

Gaon Connection and Lokniti-CSDS Covid Rural Survey 2020-Findings

States

	N	(%)
02: Arunachal Pradesh	351	1.4
03: Assam	897	3.5
04: Bihar	2249	8.9
06: Gujarat	1027	4.0
07: Haryana	232	.9
08: Himachal Pradesh	763	3.0
09: Jammu And Kashmir	1608	6.3
11: Kerala	1203	4.7
12: Madhya Pradesh	1731	6.8
13: Maharashtra	1112	4.4
14: Manipur	34	.1
18: Odisha	1367	5.4
19: Punjab	854	3.4
20: Rajasthan	1645	6.5
21: Sikkim	134	.5
23: Tripura	528	2.1
24: Uttar Pradesh	4823	19.0
25: West Bengal	1488	5.9
26: Andaman And Nicobar Islands	82	.3
33: Jharkhand	1747	6.9
34: Chhattisgarh	908	3.6
35: Uttarakhand	538	2.1
37: Ladakh	50	.2
Total	25371	100.0

Q1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: 15 to 25 years	3214	12.7	12.7
	2: 26 to 35 years	7303	28.8	28.9
	3: 36 to 45 years	6627	26.1	26.2

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: 46 to 55 years	4434	17.5	17.5
	5: 56 years and above	3723	14.7	14.7
	Total	25300	99.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not mentioned	71	.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q2: Gender of the respondent

		N	(%)
1: Male		20511	80.8
2: Female		4784	18.9
3: Others		77	.3
Total		25371	100.0

Q3: How educated are you/up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)
01: Non-literate		4485	17.7
02: Below primary		3450	13.6
03: Primary pass-Middle fail		2763	10.9
04: Middle pass-Matric fail		3102	12.2
05: Matric pass (Stopped studying after Class X)		4130	16.3
06: Intermediate/Went to college but did not complete graduation		3373	13.3
07: Graduate		2838	11.2
08: Post Graduate		753	3.0
09: Professional degree		215	.8
98: No response		261	1.0
Total		25371	100.0

Q4: Have you or a member of your family undergone testing for the Coronavirus disease? By testing I mean, was a sample taken from inside your nose or mouth or was a blood test done?

		N	(%)
1: Yes		3068	12.1

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	N	(%)
2: No	21808	86.0
3: Haven't heard of Coronavirus	159	.6
8: No response	336	1.3
Total	25371	100.0

Q5: From which medium/source do you get news about the Coronavirus the most?

a: Television

	N	(%)
1: Yes	16221	63.9
2: No	9150	36.1
Total	25371	100.0

b: Radio

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5404	21.3
2: No	19967	78.7
Total	25371	100.0

c: Newspaper

	N	(%)
1: Yes	8950	35.3
2: No	16421	64.7
Total	25371	100.0

d: Mobile phone/Whatsapp

	N	(%)
1: Yes	10470	41.3
2: No	14901	58.7
Total	25371	100.0

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e: Social media/Internet

	N	(%)
1: Yes	6285	24.8
2: No	19086	75.2
Total	25371	100.0

f: Friends/Neighbours

	N	(%)
1: Yes	6112	24.1
2: No	19259	75.9
Total	25371	100.0

g: Relatives

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4430	17.5
2: No	20941	82.5
Total	25371	100.0

h: Sarpanch/Panchayat

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1732	6.8
2: No	23639	93.2
Total	25371	100.0

i: Aarogya Setu App

	N	(%)
1: Yes	954	3.8
2: No	24417	96.2
Total	25371	100.0

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j: Some other source

	N	(%)
1: Yes	297	1.2
2: No	25074	98.8
Total	25371	100.0

Q6: What is your occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Farmer	6783	26.7
02: Agricultural laborer	5037	19.9
03: Dairy/poultry/animal rearing	429	1.7
04: Shopkeeper/trader	2457	9.7
05: Private job	3418	13.5
06: Government job	707	2.8
07: Construction worker/brick layer	831	3.3
08: Laborer/stone cutter	1400	5.5
09: Doctor/nurse	82	.3
10: Teacher	196	.8
11: Service – dhobi, waiter, cook, barber, domestic help, security guard etc.	484	1.9
12: Potter	47	.2
13: Tailor/mechanic/electrician/blacksmith/carpenter/weaver	408	1.6
14: Rickshaw man/cart puller	116	.5
15: Street/footpath vendor	75	.3
16: Courier person/delivery person	41	.2
17: Driver	392	1.5
18: Other	1983	7.8
98: No response	483	1.9
Total	25371	100.0

a: (*If gave occupation*) Is this your own work or you work for someone else?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid 1: Own work	14021	55.3	56.3

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Work for someone else	8765	34.5	35.2
	8: No response	2102	8.3	8.4
	Total	24888	98.1	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	483	1.9	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q7: How badly was your work affected due to the lockdown – did it come to a standstill completely, to a large extent, somewhat or it did not get affected at all?

		N	(%)
	1: Was at a complete standstill	11130	43.9
	2: Was at a standstill to a large extent	8598	33.9
	3: Was at a standstill somewhat	3779	14.9
	4: It did not get affected at all	1340	5.3
	8: Other/No response	524	2.1
Total		25371	100.0

Q8: (*If farmer in Q6*) Do you do farming on your own land or on rented land?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Farm own land	4859	19.2	71.6
	2: Farm on rented land	490	1.9	7.2
	3: Both	679	2.7	10.0
	8: No response	755	3.0	11.1
	Total	6783	26.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	18588	73.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

a: (*If farm on rented land*) Do you do sharecropping or do you do lease farming?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Sharecropping	238	.9	48.6
	2: Lease farming	208	.8	42.5
	8: No response	43	.2	8.9

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	490	1.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24881	98.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q9: *(If farmer in Q6)* On how much land do you do farming?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No land	204	.8	3.0
	2: 1 Acre	677	2.7	10.0
	3: 2 Acres	988	3.9	14.6
	4: 3 Acres	629	2.5	9.3
	5: 4 Acres	480	1.9	7.1
	6: 5 Acres	562	2.2	8.3
	7: 6 Acres and above	1266	5.0	18.7
	8: No response	1977	7.8	29.1
	Total	6783	26.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	18588	73.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q10a: *(If farmer in Q6)* Were you able to harvest your crop on time during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	3395	13.4	52.2
	2: No	2690	10.6	41.4
	8: No response	418	1.6	6.4
	Total	6503	25.6	100.0
Missing	3: Don't harvest	280	1.1	
	9: Not applicable	18588	73.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q10b: *(If farmer in Q6)* Were you able to sow on time during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	2474	9.8	37.9

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: No	2768	10.9	42.4
	8: No response	1286	5.1	19.7
	Total	6527	25.7	100.0
Missing	3: Don't sow	256	1.0	
	9: Not applicable	18588	73.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q10c: *(If farmer in Q6)* Were you able to sell your crop on time during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1710	6.7	27.8
	2: No	3394	13.4	55.3
	8: No response	1040	4.1	16.9
	Total	6143	24.2	100.0
Missing	3: Don't sell	640	2.5	
	9: Not applicable	18588	73.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q10d: *(If was able to sell in Q10c)* Then where did you sell your crop – at the government purchasing centre, government market yard/middleman there, to a private trader or somewhere else?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: At a Government purchasing centre	713	2.8	41.7
	2: At a Government market yard/middleman there	136	.5	8.0
	3: To a private trader	651	2.6	38.1
	4: Somewhere else	54	.2	3.1
	8: No response	156	.6	9.1
	Total	1710	6.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	23661	93.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Q10e: *(If was able to sell in Q10c)* Then was the rate you got for your crop same as the government rate or less than it?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Same as government rate	992	3.9	58.0
	2: Less than the government rate	541	2.1	31.6
	3: More than government rate	78	.3	4.6
	8: No response	99	.4	5.8
	Total	1710	6.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	23661	93.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q10f: *(If was able to sell in Q10c)* How much difficulty did you face in taking your crop to the buyer – extreme difficulty, quite a lot of difficulty, some difficulty, not much difficulty or none at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Extreme difficulty	524	2.1	30.7
	2: A lot of difficulty	470	1.9	27.5
	3: Some difficulty	409	1.6	23.9
	4: Not much difficulty	183	.7	10.7
	5: No difficulty at all	78	.3	4.6
	8: No response	46	.2	2.7
	Total	1710	6.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	23661	93.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q11a: *(If dairy/poultry/animal rearing in Q6)* Did you have to any difficulty in taking your produce to the buyer due to the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	239	.9	55.7
	2: No	178	.7	41.6
	8: No response	12	.0	2.8
	Total	429	1.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24942	98.3	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	25371	100.0	

Q11b: (*If dairy/poultry/animal rearing in Q6*) Did you get any buyers for your produce?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	170	.7	39.7
	2: No	226	.9	52.8
	8: No response	32	.1	7.5
	Total	429	1.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24942	98.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q11c: (*If dairy/poultry/animal rearing in Q6*) Did you get the right price for your produce?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	152	.6	32.8
	2: No	276	1.1	59.7
	8: No response	35	.1	7.5
	Total	463	1.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24908	98.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q11d: (*If dairy/poultry/animal rearing in Q6*) Did you get fodder for your livestock/animals?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	141	.6	33.0
	2: No	123	.5	28.8
	3: Yes, but little	132	.5	30.7
	8: No response	33	.1	7.6
	Total	429	1.7	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24942	98.3	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Q11e: *(If dairy/poultry/animal rearing in Q6)* Were you able to get your animals/livestock treated?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	114	.4	39.4
	2: No	143	.6	49.6
	8: No response	32	.1	11.0
	Total	289	1.1	100.0
Missing	3: Need didn't arise	139	.5	
	9: Not applicable	24942	98.3	
	Total	25082	98.9	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q12: Do you get 2000 rupees every four months in your bank account from the government under the Kisan Samman Nidhi?

		N	(%)
1: Yes		8229	32.4
2: No		13159	51.9
3: Not eligible		3479	13.7
8: No response		505	2.0
Total		25371	100.0

a: *(If yes in Q12)* Then was the amount of credited to your bank account during the Lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	4839	19.1	58.8
	2: No	2209	8.7	26.8
	3: Don't know	619	2.4	7.5
	8: No response	562	2.2	6.8
	Total	8229	32.4	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	17142	67.6	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Q13: How difficult was it to fulfill your needs from your total household income before the lockdown - extremely difficult, quite difficult, somewhat difficult, not much difficult or not at all difficult?

	N	(%)
1: Extremely difficult	8053	31.7
2: Quite difficult	7089	27.9
3: Somewhat difficult	4076	16.1
4: Not much difficult	3684	14.5
5: Not at all difficult	2188	8.6
8: No response	279	1.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q14: How difficult was it to fulfill your needs from your total household income during the lockdown - extremely difficult, quite difficult, somewhat difficult, not much difficult or not at all difficult?

	N	(%)
1: Extremely difficult	8748	34.5
2: Quite difficult	9610	37.9
3: Somewhat difficult	4845	19.1
4: Not much difficult	1504	5.9
5: Not at all difficult	472	1.9
8: No response	191	.8
Total	25371	100.0

Q15: During the lockdown how much difficulty did you face in accessing/getting food items – extreme difficulty, quite a lot of difficulty, some difficulty, not much difficulty or none at all?

	N	(%)
1: Extreme difficulty	8013	31.6
2: Quite a lot of difficulty	9249	36.5
3: Some difficulty	5550	21.9
4: Not much difficulty	1893	7.5
5: No difficulty at all	439	1.7
8: No response	226	.9

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	N	(%)
Total	25371	100.0

Q16: During the lockdown how much difficulty did you face in monetarily – extreme difficulty, quite a lot of difficulty, some difficulty, not much difficulty or none at all?

	N	(%)
1: Extreme difficulty	7811	30.8
2: Quite a lot of difficulty	9322	36.7
3: Some difficulty	5294	20.9
4: Not much difficulty	1975	7.8
5: No difficulty at all	738	2.9
8: No response	231	.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q17: During the lockdown did your household get wheat or rice from the government as ration?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	14760	58.2	63.3
	2: No	7578	29.9	32.5
	3: Need didn't arise	990	3.9	4.2
	Total	23328	91.9	100.0
Missing	8: No response	2043	8.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q18: During the lockdown did your household get atta, rice or oil from any non-governmental organisation or NGO?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4132	16.3
2: No	19380	76.4
3: Need didn't arise	1411	5.6
8: No response	448	1.8
Total	25371	100.0

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Q19: During the lockdown was any money credited into your or your household members' bank account by the government?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	10596	41.8
2: No	14775	58.2
Total	25371	100.0

a: (*If money was credited in Q19*) Then did you or your household member go to the bank to withdraw the money during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	6386	25.2	60.3
	2: No	2752	10.8	26.0
	3: Tried going but couldn't go	680	2.7	6.4
	4: Someone else withdrew it for me/us	472	1.9	4.5
	5: Went to the bank but there was no money	95	.4	.9
	6: Went to the bank but couldn't withdraw	61	.2	.6
	8: No response	151	.6	1.4
	Total	10596	41.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	14775	58.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: (*If money was credited in Q19*) How adequate was the money that was credited into your or your household member's bank account by the government during the lockdown – fully adequate, somewhat adequate, not much adequate or not at all adequate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Fully adequate	1941	7.7	18.3
	2: Somewhat adequate	4148	16.3	39.1
	3: Not much adequate	2821	11.1	26.6
	4: Not at all adequate	1156	4.6	10.9
	8: No response	530	2.1	5.0
	Total	10596	41.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	14775	58.2	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	25371	100.0	

Q20: During the lockdown did it ever happen that you had to take grains, oil from your neighbor or from someone you knew?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4667	18.4
2: No	19429	76.6
3: Thinking of taking	811	3.2
8: No response	464	1.8
Total	25371	100.0

Q21: During the lockdown did you or a member of your household borrow money/take money on loan because you were running out of money?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5837	23.0
2: No	17737	69.9
8: No response	1796	7.1
Total	25371	100.0

a: (*If borrowed money during lockdown*) Who did you borrow money/take the loan from?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Friend/neighbor	3312	13.1	56.7
	2: Moneylender	1226	4.8	21.0
	3: Bank	281	1.1	4.8
	4: Relative	396	1.6	6.8
	5: Other	477	1.9	8.2
	8: No response	147	.6	2.5
	Total		5837	23.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	19534	77.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

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b: *(If borrowed money during lockdown)* For what purpose did you borrow money/take a loan?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: For household expenses	4147	16.3	71.0
	2: For medical treatment	603	2.4	10.3
	3: For farming	459	1.8	7.9
	4: Others	402	1.6	6.9
	8: No response	227	.9	3.9
	Total	5837	23.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	19534	77.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

c: *(If didn't borrow money during lockdown)* Are you thinking of taking a loan/borrowing money in the foreseeable future?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1155	4.6	6.5
	2: No	13304	52.4	75.0
	3: Maybe	2242	8.8	12.6
	8: No response	1036	4.1	5.8
	Total	17737	69.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	7634	30.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q22: During the lockdown did you sell any land?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	503	2.0
	2: No	20048	79.0
	3: Didn't sell but mortgaged it	686	2.7
	4: Don't own land	2819	11.1
	8: No response	1314	5.2
	Total	25371	100.0

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a: **(If didn't sell land)** Are you thinking of selling or mortgaging land in the foreseeable future?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	816	3.2	4.1
	2: No	17384	68.5	86.7
	3: Didn't sell but mortgaged it	1056	4.2	5.3
	4: Don't own land	271	1.1	1.3
	8: No response	521	2.1	2.6
	Total	20048	79.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	5323	21.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q23: During the lockdown did you have to sell jewellery/ornaments?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	947	3.7
	2: No	19588	77.2
	3: Didn't sell but mortgaged it	709	2.8
	4: Don't have jewellery	2975	11.7
	8: No response	1152	4.5
	Total	25371	100.0

a: **(If didn't sell jewellery)** Are you thinking of selling or mortgaging jewellery in the foreseeable future?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	352	1.4	1.8
	2: No	17558	69.2	89.6
	3: Maybe	1162	4.6	5.9
	4: Don't have jewellery	296	1.2	1.5
	8: No response	219	.9	1.1
	Total	19588	77.2	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	5783	22.8	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Q24: During the lockdown did you have to sell any prized possession of yours such as phone, watch, car etc.?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1608	6.3
2: No	22855	90.1
3: Didn't sell but mortgaged it	360	1.4
8: No response	548	2.2
Total	25371	100.0

Q25: During the lockdown did you or a member of your household get any work under MGNREGA?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	4946	19.5
2: No	19314	76.1
8: No response	1111	4.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q26: How serious is the problem of unemployment in your village – very serious, quite serious, somewhat serious, not much serious or not at all serious?

	N	(%)
1: Very serious	9432	37.2
2: Quite serious	10078	39.7
3: Somewhat serious	4012	15.8
4: Not much serious	1083	4.3
5: Not at all serious	392	1.5
8: No response	374	1.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q27a: In the coming five-six months are you planning to buy a truck or a tractor for yourself or your household?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	751	3.0

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	N	(%)
2: No	20936	82.5
3: Was thinking but not now	1297	5.1
4: Don't have the money to buy	1408	5.5
5: Don't need, already have	483	1.9
7: Don't know	238	.9
8: No response	259	1.0
Total	25371	100.0

Q27b: In the coming five-six months are you planning to buy a car/jeep/van for yourself or your household?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	588	2.3
2: No	19699	77.6
3: Was thinking but not now	1229	4.8
4: Don't have the money to buy	1581	6.2
5: Don't need, already have	450	1.8
7: Don't know	237	.9
8: No response	1586	6.2
Total	25371	100.0

Q27c: In the coming five-six months are you planning to buy a scooter/motorcycle/moped for yourself or your household?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1266	5.0
2: No	19959	78.7
3: Was thinking but not now	1248	4.9
4: Don't have the money to buy	1496	5.9
5: Don't need, already have	1123	4.4
7: Don't know	167	.7
8: No response	111	.4
Total	25371	100.0

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27d: In the coming five-six months are you planning to buy any of these for yourself or your household - AC/washing machine/computer/fridge/TV?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1223	4.8
2: No	20546	81.0
3: Was thinking but not now	1105	4.4
4: Don't have the money to buy	1388	5.5
5: Don't need, already have	873	3.4
7: Don't know	119	.5
8: No response	117	.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q28a: Did you spend less or more on food items such as atta, dal, chawal during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Less	12438	49.0
2: More	4974	19.6
3: Same as before	7717	30.4
8: No response	241	1.0
Total	25371	100.0

Q28b: Did you spend less or more on food items such as biscuits/snacks/sweets during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Less	15999	63.1
2: More	3178	12.5
3: Same as before	5571	22.0
8: No response	623	2.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q28c: Did you spend less or more on soap, shampoo or other personal care products during the lockdown?

	N	(%)

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	N	(%)
1: Less	14173	55.9
2: More	4323	17.0
3: Same as before	6348	25.0
8: No response	527	2.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q28d: Did you spend less or more on beauty care products during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Less	16072	63.3
2: More	2124	8.4
3: Same as before	5180	20.4
8: No response	1995	7.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q29a: Will you spend less or more on food items such as atta, dal, chawal in the coming months?

	N	(%)
1: Less	12454	49.1
2: More	3008	11.9
3: Same as before	9372	36.9
8: No response	538	2.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q29b: Will you spend less or more on food items such as biscuits/savory snacks/sweets in the coming months?

	N	(%)
1: Less	15911	62.7
2: More	2037	8.0
3: Same as before	6737	26.6
8: No response	686	2.7
Total	25371	100.0

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Q29c: Will you spend less or more on soap, shampoo or other personal care products in the coming months?

	N	(%)
1: Less	14343	56.5
2: More	3010	11.9
3: Same as before	7236	28.5
8: No response	783	3.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q29d: Will you spend less or more on beauty care products in the coming months?

	N	(%)
1: Less	15372	60.6
2: More	1788	7.0
3: Same as before	6526	25.7
8: No response	1685	6.6
Total	25371	100.0

Q30: The Modi government has started putting 500 rupees every month in the bank accounts of those women who have a Jan Dhan account. Has any woman in your household benefitted from this?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	12683	50.0
2: No	8211	32.4
3: Don't have Jan Dhan account	3593	14.2
8: No response	883	3.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q31: The government and doctors are advising repeated hand-washing and maintaining of cleanliness to avoid contracting the Coronavirus disease. Does your house have adequate water for this purpose?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	17048	67.2
2: No	5766	22.7

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	N	(%)
3: Have to fetch water from far away	1831	7.2
4: Don't even have water to drink, how will we wash hands	332	1.3
5: Other	153	.6
8: No response	241	.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q32: Do women or others in your household have to work extra hard to get additional water these days?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5106	20.1
2: No	15183	59.8
3: Have to fetch water from far away	2762	10.9
4: Have to make many trips to get water	929	3.7
5: Have a water problem	892	3.5
6: Other	227	.9
8: No response	271	1.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q33: During the lockdown did it ever happen that you or a household member felt the need to visit a doctor or a hospital?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5692	22.4
2: No	19679	77.6
Total	25371	100.0

a: (*If yes*) Then did you visit a doctor or go to a hospital or you put off/delayed the visit?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes, went	3820	15.1	67.1
	2: Put if off	1299	5.1	22.8
	8: No response	572	2.3	10.0
	Total	5692	22.4	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: Not applicable	19679	77.6	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: *(If put off the visit in Q33a)* Then why didn't you go to the doctor or the hospital?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Because of the lockdown	3029	11.9	24.4
	02: Fear of police/authorities	1298	5.1	10.4
	03: Fear of contracting Corona at the hospital	1364	5.4	11.0
	04: Primary health centre is now a Corona home	519	2.0	4.2
	05: Thought of getting health problem treated later	533	2.1	4.3
	06: Health problem was not serious	1779	7.0	14.3
	07: Tried a home remedy	1175	4.6	9.5
	08: Others	1224	4.8	9.9
	98: No response	1501	5.9	12.1
	Total	12422	49.0	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	12949	51.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q34: Is there a pregnant woman in your household?

		N	(%)
1: Yes		3055	12.0
2: No		22316	88.0
Total		25371	100.0

Q34a: During the lockdown did pre-delivery checking and vaccination for pregnant happen in your area?

		N	(%)
1: Yes		6130	24.2
2: No		13200	52.0
3: At the primary health centre		1511	6.0
4: Met doctors but no checking		587	2.3

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	N	(%)
5: All doctors were on Coronavirus duty	560	2.2
6: Got it done at private doc/hospital	194	.8
7: Others	677	2.7
8: No response	2511	9.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q35: Are pregnant women in your village getting extra rice-wheat other than the 5 kilos that they get from the government?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5406	21.3
2: No	13393	52.8
3: Sometimes	1929	7.6
4: 3-4 days only	511	2.0
5: Others	734	2.9
8: No response	3399	13.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q36: Did children get vaccinated in your village during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	8205	32.3
2: No	11563	45.6
7: Don't know	4494	17.7
8: No response	1109	4.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q37: Does any child from your household go to the Aanganwadi or Government school?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	8132	32.1
2: No	14013	55.2
3: No child in the household	2327	9.2
8: No response	899	3.5

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	N	(%)
Total	25371	100.0

Q38: Did the children in your village get dry nutritious food or mid day meals from the Aanganwadi or school during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	6712	26.5
2: No	12088	47.6
3: Didn't get mid-day meal	1658	6.5
4: Got nothing	1057	4.2
5: Other	487	1.9
7: Don't know	2572	10.1
8: No response	798	3.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q39a: During the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household cut 1 or 2 food items from you meal due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times	4399	17.3
2: Sometimes	7456	29.4
3: Not much	4111	16.2
4: Never	8037	31.7
8: No response	1368	5.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q39b: During the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household skip one entire meal in a day due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times	3120	12.3
2: Sometimes	6620	26.1
3: Not much	4260	16.8

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	N	(%)
4: Never	10047	39.6
8: No response	1324	5.2
Total	25371	100.0

Q39c: During the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household not eat anything at all the entire day due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never

	N	(%)
1: Many times	3117	12.3
2: Sometimes	5886	23.2
3: Not much	3960	15.6
4: Never	11048	43.5
8: No response	1359	5.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q39d: During the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household stay without medicine or medical treatment that was needed due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times	3455	13.6
2: Sometimes	6068	23.9
3: Not much	4000	15.8
4: Never	9458	37.3
8: No response	2390	9.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q40a: In your opinion, who does the Modi government care more about – rich or poor?

	N	(%)
1: Rich	3634	14.3
2: Poor	3533	13.9
3: Both	15127	59.6
4: Neither	1786	7.0

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	N	(%)
8: No response	1290	5.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q40b: In your opinion, who does the Modi government care more about – cities or villages?

	N	(%)
1: Cities	3874	15.3
2: Villages	3345	13.2
3: Both	15088	59.5
4: Neither	1802	7.1
8: No response	1262	5.0
Total	25371	100.0

Q41: In your opinion was the Modi government's attitude towards migrant workers during the lockdown very good, good, bad or very bad?

	N	(%)
1: Very good	7276	28.7
2: Good	11191	44.1
3: Bad	3588	14.1
4: Very bad	2298	9.1
8: No response	1018	4.0
Total	25371	100.0

Q42: In your opinion was your state government's attitude towards migrant workers during the lockdown very good, good, bad or very bad?

	N	(%)
1: Very good	7336	28.9
2: Good	11962	47.1
3: Bad	3191	12.6
4: Very bad	1887	7.4
8: No response	995	3.9
Total	25371	100.0

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Q43: Suppose the virus Coronavirus spreads again after a few months, then would you want the government to go in for another lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	13049	51.4
2: No	10414	41.0
8: No response	1908	7.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q44: People have different opinions on the lockdown implemented by the Modi government. Some believe it was more harsh than required. Some say that its harshness was adequate. Some believe that it should have been harsher. And some others say that the lockdown shouldn't have happened at all. What is your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Lockdown was too harsh/more harsh than needed	10149	40.0
2: Lockdown was adequately harsh	9742	38.4
3: Lockdown should have been harsher	2875	11.3
4: Lockdown shouldn't have happened at all	975	3.8
8: No response	1630	6.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q45: How satisfied are you with the steps taken by the Modi government to deal with the Coronavirus epidemic - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or fully dissatisfied?

	N	(%)
1: Very satisfied	9476	37.3
2: Somewhat satisfied	9486	37.4
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	3457	13.6
4: Very dissatisfied	1807	7.1
8: No response	1146	4.5
Total	25371	100.0

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Q46: How satisfied are you with the steps taken by your State government to deal with the Coronavirus epidemic - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or fully dissatisfied?

	N	(%)
1: Very satisfied	9515	37.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	10201	40.2
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	3172	12.5
4: Very dissatisfied	1618	6.4
8: No response	864	3.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q47: How has the work of your panchayat head (pradhan/mukhiya) been in dealing with the problems emerging from the Coronavirus epidemic and the lockdown. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or fully dissatisfied with his or her work?

	N	(%)
1: Very satisfied	8312	32.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	9694	38.2
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	3314	13.1
4: Very dissatisfied	3132	12.3
8: No response	919	3.6
Total	25371	100.0

Q48: In your opinion usually what is the main reason behind people from villages migrating to cities in search of work/labor?

	N	(%)
01: No work in villages	6617	26.1
02: Work not available in villages always	9041	35.6
03: More pay/wages in cities	4025	15.9
04: Work always available in cities	2613	10.3
05: Chance to see a new world in cities along with earning	765	3.0
06: Lack of happiness and amenities in villages	307	1.2
07: Better life	326	1.3
08: Economic reasons	668	2.6

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	N	(%)
09: Other	295	1.2
98: No response	713	2.8
Total	25371	100.0

Q49: Now that the lockdown is about to end, how safe do you consider people from villages travelling back to cities for work – very safe, quite safe, somewhat safe, not much safe or not at all safe?

	N	(%)
1: Very safe	5560	21.9
2: Quite safe	7352	29.0
3: Somewhat safe	4841	19.1
4: Not much safe	4042	15.9
5: Not at all safe	2430	9.6
8: No response	1147	4.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q50: Did anyone come back from the city to your village during the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	8597	33.9
2: No	14770	58.2
8: No response	2004	7.9
Total	25371	100.0

a: (*If yes*) Around how many people came back?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 10	2373	9.4	27.6
	2: 11 to 20	1201	4.7	14.0
	3: 21 to 30	951	3.7	11.1
	4: 31 to 40	559	2.2	6.5
	5: 41 to 50	308	1.2	3.6
	6: Above 50	1445	5.7	16.8

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: No response	1761	6.9	20.5
	Total	8597	33.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	16774	66.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: (***If yes***) So were people who returned from cities allowed to come inside the village immediately on arrival or were they quarantined in a building or house?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Allowed in immediately	599	2.4	7.0
	2: Quarantined	4866	19.2	56.6
	3: Only some were quarantined	1054	4.2	12.3
	4: Quarantined at home	1205	4.8	14.0
	8: No response	872	3.4	10.1
	Total	8597	33.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	16774	66.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q51: What type of a mobile phone do you have – a normal/feature phone or a smartphone with touch screen?

		N	(%)
	1: Normal/feature phone	12136	47.8
	2: Smartphone	9359	36.9
	3: Don't have a phone	2966	11.7
	8: No response	910	3.6
	Total	25371	100.0

a: (***If have a smartphone***) Have you downloaded the Aarogya Setu App on your phone?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	4675	18.4	50.0
	2: No	3407	13.4	36.4
	3: Not heard	538	2.1	5.8

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: No response	738	2.9	7.9
	Total	9359	36.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	16012	63.1	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q52: Do you have an Aadhaar card?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	22592	89.0
	2: No	2277	9.0
	8: No response	502	2.0
	Total	25371	100.0

Q53: Does your household get ration through PDS?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	14309	56.4
	2: No	9818	38.7
	8: No response	1243	4.9
	Total	25371	100.0

Q54: Which ration card do you have?

		N	(%)
	1: APL	8901	35.1
	2: BPL	9222	36.3
	3: Antyodaya	1805	7.1
	4: Annapurna	1078	4.3
	5: Don't have a card	3031	11.9
	6: Had a card but lost it	282	1.1
	7: Other	1053	4.1
	Total	25371	100.0

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Q55: What's your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	21527	84.9
2: Muslim	2427	9.6
3: Christian	280	1.1
4: Sikh	605	2.4
5: Buddhist/neo-Buddhist	246	1.0
6: Jain	153	.6
7: Parsi	8	.0
8: No religion	62	.2
9: Other religion	64	.3
Total	25371	100.0

Q56: What is your caste group – are you SC, ST, OBC or General?

	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	4674	18.4
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	2655	10.5
3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	10604	41.8
4: General	7410	29.2
9: No response/No information	28	.1
Total	25371	100.0

Q57a: What was the total monthly income (all members combined) of your household a month before the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 5000	7260	28.6	36.2
	2: 5001 to 10000	6889	27.2	34.3
	3: 10001 to 15000	2577	10.2	12.8
	4: 15001 to 20000	1495	5.9	7.4
	5: Above 20000	1853	7.3	9.2
	Total	20075	79.1	100.0
Missing	9: Not mentioned	5296	20.9	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	25371	100.0	

Q57b: What was the total monthly income (all members combined) of your household during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 5000	13846	54.6	69.0
	2: 5001 to 10000	3259	12.8	16.2
	3: 10001 to 15000	1032	4.1	5.1
	4: 15001 to 20000	654	2.6	3.3
	5: Above 20000	1283	5.1	6.4
	Total	20075	79.1	100.0
Missing	9: Not mentioned	5296	20.9	
Total		25371	100.0	

Q58a: Do you or your household have a car/jeep/van?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	2354	9.3
	2: No	23017	90.7
	Total	25371	100.0

Q58b: Do you or your household have a scooter/motorcycle/moped?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	11011	43.4
	2: No	14360	56.6
	Total	25371	100.0

Q58c: Do you or your household have an air conditioner?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	1732	6.8
	2: No	23639	93.2

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	N	(%)
Total	25371	100.0

Q58d: Do you or your household have a computer/laptop/i-pad?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2450	9.7
2: No	22921	90.3
Total	25371	100.0

Q58e: Do you or your household have an electric fan/cooler?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	17562	69.2
2: No	7809	30.8
Total	25371	100.0

Q58f: Do you or your household have a washing machine?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3666	14.4
2: No	21705	85.6
Total	25371	100.0

Q58g: Do you or your household have a refrigerator?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	6982	27.5
2: No	18389	72.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q58h: Do you or your household have a television?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	15846	62.5

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	N	(%)
2: No	9525	37.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q58i: Do you or your household have a bank or post office account?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	19939	78.6
2: No	5432	21.4
Total	25371	100.0

Q58j: Do you or your household have an ATM/debit/credit card?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	12711	50.1
2: No	12660	49.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q58k: Do you or your household have LPG gas?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	19557	77.1
2: No	5814	22.9
Total	25371	100.0

Q58l: Do you or your household have internet connection at home (excluding on mobile)?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2973	11.7
2: No	22398	88.3
Total	25371	100.0

Q58m: Do you or your household have a toilet inside the house?

	N	(%)
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	N	(%)
1: Yes	18391	72.5
2: No	6980	27.5
Total	25371	100.0

Q58n: Do you or your household have a pumping set?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	5903	23.3
2: No	19468	76.7
Total	25371	100.0

Q58o: Do you or your household have a tractor?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3301	13.0
2: No	22070	87.0
Total	25371	100.0

Q60: Is there any person in your family/household who was in the city before the lockdown?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3203	12.6
2: No	22168	87.4
Total	25371	100.0

a: (***If yes***) When the lockdown was announced was/were they still in the city or had returned to the village?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Was/were still in the city	1070	4.2	33.4
	2: Had returned to the village	1064	4.2	33.2
	3: Were at both places	210	.8	6.6
	8: No response	859	3.4	26.8
	Total	3203	12.6	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: Not applicable	22168	87.4	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: (*If city or both places*) Did they try to come back to the village during the lockdown?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	641	2.5	50.1
	2: No	639	2.5	49.9
	Total	1280	5.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24091	95.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

c: (*If yes/tried to return to village during lockdown*) So were they able to come back?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	323	1.3	50.3
	2: Yes, some	145	.6	22.6
	3: No	162	.6	25.3
	4: Died on the way	4	.0	.6
	8: No response	8	.0	1.3
	Total	641	2.5	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24730	97.5	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Supplementary interviews of Migrants

B8a: (*Ask Again*) Did someone in your household come back from the city during lockdown??

	N	(%)
1: Yes	963	3.8
2: No	24408	96.2
Total	25371	100.0

Sq1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: 15 to 25 years	185	.7	19.8
	2: 26 to 35 years	358	1.4	38.4
	3: 36 to 45 years	222	.9	23.8
	4: 46 to 55 years	103	.4	11.0
	5: 56 years and above	65	.3	7.0
	Total	933	3.7	100.0
Missing	8: Not mentioned	30	.1	
	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
	Total	24438	96.3	
Total	25371	100.0		

Sq2: Gender of the respondent

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Male	798	3.1	82.9
	2: Female	163	.6	16.9
	3: Others	2	.0	.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

SQ3: How educated are you/up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Non-literate	183	.7	19.0
	02: Below primary	155	.6	16.1
	03: Primary pass-Middle fail	105	.4	10.9
	04: Middle pass-Matric fail	121	.5	12.6

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	05: Matric pass (Stopped studying after Class X)	159	.6	16.5
	06: Intermediate/Went to college but did not complete graduation	117	.5	12.1
	07: Graduate	70	.3	7.3
	08: Post Graduate	15	.1	1.6
	09: Professional degree	5	.0	.5
	98: No response	33	.1	3.4
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq4: From which State have you returned?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Andhra Pradesh	2	.0	.2
	02: Arunachal Pradesh	63	.2	6.5
	03: Assam	4	.0	.4
	04: Bihar	13	.1	1.3
	05: Goa	2	.0	.2
	06: Gujarat	55	.2	5.7
	07: Haryana	36	.1	3.7
	08: Himachal Pradesh	11	.0	1.1
	09: Jammu And Kashmir	5	.0	.5
	10: Karnataka	5	.0	.5
	11: Kerala	4	.0	.4
	12: Madhya Pradesh	28	.1	2.9
	13: Maharashtra	87	.3	9.0
	18: Odisha	67	.3	7.0
	19: Punjab	23	.1	2.4
	20: Rajasthan	18	.1	1.9
	22: Tamil Nadu	20	.1	2.1
	23: Tripura	4	.0	.4
	24: Uttar Pradesh	87	.3	9.0
	25: West Bengal	52	.2	5.4
27: Chandigarh	10	.0	1.0	
30: Delhi	105	.4	10.9	
33: Jharkhand	12	.0	1.2	
34: Chhattisgarh	10	.0	1.0	

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	35: Uttarakhand	42	.2	4.4
	36: Telangana	9	.0	.9
	99: Not mentioned	189	.7	19.6
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	00: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq5: How did you return from the city to the village?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Walking/on foot	217	.9	22.5
	02: Train	112	.4	11.6
	03: Bus	171	.7	17.8
	04: Truck	75	.3	7.8
	05: Bicycle	25	.1	2.6
	06: Car/jeep	98	.4	10.2
	07: Motorcycle	24	.1	2.5
	08: Auto rickshaw	3	.0	.3
	09: Rickshaw/thela	2	.0	.2
	10: Tractor	14	.1	1.5
	11: Walking and in a vehicle both	66	.3	6.9
	12: Other	60	.2	6.2
	98: No response	96	.4	10.0
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq6: What did you do in the city – did you work there or study?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Work	714	2.8	74.1
	2: Study	66	.3	6.9
	3: Housewife	29	.1	3.0
	4: Other	154	.6	16.0
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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a: (*If worked in the city*) What work did you do?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Farmer	129	.5	18.1
	02: Agricultural laborer	63	.2	8.8
	03: Dairy/poultry/animal rearing	7	.0	1.0
	04: Shopkeeper/trader	34	.1	4.8
	05: Private job	240	.9	33.6
	06: Government job	8	.0	1.1
	07: Construction worker/brick layer	83	.3	11.6
	08: Laborer/stone cutter	54	.2	7.6
	09: Doctor/nurse	1	.0	.1
	10: Teacher	2	.0	.3
	11: Service – dhobi, waiter, cook, barber, domestic help, security guard etc	15	.1	2.1
	13: Tailor/mechanic/electrician/blacksmith/carpenter	21	.1	2.9
	14: Rickshaw man/cart puller	1	.0	.1
	17: Driver	15	.1	2.1
	18: Other	36	.1	5.0
98: No response	5	.0	.7	
Total		714	2.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	24657	97.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: (*If worked in the city*) How much did you earn in a month in the city? (Record in rupees)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 5000	220	.9	30.8
	2: 5001 to 10000	282	1.1	39.5
	3: 10001 to 15000	158	.6	22.1
	4: 15001 to 20000	28	.1	3.9
	5: Above 20000	26	.1	3.6
	Total		714	2.8
Missing	9: Not applicable	24657	97.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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c: (*If worked in the city*) Then did you get paid for your work at the end of the day, end of the week or end of the month?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: End of the day	139	.5	19.5
	2: End of the week	62	.2	8.7
	3: End of the month	433	1.7	60.6
	4: Other	55	.2	7.7
	8: No response	25	.1	3.5
	Total	714	2.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24657	97.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

d: (*If worked in the city*) Was it your own work or you worked for someone else?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Own work	204	.8	28.6
	2: Worked for someone else	469	1.8	65.7
	8: No response	41	.2	5.7
	Total	714	2.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24657	97.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

e: (*If worked for someone else SQ6d*) After the announcement of the Lockdown, did your owner/boss give you the entire salary or wages for your work?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	225	.9	48.0
	2: No	133	.5	28.4
	3: Only one month's pay was given	92	.4	19.6
	8: No response	19	.1	4.1
	Total	469	1.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24902	98.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq7: How many days did it take you to return from the city to the village?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Same day	151	.6	15.7
	2: One day	162	.6	16.8
	3: Two days	236	.9	24.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: Three days	141	.6	14.6
	5: Four days	66	.3	6.9
	6: Five days and above	204	.8	21.2
	8: No response	3	.0	.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq8: Did you come back alone or came with spouse/children/relatives?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Alone	532	2.1	55.2
	2: With others	376	1.5	39.0
	8: No response	55	.2	5.7
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq9: When did you return – a few days after the lockdown, one or two weeks later, three-four weeks later, a month or month and a half later or two months later?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Few days later	209	.8	21.7
	2: 1-2 weeks later	224	.9	23.3
	3: 3-4 weeks later	168	.7	17.4
	4: Month-month and a half later	124	.5	12.9
	5: Two months later	90	.4	9.3
	8: No response	148	.6	15.4
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq10: Why did you deem it fit to return from the city to the village. Please tell me the major reason.

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No money/salary	278	1.1	28.9
	2: Fear of Coronavirus	343	1.4	35.6
	3: Hunger/fear of dying of hunger	74	.3	7.7
	4: Wanted to be with family back home	72	.3	7.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	5: Landlord was asking for money/evicted me or us	19	.1	2.0
	6: Work had stopped/lost job	51	.2	5.3
	7: I'm a student, had no money	10	.0	1.0
	8: No response	116	.5	12.0
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11a: Were you screened for temperature/fever while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	599	2.4	62.2
	2: No	364	1.4	37.8
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11b: Were you tested, that is, was a sample taken out from inside your nose or mouth, while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	367	1.4	38.1
	2: No	596	2.3	61.9
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11c: Were you beaten by the police while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	117	.5	12.1
	2: No	846	3.3	87.9
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq11d: Were you ill-treated by a police person or a government official while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	122	.5	12.7
	2: No	841	3.3	87.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11e: Were you ill-treated by people while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	139	.5	14.4
	2: No	824	3.2	85.6
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11f: Did you get any help from people while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	317	1.2	32.9
	2: No	646	2.5	67.1
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq11g: Did you face food problems/scarcity while coming here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	385	1.5	40.0
	2: No	578	2.3	60.0
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq12a: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household cut 1 or 2 food items from you meal due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Many times	165	.7	17.1
	2: Sometimes	208	.8	21.6
	3: Not much	193	.8	20.0
	4: Never	268	1.1	27.8
	8: No response	129	.5	13.4
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq12b: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household skip one entire meal in a day due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Many times	157	.6	16.3
	2: Sometimes	242	1.0	25.1
	3: Not much	145	.6	15.1
	4: Never	301	1.2	31.3
	8: No response	118	.5	12.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq12c: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household not eat anything at all the entire day due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Many times	129	.5	13.4
	2: Sometimes	222	.9	23.1
	3: Not much	145	.6	15.1
	4: Never	340	1.3	35.3
	8: No response	127	.5	13.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq12d: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you or any member of your household stay without medicine or medical treatment that was needed due to lack of money or resources – many times, sometimes, not much or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Many times	142	.6	14.7
	2: Sometimes	212	.8	22.0
	3: Not much	133	.5	13.8
	4: Never	349	1.4	36.2
	8: No response	127	.5	13.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq13a: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get ration/grains from the government/administration there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	81	.3	8.4
	2: Sometimes	285	1.1	29.6
	3: Very rarely	101	.4	10.5
	4: Never	349	1.4	36.2
	8: No response	147	.6	15.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq13b: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get cooked food from the government/administration there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	80	.3	8.3
	2: Sometimes	271	1.1	28.1
	3: Very rarely	110	.4	11.4
	4: Never	350	1.4	36.3
	8: No response	152	.6	15.8
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq13c: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get money from the government/administration there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	58	.2	6.0
	2: Sometimes	228	.9	23.7
	3: Very rarely	90	.4	9.3
	4: Never	430	1.7	44.7
	8: No response	157	.6	16.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq14a: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get ration/grains from the local people or an NGO there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	67	.3	7.0
	2: Sometimes	262	1.0	27.2
	3: Very rarely	109	.4	11.3
	4: Never	390	1.5	40.5
	8: No response	135	.5	14.0
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq14b: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get cooked food from the local people or an NGO there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	84	.3	8.7
	2: Sometimes	256	1.0	26.6
	3: Very rarely	110	.4	11.4
	4: Never	379	1.5	39.4
	8: No response	134	.5	13.9
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq14c: When you were in the city during the lockdown how often did you get money from the local people or an NGO there – daily, sometimes, very rarely, or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	53	.2	5.5
	2: Sometimes	231	.9	24.0
	3: Very rarely	97	.4	10.1
	4: Never	436	1.7	45.3
	8: No response	146	.6	15.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq15: Did the local administration help you in returning home, I mean did they facilitate you travel by giving money, training ticket, bus service or some other vehicle?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	409	1.6	42.5
	2: No	554	2.2	57.5
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq16: When you returned to the village, were you kept in quarantine?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	613	2.4	63.7
	2: No	350	1.4	36.3
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

a: (*If yes/was quarantined*) Then what type of quarantine was it – were you kept outside the village at some place or inside the village at some place or at your home?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: At a place outside the village	180	.7	29.4
	2: At a place inside the village	90	.4	14.7
	3: At home	312	1.2	50.9
	8: No response	31	.1	5.1
	Total	613	2.4	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: Not applicable	24758	97.6	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: (*If yes/was quarantined*) How many days were you kept in quarantine?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A few days	35	.1	5.7
	2: One week	85	.3	13.9
	3: Two weeks	270	1.1	44.0
	4: More than two weeks	174	.7	28.4
	8: No response	49	.2	8.0
	Total	613	2.4	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24758	97.6	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq17: What was the attitude of the villagers towards you when you returned to the village from the city during the lockdown - was it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very good	291	1.1	30.2
	2: Somewhat good	397	1.6	41.2
	3: Somewhat bad	125	.5	13.0
	4: Very bad	61	.2	6.3
	8: No response	89	.4	9.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq18: Would you like to go back to the city once the lockdown or the epidemic ends?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	314	1.2	32.6
	2: No	265	1.0	27.5
	3: Maybe	150	.6	15.6
	4: Yes, but some other city	83	.3	8.6
	8: No response	151	.6	15.7
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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a: *(If no/won't go back to the city) Why?*

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Fear of Coronavirus	104	.4	39.4
	2: No job	75	.3	28.4
	3: The city was bad to me/unpleasant experiences	30	.1	11.4
	4: Financial/economic problems in the city	16	.1	6.1
	5: Tough life in the city/village better	21	.1	8.0
	6: Other	8	.0	3.0
	8: No response	10	.0	3.8
	Total	264	1.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	25107	99.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

b: *(If no/won't go back to the city) What will you do in the village then?*

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Work as labourer	64	.3	24.2
	2: Farming	98	.4	37.0
	3: MNREGA work	28	.1	10.6
	4: Look for a job	31	.1	11.7
	5: Thinking of starting own work	21	.1	7.9
	6: Will go to some other city in search of work	8	.0	3.0
	7: Other	8	.0	3.0
	8: No response	7	.0	2.6
	Total	265	1.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	25106	99.0	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq19: When you were in the city during the lockdown what were you afraid of more – the Corona virus epidemic or hunger/economic distress?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Corona virus	388	1.5	40.3
	2: Hunger/economic distress	187	.7	19.4
	3: Both	166	.7	17.2
	4: Other	98	.4	10.2
	5: Wasn't afraid of either	43	.2	4.5
	8: No response	81	.3	8.4
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	25371	100.0	

Sq20a: In your opinion, who does the Modi government care more about – rich or poor?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Rich	134	.5	13.9
	2: Poor	226	.9	23.5
	3: Both	459	1.8	47.7
	4: Neither	52	.2	5.4
	8: No response	92	.4	9.6
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq20b: In your opinion, who does the Modi government care more about – cities or villages?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Cities	144	.6	15.0
	2: Villages	164	.6	17.0
	3: Both	501	2.0	52.0
	4: Neither	69	.3	7.2
	8: No response	85	.3	8.8
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq21: In your opinion was the Modi government's attitude towards migrant workers during the lockdown very good, good, bad or very bad?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very good	232	.9	24.1
	2: Good	423	1.7	43.9
	3: Bad	166	.7	17.2
	4: Very bad	73	.3	7.6
	8: No response	69	.3	7.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

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Sq22: In your opinion was your state government's attitude towards migrant workers during the lockdown very good, good, bad or very bad?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very good	202	.8	21.0
	2: Good	461	1.8	47.9
	3: Bad	151	.6	15.7
	4: Very bad	74	.3	7.7
	8: No response	75	.3	7.8
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

Sq23: What type of a mobile phone do you have – a normal/feature phone or a smartphone with touch screen?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Normal/feature phone	437	1.7	45.4
	2: Smartphone	366	1.4	38.0
	3: Don't have a phone	100	.4	10.4
	8: No response	60	.2	6.2
	Total	963	3.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	24408	96.2	
Total		25371	100.0	

a: (*If have a smartphone*) Have you downloaded the Aarogya Setu App on your phone?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	225	.9	61.5
	2: No	96	.4	26.2
	3: Not heard	14	.1	3.8
	8: No response	31	.1	8.5
	Total	366	1.4	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	25005	98.6	
Total		25371	100.0	