

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C1: As for your own family, how do you rate the economic situation of your family today? Is it good, so-so, bad?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very good	376	6.2
2: Good	2050	33.9
3: So so (not good nor bad)	2246	37.2
4: Bad	925	15.3
5: Very bad	346	5.7
8: D.K./Can't say	75	1.2
9: No response	25	.4
Total	6043	100.0

C2: How would you compare the current economic condition of your family with what it was a few years ago? Is it better now, About the same or worse now?

Options	N	(%)
1: Much better now	674	11.2
2: A little better now	2432	40.2
3: About the same	1826	30.2
4: A little worse now	643	10.6
5: Much worse now	298	4.9
8: D.K./Can't say	112	1.9
9: No response	58	1.0
Total	6043	100.0

C3: What do you think the economic situation of your family will be a few years from now? Will it be it better, About the same or worse?

Options	N	(%)
1: Much better	1092	18.1
2: A little better	2295	38.0
3: About the same	1147	19.0
4: A little worse	265	4.4
5: Much worse	181	3.0
8: D.K./Can't say	955	15.8

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
9: No response	108	1.8
Total	6043	100.0

C4: In talking to people about elections, we often find that some people were able to vote while others were not able to vote. Talking of the last (Specify year)parliamentary/ presidential elections (as the case may be), were you able to vote or not able to vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: Able to vote	5173	85.6
2: Not able to vote	739	12.2
8: Don't remember/No Response	97	1.6
9: Not applicable	34	.6
Total	6043	100.0

a: (*If able to vote*) Which party (or candidate for president if it was presidential race) did you vote for?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress (INC)	1654	27.4
02: BJP	1004	16.6
03: JD(U)	127	2.1
04: CPI	23	.4
05: CPI(M)	207	3.4
06: BSP	214	3.5
07: NCP	61	1.0
08: Samajwadi Party	218	3.6
09: TRS	5	.1
10: TDP	115	1.9
11: Praja Rajyam	3	.0
12: MIM	4	.1
13: Loksatta	5	.1
15: AGP	9	.1
19: RJD	121	2.0
20: LJNSP (Paswan)	35	.6
21: CPI (ML)	3	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Parties	N	(%)
26: INLD (Chautala)	42	.7
27: Haryana Janhit Cong.	1	.0
29: JMM (Soren)	7	.1
30: JVM (Marandi)	19	.3
32: JKNC	21	.3
35: JD (Secular)	49	.8
39: IUML	58	1.0
46: Shiv Sena	32	.5
47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	3	.0
48: RPI (Athawale)	5	.1
53: UDP	1	.0
62: BJD	110	1.8
64: SAD	55	.9
67: DMK	38	.6
68: PMK	1	.0
69: AIADMK	74	1.2
73: INPT	2	.0
74: RLD (Ajit Singh)	12	.2
75: LNJP	1	.0
76: Apna Dal	1	.0
77: UKD (P)	3	.0
78: SUCI	5	.1
79: TRMC	51	.8
80: FBL	34	.6
81: RSP	1	.0
89: MNS	21	.3
90: Any other small ally	1	.0
96: Independent	29	.5
97: Other Smaller Parties	13	.2
98: Don't Know	675	11.2
99: Blank/Refused	870	14.4
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C5: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or have you never tried to get these services from government?

a: An identity document (such as a voter card, ration card, passport)

Options	N	(%)
1: Very difficult	852	14.1
2: Difficult	1950	32.3
3: Easy	1765	29.2
4: Very easy	1163	19.2
5: Never tried	176	2.9
8: D.K./Can't say	87	1.4
9: No response	50	.8
Total	6043	100.0

b: Admission in a Govt. primary school for a child

Options	N	(%)
1: Very difficult	192	3.2
2: Difficult	676	11.2
3: Easy	2467	40.8
4: Very easy	1867	30.9
5: Never tried	622	10.3
8: D.K./Can't say	146	2.4
9: No response	73	1.2
Total	6043	100.0

c: Medical treatment at a nearby government clinic/Hospital

Options	N	(%)
1: Very difficult	570	9.4
2: Difficult	1330	22.0
3: Easy	2323	38.4
4: Very easy	1153	19.1
5: Never tried	481	8.0
8: D.K./Can't say	129	2.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
9: No response	57	.9
Total	6043	100.0

d: Help from police when you need it

Options	N	(%)
1: Very difficult	973	16.1
2: Difficult	1476	24.4
3: Easy	1509	25.0
4: Very easy	721	11.9
5: Never tried	1021	16.9
8: D.K./Can't say	236	3.9
9: No response	107	1.8
Total	6043	100.0

C6: In the past three (3) years, have you once, or more than once, never done the following because of personal, family, or neighbourhood problems, or problems with government officials and policies?

a: Contact government official

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	3041	50.3
1: Once	1190	19.7
2: More than once	1448	24.0
8: D.K./Can't say	200	3.3
9: No response	164	2.7
Total	6043	100.0

b: Contacted elected officials or legislative representatives at any

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	3655	60.5
1: Once	783	13.0
2: More than once	1220	20.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
8: D.K./Can't say	193	3.2
9: No response	192	3.2
Total	6043	100.0

c: Contact officials of political parties or other political organizations

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	4153	68.7
1: Once	533	8.8
2: More than once	898	14.9
8: D.K./Can't say	225	3.7
9: No response	234	3.9
Total	6043	100.0

d: Contact representative of (Name the most reasonable in your area) NGO

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	4434	73.4
1: Once	364	6.0
2: More than once	547	9.1
8: D.K./Can't say	395	6.5
9: No response	303	5.0
Total	6043	100.0

e: Contact traditional/community leaders

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	4085	67.6
1: Once	575	9.5
2: More than once	833	13.8
8: D.K./Can't say	283	4.7
9: No response	267	4.4
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

f: Contact other influential personj

Options	N	(%)
0: Never done	3779	62.5
1: Once	840	13.9
2: More than once	898	14.9
8: D.K./Can't say	261	4.3
9: No response	265	4.4
Total	6043	100.0

C7: On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in India. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very satisfied	468	7.7
2: Fairly satisfied	2291	37.9
3: Not very satisfied	1530	25.3
4: Not at all satisfied	740	12.2
8: D.K./Can't say	564	9.3
9: No response	450	7.4
Total	6043	100.0

C8: How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the current UPA government? Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very satisfied	503	8.3
2: Fairly satisfied	2281	37.7
3: Not very satisfied	1199	19.8
4: Not at all satisfied	1217	20.1
8: D.K./Can't say	534	8.8
9: No response	309	5.1
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C9: Where would you place our country under the present government?

Options	N	(%)
01: Highly undemocratic	220	3.6
02: Two	192	3.2
03: Three	364	6.0
04: Four	738	12.2
05: Five	1303	21.6
06: Six	1020	16.9
07: Seven	783	13.0
08: Eight	362	6.0
09: Nine	92	1.5
10: Highly democratic	157	2.6
97: Do not understand the question	139	2.3
98: D.K./Can't say	331	5.5
99: No response	342	5.7
Total	6043	100.0

C10: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

a: What is the First most important problem?

Options	N	(%)
001: Drinking Water	441	7.3
002: Electricity	284	4.7
003: House	60	1.0
004: Road	210	3.5
005: Public Transport	24	.4
006: Lack of Schooling Facilities	9	.1
007: Lack of college and higher education facilities	7	.1
008: Education	186	3.1
009: Lack of choking of Sewer/Drain	44	.7
010: Cleanliness	40	.7
011 Irrigation Water	79	1.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
012: Lack of medical facilities	64	1.1
013: Bad condition of govt. clinics/hospitals	29	.5
014: Lack of Unaffordability of Food	22	.4
015: Bad Governance/ lack of good governance	16	.3
016: Urbanization	3	.0
017: Lack of development	30	.5
018: Displacement/displacement due to development	2	.0
019: Distress migration / Migration due to unavailability of	3	.0
020: BPL Card/Ration Card Issue	50	.8
021: Corruption of government officers	104	1.7
022: Lack of basic amenities overall	5	.1
023: Lack of opportunities to better ones life	2	.0
024: Other basic amenities or governance related issues Econ	29	.5
025: Price Rise	976	16.2
026: Poverty	372	6.2
027: Unemployment	829	13.7
028: Unavailability of Loan from banks	6	.1
029: Inability to repay loans/debt	4	.1
030: Farmer / Farming distress	12	.2
032: Barren land for agriculture/low yield	3	.0
033: Low Price for Agriculture Product	14	.2
034: Debt due to agriculture	4	.1
035: Lack of Industry	11	.2
036: Other economic related issue	12	.2
037: Population rise	65	1.1
038: Other economic issues	36	.6
039: Casteism	27	.4
040: Religious/Communal issue	9	.1
041: Reservation	11	.2
042: Discrimination against women	24	.4
043: Alcoholism related violence	3	.0
044: Alcoholism	10	.2
045: Drug addiction	15	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
046: Exploitation of Poor	15	.2
047: Exploitation of weak (women, lower castes etc)	15	.2
048: Dowry	9	.1
049: Child Marriage	11	.2
050: Lack of Education/illiteracy	14	.2
051: Dengue epidemic	5	.1
052: Religious extremism	2	.0
053: Inter and intra religious conflicts	4	.1
054: Other Social problems	27	.4
055: Large No. of Political Party	3	.0
056: Lack of good Political Leader	7	.1
057: Corrupt politicians	141	2.3
059: Unstable Government	3	.0
061: Corruption in politics	157	2.6
062: Dynasty in politics	2	.0
063: Ethnic Political strife	2	.0
064: Caste based politics	4	.1
066: Delay in elections	1	.0
067: Political instability	6	.1
068: Political coups	2	.0
069: Power of armed forces over politics	1	.0
070: Other problems with politics	43	.7
071: Corrupt politicians	117	1.9
072: Disharmony/lack of unity among people	5	.1
074: Dishonesty	17	.3
075: Neglect to the poor	11	.2
076: Fall in Morel Values	1	.0
077: Cheating	2	.0
078: Other morality related problems	5	.1
079: Flood	12	.2
080: Draught	9	.1
082: Climate change/deterioration	1	.0
084: Others	1	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
085: Lack of Law & Order/Lawlessness	27	.4
086: Naxalism/Naxal attacks	19	.3
087: Maoism/Maoist attacks	8	.1
088: Police atrocities	7	.1
089: Atrocities of Security forces (army etc)	2	.0
090: Terrorism	104	1.7
091: Theft (break-ins, chain snatching etc)	3	.0
092: Kidnapping / extortion	33	.5
093: Crime against women	87	1.4
094: Crime against certain castes	1	.0
095: Crime against religious groups	1	.0
096: Crime against old people	1	.0
097: Rising crime rate	14	.2
098: Rape	28	.5
099: Child abuse	2	.0
100: Grease	1	.0
101: Other safety security problems	20	.3
118: Other issues in Sri Lanka	1	.0
123: Black Money	5	.1
994: No Problem	19	.3
997: Other problems	42	.7
998: No Opinion/DK	474	7.8
999: No answered/Refused	303	5.0
Total	6043	100.0

b: What is the Second most important problem?

Options	N	(%)
001: Drinking Water	329	5.4
002: Electricity	314	5.2
003: House	73	1.2
004: Road	251	4.2
005: Public Transport	34	.6

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
006: Lack of Schooling Facilities	15	.2
007: Lack of college and higher education facilities	6	.1
008: Education	273	4.5
009: Lack of choking of Sewer/Drain	26	.4
010: Cleanliness	43	.7
011 Irrigation Water	32	.5
012: Lack of medical facilities	124	2.1
013: Bad condition of govt. clinics/hospitals	24	.4
014: Lack of Unaffordability of Food	13	.2
015: Bad Governance/ lack of good governance	10	.2
016: Urbanization	6	.1
017: Lack of development	43	.7
019: Distress migration / Migration due to unavailability of	7	.1
020: BPL Card/Ration Card Issue	37	.6
021: Corruption of government officers	101	1.7
022: Lack of basic amenities overall	16	.3
023: Lack of opportunities to better ones life	3	.0
024: Other basic amenities or governance related issues Econ	36	.6
025: Price Rise	601	9.9
026: Poverty	385	6.4
027: Unemployment	747	12.4
028: Unavailability of Loan from banks	5	.1
029: Inability to repay loans/debt	10	.2
030: Farmer / Farming distress	18	.3
031: Farmer suicide	13	.2
032: Barren land for agriculture/low yield	4	.1
033: Low Price for Agriculture Product	9	.1
034: Debt due to agriculture	4	.1
035: Lack of Industry	11	.2
036: Other economic related issue	20	.3
037: Population rise	74	1.2
038: Other economic issues	23	.4
039: Casteism	33	.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
040: Religious/Communal issue	6	.1
041: Reservation	22	.4
042: Discrimination against women	26	.4
043: Alcoholism related violence	3	.0
044: Alcoholism	11	.2
045: Drug addiction	17	.3
046: Exploitation of Poor	19	.3
047: Exploitation of weak (women, lower castes etc)	19	.3
048: Dowry	10	.2
049: Child Marriage	5	.1
050: Lack of Education/illiteracy	23	.4
051: Dengue epidemic	6	.1
052: Religious extremism	5	.1
053: Inter and intra religious conflicts	4	.1
054: Other Social problems	15	.2
055: Large No. of Political Party	4	.1
056: Lack of good Political Leader	16	.3
057: Corrupt politicians	102	1.7
058: Dictatorial regimes	1	.0
059: Unstable Government	4	.1
061: Corruption in politics	149	2.5
062: Dynasty in politics	3	.0
063: Ethnic Political strife	1	.0
064: Caste based politics	5	.1
065: No constitution/ Delay in constitution formation	2	.0
066: Delay in elections	2	.0
067: Political instability	10	.2
070: Other problems with politics	17	.3
071: Corrupt politicians	97	1.6
072: Disharmony/lack of unity among people	7	.1
073: Loss of Humanity	4	.1
074: Dishonesty	11	.2
075: Neglect to the poor	18	.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
076: Fall in Morel Values	4	.1
078: Other morality related problems	6	.1
079: Flood	21	.3
080: Draught	7	.1
082: Climate change/deterioration	3	.0
084: Others	5	.1
085: Lack of Law & Order/Lawlessness	32	.5
086: Naxalism/Naxal attacks	14	.2
087: Maoism/Maoist attacks	8	.1
088: Police atrocities	10	.2
090: Terrorism	81	1.3
091: Theft (break-ins, chain snatching etc)	10	.2
092: Kidnapping / extortion	30	.5
093: Crime against women	61	1.0
094: Crime against certain castes	3	.0
095: Crime against religious groups	1	.0
097: Rising crime rate	24	.4
098: Rape	34	.6
099: Child abuse	7	.1
100: Grease	5	.1
101: Other safety security problems	21	.3
118: Other issues in Sri Lanka	1	.0
122: Other issues in India	3	.0
123: Black Money	3	.0
994: No Problem	23	.4
995: No Second Answer	77	1.3
997: Other problems	35	.6
998: No Opinion/DK	640	10.6
999: No answered/Refused	457	7.6
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

c: What is the Third most important problem?

Options	N	(%)
001: Drinking Water	202	3.3
002: Electricity	288	4.8
003: House	65	1.1
004: Road	205	3.4
005: Public Transport	39	.6
006: Lack of Schooling Facilities	16	.3
007: Lack of college and higher education facilities	4	.1
008: Education	318	5.3
009: Lack of choking of Sewer/Drain	34	.6
010: Cleanliness	47	.8
011 Irrigation Water	22	.4
012: Lack of medical facilities	181	3.0
013: Bad condition of govt. clinics/hospitals	26	.4
014: Lack of Unaffordability of Food	15	.2
015: Bad Governance/ lack of good governance	14	.2
016: Urbanization	4	.1
017: Lack of development	42	.7
018: Displacement/displacement due to development	1	.0
019: Distress migration / Migration due to unavailability of	4	.1
020: BPL Card/Ration Card Issue	32	.5
021: Corruption of government officers	80	1.3
022: Lack of basic amenities overall	11	.2
023: Lack of opportunities to better ones life	12	.2
024: Other basic amenities or governance related issues Econ	21	.3
025: Price Rise	431	7.1
026: Poverty	235	3.9
027: Unemployment	548	9.1
028: Unavailability of Loan from banks	3	.0
029: Inability to repay loans/debt	4	.1
030: Farmer / Farming distress	18	.3
031: Farmer suicide	9	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
032: Barren land for agriculture/low yield	2	.0
033: Low Price for Agriculture Product	8	.1
034: Debt due to agriculture	9	.1
035: Lack of Industry	12	.2
036: Other economic related issue	7	.1
037: Population rise	82	1.4
038: Other economic issues	18	.3
039: Casteism	19	.3
040: Religious/Communal issue	5	.1
041: Reservation	10	.2
042: Discrimination against women	26	.4
043: Alcoholism related violence	2	.0
044: Alcoholism	9	.1
045: Drug addiction	21	.3
046: Exploitation of Poor	21	.3
047: Exploitation of weak (women, lower castes etc)	21	.3
048: Dowry	14	.2
049: Child Marriage	5	.1
050: Lack of Education/illiteracy	21	.3
051: Dengue epidemic	4	.1
052: Religious extremism	6	.1
053: Inter and intra religious conflicts	7	.1
054: Other Social problems	18	.3
055: Large No. of Political Party	3	.0
056: Lack of good Political Leader	12	.2
057: Corrupt politicians	96	1.6
058: Dictatorial regimes	2	.0
059: Unstable Government	3	.0
060: Too many elections	1	.0
061: Corruption in politics	106	1.8
062: Dynasty in politics	2	.0
063: Ethnic Political strife	4	.1
064: Caste based politics	7	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
066: Delay in elections	1	.0
067: Political instability	6	.1
068: Political coups	1	.0
070: Other problems with politics	27	.4
071: Corrupt politicians	72	1.2
072: Disharmony/lack of unity among people	1	.0
073: Loss of Humanity	2	.0
074: Dis Honesty	18	.3
075: Neglect to the poor	7	.1
076: Fall in Morel Values	2	.0
077: Cheating	6	.1
078: Other morality related problems	7	.1
079: Flood	13	.2
080: Draught	10	.2
081: Earth Quake	1	.0
082: Climate change/deterioration	5	.1
084: Others	4	.1
085: Lack of Law & Order/Lawlessness	28	.5
086: Naxalism/Naxal attacks	24	.4
087: Maoism/Maoist attacks	3	.0
088: Police atrocities	7	.1
089: Atrocities of Security forces (army etc)	2	.0
090: Terrorism	93	1.5
091: Theft (break-ins, chain snatching etc)	14	.2
092: Kidnapping / extortion	30	.5
093: Crime against women	81	1.3
094: Crime against certain castes	2	.0
095: Crime against religious groups	1	.0
096: Crime against old people	1	.0
097: Rising crime rate	29	.5
098: Rape	62	1.0
099: Child abuse	9	.1
100: Grease	2	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
101: Other safety security problems	17	.3
114: Other issues in Pakistan	1	.0
122: Other issues in India	6	.1
123: Black Money	3	.0
994: No Problem	34	.6
996: No Third Answer	142	2.3
997: Other problems	27	.4
998: No Opinion/DK	988	16.3
999: No answered/Refused	740	12.2
Total	6043	100.0

C11: *(If answered for C10)* How likely is it that within the next five years the government will solve the most important problem you identified for the country?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very likely	305	5.0
2: Likely	1945	32.2
3: Not very likely	1910	31.6
4: Not at all likely	726	12.0
8: D.K./Can't say	589	9.7
9: N.A.	568	9.4
Total	6043	100.0

C12: Which of the following statements comes closest to your own opinion?

Options	N	(%)
1: Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government	2778	46.0
2: Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one	639	10.6
3: For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a nondemocratic regime	969	16.0
7: Do not understand the question	213	3.5
8: D.K./Can't say	791	13.1
9: No response	653	10.8

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
Total	6043	100.0

C13: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?

a: We should get rid of parliament and elections and have a strong leader decide things

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly approve	1041	17.2
2: Somewhat approve	1314	21.7
3: Somewhat disapprove	905	15.0
4: Strongly disapprove	1255	20.8
9: No response	1528	25.3
Total	6043	100.0

b: The army (military) should come in, to govern the country

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly approve	717	11.9
2: Somewhat approve	1090	18.0
3: Somewhat disapprove	1016	16.8
4: Strongly disapprove	1767	29.2
9: No response	1453	24.0
Total	6043	100.0

c: We should get rid of elections and parliaments and have experts make decisions on behalf of the people

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly approve	996	16.5
2: Somewhat approve	1392	23.0
3: Somewhat disapprove	1035	17.1
4: Strongly disapprove	993	16.4
9: No response	1627	26.9
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C14: I have some more statements. For each statement, would you say you Agree or disagree.

- a: Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on.

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly agree	2396	39.6
2: Somewhat agree	1669	27.6
3: Somewhat disagree	457	7.6
4: Strongly disagree	327	5.4
9: No response	1194	19.8
Total	6043	100.0

- b: You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right.

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly agree	1158	19.2
2: Somewhat agree	2028	33.6
3: Somewhat disagree	932	15.4
4: Strongly disagree	698	11.6
9: No response	1227	20.3
Total	6043	100.0

C15: There are different ways in which a country may be governed. I will read out some suggestions. For each of these would you say that you Approve or Disapprove.

- a: All major decisions about the country should be taken by religious leaders rather than politicians

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly approve	387	6.4
2: Somewhat approve	840	13.9
3: Somewhat disapprove	995	16.5
4: Strongly disapprove	2398	39.7
9: No response	1423	23.5
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

b: The country should be governed by those chosen by the people in a fair election

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly approve	2891	47.8
2: Somewhat approve	1375	22.8
3: Somewhat disapprove	405	6.7
4: Strongly disapprove	240	4.0
9: No response	1132	18.7
Total	6043	100.0

C16: Meaning of democracy is understood differently by different people. According to you what is Democracy?

a: 1st response

Options	N	(%)
01: Periodic (free and fair) election	227	3.8
02: Multiparty system	19	.3
03: Rule of law	129	2.1
04: Separation of power/check and balance	8	.1
05: Independent judiciary	37	.6
06: Fundamental/ human rights	57	.9
07: Rule by majority	31	.5
08: Respect to minority	10	.2
09: Sovereignty of people	121	2.0
10: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	49	.8
11: People power	217	3.6
12: Government/rule of people	251	4.2
13: People empowerment	40	.7
14: Care for people	121	2.0
15: Public opinion	103	1.7
16: No exploitation	9	.1
17: No dictatorship	9	.1
18: Solidarity/ harmony	12	.2
19: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	95	1.6
20: Political party	39	.6

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
21: Parliament	21	.3
22: Representative government	98	1.6
23: Local government/decentralization	9	.1
24: Competent/able leadership	12	.2
25: People's participation	88	1.5
26: Good governance	71	1.2
27: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	36	.6
28: Food, cloth and house	54	.9
29: School	8	.1
30: Health	15	.2
31: Drinking water	17	.3
32: Road/Bridge	9	.1
33: Electricity	11	.2
34: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	36	.6
35: Right to live	80	1.3
36: Right to property	7	.1
37: Right to oppose	10	.2
38: Equality	182	3.0
39: Freedom of speech/write	108	1.8
40: Freedom of movement	17	.3
41: Freedom of organization	3	.0
42: Freedom of religion	25	.4
43: Freedom from threat/repression	7	.1
44: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	96	1.6
45: Employment	76	1.3
46: Poverty reduction/eradication	43	.7
47: Agricultural development/irrigation	8	.1
48: Industrial development	6	.1
49: Loss of Humanity	11	.2
50: Dis Honesty	14	.2
51: Neglect to the poor	22	.4
52: Fall in Morel Values	4	.1
53: Cheating	13	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
54: Promotion of trade and commerce	4	.1
55: Growth of income	7	.1
56: Privatization/Liberalization	2	.0
57: Socialism	15	.2
58: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	21	.3
59: Social equality	40	.7
60 Minority rights	2	.0
61: Social movements (women, dalit, janjati,madhesi)	9	.1
62: Gender equality	10	.2
63: Reservation/Affirmative actions	1	.0
64: Social security	12	.2
65: Welfare state	31	.5
66: Social transformation/change	3	.0
67: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	17	.3
68: Constitutional change	3	.0
69: Secularism	18	.3
70: Citizenship	11	.2
71: Equality of language	5	.1
72: Patriotism	6	.1
73: Federalism	6	.1
74: Autonomy and right to self-determination	3	.0
75: Republic	16	.3
76: Monarchy	7	.1
77: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	2	.0
78: Pease	29	.5
79: Security	29	.5
80: Stability	1	.0
81: Give up violence and arms	1	.0
82: Resolution of armed conflict (Maoist)	1	.0
88: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	2	.0
89: Insecurity/violence	11	.2
90: Chaos/instability/anarchy	5	.1
91: Quarrel/fighting/conflicts	3	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
92: Corruption	58	1.0
93: Incompetent party/leadership	3	.0
94: Benefit to elites only	18	.3
96: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	21	.3
97: Others	64	1.1
98: Can't say	1570	26.0
99: No Response	1175	19.4
Total	6043	100.0

b: 2nd response

Options	N	(%)
01: Periodic (free and fair) election	66	1.1
02: Multiparty system	13	.2
03: Rule of law	85	1.4
04: Separation of power/check and balance	4	.1
05: Independent judiciary	27	.4
06: Fundamental/ human rights	40	.7
07: Rule by majority	25	.4
08: Respect to minority	7	.1
09: Sovereignty of people	39	.6
10: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	29	.5
11: People power	104	1.7
12: Government/ rule of people	82	1.4
13: People empowerment	21	.3
14: Care for people	78	1.3
15: Public opinion	87	1.4
16: No exploitation	18	.3
17: No dictatorship	12	.2
18: Solidarity/ harmony	17	.3
19: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	39	.6
20: Political party	38	.6
21: Parliament	22	.4

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
22: Representative government	49	.8
23: Local government/decentralization	13	.2
24: Competent/able leadership	12	.2
25: People's participation	52	.9
26: Good governance	72	1.2
27: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	24	.4
28: Food, cloth and house	42	.7
29: School	15	.2
30: Health	13	.2
31: Drinking water	14	.2
32: Road/Bridge	12	.2
33: Electricity	13	.2
34: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	35	.6
35: Right to live	49	.8
36: Right to property	7	.1
37: Right to oppose	13	.2
38: Equality	134	2.2
39: Freedom of speech/write	89	1.5
40: Freedom of movement	13	.2
41: Freedom of organization	5	.1
42: Freedom of religion	22	.4
43: Freedom from threat/repression	3	.0
44: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	55	.9
45: Employment	90	1.5
46: Poverty reduction/eradication	34	.6
47: Agricultural development/irrigation	9	.1
48: Industrial development	5	.1
49: Loss of Humanity	7	.1
50: Dishonesty	12	.2
51: Neglect to the poor	13	.2
52: Fall in Morel Values	7	.1
53: Cheating	13	.2
54: Promotion of trade and commerce	3	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
55: Growth of income	4	.1
56: Privatization/Liberalization	3	.0
57: Socialism	9	.1
58: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	16	.3
59: Social equality	34	.6
60 Minority rights	4	.1
61: Social movements (women, dalit, janjati,madhesi)	3	.0
62: Gender equality	7	.1
63: Reservation/Affirmative actions	1	.0
64: Social security	12	.2
65: Welfare state	19	.3
66: Social transformation/change	6	.1
67: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	9	.1
68: Constitutional change	2	.0
69: Secularism	13	.2
70: Citizenship	15	.2
71: Equality of language	4	.1
72: Patriotism	8	.1
73: Federalism	6	.1
74: Autonomy and right to self-determination	2	.0
75: Republic	5	.1
76: Monarchy	4	.1
77: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	5	.1
78: Pease	23	.4
79: Security	23	.4
80: Stability	1	.0
81: Give up violence and arms	2	.0
84: Reconciliation among political forces	1	.0
85: Reconciliation among king, Maoist and parties	2	.0
86: Coalition between Maoist and parties	2	.0
88: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	4	.1
89: Insecurity/violence	4	.1
90: Chaos/instability/anarchy	5	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
91: Quarrel/fighting/conflicts	1	.0
92: Corruption	39	.6
93: Incompetent party/leadership	3	.0
94: Benefit to elites only	3	.0
96: Within this paradigm but no clear answer	9	.1
97: Others	27	.4
98: Can't say	2128	35.2
99: No Response	1773	29.3
Total	6043	100.0

C17: Do you think your vote has effect on how things are run in our country or do you think your vote makes no difference?

Options	N	(%)
0: Could not understand	103	1.7
1: Makes no difference	1587	26.3
2: Has effect	3923	64.9
8: No opinion	430	7.1
Total	6043	100.0

C18: Which is the biggest problem of your hamlet/ village/ city (kasba gauv shehar)?

Options	N	(%)
001: Drinking Water	1120	18.5
002: Electricity	633	10.5
003: House	78	1.3
004: Road	825	13.7
005: Public Transport	115	1.9
006: Lack of Schooling Facilities	26	.4
007: Lack of college and higher education facilities	29	.5
008: Education	121	2.0
009: Lack of choking of Sewer/Drain	300	5.0
010: Cleanliness	300	5.0
011: Irrigation Water	167	2.8

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
012: Lack of medical facilities	156	2.6
013: Bad condition of govt. clinics/hospitals	40	.7
014: Lack of Unaffordability of Food	5	.1
015: Bad Governance/ lack of good governance	5	.1
016: Urbanization	9	.1
017: Lack of development	46	.8
018: Displacement/displacement due to development	1	.0
019: Distress migration / Migration due to unavailability of	8	.1
020: BPL Card/Ration Card Issue	45	.7
021: Corruption of government officers	15	.2
022: Lack of basic amenities overall	29	.5
023: Lack of opportunities to better ones life	5	.1
024: Other basic amenities or governance related issues Econ	65	1.1
025: Price Rise	156	2.6
026: Poverty	160	2.6
027: Unemployment	473	7.8
028: Unavailability of Loan from banks	3	.0
029: Inability to repay loans/debt	3	.0
030: Farmer / Farming distress	6	.1
031: Farmer suicide	1	.0
032: Barren land for agriculture/low yield	6	.1
033: Low Price for Agriculture Product	11	.2
034: Debt due to agriculture	7	.1
035: Lack of Industry	2	.0
036: Other economic related issue	13	.2
037: Population rise	12	.2
038: Other economic issues	21	.3
039: Casteism	16	.3
040: Religious/Communal issue	3	.0
041: Reservation	1	.0
042: Discrimination against women	8	.1
043: Alcoholism related violence	8	.1
044: Alcoholism	13	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
045: Drug addiction	26	.4
046: Exploitation of Poor	13	.2
047: Exploitation of weak (women, lower castes etc)	3	.0
049: Child Marriage	3	.0
050: Lack of Education/illiteracy	9	.1
051: Dengue epidemic	3	.0
052: Religious extremism	2	.0
053: Inter and intra religious conflicts	4	.1
054: Other Social problems	20	.3
055: Large No. of Political Party	1	.0
056: Lack of good Political Leader	2	.0
057: Corrupt politicians	15	.2
059: Unstable Government	1	.0
061: Corruption in politics	8	.1
066: Delay in elections	2	.0
067: Political instability	3	.0
068: Political coups	2	.0
070: Other problems with politics	24	.4
071: Corrupt politicians	9	.1
072: Disharmony/lack of unity among people	3	.0
073: Loss of Humanity	3	.0
074: Dishonesty	4	.1
075: Neglect to the poor	8	.1
076: Fall in Moral Values	3	.0
077: Cheating	2	.0
079: Flood	36	.6
080: Draught	9	.1
084: Others	10	.2
085: Lack of Law & Order/Lawlessness	16	.3
086: Naxalism/Naxal attacks	5	.1
087: Maoism/Maoist attacks	2	.0
088: Police atrocities	2	.0
089: Atrocities of Security forces (army etc)	1	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
090: Terrorism	2	.0
091: Theft (break-ins, chain snatching etc)	10	.2
092: Kidnapping / extortion	7	.1
093: Crime against women	15	.2
094: Crime against certain castes	1	.0
097: Rising crime rate	10	.2
098: Rape	11	.2
099: Child abuse	3	.0
100: Grease	1	.0
101: Other safety security problems	7	.1
123: Black money	3	.0
994: No Problem	74	1.2
997: Other problems	28	.5
998: No Opinion/DK	356	5.9
999: No answered/Refused	195	3.2
Total	6043	100.0

C19: I will read out 6 issues. Keeping in mind your and your family's situation which one of these issues would you say is the most important for the government to address (pay attention) and which one would you say is the next important/ second most important for you that the government address.

a: 1st issue

Options	N	(%)
1: Education	1377	22.8
2: Road	952	15.8
3: Water	1194	19.8
4: Employment	1399	23.2
5: Electricity	535	8.9
6: Health	405	6.7
8: D.K./Can't say	97	1.6
9: No response	84	1.4
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

b: 2nd issue

Options	N	(%)
1: Education	790	13.1
2: Road	813	13.5
3: Water	942	15.6
4: Employment	1452	24.0
5: Electricity	875	14.5
6: Health	921	15.2
8: D.K./Can't say	127	2.1
9: No response	123	2.0
Total	6043	100.0

C20: Say a **school or a hospital** was to be built/started in your locality. Would you say that since the government knows what is best for the people it should take the decision by itself or should government consult (say whichever applicable) local panchayat/municipality / municipal corporation before implementing projects or you think that it is better if government asks opinions and involves ordinary citizen like yourself.

Options	N	(%)
1: Government should take decisions by itself in interest of citizens on behalf of citizens without consultations	1131	18.7
2: Government should consult local government representatives (panchayat, municipality, municipal corporation) before implementing projects	1427	23.6
3: Government should consider opinions of all ordinary citizens like myself	2561	42.4
8: D.K./Can't say	437	7.2
9: No response	487	8.1
Total	6043	100.0

a: (*If option 3 in Question C20*) Participation in meetings/ consultations for projects require time and effort on behalf of the citizens. Considering this would you take active part and personally participate in meetings/ consultations related to such work in your area or would you rather refrain from participating?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes, I would personally like to take part	1979	32.7
2: No, I would personally not like to take part	360	6.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
8: No response/Can't say	222	3.7
9: Not applicable	3482	57.6
Total	6043	100.0

C21: In this country many people have to go hungry, without two square meals a day. According to you who (Kisse zimeddar thehraeney) is responsible for this situation?

Options	N	(%)
1: Their employer	168	2.8
2: They, themselves	1557	25.8
3: Fate	631	10.4
4: God	206	3.4
5: Nature	104	1.7
6: Government	2961	49.0
7: Others	123	2.0
8: D.K./Can't say	293	4.8
Total	6043	100.0

C22: In your opinion, which country has the most influence in Asia - China, Japan, India or United States?

Options	N	(%)
1: China	1141	18.9
2: Japan	406	6.7
3: India	897	14.8
4: United States	1489	24.6
5: Others	16	.3
6: Do not understand the question	524	8.7
7: Can't choose	879	14.5
8: Decline to answer	691	11.4
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C23: Does (*Answer in C22*) Do more good or harm to the region?

Options	N	(%)
1: Much more good than harm	977	16.2
2: Somewhat more good than harm	1696	28.1
3: Somewhat more harm than good	629	10.4
4: Much more harm than good	360	6.0
5: Do not understand the question	354	5.9
7: Can't choose	543	9.0
8: Decline to answer	469	7.8
9: N.A.	1015	16.8
Total	6043	100.0

a: (*If answer in C22 is not China*) Does China do more good or harm to the region?

Options	N	(%)
1: Much more good than harm	241	4.0
2: Somewhat more good than harm	1250	20.7
3: Somewhat more harm than good	712	11.8
4: Much more harm than good	434	7.2
5: Do not understand the question	419	6.9
7: Can't choose	759	12.6
8: Decline to answer	626	10.4
9: N.A.	1602	26.5
Total	6043	100.0

C24: In your opinion, in ten years, which country will have the most influence in Asia - China, Japan, India or United States?

Options	N	(%)
1: China	881	14.6
2: Japan	389	6.4
3: India	1646	27.2
4: United States	848	14.0
5: Other	16	.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
6: Do not understand the question	510	8.4
7: Can't choose	887	14.7
8: Decline to answer	866	14.3
Total	6043	100.0

C25: Which country should be a model for our own country's future development - United States, China, Japan or Singapore?

Options	N	(%)
1: United States	1613	26.7
2: China	651	10.8
3: Japan	1021	16.9
4: Singapore	438	7.2
5: Others	61	1.0
6: Do not understand the question	493	8.2
7: Can't choose	948	15.7
8: Decline to answer	818	13.5
Total	6043	100.0

C26: In your opinion, how much influence does China have on our country - A great deal, Some, Not much or Not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: A great deal of influence	678	11.2
2: Some influence	2054	34.0
3: Not much influence	734	12.1
4: No influence at all	210	3.5
5: Do not understand the question	517	8.6
7: Can't choose	936	15.5
8: Decline to answer	914	15.1
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

C27: Generally speaking, the influence China has on our country is Very Positive, Positive, Somewhat Positive, Somewhat Negative, Negative or Very Negative?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very positive	194	3.2
2: Positive	819	13.6
3: Somewhat positive	1022	16.9
4: Somewhat Negative	598	9.9
5: Negative	674	11.2
6: Very negative	276	4.6
7: Do not understand the question	708	11.7
8: Can't choose	1071	17.7
9: Decline to answer	681	11.3
Total	6043	100.0

C28: These days there is general talk about corruption. In your opinion how corrupt are the following very corrupt, somewhat corrupt or not at all corrupt?

a: Businessmen & industrialists

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	1923	31.8
2: Somewhat	2624	43.4
3: Not at all	675	11.2
8: Don't know/Can't say	563	9.3
9: No response	258	4.3
Total	6043	100.0

b: Government employees

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2896	47.9
2: Somewhat	2220	36.7
3: Not at all	425	7.0
8: Don't know/Can't say	305	5.0
9: No response	197	3.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
Total	6043	100.0

c: Media/Journalists

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	847	14.0
2: Somewhat	2339	38.7
3: Not at all	1791	29.6
8: Don't know/Can't say	780	12.9
9: No response	286	4.7
Total	6043	100.0

d: NGOs

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	865	14.3
2: Somewhat	1897	31.4
3: Not at all	1642	27.2
8: Don't know/Can't say	1240	20.5
9: No response	399	6.6
Total	6043	100.0

e: Judiciary

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	1329	22.0
2: Somewhat	2226	36.8
3: Not at all	1674	27.7
8: Don't know/Can't say	538	8.9
9: No response	276	4.6
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

f: Police Station/Thana/Chowki

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	3258	53.9
2: Somewhat	1811	30.0
3: Not at all	480	7.9
8: Don't know/Can't say	305	5.0
9: No response	189	3.1
Total	6043	100.0

g: Hospitals

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	1375	22.8
2: Somewhat	2838	47.0
3: Not at all	1346	22.3
8: Don't know/Can't say	287	4.7
9: No response	197	3.3
Total	6043	100.0

h: Ration shops

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2482	41.1
2: Somewhat	2224	36.8
3: Not at all	829	13.7
8: Don't know/Can't say	312	5.2
9: No response	196	3.2
Total	6043	100.0

And what about the following, how corrupt are they....

i: State Government

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2325	38.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
2: Somewhat	2448	40.5
3: Not at all	569	9.4
8: Don't know/Can't say	451	7.5
9: No response	250	4.1
Total	6043	100.0

j: Panchayat/Municipality

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2186	36.2
2: Somewhat	2394	39.6
3: Not at all	871	14.4
8: Don't know/Can't say	364	6.0
9: No response	228	3.8
Total	6043	100.0

k: Central government

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2160	35.7
2: Somewhat	2300	38.1
3: Not at all	667	11.0
8: Don't know/Can't say	634	10.5
9: No response	282	4.7
Total	6043	100.0

l: Elected representatives

Options	N	(%)
1: Very	2678	44.3
2: Somewhat	2093	34.6
3: Not at all	538	8.9
8: Don't know/Can't say	481	8.0
9: No response	253	4.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Total	6043	100.0
--------------	-------------	--------------

C29: I will read out two statements. Please tell me whether you agree with statement 1 or statement 2?

- a: (1) A strong and independent Lokpal will substantially reduce corruption in our country; (2) Corruption is hard to control. Lokpal or any institution is not going to make a difference.

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with one (1)	2805	46.4
2: Agree with two (2)	1120	18.5
8: Don't know	1227	20.3
9: No response	891	14.7
Total	6043	100.0

- b: (1) All government employees, big or small, should be brought under Lokpal because corruption is prevalent at all levels of the government (2) Bringing all the government employees under Lokpal is not practical as there are lakhs of government employees.

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with one (1)	2682	44.4
2: Agree with two (2)	1096	18.1
8: Don't know	1324	21.9
9: No response	941	15.6
Total	6043	100.0

C30: There are debates about reservation in education and employment. Please tell me, do you support or oppose the following reservation demands?

- a: Reservation of seats in private schools for children belonging to economically weaker families

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly support	3609	59.7
2: Somewhat support	1232	20.4
3: Somewhat oppose	227	3.8

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
4: Strongly Oppose	252	4.2
8: Don't know	439	7.3
9: No response	284	4.7
Total	6043	100.0

b: Reservation for SC/ST employees in promotions in government jobs

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly support	2108	34.9
2: Somewhat support	1439	23.8
3: Somewhat oppose	694	11.5
4: Strongly Oppose	951	15.7
8: Don't know	514	8.5
9: No response	337	5.6
Total	6043	100.0

c: Reservation for SC/ST in private sector jobs

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly support	1996	33.0
2: Somewhat support	1412	23.4
3: Somewhat oppose	725	12.0
4: Strongly Oppose	955	15.8
8: Don't know	573	9.5
9: No response	382	6.3
Total	6043	100.0

d: Reservation for backward sections of religious minorities in Government jobs

Options	N	(%)
1: Strongly support	2014	33.3
2: Somewhat support	1367	22.6
3: Somewhat oppose	710	11.7
4: Strongly Oppose	939	15.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
8: Don't know	605	10.0
9: No response	408	6.8
Total	6043	100.0

C31: Now I am going to read out a few situations. Please tell me for each one of them, whether in your opinion they are acceptable or unacceptable?

- a: A caste panchayat does not allow a boy and a girl from different communities to get married

Options	N	(%)
1: Acceptable	2526	41.8
2: Unacceptable	2846	47.1
8: Don't know	387	6.4
9: No response	284	4.7
Total	6043	100.0

- b A political party nominates the son/daughter/spouse of a deceased MLA to contest in their place

Options	N	(%)
1: Acceptable	1217	20.1
2: Unacceptable	3942	65.2
8: Don't know	528	8.7
9: No response	356	5.9
Total	6043	100.0

C32: Over the last few years there have been many protests and demonstrations in our country. Some people say such actions are a proper way of making those in authority pay attention to the grievances and demands of the people, others say that these action are not a proper way. How about you - would you say these actions are a proper way of drawing attention to peoples grievances and demands or not a proper way?

Options	N	(%)
1: Proper	3525	58.3
2: Not Proper	1463	24.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
3: Others	66	1.1
8: Don't know/Can't say	553	9.2
9: No response	436	7.2
Total	6043	100.0

A1: How would you rate the overall economic condition of our country today? Is it Good, Bad or so – so?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very good	139	2.3	4.5
	2: Good	901	14.9	29.5
	3: So so (not good nor bad)	1056	17.5	34.5
	4: Bad	485	8.0	15.9
	5: Very bad	235	3.9	7.7
	8: D.K./Can't say	177	2.9	5.8
	9: No response	65	1.1	2.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A2: How would you describe the change in the economic condition of our country over the last few years? Is it Better, About the same or worse?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Much better	249	4.1	8.1
	2: A little better	1193	19.7	39.0
	3: About the same	778	12.9	25.4
	4: A little worse	348	5.8	11.4
	5: Much worse	191	3.2	6.2
	8: D.K./Can't say	223	3.7	7.3
	9: No response	76	1.3	2.5
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

A3: What do you think will be the state of our country's economic condition a few years from now? Will it be Better, About the same or worse?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Much better	513	8.5	16.8
	2: A little better	1056	17.5	34.5
	3: About the same	500	8.3	16.4
	4: A little worse	198	3.3	6.5
	5: Much worse	174	2.9	5.7
	8: D.K./Can't say	500	8.3	16.4
	9: No response	117	1.9	3.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A4: I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust do you have in them? Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust or none at all?

a: President

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	1237	20.5	40.5
	2: Quite a lot of trust	890	14.7	29.1
	3: Not very much trust	255	4.2	8.3
	4: Not at all	165	2.7	5.4
	8: D.K./Can't say	356	5.9	11.6
	9: No response	155	2.6	5.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

b: Prime Minister

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	933	15.4	30.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1079	17.9	35.3
	3: Not very much trust	409	6.8	13.4
	4: Not at all	215	3.6	7.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	291	4.8	9.5
	9: No response	131	2.2	4.3
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

c: The national government (in capital city)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	701	11.6	22.9
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1022	16.9	33.4
	3: Not very much trust	574	9.5	18.8
	4: Not at all	306	5.1	10.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	305	5.0	10.0
	9: No response	150	2.5	4.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

d: The state government

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	723	12.0	23.6
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1099	18.2	35.9
	3: Not very much trust	559	9.3	18.3
	4: Not at all	345	5.7	11.3
	8: D.K./Can't say	211	3.5	6.9
	9: No response	121	2.0	4.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

e: Parliament

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	693	11.5	22.7
	2: Quite a lot of trust	994	16.4	32.5
	3: Not very much trust	498	8.2	16.3
	4: Not at all	213	3.5	7.0
	8: D.K/Can't say	461	7.6	15.1
	9: No response	199	3.3	6.5
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

f: Local govt.-Panchayat/municipality/municipal corporation

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	679	11.2	22.2
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1115	18.5	36.5
	3: Not very much trust	594	9.8	19.4
	4: Not at all	348	5.8	11.4
	8: D.K/Can't say	190	3.1	6.2
	9: No response	132	2.2	4.3
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

g: The courts

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	1097	18.2	35.9
	2: Quite a lot of trust	922	15.3	30.2
	3: Not very much trust	364	6.0	11.9
	4: Not at all	222	3.7	7.3
	8: D.K/Can't say	322	5.3	10.5
	9: No response	131	2.2	4.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

h: Civil service

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	619	10.2	20.2
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1012	16.7	33.1
	3: Not very much trust	505	8.4	16.5
	4: Not at all	267	4.4	8.7
	8: D.K./Can't say	440	7.3	14.4
	9: No response	215	3.6	7.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

i: Political parties

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	317	5.2	10.4
	2: Quite a lot of trust	834	13.8	27.3
	3: Not very much trust	792	13.1	25.9
	4: Not at all	739	12.2	24.2
	8: D.K./Can't say	228	3.8	7.5
	9: No response	148	2.4	4.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

j: The military(armed forces)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	1748	28.9	57.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Quite a lot of trust	641	10.6	21.0
	3: Not very much trust	180	3.0	5.9
	4: Not at all	133	2.2	4.3
	8: D.K./Can't say	226	3.7	7.4
	9: No response	130	2.2	4.3
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

k: The Police

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	503	8.3	16.4
	2: Quite a lot of trust	942	15.6	30.8
	3: Not very much trust	702	11.6	23.0
	4: Not at all	625	10.3	20.4
	8: D.K./Can't say	192	3.2	6.3
	9: No response	94	1.6	3.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

l: Newspapers

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	965	16.0	31.6
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1167	19.3	38.2
	3: Not very much trust	321	5.3	10.5
	4: Not at all	121	2.0	4.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	325	5.4	10.6
	9: No response	159	2.6	5.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

m: Television

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	1009	16.7	33.0
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1165	19.3	38.1
	3: Not very much trust	309	5.1	10.1
	4: Not at all	113	1.9	3.7
	8: D.K./Can't say	310	5.1	10.1
	9: No response	152	2.5	5.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

n: Radio

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: A great deal of trust	910	15.1	29.8
	2: Quite a lot of trust	1038	17.2	33.9
	3: Not very much trust	256	4.2	8.4
	4: Not at all	138	2.3	4.5
	8: D.K./Can't say	489	8.1	16.0
	9: No response	227	3.8	7.4
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A5: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	611	10.1	20.0
	2: No	2386	39.5	78.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	61	1.0	2.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

A6: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	524	8.7	17.1
	2: No	2446	40.5	80.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	88	1.5	2.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A7: On the whole, how free and fair would you say the last national election was?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Completely free and fair	1185	19.6	38.8
	2: Free and fair, but with minor problems	686	11.4	22.4
	3: Free and fair, with major problems	205	3.4	6.7
	4: Not free or fair	183	3.0	6.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	488	8.1	16.0
	9: No response	311	5.1	10.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A8: How interested would you say you are in politics - Very Interested, Somewhat Interested, Not very Interested or Not at all Interested?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very interested	235	3.9	7.7
	2: Somewhat interested	887	14.7	29.0
	3: Not very interested	914	15.1	29.9
	4: Not at all interested	820	13.6	26.8
	8: D.K./Can't say	96	1.6	3.1
	9: No response	106	1.8	3.5
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	6043	100.0	

A9: How often do you follow news about politics and government? Everyday, several times a week, once or twice a week, not even once a week or practically never?

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Every day	593	9.8	19.4
	2: Several times a week	523	8.7	17.1
	3: Once or twice a week	651	10.8	21.3
	4: Not even once a week	259	4.3	8.5
	5: Practically never	727	12.0	23.8
	8: D.K./Can't say	136	2.3	4.4
	9: No response	169	2.8	5.5
Total	3058	50.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total	6043	100.0		

A10: When you get together with your family members or friends, how often do you discuss political matters? Frequently, Occasionally, never?

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Frequently	310	5.1	10.1
	2: Occasionally	1251	20.7	40.9
	3: Never	1222	20.2	40.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	114	1.9	3.7
	9: No response	161	2.7	5.3
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total	6043	100.0		

A11: Which political party, if any do you feel closest to?

Parties	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	01: Congress (INC)	348	5.8	11.4

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Parties	N	(%)	Valid (%)
02: BJP	272	4.5	8.9
03: JD(U)	24	.4	.8
04: CPI	5	.1	.2
05: CPI(M)	52	.9	1.7
06: BSP	56	.9	1.8
07: NCP	18	.3	.6
08: Samajwadi Party	55	.9	1.8
09: TRS	2	.0	.1
10: TDP	25	.4	.8
13: Loksatta	1	.0	.0
14: ASDC	1	.0	.0
15: AGP	1	.0	.0
19: RJD	27	.4	.9
20: LJNSP (Paswan)	1	.0	.0
21: CPI (ML)	2	.0	.1
22: IPF	1	.0	.0
26: INLD (Chautala)	23	.4	.8
27: Haryana Janhit Cong.	1	.0	.0
28: LMHP	1	.0	.0
29: JMM (Soren)	1	.0	.0
30: JVM (Marandi)	3	.0	.1
31: AJSU	1	.0	.0
32: JKNC	4	.1	.1
34: JKPDPP	1	.0	.0
35: JD (Secular)	5	.1	.2
39: IUML	35	.6	1.1
46: Shiv Sena	19	.3	.6
47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	4	.1	.1
48: RPI (Athawale)	1	.0	.0
62: BJD	38	.6	1.2
64: SAD	24	.4	.8
67: DMK	13	.2	.4
68: PMK	1	.0	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	69: AIADMK	20	.3	.7
	74: RLD (Ajit Singh)	1	.0	.0
	77: UKD (P)	2	.0	.1
	78: SUCI	1	.0	.0
	79: TRMC	13	.2	.4
	80: FBL	14	.2	.5
	83: YSR Congress	17	.3	.6
	84: Aam Aadmi Party	11	.2	.4
	90: Any other small ally	1	.0	.0
	97: Other Smaller Parties	22	.4	.7
	98: Don't Know	1298	21.5	42.4
	99: Blank/Refused	592	9.8	19.4
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A12: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have once, or more than once, never done any of these things during the past three years.

a: Got together with others to raise an issue or sign a petition

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Never done	2032	33.6	66.4
	1: Once	371	6.1	12.1
	2: More than once	411	6.8	13.4
	8: D.K./Can't say	121	2.0	4.0
	9: No response	123	2.0	4.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

b: Attended a demonstration or protest

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Never done	2154	35.6	70.4
	1: Once	321	5.3	10.5
	2: More than once	353	5.8	11.5
	8: D.K./Can't say	113	1.9	3.7
	9: No response	117	1.9	3.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A13: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of government you would like to have in this country, which of the followings statements do you agree with most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Government is our employee, the people should tell government what needs to be done	1698	28.1	55.5
	2: The government is like parent, it should decide what is good for us	787	13.0	25.7
	7: Do not understand the question	96	1.6	3.1
	8: D.K./Can't say	257	4.3	8.4
	9: No response	220	3.6	7.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Strongly agree	1528	25.3	50.0
	2: Agree	947	15.7	31.0
	9: N.A.	583	9.6	19.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	6043	100.0	

A14: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of government you would like to have in this country, which of the followings statements do you agree with most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: The media should have the right to publish news and ideas without government control	1106	18.3	36.2
	2: Government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that might be contrary to public interest	1040	17.2	34.0
	7: Do not understand the question	158	2.6	5.2
	8: D.K./Can't say	475	7.9	15.5
	9: No response	279	4.6	9.1
	Total		3058	50.6
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Strongly agree	1325	21.9	43.3
	2: Agree	805	13.3	26.3
	9: N.A.	928	15.4	30.3
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A15: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of government you would like to have in this country, which of the followings statements do you agree with most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People should look after themselves and be primarily responsible for their own success in life	1066	17.6	34.9
	2: The government should bear the main responsibility for taking	1526	25.3	49.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	care of the wellbeing of the people			
	7: Do not understand the question	66	1.1	2.2
	8: D.K./Can't say	219	3.6	7.2
	9: No response	181	3.0	5.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Strongly agree	1627	26.9	53.2
	2: Agree	944	15.6	30.9
	9: N.A.	487	8.1	15.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A16: Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. What would you chose among the following statements?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	695	11.5	22.7
	2: People choose the government leaders in free and fair election	736	12.2	24.1
	3: Government does not waste any public money	250	4.1	8.2
	4: People are free to express their political views openly	556	9.2	18.2
	8: D.K./Can't say	435	7.2	14.2
	9: No response	386	6.4	12.6
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

A17: Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. What would you chose among the following statements?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: The legislature has oversight over the government	291	4.8	9.5
	2: Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all	942	15.6	30.8
	3: People are free to organize political groups	525	8.7	17.2
	4: Government provides people with quality public services	423	7.0	13.8
	8: D.K./Can't say	449	7.4	14.7
	9: No response	428	7.1	14.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A18: Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. What would you chose among the following statements?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Government ensures law and order	681	11.3	22.3
	2: Media is free to criticize the things government does	477	7.9	15.6
	3: Government ensures job opportunities for all	644	10.7	21.1
	4: Multiple parties compete fairly in the election	397	6.6	13.0
	8: D.K./Can't say	458	7.6	15.0
	9: No response	401	6.6	13.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A19: Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. What would you chose among the following statements?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People have the freedom to take part in protests and demonstrations	975	16.1	31.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Politics is clean and free of corruption	329	5.4	10.8
	3: The court protects the ordinary people from the abuse of government power	390	6.5	12.8
	4: People receive state aid if they are unemployed	411	6.8	13.4
	8: D.K./Can't say	499	8.3	16.3
	9: No response	454	7.5	14.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A20: Where would you place our country ten years ago?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Highly undemocratic	43	.7	1.4
	02: Two	66	1.1	2.2
	03: Three	157	2.6	5.1
	04: Four	385	6.4	12.6
	05: Five	543	9.0	17.8
	06: Six	449	7.4	14.7
	07: Seven	402	6.7	13.1
	08: Eight	229	3.8	7.5
	09: Nine	62	1.0	2.0
	10: Highly democratic	73	1.2	2.4
	97: Do not understand the question	95	1.6	3.1
	98: D.K./Can't say	294	4.9	9.6
	99: No response	260	4.3	8.5
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

A21: Where would you expect our country to be 10 years from now?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Highly undemocratic	84	1.4	2.7
	02: Two	60	1.0	2.0
	03: Three	80	1.3	2.6
	04: Four	156	2.6	5.1
	05: Five	343	5.7	11.2
	06: Six	278	4.6	9.1
	07: Seven	398	6.6	13.0
	08: Eight	396	6.6	12.9
	09: Nine	227	3.8	7.4
	10: Highly democratic	225	3.7	7.4
	97: Do not understand the question	96	1.6	3.1
	98: D.K./Can't say	446	7.4	14.6
	99: No response	269	4.5	8.8
Total	3058	50.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A22: Have you or anyone you know personally witnessed an act of corruption and/or bribe-taking by a politician or government official in the past year?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	612	10.1	20.0
	2: No	2120	35.1	69.3
	8: Don't remember/Can't say	145	2.4	4.7
	9: No response	181	3.0	5.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

a: (***If yes, witnessed***) Did you personally witness it or were you told about it by a family member or friend who personally witnessed it?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Personally witnessed	349	5.8	11.4
	2: Told about it by a family member who personally witnessed	114	1.9	3.7
	3: Told about it by a friend who personally witnessed	113	1.9	3.7
	7: D.K./Can't say	21	.3	.7
	8: No response	15	.2	.5
	9: N.A.	2446	40.5	80.0
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

A23 Now I would read out the names of a few neighbouring countries and ask you about your opinion about them. Have you heard the name of Country?

a: USA

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2468	40.8	80.7
	2: Not heard	420	7.0	13.7
	8: No response	170	2.8	5.6
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

a(a): (***If heard***) How would you describe the relation of our country with USA – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	443	7.3	14.5
	2: Friendly	1372	22.7	44.9
	3: Not friendly	197	3.3	6.4
	8: No opinion	456	7.5	14.9
	9: Not applicable	590	9.8	19.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

b: Bangladesh

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2174	36.0	71.1
	2: Not heard	675	11.2	22.1
	8: No response	209	3.5	6.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

b(a): (*If heard*) How would you describe the relation of our country with Bangladesh – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	289	4.8	9.5
	2: Friendly	1177	19.5	38.5
	3: Not friendly	248	4.1	8.1
	8: No opinion	460	7.6	15.0
	9: Not applicable	884	14.6	28.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

c: Bhutan

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	1693	28.0	55.4
	2: Not heard	1095	18.1	35.8
	8: No response	270	4.5	8.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

c(a): (**If heard**) How would you describe the relation of our country with Bhutan – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	278	4.6	9.1
	2: Friendly	861	14.2	28.2
	3: Not friendly	115	1.9	3.8
	8: No opinion	439	7.3	14.4
	9: Not applicable	1365	22.6	44.6
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

d: Maldives

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	1385	22.9	45.3
	2: Not heard	1369	22.7	44.8
	8: No response	304	5.0	9.9
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

d(a): (**If heard**) How would you describe the relation of our country with Maldives – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	214	3.5	7.0
	2: Friendly	713	11.8	23.3
	3: Not friendly	97	1.6	3.2
	8: No opinion	361	6.0	11.8

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	9: Not applicable	1673	27.7	54.7
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

e: Nepal

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2166	35.8	70.8
	2: Not heard	688	11.4	22.5
	8: No response	204	3.4	6.7
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

e(a): (***If heard***) How would you describe the relation of our country with Nepal – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	467	7.7	15.3
	2: Friendly	1109	18.4	36.3
	3: Not friendly	93	1.5	3.0
	8: No opinion	497	8.2	16.3
	9: Not applicable	892	14.8	29.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

f: Sri Lanka

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2303	38.1	75.3
	2: Not heard	568	9.4	18.6
	8: No response	187	3.1	6.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

f(a): (***If heard***) How would you describe the relation of our country with Sri Lanka – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	341	5.6	11.2
	2: Friendly	1219	20.2	39.9
	3: Not friendly	255	4.2	8.3
	8: No opinion	488	8.1	16.0
	9: Not applicable	755	12.5	24.7
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

g: Pakistan

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2596	43.0	84.9
	2: Not heard	303	5.0	9.9
	8: No response	159	2.6	5.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

g(a): (***If heard***) How would you describe the relation of our country with Pakistan – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	44	.7	1.4
	2: Friendly	296	4.9	9.7
	3: Not friendly	1907	31.6	62.4

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: No opinion	349	5.8	11.4
	9: Not applicable	462	7.6	15.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

h: Russia

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	1962	32.5	64.2
	2: Not heard	877	14.5	28.7
	8: No response	219	3.6	7.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

h(a): (*If heard*) How would you describe the relation of our country with Russia – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	442	7.3	14.5
	2: Friendly	874	14.5	28.6
	3: Not friendly	189	3.1	6.2
	8: No opinion	457	7.6	14.9
	9: Not applicable	1096	18.1	35.8
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

i: China

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Heard	2317	38.3	75.8
	2: Not heard	553	9.2	18.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: No response	188	3.1	6.1
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

i(a): (***If heard***) How would you describe the relation of our country with China – very friendly, friendly or not so friendly?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very friendly	168	2.8	5.5
	2: Friendly	791	13.1	25.9
	3: Not friendly	841	13.9	27.5
	8: No opinion	517	8.6	16.9
	9: Not applicable	741	12.3	24.2
	Total	3058	50.6	100.0
Missing	System	2985	49.4	
Total		6043	100.0	

B1: What is the distance of nearest local govt. hospital/govt. health centre from your home?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Less than 1 kilometer	690	11.4	23.1
	1: 1 to 5 kilometer	1325	21.9	44.4
	2: 6 to 10 kilometer	512	8.5	17.2
	3: 11 to 15 kilometer	180	3.0	6.0
	4: 16 to 20 kilometer	63	1.0	2.1
	5: 21 kilometer and above	43	.7	1.4
	9: Don't know/Can't say	172	2.8	5.8
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

B2: Have you or your family visited a government hospital/govt. health centre in the past year?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1697	28.1	56.9
	2: No	1228	20.3	41.1
	8: Don't remember/Can't say	60	1.0	2.0
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: (**If Visited**) Was going to a government hospital/government health centre the only option for you or your family, or did you choose to go to a government hospital/government health centre?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Only Option	766	12.7	25.7
	2: By choice	874	14.5	29.3
	8: Can't say	57	.9	1.9
	9: N.A.	1288	21.3	43.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

b: (**If Visited**) There are many reasons for which people often go to a government hospital instead of private hospitals. What was the main reason for you or your family to decide to go to a government hospital/government health centre instead of private hospitals?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Doctors and staff available	163	2.7	5.5
	02: Quality of treatment was good	131	2.2	4.4
	03: Good facilities such as medicines, beds, equipment etc.	141	2.3	4.7
	04: Close geographically	197	3.3	6.6
	05: Affordable (economically cheaper)	849	14.0	28.4
	06: Previous experience with them was good	26	.4	.9
	07: Medical emergency	88	1.5	2.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	08: Doctors are good and qualified	39	.6	1.3
	09: Others	26	.4	.9
	98: Can't say/Don't know	37	.6	1.2
	99: N.A.	1288	21.3	43.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- c: (*If 'Visited government hospital'*) Was there any other reason for you or your family to decide to go to a government hospitals/government health centre instead of private hospitals?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Doctors and staff available	142	2.3	4.8
	02: Quality of treatment was good	129	2.1	4.3
	03: Good facilities such as medicines, beds, equipment etc.	160	2.6	5.4
	04: Close geographically	239	4.0	8.0
	05: Affordable (economically cheaper)	588	9.7	19.7
	06: Previous experience with them was good	56	.9	1.9
	07: Medical emergency	135	2.2	4.5
	08: Doctors are good and qualified	77	1.3	2.6
	09: Others	31	.5	1.0
	98: Can't say/Don't know	140	2.3	4.7
	99: N.A.	1288	21.3	43.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- d: (*If Visited*) Remembering your last visit to the government hospital/government health centre, how much time did you have to wait in the queue before you could meet the doctor for check up?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	00: Less than one hour	694	11.5	23.2
	1	337	5.6	11.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2	206	3.4	6.9
	3	41	.7	1.4
	4	23	.4	.8
	5	19	.3	.6
	6	5	.1	.2
	8	2	.0	.1
	9	1	.0	.0
	10	17	.3	.6
	11	1	.0	.0
	15	10	.2	.3
	20	14	.2	.5
	21	1	.0	.0
	23	1	.0	.0
	24	1	.0	.0
	25	4	.1	.1
	30	38	.6	1.3
	35	3	.0	.1
	45	1	.0	.0
	50	1	.0	.0
	60	1	.0	.0
	72	1	.0	.0
	98: Can't remember/Don't know	275	4.6	9.2
	99: N.A.	1288	21.3	43.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

e: (*If visited*) Compared to the past do you think the condition of the Government hospital in your area that you go to has improved or deteriorated?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Improved	879	14.5	29.4
	2: Remained same	447	7.4	15.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Deteriorated	112	1.9	3.8
	4: Things have improved but the number of people accessing have gone up too	184	3.0	6.2
	5: Things have improved but it hasn't benefitted me	27	.4	.9
	8: Can't say/Don't know	48	.8	1.6
	9: N.A.	1288	21.3	43.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- f: (*If 'Did not visit'*) There are many reasons for which people often do not go to a government hospital and prefer to go to private hospitals. Please tell me about yourself, what was the main reason for you or your family to not to go to a government hospital?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Doctors and staff not available/absent	122	2.0	4.1
	02: Quality of treatment not good	249	4.1	8.3
	03: Lack of facilities such as medicines, beds, equipment etc.	139	2.3	4.7
	04: Alternative medical care was closer	63	1.0	2.1
	05: Alternative medical care was cheaper/more affordable	20	.3	.7
	06: Staff not attentive or caring	74	1.2	2.5
	07: Previous experiences not good	29	.5	1.0
	08: Doctors are not good/ qualified	36	.6	1.2
	09: No medical need	203	3.4	6.8
	10: Every one goes to private hospitals	9	.1	.3
	11: I can afford private hospitals	29	.5	1.0
	97: Others	55	.9	1.8
	98: Can't say/Don't know	200	3.3	6.7
	99: N.A.	1757	29.1	58.9
Total	2985	49.4	100.0	
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

B3: Now I will read out two statements. Which of the two would you agree with the most?

Statement 1: People would be ready to pay more if they get good medical treatment in government hospitals.

Statement 2: General public must get free medical treatment in government hospitals.

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Agree with 1	939	15.5	31.5
	2: Agree with 2	1840	30.4	61.6
	8: No opinion	206	3.4	6.9
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B4: Suppose you or someone in your family had a serious ailment, would you go to a government hospital?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1905	31.5	63.8
	2: No	876	14.5	29.3
	8: Don't know/Not sure	204	3.4	6.8
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B5: How many children in the age group of 6 and 15 years do you have in your house?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: No children	1306	21.6	43.8
	1: One child	368	6.1	12.3
	2: Two children	605	10.0	20.3
	3: Three children	364	6.0	12.2
	4: Four children	193	3.2	6.5
	5: 5 children and above	149	2.5	5.0
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

a: *(If have children above 6 yrs)* How many of them attend a government school?
(Girls)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: No children	635	10.5	21.3
	1: One child	577	9.5	19.3
	2: Two children	337	5.6	11.3
	3: Three children	85	1.4	2.8
	4: Four children	23	.4	.8
	5: 5 children and above	13	.2	.4
	9: N.A.	1315	21.8	44.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

b: *(If have children above 6 yrs)* How many of them attend a government school?
(Boys)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: No children	629	10.4	21.1
	1: One child	583	9.6	19.5
	2: Two children	291	4.8	9.7
	3: Three children	80	1.3	2.7
	4: Four children	19	.3	.6
	5: 5 children and above	14	.2	.5
	9: N.A.	1369	22.7	45.9
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

c: *(If have children above 6 yrs)* How many of them attend a private school? (Girls)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: No children	894	14.8	30.0
	1: One child	313	5.2	10.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Two children	102	1.7	3.4
	3: Three children	15	.2	.5
	4: Four children	1	.0	.0
	5: 5 children and above	2	.0	.1
	9: N.A.	1657	27.4	55.5
	Total	2984	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3059	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

d: (*If have children above 6 yrs*) How many of them attend a private school? (Boys)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: No children	826	13.7	27.7
	1: One child	307	5.1	10.3
	2: Two children	144	2.4	4.8
	3: Three children	27	.4	.9
	4: Four children	9	.1	.3
	5: 5 children and above	6	.1	.2
	9: N.A.	1665	27.6	55.8
	Total	2984	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3059	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B6: (*If goes to government school*) Did you choose to send your child/children to a government school despite the availability of private school or did you have no other option but to send your child/children to a government school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Only option	557	9.2	18.7
	2: By choice	671	11.1	22.5
	8: Can't say	83	1.4	2.8
	9: N.A.	1674	27.7	56.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	6043	100.0	

B7: (*If goes to private school*) Did you choose to send your child/children to a private school despite the availability of government school or did you have no other option but to send your child/children to a private school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Only option	131	2.2	4.4
	2: By choice	551	9.1	18.5
	8: Can't say	40	.7	1.3
	9: N.A.	2263	37.4	75.8
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B8: (*If government School*) People send their children to government school for various reason. What about you and your family. Why did you and your family choose to send the child/children in your house to a government school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Teaching is good	175	2.9	5.9
	02: Teachers and Staff available	70	1.2	2.3
	03: Geographically closer	343	5.7	11.5
	04: Affordable (Economically Cheap)	451	7.5	15.1
	05: Good Facilities (building, toilets, teaching equipment)	21	.3	.7
	06: Previous Experience was good	21	.3	.7
	07: No Other Option available (No other schools except government schools here)	65	1.1	2.2
	08: Other schools are not good/stable	16	.3	.5
	09: Everyone sends their children to government schools in our area	57	.9	1.9
	10: Other schools are co education; That wasn't acceptable to me/us	1	.0	.0
	12: It is best to send girls to Government school	5	.1	.2
	13: Other schools differentiate on basis of religion	3	.0	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	14: Other schools differentiate on basis of caste	2	.0	.1
	15: Others	13	.2	.4
	98: Can't say/D.K.	57	.9	1.9
	99: N.A.	1685	27.9	56.4
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B9: (*If government School*) Was there any other reason for you and your family to send your children to government school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	01: Teaching is good	147	2.4	4.9	
	02: Teachers and Staff available	73	1.2	2.4	
	03: Geographically closer	313	5.2	10.5	
	04: Affordable (Economically Cheap)	426	7.0	14.3	
	05: Good Facilities (building, toilets, teaching equipment)	35	.6	1.2	
	06: Previous Experience was good	40	.7	1.3	
	07: No Other Option available (No other schools except government schools here)	65	1.1	2.2	
	08: Other schools are not good/stable	12	.2	.4	
	09: Everyone sends their children to government schools in our area	50	.8	1.7	
	10: Other schools are co education; That wasn't acceptable to me/us	2	.0	.1	
	12: It is best to send girls to Government school	3	.0	.1	
	13: Other schools differentiate on basis of religion	3	.0	.1	
	14: Other schools differentiate on basis of caste	3	.0	.1	
	15: Others	22	.4	.7	
	98: Can't say/D.K.	84	1.4	2.8	
	99: N.A.	1707	28.2	57.2	
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0	
	Missing	System	3058	50.6	
	Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

B10: *(If goes to government school)* Considering the education and facilities provided in the government school which your children attend would you say they are better than what you expected or are they worse than what you had expected?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Better than expected	347	5.7	11.6
	2: Same as expected	640	10.6	21.4
	3: Worse than expected	176	2.9	5.9
	8: Can't say/D.K.	105	1.7	3.5
	9: N.A.	1717	28.4	57.5
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B11: *(If goes to private school)* People do not send their children to government schools for various reasons. What was the reason due to which you did not send your children to government school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Teaching is not good in government schools	231	3.8	7.7
	02: Private school ensures better education	186	3.1	6.2
	03: Teachers and staff aren't available/absent in government	51	.8	1.7
	04: Other schools were closer than government school	26	.4	.9
	05: Private schools more affordable than government school	8	.1	.3
	06: Lack of good facilities (toilets, teaching equipment etc) in government school	24	.4	.8
	07: Previous experience with them (government school) was not good	8	.1	.3
	08: Government school not available in this area	25	.4	.8
	09: Government school is co education (male, female together); that is not acceptable to us	4	.1	.1
	11: I can afford sending my child/ children to private school	15	.2	.5
	12: Others send their children to private school (peer pressure/ adhering to established practice)	3	.0	.1
	13: Government school isn't English medium. Wanted an English medium education for the child	27	.4	.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	14: Government school has children from all religion; that is not acceptable to me/us	1	.0	.0
	18: Others	20	.3	.7
	98: Don't know/Can't say	75	1.2	2.5
	99: N.A.	2281	37.7	76.4
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B12: *(If goes to private school)* Was there any other reason for you or your family for not sending your child/children to a government school?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Teaching is not good in government schools	122	2.0	4.1
	02: Private school ensures better education	146	2.4	4.9
	03: Teachers and staff aren't available/absent in government	79	1.3	2.6
	04: Other schools were closer than government school	26	.4	.9
	05: Private schools more affordable than government school	4	.1	.1
	06: Lack of good facilities (toilets, teaching equipment etc) in government school	71	1.2	2.4
	07: Previous experience with them (government school) was not good	20	.3	.7
	08: Government school not available in this area	9	.1	.3
	09: Government school is co education (male, female together); that is not acceptable to us	5	.1	.2
	10: Government school is gender specific hence unable to send	1	.0	.0
	11: I can afford sending my child/ children to private school	25	.4	.8
	12: Others send their children to private school (peer pressure/ adhering to established practice)	2	.0	.1
	13: Government school isn't English medium. Wanted an English medium education for the child	47	.8	1.6
	14: Government school has children from all religion; that is not acceptable to me/us	2	.0	.1
16: Government school entertains all caste; that is not acceptable	1	.0	.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	to me/ us			
	17: Government school differentiates on the basis of caste	1	.0	.0
	18: Others	22	.4	.7
	98: Don't know/Can't say	113	1.9	3.8
	99: N.A.	2289	37.9	76.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B13: What is the distance of nearest local government school from your home?

Options		N	(%)	Valid Percent
Valid	0: Less than 1 kilometer	1530	25.3	51.3
	1: One kilometer	544	9.0	18.2
	2: Two kilometer	370	6.1	12.4
	3: Three kilometer	135	2.2	4.5
	4: Four kilometer	49	.8	1.6
	5: Five kilometer and above	126	2.1	4.2
	9: N.A.	231	3.8	7.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B14: Which one of the following two statements would you agree with the most?

Statement 1: I am willing to pay more if i get better education in government schools.

Statement 2: General public must get free education in government schools. I am not willing to pay more.

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Agree with 1	1143	18.9	38.3
	2: Agree with 2	1502	24.9	50.3
	8: No opinion	340	5.6	11.4
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	6043	100.0	

B15: Many factors influence effective and speedy delivery of service at government offices. Listed below are some of those factors. Please tell me for each of them whether they are Effective or Ineffective for getting things done.

a: By giving extra money

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Very effective	1729	28.6	57.9
	2: Somewhat effective	619	10.2	20.7
	3: Not that effective	196	3.2	6.6
	4: Not at all effective	150	2.5	5.0
	8: Can't say/Don't know	291	4.8	9.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total	6043	100.0		

b: By Using intervention of people of influence

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Very effective	829	13.7	27.8
	2: Somewhat effective	1246	20.6	41.7
	3: Not that effective	356	5.9	11.9
	4: Not at all effective	199	3.3	6.7
	8: Can't say/Don't know	355	5.9	11.9
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total	6043	100.0		

c: By Approaching local politicians

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Very effective	811	13.4	27.2
	2: Somewhat effective	1105	18.3	37.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Not that effective	445	7.4	14.9
	4: Not at all effective	230	3.8	7.7
	8: Can't say/Don't know	394	6.5	13.2
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

d: By Approaching dalal/ middle man/agent

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very effective	885	14.6	29.6
	2: Somewhat effective	922	15.3	30.9
	3: Not that effective	435	7.2	14.6
	4: Not at all effective	305	5.0	10.2
	8: Can't say/Don't know	438	7.2	14.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

e: By following established rules and procedure

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very effective	617	10.2	20.7
	2: Somewhat effective	712	11.8	23.9
	3: Not that effective	689	11.4	23.1
	4: Not at all effective	542	9.0	18.2
	8: Can't say/Don't know	425	7.0	14.2
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

B16: In your experience of dealing with government officials which one of these methods is the most effective in getting work done in government offices?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: By giving extra money	1429	23.6	47.9
	2: Using intervention of people of influence	267	4.4	8.9
	3: By Approaching local politicians	240	4.0	8.0
	4: By Approaching dalal/ middle man/agent	206	3.4	6.9
	5: If following established rules and procedure	448	7.4	15.0
	8: Don't know/Can't say	203	3.4	6.8
	9: N.A.	192	3.2	6.4
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B17: In the last 2-3 years have you or your family ever been in a situation where you needed to contact the police, the police contacted you, or you needed TO GO TO the police station for some routine paper work?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	504	8.3	16.9
	2: No	2363	39.1	79.2
	8: Don't remember	118	2.0	4.0
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: (**If Yes**) Did your any member of your family interact with police?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	412	6.8	13.8
	2: No	92	1.5	3.1
	9: N.A.	2481	41.1	83.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

- b: (If 'Yes' to B17 and 'No' to B17a) There are different reasons why people avoid interacting with the police, even when they have been in situations where they could have interacted with the police. Please tell me about yourself, what was the main reason for you or your family for not interacting with the police?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Problem could be resolved by community elders	8	.1	.3
	02: Lawyers/ friends. Associates suggested not to go to police	2	.0	.1
	03: Didn't go to police, because it complicates the matter	19	.3	.6
	04: Previous experience with police was bad	4	.1	.1
	05: Police is not fair to everyone	13	.2	.4
	06: Police extracts money	16	.3	.5
	07: It is not good for the family name and prestige to be involved with the police ; "Izzat jaati hai"	4	.1	.1
	08: There is No Point in going to the police	3	.0	.1
	09: Others	1	.0	.0
	98: Can't say/Don't know	22	.4	.7
	99: N.A.	2893	47.9	96.9
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- c: (If 'No' to B17) Even when needed people do not approach police or go to police stations. There could be many reasons for the same. What do you think is the main reason for people not approaching the police?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Problem could be resolved by community elders	355	5.9	11.9
	02: Lawyers/ friends. Associates suggested not to go to police	25	.4	.8
	03: Didn't go to police, because it complicates the matter	390	6.5	13.1
	04: Previous experience with police was bad	69	1.1	2.3
	05: Police is not fair to everyone	194	3.2	6.5
	06: Police extracts money	430	7.1	14.4
	07: It is not good for the family name and prestige to be involved with the police ; "Izzat jaati hai"	169	2.8	5.7

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	08: There is No Point in going to the police	254	4.2	8.5
	09: Others	105	1.7	3.5
	98: Can't say/Don't know	372	6.2	12.5
	99: N.A.	622	10.3	20.8
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B18: Now I will read out a few situations of people of different social background going to the police. Do you think the police will differentiate the way they deal with people, due to the difference in their social background?

a: Rich person and a Poor person

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	2274	37.6	76.2
	2: No	423	7.0	14.2
	8: Don't know	288	4.8	9.6
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

b: An Upper caste and a Dalit/SC

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1587	26.3	53.2
	2: No	966	16.0	32.4
	8: Don't know	432	7.1	14.5
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

c: Someone for a majority religion and someone for a minority religion

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1169	19.3	39.2
	2: No	1167	19.3	39.1
	8: Don't know	649	10.7	21.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

d: Man and a Woman

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1492	24.7	50.0
	2: No	1012	16.7	33.9
	8: Don't know	481	8.0	16.1
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B19: In the past five years have you or your family been in any situation that could have involved the court system or where you could have gone to the court to resolve matter/ dispute?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	485	8.0	16.2
	2: No	2369	39.2	79.4
	8: Don't remember	131	2.2	4.4
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

a: (*If yes*) Did you or any member of your family go to court to resolve the matter?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	348	5.8	11.7

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: No	137	2.3	4.6
	9: N.A.	2500	41.4	83.8
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- b: (If 'Yes to B19 and 'No' in B19a) There are many reasons for which people often do not go to courts. Please tell me about yourself, what was the main reason for you or your family to decide not to go to a court?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Problem resolved using community elders	23	.4	.8
	02: Problem resolved without courts using lawyers	3	.0	.1
	03: Court process too lengthy	30	.5	1.0
	04: Court process too expensive	35	.6	1.2
	05: Previous experience with courts not good	5	.1	.2
	06: Courts are not fair to everyone	2	.0	.1
	07: It is not good for the family name and prestige to be involved in the courts (Izzat Jaati Hai)	5	.1	.2
	08: Others	3	.0	.1
	98: Can't say/Don't know	3	.0	.1
	99: N.A.	2876	47.6	96.3
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

- B20: (If 'no' to B19) Even when needed, in this country people prefer not going to court for various reasons. What do you think? Why do people prefer not going to court?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Problem resolved using community elders	245	4.1	8.2
	02: Problem resolved without courts using lawyers	31	.5	1.0
	03: Court process too lengthy	636	10.5	21.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: Court process too expensive	552	9.1	18.5
	05: Previous experience with courts not good	43	.7	1.4
	06: Courts are not fair to everyone	96	1.6	3.2
	07: It is not good for the family name and prestige to be involved in the courts (Izzat Jaati Hai)	176	2.9	5.9
	08: Others	119	2.0	4.0
	98: Can't say/Don't know	471	7.8	15.8
	99: N.A.	616	10.2	20.6
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B21: Whether you went to a court or not, would you go to/approach court if you had to resolve some issue?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	1477	24.4	49.5
	2: No	1068	17.7	35.8
	8: Don't remember	440	7.3	14.7
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

B22: In this country many people are unable to secure two square meals a day. During the past year have you or any member of your family had to go without any meals in a single day?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	405	6.7	13.6
	2: No	2377	39.3	79.6
	8: Don't remember	84	1.4	2.8
	9: No response	119	2.0	4.0
	Total	2985	49.4	100.0
Missing	System	3058	50.6	
Total		6043	100.0	

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

Age group	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 years	938	15.5
2: 26 to 35 years	1608	26.6
3: 36 to 45 years	1369	22.7
4: 46 to 55 years	951	15.7
5: 56 years and above	1177	19.5
Total	6043	100.0

Z2: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read the newspaper - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	1678	27.8
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	1036	17.1
3: At least once a week	670	11.1
4: Never	2659	44.0
Total	6043	100.0

Z3: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	669	11.1
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	664	11.0
3: At least once a week	563	9.3
4: Never	4147	68.6
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Z4: And what about watching news on TV. In an ordinary week how regularly do you watch news on TV - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	2229	36.9
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	1184	19.6
3: At least once a week	640	10.6
4: Never	1990	32.9
Total	6043	100.0

Z5: Gender

Gender	N	(%)
1: Male	3229	53.4
2: Female	2814	46.6
Total	6043	100.0

Z6: What is your marital status?

Marital status	N	(%)
1: Married	5006	82.8
2: Single	764	12.6
3: Living with a partner (but not married)	11	.2
4: Divorced or separated	16	.3
5: Widowed	235	3.9
9: No response	11	.2
Total	6043	100.0

Z7a: Last class/ degree passed by you

Respondent's Education	N	(%)
00: No Education/non literate	1560	25.8
01: Std 1	18	.3
02: Std 2	80	1.3
03: Std 3	119	2.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Respondent's Education	N	(%)
04: Std 4	176	2.9
05: Std 5	416	6.9
06: Std 6	118	2.0
07: Std 7	200	3.3
08: Std 8	430	7.1
09: Std 9	167	2.8
10: Std 10 (Matriculation for India)	934	15.5
11: Std 11	45	.7
12: Std 12 (Intermediate for India)	693	11.5
13: Std 13 (First Year College for India)	56	.9
Std 14 (Second Year College for India)	46	.8
Std 15 (Third Year College for India)	614	10.2
16: Post Graduation – M.A., MSC, MCOM	219	3.6
17: Professional Degrees – MBBS, B Tech, C.A, C.S.	91	1.5
20: Can read and write but no formal education	53	.9
99: No response	8	.1
Total	6043	100.0

Z7b: Last class/ degree passed by your father

Father's Educations	N	(%)
00: No Education/non literate	3397	56.2
01: Std 1	22	.4
02: Std 2	85	1.4
03: Std 3	73	1.2
04: Std 4	146	2.4
05: Std 5	371	6.1
06: Std 6	57	.9
07: Std 7	120	2.0
08: Std 8	319	5.3
09: Std 9	72	1.2
10: Std 10 (Matriculation for India)	613	10.1
11: Std 11	19	.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Father's Educations	N	(%)
12: Std 12 (Intermediate for India)	271	4.5
13: Std 13 (First Year College for India)	25	.4
Std 14 (Second Year College for India)	7	.1
Std 15 (Third Year College for India)	232	3.8
16: Post Graduation – M.A., MSC, MCOM	57	.9
17: Professional Degrees – MBBS, B Tech, C.A, C.S.	20	.3
20: Can read and write but no formal education	127	2.1
99: No response	10	.2
Total	6043	100.0

Z7c: Last class/ degree passed by your mother

Mother's Education	N	(%)
00: No Education/non literate	4444	73.5
01: Std 1	17	.3
02: Std 2	62	1.0
03: Std 3	63	1.0
04: Std 4	134	2.2
05: Std 5	299	4.9
06: Std 6	48	.8
07: Std 7	80	1.3
08: Std 8	208	3.4
09: Std 9	45	.7
10: Std 10 (Matriculation for India)	271	4.5
11: Std 11	7	.1
12: Std 12 (Intermediate for India)	106	1.8
13: Std 13 (First Year College for India)	3	.0
Std 14 (Second Year College for India)	1	.0
Std 15 (Third Year College for India)	93	1.5
16: Post Graduation – M.A., MSC, MCOM	22	.4
17: Professional Degrees – MBBS, B Tech, C.A, C.S.	1	.0
20: Can read and write but no formal education	117	1.9
99: No response	22	.4

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Mother's Education	N	(%)
Total	6043	100.0

Z7d: Last class/ degree passed by your Spouse

Education of Spouse	N	(%)
00: No Education/non literate	1977	32.7
01: Std 1	18	.3
02: Std 2	78	1.3
03: Std 3	70	1.2
04: Std 4	151	2.5
05: Std 5	387	6.4
06: Std 6	80	1.3
07: Std 7	154	2.5
08: Std 8	348	5.8
09: Std 9	118	2.0
10: Std 10 (Matriculation for India)	794	13.1
11: Std 11	21	.3
12: Std 12 (Intermediate for India)	470	7.8
13: Std 13 (First Year College for India)	36	.6
Std 14 (Second Year College for India)	18	.3
Std 15 (Third Year College for India)	436	7.2
16: Post Graduation – M.A., MSC, MCOM	126	2.1
17: Professional Degrees – MBBS, B Tech, C.A, C.S.	39	.6
20: Can read and write but no formal education	97	1.6
99: No response	625	10.3
Total	6043	100.0

Z8: What is your main occupation?

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
01: Scientist	6	.1
02: Engineers	43	.7
03: Doctors	12	.2
04: Lawyers	7	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	27	.4
06: College/University teachers	12	.2
07: Writers	4	.1
08: Modern Artist	4	.1
09: Other higher professional	7	.1
10: Science and engineering technician	11	.2
11: Computer operator	24	.4
12: Alternative doctors	9	.1
13: Medical Technician	10	.2
14: School teachers	77	1.3
15: Nursery teachers	39	.6
16: Folk and commercial artist	5	.1
18: Priests	17	.3
19: Other lower professionals	28	.5
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	3	.0
22: Managers	22	.4
23: Officials Class-I	7	.1
24: Officials Class-II	9	.1
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	56	.9
26: Superintendents	3	.0
27: Traditional clerks	50	.8
28: Class IV employee	59	1.0
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	39	.6
30: Big businessmen	27	.4
31: Medium businessmen	83	1.4
32: Small businessmen	236	3.9
33: Petty shopkeeper	94	1.6
34: Hawkers, Vendors	26	.4
35: Sales Executives	20	.3
36: Salespersons	18	.3
37: Shop Assistants	23	.4
38: Rentire	9	.1
39: Other businessmen	17	.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
40: Waiters	12	.2
41: Dhobi	7	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	15	.2
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	13	.2
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	14	.2
45: Sweepers, scavengers	10	.2
49: Other service workers	37	.6
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	110	1.8
51: Electricians	29	.5
52: Jewelers	13	.2
53: Tailors	38	.6
54: Weavers	11	.2
55: Shoemakers	4	.1
56: Blacksmiths	5	.1
57: Carpenters	22	.4
59: Other skilled workers	54	.9
60: Miners	10	.2
61: Measons, bricklayers	22	.4
62: Potters	8	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	7	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	15	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullers	32	.5
66: Unskilled labourers	234	3.9
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	127	2.1
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	16	.3
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	36	.6
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	130	2.2
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	423	7.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	190	3.1
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	10	.2
76: Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	54	.9
77: Plantation workers	45	.7
78: Agricultural labourers	722	11.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
79: Other Agricultural Workers	105	1.7
80: Live-stock farming	16	.3
81: Dairy farming	9	.1
82: Poultry farming	4	.1
83: Shepherds	3	.0
84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0
85: Hunters and trappers	1	.0
86: Fishermen	8	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle rearers	2	.0
90: House-wife/husband	1646	27.2
91: Students not seeking employment	274	4.5
92: Employee seekers	47	.8
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	106	1.8
95: Other occupation	35	.6
96: Political activists	4	.1
98: Unidentifiable	26	.4
99: N.A.	138	2.3
Total	6043	100.0

a: Are you main earner?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	2621	43.4
2: No	3422	56.6
Total	6043	100.0

b: (*If no*) What is the main occupation of the main earner of family?

Occupation of the main earner	N	(%)
01: Scientist	6	.1
02: Engineers	43	.7
03: Doctors	11	.2
04: Lawyers	14	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	15	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Occupation of the main earner	N	(%)
06: College/University teachers	9	.1
08: Modern Artist	1	.0
09: Other higher professional	9	.1
10: Science and engineering technician	2	.0
11: Computer operator	12	.2
12: Alternative doctors	6	.1
13: Medical Technician	6	.1
14: School teachers	53	.9
15: Nursery teachers	11	.2
16: Folk and commercial artist	3	.0
18: Priests	7	.1
19: Other lower professionals	26	.4
21: Elected officials (District)	3	.0
22: Managers	19	.3
23: Officials Class-I	10	.2
24: Officials Class-II	21	.3
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	76	1.3
26: Superintendents	5	.1
27: Traditional clerks	9	.1
28: Class IV employee	62	1.0
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	34	.6
30: Big businessmen	28	.5
31: Medium businessmen	87	1.4
32: Small businessmen	245	4.1
33: Petty shopkeeper	71	1.2
34: Hawkers, Vendors	24	.4
35: Sales Executives	14	.2
36: Salespersons	16	.3
37: Shop Assistants	33	.5
38: Rentire	12	.2
39: Other businessmen	11	.2
40: Waiters	15	.2
41: Dhobi	6	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Occupation of the main earner	N	(%)
42: Barbers, beauticians	12	.2
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	8	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	20	.3
45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	.1
49: Other service workers	42	.7
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	104	1.7
51: Electricians	37	.6
52: Jewelers	9	.1
53: Tailors	27	.4
54: Weavers	11	.2
55: Shoemakers	9	.1
56: Blacksmiths	2	.0
57: Carpenters	19	.3
59: Other skilled workers	50	.8
60: Miners	7	.1
61: Measons, bricklayers	23	.4
62: Potters	7	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	4	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	10	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullers	23	.4
66: Unskilled labourers	189	3.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	109	1.8
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	13	.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	30	.5
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	115	1.9
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	392	6.5
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	158	2.6
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	10	.2
76: Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	36	.6
77: Plantation workers	36	.6
78: Agricultural labourers	500	8.3
79: Other Agricultural Workers	79	1.3
80: Live-stock farming	7	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Occupation of the main earner	N	(%)
81: Dairy farming	8	.1
82: Poultry farming	5	.1
83: Shepherds	1	.0
86: Fishermen	8	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle rearers	3	.0
90: House-wife/husband	8	.1
91: Students not seeking employment	2	.0
92: Employee seekers	9	.1
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	14	.2
95: Other occupation	35	.6
98: Unidentifiable	188	3.1
99: N.A.	2621	43.4
Total	6043	100.0

Z9: Is this job mainly in:

Options	N	(%)
1: Business	1291	21.4
2: Service	1126	18.6
3: Farming	1964	32.5
4: Worker	1518	25.1
9: No response/N.A.	144	2.4
Total	6043	100.0

a: (*If Business*) From where do you conduct your daily business from?

Options	N	(%)
1: From home	481	8.0
2: From an legal office space/ Shop distinct from home	473	7.8
3: From a friend's associates office/ Shop space	91	1.5
4: From a temporary small structure – chai shop/ paan shop/etc.	82	1.4
5: From a cart/ thela / mobile structure	35	.6
6: From space on the pavement	38	.6
8: No opinion	1	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
9: Not applicable	4842	80.1
Total	6043	100.0

b: How many people do you employ exclusively for the purpose of your business?

Options	N	(%)
0: No people	523	8.7
1: One people	99	1.6
2: Two people	145	2.4
3: Three people	29	.5
4: Four people	35	.6
5: Five people and above	107	1.8
9: N.A.	5105	84.5
Total	6043	100.0

c: (*If Service*) What kind of organization do you work for? Is your organization an....?

Options	N	(%)
1: International or Indian MNC	63	1.0
2: Domestic-only company	122	2.0
3: Proprietor Firm	114	1.9
4: Government	458	7.6
5: Individual/household [not a firm]	99	1.6
6: Others	270	4.5
9: Not applicable	4917	81.4
Total	6043	100.0

d: (*If Service*) Are you a

Options	N	(%)
1: Permanent Employee	528	8.7
2: Contractual Employee	123	2.0
3: No contract, temp. employee	180	3.0
8: No response	295	4.9

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
9: Not applicable	4917	81.4
Total	6043	100.0

e: (*If worker*) Do you work for an organization/company or an individual?

Options	N	(%)
1: Organisation/Company	159	2.6
2: Individual	604	10.0
3: Other	755	12.5
9: Not applicable	4525	74.9
Total	6043	100.0

f: (*If worker*) Is your arrangement.....

Options	N	(%)
1: On monthly basis	218	3.6
2: Daily basis	842	13.9
3: Piece meal basis	54	.9
4: Other	404	6.7
9: N.A.	4525	74.9
Total	6043	100.0

g: (*If farming/ Kheti*) Are you.....?

Options	N	(%)
1: Owner only	111	1.8
2: Owner and cultivator	954	15.8
3: Tenant Cultivator	78	1.3
4: Owner and farm laborer (on other's field)	235	3.9
5: Farm Labourer	218	3.6
6: Plantation Labourer	63	1.0
7: Owner cum tenant cultivator	70	1.2
8: Others	235	3.9
9: Not applicable	4079	67.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
Total	6043	100.0

Z10: What is your religion?

Religion	N	(%)
1: Hindu	4783	79.1
2: Muslim	861	14.2
3: Christian	118	2.0
4: Sikh	175	2.9
5: Buddhist	41	.7
6: Jain	30	.5
7: Kirat	1	.0
8: Animism	1	.0
9: Others	33	.5
Total	6043	100.0

Z11: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
010 Brahmins	367	6.1
020 Bhumihars	62	1.0
021 Lohana	2	.0
025 Rajputs	219	3.6
035 Kayasthas	44	.7
037 Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala	7	.1
045 Vaishya/ Bania	100	1.7
055 Jain	56	.9
065 Punjabi Khatris	50	.8
070 Sindhi	7	.1
076 General Upper Castes of Assam	18	.3
077 Karana	3	.0
099 Other Upper Castes	89	1.5
100 Jat (Hindu Only)	115	1.9
110 Reddy	37	.6

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
115 Kamma	50	.8
120 Nair	35	.6
121 Marathas	113	1.9
125 Patel	1	.0
126 Karwa Patel/Patidar	4	.1
127 Leuva Patel/Patidar	11	.2
128 Patel/Patidar	1	.0
135 Velama	1	.0
136 Kapu,Baliya, Telaga, Ontari	45	.7
138 Naidu	9	.1
139 Bhuyan	1	.0
141 Rai Bahadur	2	.0
143 Lingayats	10	.2
144 Thigala	10	.2
145 Bishnoi	1	.0
199 Other PP	10	.2
200 Gujjar	42	.7
201 Thevar	30	.5
210 Yadav/Vokkaliga/Edayar	404	6.7
220 Kurmi	197	3.3
221 Mudaliars	28	.5
222 Gowda, Gavalla, Setti Baliya, Ediga, Krishna Baliya	78	1.3
230 Lodh	32	.5
231 Vanniyars	18	.3
232 Munnuru Kapu	7	.1
235 Koeri	81	1.3
236 Mutharayars	1	.0
237 Mudiraj, Mutraju, Tenugollu	24	.4
240 Vokkaliga	47	.8
241 Kalinga	2	.0
245 Lingayat	63	1.0
246 Thurpu Kapu	25	.4
250 Gaderia	10	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
251 Koppulu Velama: Naidu	3	.0
255 Kunbi	8	.1
256 Maratha-Kunbi	24	.4
260 Koli	4	.1
261 Mer	9	.1
263 Rabari	4	.1
265 Kshatriya	32	.5
267 Senai	2	.0
268 Nadars	14	.2
269 Ahom	4	.1
270 Koch	1	.0
272 Dhangar	14	.2
273 Vanjari	19	.3
274 Leva-Patil	1	.0
275 Gowari	3	.0
276 Agri	4	.1
278 Teli	52	.9
284 Kashyap	8	.1
286 Kamboj	1	.0
288 Mali/Saini	45	.7
299 Other Peasant OBC	160	2.6
300 Bunkar (Weavers)	9	.1
302 Gaderia	13	.2
310 Darzee (Tailors)	16	.3
320 Thatihar (Make Vessel)	15	.2
330 Lakhera (Make Lac Bangles)	23	.4
335 Badhai (Carpenters)	13	.2
345 Kumhar (Potters)	46	.8
355 Lohar (Black Smith)	55	.9
365 Sunar (Gold Smith)	34	.6
376 Kumar	15	.2
377 Namasudra,Dami	2	.0
378 Kosti-Sali-Padmashali	6	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
399 Other Craftsmen	25	.4
400 Kewat (Fishermen & Boatmen)	22	.4
410 Dhobi (Washermen)	27	.4
420 Nai (Barber)	42	.7
430 Teli (Oil Pressers)	53	.9
435 Jogi (Mendicants & seek Alms)	2	.0
445 Trader OBCs	38	.6
455 Toddy Tappers	24	.4
460 Landless Labourers	2	.0
470 Entertaining Castes	3	.0
476 Veluthedathu Nair	16	.3
479 Vaishya	15	.2
480 Banik/Bania/Bhujel	3	.0
481 Dewan/Khatri	1	.0
483 Jogi	5	.1
489 Chettri	1	.0
491 Sanyasi	1	.0
493 Deh, Bhat, Bharbunja, Pinje	4	.1
499 Other Service OBCs	60	1.0
500 Chamar/Jatav/Madigas	350	5.8
501 Satnami	28	.5
510 Balmiki	43	.7
520 Pasi	64	1.1
521 Pano	19	.3
523 Devendrakula Vellars	7	.1
525 Rajbanshi	30	.5
526 Mala	37	.6
530 Namashudra	51	.8
531 Mahar	44	.7
532 Boyar/Mang	4	.1
535 Dhobi,Julaha,Kewat(Non-OBC)	35	.6
540 Dom	8	.1
545 Nomadic/Service SC	30	.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
546 Shilpkar	1	.0
550 Lowest SC	17	.3
556 Vankar	12	.2
557 Dhanuk	17	.3
558 Gond	7	.1
559 Khatik	6	.1
560 Kori	5	.1
562 Adi Karnataka	8	.1
563 Adi Dravida	25	.4
564 Banjara	1	.0
566 Bhovi	4	.1
567 Chalavadi	1	.0
571 Pulaya	9	.1
572 Paraya	10	.2
573 Kuruva	2	.0
575 Velan	2	.0
576 Thandan	1	.0
577 Kumar, Mali, Koibarta	3	.0
578 Das, Malakar	20	.3
579 Hadi	2	.0
581 Bhuian/Kami/Lohar	11	.2
583 Matang/Sarki	4	.1
591 Bauri	8	.1
592 Jalia Kaibartta	6	.1
593 Jhalo Malo	1	.0
594 Kaora	1	.0
595 Lohar	2	.0
596 Mal	6	.1
599 Other SC	75	1.2
600 Mina	10	.2
601 Bhil	68	1.1
602 Gond/Rajgond	48	.8
603 Oraon	15	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
604 Kamar	3	.0
605 Santhal	3	.0
606 Munda	4	.1
608 Naikda	3	.0
609 Baiga	1	.0
611 Bhattra	10	.2
612 Bhil Mina	1	.0
617 Korwa	1	.0
618 Nagesia	7	.1
619 Sawar	1	.0
621 Kharia	1	.0
622 Bhumij	6	.1
623 Chero	15	.2
624 Kharwar	4	.1
626 Mahli	1	.0
628 MAhali/Saharia	1	.0
629 Patelia	3	.0
630 Baiga	5	.1
632 Mahadev-Koli/Kol	1	.0
635 Bhotia	6	.1
639 Malayali	15	.2
669 Mog	1	.0
671 Halpati, Dubla	18	.3
699 Other STs	115	1.9
700 Ashrafs(Sayyad/Saikh)	211	3.5
710 Mughal (Khan)	126	2.1
720 Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	42	.7
730 Other Upper Caste Muslims	81	1.3
740 Peasants/Traders	12	.2
750 Craftsmen/Weavers	122	2.0
760 Service	57	.9
770 Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	9	.1
780 Other Muslim OBC Mahimal	16	.3

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
799 Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	165	2.7
800 Jat Sikh	114	1.9
810 Khatri/Arora Sikh	7	.1
820 OBC Sikh	4	.1
830 Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	21	.3
840 Upper Caste Christians	10	.2
850 OBC Christians	7	.1
860 Dalit Christians	11	.2
870 Christians No Caste/Other Christians	3	.0
880 Other Minorities	16	.3
890 Buddhists	9	.1
900 Dalit Buddhists	16	.3
995 Hindu no caste	11	.2
998 No religion no caste	1	.0
999 Not Ascertained/Answer refused	16	.3
Total	6043	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

Caste group	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	1090	18.0
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	382	6.3
3: Other Backward Caste	2480	41.0
4: Others	2075	34.3
9: N.A.	16	.3
Total	6043	100.0

Z12: What is your mother tongue?

Language Spoken	N	(%)
01 Assamese	67	1.1
02 Bengali	385	6.4
03 Bodo	2	.0
04 Dogri	2	.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Language Spoken	N	(%)
05 English Konkani	1	.0
06 Gujarati	249	4.1
07 Hindi	1799	29.8
08 Kannada	253	4.2
09 Kashmiri	82	1.4
10 Konkani	5	.1
11 Maithili	57	.9
12 Malayalam	173	2.9
14 Marathi	379	6.3
15 Nepali	6	.1
16 Oriya	167	2.8
17 Punjabi	236	3.9
19 Santhali	20	.3
20 Sindhi	1	.0
21 Tamil	267	4.4
22 Telugu	503	8.3
23 Urdu	137	2.3
30 Haryanavi	74	1.2
31 Marwari	67	1.1
32 Bhojpuri	288	4.8
33 Magadhi	57	.9
34 Dhundari	139	2.3
35 Braj	59	1.0
36 Hadauti	14	.2
37 Mewari	2	.0
38 Bhili	3	.0
39 Bundelkhandi	58	1.0
40 Gondi	37	.6
44 Kamitapuri	1	.0
46 Halbi	4	.1
48 Oraon	10	.2
51 Chhattisgarhi	86	1.4
52 Garhwali	4	.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Language Spoken	N	(%)
62 Pahari	79	1.3
75 Khasi	58	1.0
78 Kokbarak	1	.0
80 Other Indian Language	186	3.1
88 Don't Know	25	.4
Total	6043	100.0

Z13: Area/Locality

Locality	N	(%)
1: Village	3989	66.0
2: Town (below 1 Lakh)	593	9.8
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	672	11.1
4: Big city (above 10 Lakhs)	789	13.1
Total	6043	100.0

Z14: Do you own the house you presently live in or do you rent it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Own it	5613	92.9
2: Rent it	318	5.3
3: Lease/ Partial Lease	21	.3
4: Other	63	1.0
9: No response	28	.5
Total	6043	100.0

a: (*If Town/City/Big City*) Type of house where R lives

Type of house	N	(%)
0: Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri/fully Kutcha	46	.8
1: House/Flat/Bungalow with 4 or more bedrooms	315	5.2
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 bedrooms	319	5.3
3: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms (with kitchen and bathroom)	466	7.7
4: House/Flat with 2 Pucca rooms (with kitchen)	250	4.1

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Type of house	N	(%)
5: House/Flat with 2 Pucca rooms (without kitchen)	181	3.0
6: House with 1 Pucca room (with kitchen)	184	3.0
7: House with 1 Pucca room (without kitchen)	115	1.9
8: Mainly Kutcha house	65	1.1
9: N.A.	4102	67.9
Total	6043	100.0

b: (If Village) Type of house where R lives

Type of house	N	(%)
1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	1200	19.9
2: Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and of other kutcha material)	1314	21.7
3: Kutcha (Both wall and roof are made of kutcha material other than materials mentions category 4)	1138	18.8
4: Hut (both wall and roof are made of grass, leaves, mud, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	317	5.2
9: N.A.	2074	34.3
Total	6043	100.0

Z15: Do you or your people living in your home own the following?

a: Cars/jeeps/vans (Number)

Options	N	(%)
0	5290	87.5
1	604	10.0
2	96	1.6
3	15	.2
4	4	.1
5	1	.0
6	2	.0
9	1	.0
10	1	.0
11	11	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
20	1	.0
60	1	.0
99	16	.3
Total	6043	100.0

b: Bicycle

Options	N	(%)
0: No	2380	39.4
1: Yes	3663	60.6
Total	6043	100.0

c: Tractor

Options	N	(%)
0: No	5629	93.1
1: Yes	414	6.9
Total	6043	100.0

d: Television

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1816	30.1
1: Black and white	788	13.0
2: Colour	3439	56.9
Total	6043	100.0

e: Number of Scooters/motorcycles/mopeds

Options	N	(%)
0	3598	59.5
1	2054	34.0
2	309	5.1
3	33	.5

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
4	6	.1
6	1	.0
7	1	.0
10	1	.0
11	23	.4
21	3	.0
30	1	.0
99	13	.2
Total	6043	100.0

f: Number of Telephone/Mobile Telephone

Options	N	(%)
0	1110	18.4
1	2496	41.3
2	1373	22.7
3	533	8.8
4	276	4.6
5	124	2.1
6	39	.6
7	9	.1
8	6	.1
9	3	.0
10	14	.2
11	16	.3
12	3	.0
13	5	.1
14	1	.0
15	2	.0
20	1	.0
21	15	.2
25	1	.0
31	10	.2

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

Options	N	(%)
41	1	.0
99	5	.1
Total	6043	100.0

g: Electric fan/cooler

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1781	29.5
1: Yes	4262	70.5
Total	6043	100.0

h: LPG/Gas

Options	N	(%)
0: No	3097	51.2
1: Yes	2946	48.8
Total	6043	100.0

i: Radio/Transistor

Options	N	(%)
0: No	4656	77.0
1: Yes	1387	23.0
Total	6043	100.0

j: Pumping Set

Options	N	(%)
0: No	4893	81.0
1: Yes	1150	19.0
Total	6043	100.0

All India SDSA 2013-Survey Findings

k: Fridge/Refrigerator

Options	N	(%)
0: No	4087	67.6
1: Yes	1956	32.4
Total	6043	100.0

Z16: Total monthly household income

Monthly Household Income	N	(%)
1: Up to Rs. 1000	644	10.7
2: 1001-2000	992	16.4
3: 2001-3000	833	13.8
4: 3001-4000	458	7.6
5: 4001-5000	624	10.3
6: 5001-10000	1209	20.0
7: 10001-20000	646	10.7
8: Above Rs. 20000	637	10.5
Total	6043	100.0