

City

	N	(%)
1: Mumbai	270	15.6
2: Chennai	308	17.8
3: Kolkata	296	17.1
4: Delhi	288	16.6
5: Bangalore	268	15.5
6: Hyderabad	302	17.4
Total	1732	100.0

Locality

	N	(%)
1: LIG Colony	604	34.9
2: MIG Colony	609	35.2
3: HIG Colony	519	30.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q1: Please tell me where does drinking water in your house come from-taps inside house, common public tap, ground water by bore-well, conventional well, hand pump or water tanker supply?

	N	(%)
1: Taps inside the house	1097	63.3
2: Common public taps	391	22.6
3: Groundwater by bore-well	70	4.0
4: Conventional well	4	.2
5: Hand pump	44	2.5
6: Water tanker supply	116	6.7
7: Others	8	.5
8: Don't know	2	.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q2: Please tell me who supplies drinking water at your house- government/municipality or private water suppliers?

	N	(%)
1: Government municipality	1563	90.2
2: Private water supplier	141	8.1
3: Others	28	1.6
Total	1732	100.0

Q3: What do you generally use when you take bath-bucket or shower?

	N	(%)
1: Always bucket	1096	63.3
2: Always showers	217	12.5
3: Both	252	14.5
4: Mostly bucket	116	6.7
5: Mostly shower	34	2.0
6: Others	17	1.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q4: What do you generally use when you brush your teeth-tap water or water with mug or bucket?

	N	(%)
1: Always tap water	605	34.9
2: Always water with mug or bucket	908	52.4
3: Both	209	12.1
4: Others	10	.6
Total	1732	100.0

a: (*If Always tap water*) How often do you turn off the tap while brushing your teeth-very often, sometimes or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very often	277	16.0	45.8
	2: Sometimes	249	14.4	41.2
	3: Never	52	3.0	8.6

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: Can't say	27	1.6	4.5
	Total	605	34.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1127	65.1	
Total		1732	100.0	

Q5: Please tell me how is the garbage from your house disposed-throw yourself in nearby ditch, collected by garbage collector?

		N	(%)
	1: Throw yourself	460	26.6
	2: Collected	1231	71.1
	3: Others	15	.9
	8: Can't say	26	1.5
	Total	1732	100.0

a: (*If collected*) How regularly is the garbage collected from your house-daily, once in 2-3 days, once in a week or rarely?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Daily	936	54.0	76.0
	2: Once in 2-3 days	250	14.4	20.3
	3: Once in a week	28	1.6	2.3
	4: Rarely	13	.8	1.1
	8: Can't say	4	.2	.3
	Total	1231	71.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	501	28.9	
Total		1732	100.0	

Q6: How often do you separate waste (like paper, plastic, leftover food etc) that can be recycled from rest of the garbage in your house-always, sometimes or never?

		N	(%)
	1: Always	229	13.2
	2: Sometimes	526	30.4
	3: Never	923	53.3

	N	(%)
8: Can't say	54	3.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q7: Please tell me where is the garbage from your house disposed-to a nearest ditch/on roads, colony dustbin/Municipality truck, landfill, dumped on farm land, burnt nearby or you don't care?

	N	(%)
1: Nearest ditch/on roads	180	10.4
2: Colony dustbin/municipality truck	1052	60.7
3: Landfill	87	5.0
4: Dumped on farm land	40	2.3
5: Burnt nearby	97	5.6
6: Don't care	60	3.5
7: Others	10	.6
8: Can't say	206	11.9
Total	1732	100.0

Q8: In your opinion, what could be the best way of managing garbage in your city?

	N	(%)
1: You would like to pay more money to govt. for better management	283	16.3
2: You would reduce use of plastics	540	31.2
3: You would reduce garbage in your house	464	26.8
4: You would like to handover the management of garbage to private companies	306	17.7
Can't say/D.K	139	8.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q9: Please tell me where does the sewage from your house go?

	N	(%)
1: Drain outside	407	23.5
2: River	87	5.0
3: Septic Tank	91	5.3

	N	(%)
4: Municipality drain	906	52.3
5: Ditch	135	7.8
8: Don't know	106	6.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q10: During the last five years, do you think water pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1164	67.2
2: Remained same	351	20.3
3: Decreased	140	8.1
8: Don't know	77	4.4
Total	1732	100.0

Q11: Thinking of the next five years from now, do you think that water pollution in your city would increased or decreased?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1142	65.9
2: Remained same	324	18.7
3: Decreased	137	7.9
8: Don't know	129	7.4
Total	1732	100.0

Q12: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (**Show Card**). If you place at step '1' the problem that affects you very much and at step '10' the problem that affects you very little. Please tell me where will you place the following problems?

a: Law and order problem

	N	(%)
01: One	297	17.1
02: Two	149	8.6
03: Three	180	10.4

	N	(%)
04: Four	136	7.9
05: Five	169	9.8
06: Six	116	6.7
07: Seven	142	8.2
08: Eight	102	5.9
09: Nine	85	4.9
10: Ten	146	8.4
97: Not faced/Affected	134	7.7
98: No opinion	76	4.4
Total	1732	100.0

b: Inflation or price rise problem

	N	(%)
01: One	704	40.6
02: Two	303	17.5
03: Three	195	11.3
04: Four	145	8.4
05: Five	107	6.2
06: Six	70	4.0
07: Seven	49	2.8
08: Eight	36	2.1
09: Nine	26	1.5
10: Ten	51	2.9
97: Not faced/Affected	10	.6
98: No opinion	36	2.1
Total	1732	100.0

c: Corruption problem

	N	(%)
01: One	492	28.4
02: Two	197	11.4
03: Three	201	11.6

	N	(%)
04: Four	172	9.9
05: Five	168	9.7
06: Six	149	8.6
07: Seven	95	5.5
08: Eight	55	3.2
09: Nine	30	1.7
10: Ten	38	2.2
97: Not faced/Affected	61	3.5
98: No opinion	74	4.3
Total	1732	100.0

d: Unemployment problem

	N	(%)
01: One	391	22.6
02: Two	235	13.6
03: Three	217	12.5
04: Four	186	10.7
05: Five	158	9.1
06: Six	145	8.4
07: Seven	110	6.4
08: Eight	47	2.7
09: Nine	36	2.1
10: Ten	69	4.0
97: Not faced/Affected	80	4.6
98: No opinion	58	3.3
Total	1732	100.0

e: Environment pollution problem

	N	(%)
01: One	513	29.6
02: Two	256	14.8
03: Three	215	12.4

	N	(%)
04: Four	202	11.7
05: Five	214	12.4
06: Six	98	5.7
07: Seven	93	5.4
08: Eight	31	1.8
09: Nine	26	1.5
10: Ten	37	2.1
97: Not faced/Affected	4	.2
98: No opinion	43	2.5
Total	1732	100.0

f: Poor transport facilities problem

	N	(%)
01: One	219	12.6
02: Two	152	8.8
03: Three	164	9.5
04: Four	168	9.7
05: Five	206	11.9
06: Six	170	9.8
07: Seven	180	10.4
08: Eight	118	6.8
09: Nine	97	5.6
10: Ten	155	8.9
97: Not faced/Affected	36	2.1
98: No opinion	67	3.9
Total	1732	100.0

g: Drinking water problem

	N	(%)
01: One	418	24.1
02: Two	212	12.2
03: Three	114	6.6

	N	(%)
04: Four	131	7.6
05: Five	120	6.9
06: Six	96	5.5
07: Seven	107	6.2
08: Eight	69	4.0
09: Nine	92	5.3
10: Ten	279	16.1
97: Not faced/Affected	61	3.5
98: No opinion	33	1.9
Total	1732	100.0

Q13: Now I am going to read out a list of few environmental problems which affect people living in cities. Please tell me which of the following problems affects you and your family most?

	N	(%)
1: Air pollution	585	33.8
2: Water Pollution	292	16.9
3: Noise pollution	242	14.0
4: Lack of Green cover	369	21.3
5: Garbage disposal	189	10.9
8: Can't say	55	3.2
Total	1732	100.0

Q14: Are you aware of or heard of the following:

a: Global warming

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1258	72.6
2: No	389	22.5
8: No opinion	85	4.9
Total	1732	100.0

b: Law banning smoking in public places

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1566	90.4
2: No	136	7.9
8: No opinion	30	1.7
Total	1732	100.0

c: Rain water harvesting

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1283	74.1
2: No	367	21.2
8: No opinion	82	4.7
Total	1732	100.0

d: Solar energy

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1178	68.0
2: No	470	27.1
8: No opinion	84	4.8
Total	1732	100.0

e: Biodiversity

	N	(%)
1: Yes	807	46.6
2: No	768	44.3
8: No opinion	157	9.1
Total	1732	100.0

f: Eco-tourism

	N	(%)
1: Yes	894	51.6
2: No	695	40.1
8: No opinion	143	8.3
Total	1732	100.0

g: Are you aware of or heard of Acid rain?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	936	54.0
2: No	644	37.2
8: No opinion	152	8.8
Total	1732	100.0

Q15: If there would be water problem in your house, please tell me what would you plan to do for solving the problem? Would you like to install rain-water harvesting devices, conserve water, depend on water tanker, call your local politician and ask for alternatives or buy water when it is necessary?

	N	(%)
1: Install rain-water harvesting devices	216	12.5
2: Conserve water	546	31.5
3: Depend on water supply	382	22.1
4: Call your local politician and ask for alternatives	268	15.5
5: Buy water when it is necessary	180	10.4
6: Others	76	4.4
8: Can't say/D.K.	64	3.7
Total	1732	100.0

Q16: In your opinion, what contributes most to air pollution-industries/factories, private vehicles, public vehicles or deforestation?

	N	(%)
1: Industries/Factories	786	45.4

	N	(%)
2: Private vehicles	408	23.6
3: Public vehicles	142	8.2
4: Deforestation	324	18.7
5: Others	35	2.0
8: Can't say	37	2.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q17: During last five years, do you think that air pollution in your city would increased or decreased?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1318	76.1
2: Remained same	231	13.3
3: Decreased	124	7.2
8: Don't know/Can't say	59	3.4
Total	1732	100.0

Q18: Thinking of the next five years from now, do you think that air pollution in your city would increased or decreased?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1341	77.4
2: Remained same	184	10.6
3: Decreased	127	7.3
8: Don't know/Can't say	80	4.6
Total	1732	100.0

Q19: To what extent, do you take interest in issues related to environment- to great extent, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: To a great extent	584	33.7
2: Somewhat	677	39.1
3: Not much	305	17.6
4: Not at all	112	6.5

	N	(%)
8: Can't say	54	3.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q20: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever participated in any of the following activities related to environment protection?

a: Attended any conference/seminar/discussion on environment

	N	(%)
1: No	1080	62.4
2: Yes	604	34.9
8: No opinion	48	2.8
Total	1732	100.0

b: Participated in processions/rallies regarding maintaining clean environment

	N	(%)
1: No	1245	71.9
2: Yes	439	25.3
8: No opinion	48	2.8
Total	1732	100.0

c: Contributed or collected money for protecting environment

	N	(%)
1: No	1292	74.6
2: Yes	386	22.3
8: No opinion	54	3.1
Total	1732	100.0

d: Distributed posters or leaflets for awareness campaign for clean environment

	N	(%)
1: No	1422	82.1

	N	(%)
2: Yes	240	13.9
8: No opinion	70	4.0
Total	1732	100.0

e: Written letter to daily news paper, local MLAs, government authorities

	N	(%)
1: No	1360	78.5
2: Yes	303	17.5
8: No opinion	69	4.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q21: Which one of the following two statements do you agree with most?

	N	(%)
1: I am ready to pay tax, if that would be used by the government for improvement of environment	561	32.4
2: I am not ready to pay any tax, because it is the responsibility of the government	877	50.6
8: Can't say/No opinion	294	17.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q22: Now please tell me how do you generally commute from your house to your work place/schools/college?

	N	(%)
0: Bus	614	35.5
1: Bi-cycle	103	5.9
2: Always own car	234	13.5
3: Always own 2-wheeler	195	11.3
4: Mix of won car and 2-wheeler	85	4.9
5: Car Pool	25	1.4
6: Walking	196	11.3
7: Local train/metro	105	6.1
8: Taxi-3-wheeler	42	2.4

	N	(%)
9: N.A.	133	7.7
Total	1732	100.0

a: (***If own car***) What is the main reason for you using your own car for going to your work place?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Lack of poor facility of public transport	63	3.6	14.3
	2: Car is a status symbol	41	2.4	9.3
	3: Convenient/faster	204	11.8	46.3
	4: More privacy/Flexibility	64	3.7	14.5
	5: Others	10	.6	2.3
	8: Can't say	59	3.4	13.4
	Total	441	25.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1291	74.5	
Total		1732	100.0	

b: (***If own car***) Will you continue using your own car even if the good public transport becomes available in your area?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	208	12.0	47.1
	2: No	138	8.0	31.2
	8: Can't say/D.K.	96	5.5	21.7
	Total	442	25.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1290	74.5	
Total		1732	100.0	

Q23: Please tell me which one of the following modes of transportation would you prefer?

	N	(%)
1: Cheaper car	133	7.7
2: More fuel-efficient car	375	21.7
3: Better public transport	466	26.9

	N	(%)
4: Metro/local train	494	28.5
5: None of the above	73	4.2
8: Can't say/D.K.	191	11.0
Total	1732	100.0

Q24: Please tell me are you willing to pay extra tax on your car to fund purchase of buses/public transport?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	384	22.2
2: No	806	46.5
8: Can't say/D.K.	542	31.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q25: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: People in India do not care about the protection of environment.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	667	38.5
2: Somewhat agree	657	37.9
3: Fully disagree	151	8.7
4: Somewhat disagree	168	9.7
8: No opinion	89	5.1
Total	1732	100.0

b: Lack of government's initiatives is the only cause of environmental problem in India.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	825	47.6
2: Somewhat agree	608	35.1
3: Fully disagree	104	6.0
4: Somewhat disagree	101	5.8
8: No opinion	94	5.4

	N	(%)
Total	1732	100.0

c: People living in cities do not consider environment pollution as a major threat to their life.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	590	34.1
2: Somewhat agree	549	31.7
3: Fully disagree	321	18.5
4: Somewhat disagree	170	9.8
8: No opinion	102	5.9
Total	1732	100.0

d: Private motor vehicles is the most important cause of the air pollution in cities.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	864	49.9
2: Somewhat agree	544	31.4
3: Fully disagree	120	6.9
4: Somewhat disagree	117	6.8
8: No opinion	87	5.0
Total	1732	100.0

e: Garbage disposal is a major problem in cities, government needs to pay attention to it.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1125	65.0
2: Somewhat agree	409	23.6
3: Fully disagree	48	2.8
4: Somewhat disagree	66	3.8
8: No opinion	84	4.8
Total	1732	100.0

Q26: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (**Show Card**). If you place at step '1' that which is very hazardous for the environment and at step '10' that which in your mind is least hazardous. How would you rate the following items in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

a: Paint

	N	%
01: One	212	12.2
02: Two	310	17.9
03: Three	181	10.5
04: Four	151	8.7
05: Five	156	9.0
06: Six	102	5.9
07: Seven	120	6.9
08: Eight	63	3.6
09: Nine	52	3.0
10: Ten	116	6.7
97: Not known	105	6.1
98: No opinion	164	9.5
Total	1732	100.0

b: Food packed in plastics

	N	%
01: One	805	46.5
02: Two	334	19.3
03: Three	119	6.9
04: Four	74	4.3
05: Five	87	5.0
06: Six	40	2.3
07: Seven	42	2.4
08: Eight	23	1.3
09: Nine	30	1.7
10: Ten	42	2.4
97: Not known	32	1.8

	N	(%)
98: No opinion	104	6.0
Total	1732	100.0

c: Cooking stove

	N	(%)
01: One	150	8.7
02: Two	141	8.1
03: Three	224	12.9
04: Four	181	10.5
05: Five	208	12.0
06: Six	167	9.6
07: Seven	178	10.3
08: Eight	73	4.2
09: Nine	53	3.1
10: Ten	106	6.1
97: Not known	79	4.6
98: No opinion	172	9.9
Total	1732	100.0

d: Insect repellent

	N	(%)
01: One	288	16.6
02: Two	295	17.0
03: Three	272	15.7
04: Four	243	14.0
05: Five	166	9.6
06: Six	94	5.4
07: Seven	62	3.6
08: Eight	47	2.7
09: Nine	31	1.8
10: Ten	35	2.0
97: Not known	68	3.9

	N	(%)
98: No opinion	131	7.6
Total	1732	100.0

e: Battery

	N	(%)
01: One	124	7.2
02: Two	129	7.4
03: Three	159	9.2
04: Four	171	9.9
05: Five	238	13.7
06: Six	192	11.1
07: Seven	148	8.5
08: Eight	68	3.9
09: Nine	64	3.7
10: Ten	136	7.9
97: Not known	94	5.4
98: No opinion	209	12.1
Total	1732	100.0

f: Mobile phone

	N	(%)
01: One	232	13.4
02: Two	175	10.1
03: Three	158	9.1
04: Four	164	9.5
05: Five	206	11.9
06: Six	148	8.5
07: Seven	152	8.8
08: Eight	90	5.2
09: Nine	77	4.4
10: Ten	86	5.0
97: Not known	63	3.6

	N	(%)
98: No opinion	181	10.5
Total	1732	100.0

g: Soft drink

	N	(%)
01: One	257	14.8
02: Two	193	11.1
03: Three	199	11.5
04: Four	191	11.0
05: Five	187	10.8
06: Six	106	6.1
07: Seven	113	6.5
08: Eight	82	4.7
09: Nine	64	3.7
10: Ten	140	8.1
97: Not known	41	2.4
98: No opinion	159	9.2
Total	1732	100.0

Q27: Which one of the above mentioned do you think is the most hazardous to your environment?

	N	(%)
1: Paint	176	10.2
2: Food packed in plastic	879	50.8
3: Cooking stove	136	7.9
4: Insect repellent	193	11.1
5: Battery	63	3.6
6: Mobile phone	121	7.0
7: Soft drink	89	5.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	75	4.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q28: In your opinion, what is the most important for your city today?

	N	(%)
1: Flyovers	298	17.2
2: Buses	227	13.1
3: Theme parks	112	6.5
4: Malls	93	5.4
5: High rise apartments	48	2.8
6: Trees	745	43.0
7: Parking lots	142	8.2
8: Can't say	67	3.9
Total	1732	100.0

Q29: Please tell me which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: It is government's responsibility of maintaining clean environment	198	11.4
2: Not government but industrial houses should take responsibility for maintaining clean environment since they are a major pollutant.	187	10.8
3: It is common people's responsibility	327	18.9
4: Everybody should take responsibility	998	57.6
8: Can't say	22	1.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q30: What explains the best, the reason for pollution in rivers?

	N	(%)
1: Rivers are mainly polluted because your garbage is dumped into it	151	8.7
2: Rivers are mainly polluted because your household sewage is connected to it	318	18.4
3: Rivers are mainly polluted because the poor who live near the river throw pollutant into rivers	231	13.3
4: Rivers are mainly polluted due to industrial waste	994	57.4
8: Can't say	38	2.2
Total	1732	100.0

Q31: Who do you blame the most for the environmental pollution in your city today?

	N	(%)
1: Government	297	17.1
2: Corporate	303	17.5
3: Yourself	75	4.3
4: All of us together	1017	58.7
8: Can't say/D.K	40	2.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q32: Some people feel that the responsibility to clean up the environment pollution should be taken up by the government while others feel that it should be the responsibility of corporates. Some others feel that it should be the responsibility of all of us together. What is in your opinion- government, corporate, yourself or all of us together?

	N	(%)
1: Government	349	20.2
2: Corporate	221	12.8
3: Yourself	65	3.8
4: All of us together	1074	62.0
8: Can't say/D.K	23	1.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q33: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, how do you expect the environment to be in your city? would you say it would become better or worse?

	N	(%)
1: Better	357	20.6
2: Remain the same	469	27.1
3: Worse	763	44.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	143	8.3
Total	1732	100.0

Q34: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the following things:

a: Planting trees(including flower pot)

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1281	74.0
2: No	427	24.7
3: Not known/heard	24	1.4
Total	1732	100.0

b: Installed solar heater

	N	(%)
1: Yes	348	20.1
2: No	1310	75.6
3: Not known/heard	74	4.3
Total	1732	100.0

c: Installed rainwater harvesting devices

	N	(%)
1: Yes	424	24.5
2: No	1238	71.5
3: Not known/heard	70	4.0
Total	1732	100.0

d: Ban or not used plastic bags

	N	(%)
1: Yes	680	39.3
2: No	987	57.0
3: Not known/heard	65	3.8
Total	1732	100.0

e: Changed to CFL bulbs

	N	(%)
1: Yes	635	36.7
2: No	900	52.0
3: Not known/heard	197	11.4
Total	1732	100.0

f: Installed power saving devices

	N	(%)
1: Yes	431	24.9
2: No	1113	64.3
3: Not known/heard	188	10.9
Total	1732	100.0

35: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do the following things- daily, sometimes or never?

a: Long showers

	N	(%)
1: Daily	347	20.0
2: Sometimes	743	42.9
3: Never	628	36.3
8: Can't say	14	.8
Total	1732	100.0

b: Do not switch off lights when leaving room

	N	(%)
1: Daily	363	21.0
2: Sometimes	585	33.8
3: Never	739	42.7
8: Can't say	45	2.6
Total	1732	100.0

c: Drive your car instead of taking bus

	N	(%)
1: Daily	347	20.0
2: Sometimes	414	23.9
3: Never	811	46.8
8: Can't say	160	9.2
Total	1732	100.0

d: Use plastic bag for shopping

	N	(%)
1: Daily	472	27.3
2: Sometimes	817	47.2
3: Never	406	23.4
8: Can't say	37	2.1
Total	1732	100.0

e: Do not bother to segregate garbage

	N	(%)
1: Daily	311	18.0
2: Sometimes	571	33.0
3: Never	784	45.3
8: Can't say	66	3.8
Total	1732	100.0

Q36: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: There must be laws banning use of polythene bags.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1232	71.1
2: Somewhat agree	381	22.0
3: Fully disagree	39	2.3

	N	(%)
4: Somewhat disagree	28	1.6
8: No opinion	52	3.0
Total	1732	100.0

b: One family should not be allowed to have more than one car.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	835	48.2
2: Somewhat agree	466	26.9
3: Fully disagree	160	9.2
4: Somewhat disagree	135	7.8
8: No opinion	136	7.9
Total	1732	100.0

c: Environmental studies should be made a compulsory subject at school level.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1440	83.1
2: Somewhat agree	197	11.4
3: Fully disagree	33	1.9
4: Somewhat disagree	12	.7
8: No opinion	50	2.9
Total	1732	100.0

d: Government must levy pollution taxes on companies.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1097	63.3
2: Somewhat agree	376	21.7
3: Fully disagree	113	6.5
4: Somewhat disagree	63	3.6
8: No opinion	83	4.8
Total	1732	100.0

e: Use of diesel engine in private vehicles should be banned by law.

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	714	41.2
2: Somewhat agree	473	27.3
3: Fully disagree	201	11.6
4: Somewhat disagree	134	7.7
8: No opinion	210	12.1
Total	1732	100.0

Q37: Now I am going to read out few issues that affect you and your family during last 2 years. Would you say it has increased or decreased?

a: Expenditure on water

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1088	62.8
2: Remained same	516	29.8
3: Decreased	36	2.1
8: D.K.	92	5.3
Total	1732	100.0

b: Travelling cost (including Petrol bill)

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1366	78.9
2: Remained same	252	14.5
3: Decreased	58	3.3
8: D.K.	56	3.2
Total	1732	100.0

c: Commute time

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1133	65.4
2: Remained same	369	21.3

	N	(%)
3: Decreased	156	9.0
8: D.K.	74	4.3
Total	1732	100.0

d: Electricity bill

	N	(%)
1: Increased	1460	84.3
2: Remained same	177	10.2
3: Decreased	32	1.8
8: D.K.	63	3.6
Total	1732	100.0

Q38: Which one of the following statements do you agree with most?

	N	(%)
1: Development is important, even if it means destruction of Environment	49	2.8
2: There should be development with a special concern to environment	1054	60.9
3: At any cost, environment should be given priority	504	29.1
4: None of the above	48	2.8
8: Can't say	77	4.4
Total	1732	100.0

Q39: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for clean environment. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (**Show Card**). If you place at step '1' the initiatives that should be government's high priority and at step '10' the initiatives low government's priority. Please tell me where will you place the following initiatives?

a: Cleaning river/water bodies

	N	(%)
01: One	573	33.1
02: Two	234	13.5
03: Three	191	11.0
04: Four	187	10.8

	N	(%)
05: Five	178	10.3
06: Six	160	9.2
07: Seven	36	2.1
08: Eight	27	1.6
09: Nine	39	2.3
10: Ten	53	3.1
97: Not found/known	17	1.0
98: No opinion	37	2.1
Total	1732	100.0

b: Providing clean drinking water

	N	(%)
01: One	739	42.7
02: Two	302	17.4
03: Three	196	11.3
04: Four	110	6.4
05: Five	115	6.6
06: Six	68	3.9
07: Seven	26	1.5
08: Eight	23	1.3
09: Nine	41	2.4
10: Ten	76	4.4
97: Not found/known	2	.1
98: No opinion	34	2.0
Total	1732	100.0

c: Reducing air pollution

	N	(%)
01: One	541	31.2
02: Two	337	19.5
03: Three	258	14.9
04: Four	235	13.6

	N	(%)
05: Five	154	8.9
06: Six	82	4.7
07: Seven	21	1.2
08: Eight	24	1.4
09: Nine	22	1.3
10: Ten	13	.8
97: Not found/known	2	.1
98: No opinion	43	2.5
Total	1732	100.0

d: Collecting and segregating garbage

	N	(%)
01: One	322	18.6
02: Two	182	10.5
03: Three	272	15.7
04: Four	301	17.4
05: Five	277	16.0
06: Six	172	9.9
07: Seven	48	2.8
08: Eight	35	2.0
09: Nine	27	1.6
10: Ten	45	2.6
97: Not found/known	8	.5
98: No opinion	43	2.5
Total	1732	100.0

e: Improving public transport

	N	(%)
01: One	346	20.0
02: Two	203	11.7
03: Three	187	10.8
04: Four	182	10.5

	N	(%)
05: Five	251	14.5
06: Six	223	12.9
07: Seven	52	3.0
08: Eight	34	2.0
09: Nine	24	1.4
10: Ten	172	9.9
97: Not found/known	10	.6
98: No opinion	48	2.8
Total	1732	100.0

f: Plantation of trees

	N	(%)
01: One	889	51.3
02: Two	223	12.9
03: Three	151	8.7
04: Four	116	6.7
05: Five	135	7.8
06: Six	111	6.4
07: Seven	29	1.7
08: Eight	17	1.0
09: Nine	22	1.3
10: Ten	10	.6
97: Not found/known	1	.1
98: No opinion	28	1.6
Total	1732	100.0

Q40: Do you think that environment pollution has an impact on your health?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1579	91.2
2: No	114	6.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	39	2.3
Total	1732	100.0

a: (*If yes*) Please tell me to what extent does the environment pollution have an impact on your health-to a great extent, somewhat or not much?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: To a great extent	834	48.2	52.8
	2: Somewhat	614	35.5	38.9
	3: Not much	123	7.1	7.8
	8: No opinion	8	.5	.5
	Total	1579	91.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	153	8.8	
Total		1732	100.0	

Q41: Do you think that noise pollution has an impact on your health?

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	1466	84.6
	2: No	200	11.5
	8: Can't say/Don't know	66	3.8
	Total	1732	100.0

Q42: During the last 5 years, do you think noise pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

		N	(%)
	1: Increased	1349	77.9
	2: Decreased	161	9.3
	3: Remained the same	158	9.1
	8: Can't say/Don't know	64	3.7
	Total	1732	100.0

Q43: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, do you expect noise pollution in your city will increase or decrease?

		N	(%)
	1: Increase	1233	71.2
	2: Decrease	148	8.5
	3: Remain the same	234	13.5

8: Can't say/Don't know	117	6.8
Total	1732	100.0

Q44: Please tell me will you vote for a politician who promises you clean environment?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, I will vote	754	43.5
2: No I don't trust any politician	685	39.5
8: Can't say/D.K.	293	16.9
Total	1732	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: School going (14-19 years)	497	28.7
2: College going (20-27 years)	419	24.2
3: Young (28-34 years)	250	14.4
4: Middle (35 to 45 years)	337	19.5
5: 46 years and above	229	13.2
Total	1732	100.0

B2: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	866	50.0
2: Female	866	50.0
Total	1732	100.0

B3: What is your marital status?

	N	(%)
1: Married	903	52.1
2: Unmarried	791	45.7

	N	(%)
3: Living with someone, but unmarried	6	.3
4: Divorced/Separated	5	.3
5: Widowed	23	1.3
9: N.A.	4	.2
Total	1732	100.0

B4: Till what level have you studied

	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	140	8.1
1: Below Primary	49	2.8
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	119	6.9
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	200	11.5
4: Matric	286	16.5
5: Intermediate/College no degree	308	17.8
6: Graduate or equivalent	323	18.6
7: Post Graduate	156	9.0
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	151	8.7
Total	1732	100.0

B5: What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	2	.1
02: Engineers	37	2.1
03: Doctors	11	.6
04: Lawyers	24	1.4
05: Accountants	16	.9
06: College/University teachers	34	2.0
07: Writers	6	.3
08: Modern Artist	8	.5
09: Other higher professional	12	.7
10: Science and engineering technician	1	.1
11: Computer operator	25	1.4

	N	(%)
12: Alternative doctors	1	.1
13: Medical Technician	5	.3
14: School teachers	39	2.3
15: Nursery teachers	14	.8
16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.1
19: Other lower professionals	5	.3
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1
22: Managers	18	1.0
23: Officials Class-I	16	.9
24: Officials Class-II	14	.8
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	22	1.3
26: Superintendents	7	.4
27: Traditional clerks	1	.1
28: Class IV employee	28	1.6
29: Other administrative workers	12	.7
30: Big businessmen	15	.9
31: Medium businessmen	32	1.8
32: Small businessmen	56	3.2
33: Petty business	25	1.4
34: Hawkers	8	.5
35: Sales Executive	18	1.0
36: Salespersons	11	.6
37: Shop Assistants	11	.6
38: Rentire	1	.1
39: Other businessmen	13	.8
40: Waiters	10	.6
41: Dhobi	7	.4
42: Barbers	5	.3
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	14	.8
44: Chowkidars	5	.3
45: Sweepers	11	.6
49: Other service workers	28	1.6

	N	(%)
50: Mechanics	23	1.3
51: Electricians	17	1.0
52: Jewellers	4	.2
53: Tailors	8	.5
55: Shoemakers	7	.4
57: Carpainters	10	.6
59: Other skilled workers	15	.9
61: Measons	2	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullars	14	.8
66: Unskilled labourers	36	2.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	26	1.5
90: House-wife/husband	329	19.0
91: Students	554	32.0
92: Employee seekers	16	.9
93: Unemployed workers	14	.8
95: Other occupation	8	.5
96: Political activists	1	.1
98: Unidentifiable	2	.1
99: N.A.	14	.8
Total	1732	100.0

B6: What is/was/has been the main occupation of the main earner of the respondent's household?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	8	.5
02: Engineers	55	3.2
03: Doctors	34	2.0
04: Lawyers	43	2.5
05: Accountants	25	1.4
06: College/University teachers	32	1.8
07: Writers	8	.5
08: Modern Artist	8	.5
09: Other higher professional	23	1.3

	N	(%)
11: Computer operator	10	.6
12: Alternative doctors	3	.2
13: Medical Technician	7	.4
14: School teachers	34	2.0
15: Nursery teachers	8	.5
16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.1
18: Priests	2	.1
19: Other lower professionals	3	.2
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1
22: Managers	33	1.9
23: Officials Class-I	72	4.2
24: Officials Class-II	36	2.1
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	53	3.1
26: Superintendents	6	.3
27: Traditional clerks	3	.2
28: Class IV employee	57	3.3
29: Other administrative workers	34	2.0
30: Big businessmen	66	3.8
31: Medium businessmen	94	5.4
32: Small businessmen	139	8.0
33: Petty business	49	2.8
34: Hawkers	7	.4
35: Sales Executive	23	1.3
36: Salespersons	18	1.0
37: Shop Assistants	13	.8
38: Rentire	5	.3
39: Other businessmen	25	1.4
40: Waiters	11	.6
41: Dhobi	3	.2
42: Barbers	14	.8
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	6	.3
44: Chowkidars	13	.8

	N	(%)
45: Sweepers	15	.9
49: Other service workers	38	2.2
50: Mechanics	77	4.4
51: Electricians	35	2.0
52: Jewellers	5	.3
53: Tailors	26	1.5
54: Weavers	3	.2
55: Shoemakers	5	.3
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1
57: Carpenters	26	1.5
59: Other skilled workers	23	1.3
62: Potters	2	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullars	37	2.1
66: Unskilled labourers	58	3.3
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	33	1.9
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	1	.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	1	.1
77: Plantation workers	1	.1
78: Agricultural labourers	1	.1
90: House-wife/husband	2	.1
91: Students	1	.1
95: Other occupation	3	.2
96: Political activists	1	.1
98: Unidentifiable	8	.5
99: N.A.	238	13.7
Total	1732	100.0

B7: Type of the locality where interview was conducted:

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Lower class	583	33.7	33.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Middle Class	616	35.6	35.8
	3: Upper class	521	30.1	30.3
	Total	1720	99.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	12	.7	
Total		1732	100.0	

B8: Type of house where R lives (Own or rented)

		N	(%)
	0: NA	8	.5
	1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	188	10.9
	2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	247	14.3
	3: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms (With kitchen and bathroom)	298	17.2
	4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	269	15.5
	5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	68	3.9
	6: House with 1 pucca room (With kitchen)	319	18.4
	7: House with 1 pucca room (without kitchen)	62	3.6
	8: Mainly Kutcha house	104	6.0
	9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	169	9.8
	Total	1732	100.0

B9: Do you or your family own the following?

a: Car/Jeep/Van

		N	(%)
	0: Blank/NA	1184	68.4
	1: One	388	22.4
	2: Two	105	6.1
	3: Three	41	2.4
	4: Four	10	.6
	5: Five	3	.2
	9: Nine and above	1	.1
	Total	1732	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	942	54.4
1: One	674	38.9
2: Two	104	6.0
3: Three	10	.6
4: Four	1	.1
9: Nine and above	1	.1
Total	1732	100.0

c: Air Conditioner

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	1211	69.9
1: One	388	22.4
2: Two	61	3.5
3: Three	49	2.8
4: Four	18	1.0
5: Five	3	.2
9: Nine and above	2	.1
Total	1732	100.0

d: Mobile phone

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	317	18.3
1: One	830	47.9
2: Two	247	14.3
3: Three	184	10.6
4: Four	92	5.3
5: Five	24	1.4
6: Six	17	1.0
7: Seven	9	.5
8: Eight	8	.5

	N	(%)
9: Nine and above	4	.2
Total	1732	100.0

e: Refrigerator

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	640	37.0
1: Yes	1092	63.0
Total	1732	100.0

f: Washing Machine

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	955	55.1
1: Yes	777	44.9
Total	1732	100.0

g: Internet at home

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	1140	65.8
1: Yes	592	34.2
Total	1732	100.0

h: Television

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	259	15.0
1: Yes	1473	85.0
Total	1732	100.0

i: Electric Fan/Cooler

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	73	4.2
1: Yes	1659	95.8
Total	1732	100.0

l: Telephone

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	706	40.8
1: Yes	1026	59.2
Total	1732	100.0

m: Bicycle

	N	(%)
0: N.A.	867	50.1
1: Yes	865	49.9
Total	1732	100.0

B10: What is the most power-consuming item in your house?

	N	(%)
1: Car/Jeep/Van	35	2.0
2: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	7	.4
3: Air Conditioner	397	22.9
4: Mobile phone	5	.3
5: Refrigerator	326	18.8
6: Washing machine	47	2.7
7: Internet at home	24	1.4
8: Television	483	27.9
9: Electric fan/Cooler	339	19.6
10: Telephone	7	.4
11: Bicycle	2	.1

	N	(%)
99: N.A.	60	3.5
Total	1732	100.0

B11. Are you involved in any of the following?

a: Block committee

	N	(%)
0: No	1637	94.5
1: Yes	95	5.5
Total	1732	100.0

b: Social trustee

	N	(%)
0: No	1590	91.8
1: Yes	142	8.2
Total	1732	100.0

c: Club/Organization/Association/society

	N	(%)
0: No	1382	79.8
1: Yes	350	20.2
Total	1732	100.0

d: Economic group/co-operative

	N	(%)
0: No	1574	90.9
1: Yes	158	9.1
Total	1732	100.0

e: Are you involved in Political organization or party?

	N	(%)
0: No	1558	90.0
1: Yes	174	10.0
Total	1732	100.0

a(a): (If yes) Is there any initiatives taken up by that committee /trustee /club/ organization/ association/ society/ group/ co-operative/ party to protect environment?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	399	23.0
2: No	414	23.9
9: N.A.	919	53.1
Total	1732	100.0