

Haryana Assembly Election 2024 Pre poll Study 2024-Findings

About the survey: The Pre Poll survey was conducted between September 24 and October 2nd, 2024 among 2429 electors at 110 polling stations spread across 22 assembly constituencies of Haryana. The sampling design adopted was multi-stage systematic random sampling. The Assembly Constituencies were randomly selected using the probability proportional to size method. Thereafter, four polling stations within each of the sampled constituencies were selected using the systematic random sampling method. Within each polling station, 40 electors were randomly sampled from the electoral roll using the systematic random sampling method. Of these 40, 20 interviews were targeted. The interviews of electors were conducted face-to-face at their homes where voting will be taken place in their area. The findings shown here have been weighted by gender, religion, locality, and caste group based on Census 2011 data and by the Actual vote shares secured by the main parties– Congress, BJP, BSP alliance, Aam Aadmi Party, JJP and other smaller parties.

F4: What is this area like?

	N	(%)
1: Village	1621	66.7
2: Town (50,000 - less than lakh)	488	20.1
3: Small City (1lakh - less than 5 lakh)	173	7.1
4: Big City (5 lakh and above)	147	6.1
Total	2429	100.0

Q1: In a few weeks from now, assembly elections are going to be held in Haryana. Will you vote in this election?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	2382	98.1
02: No	13	.6
03: Maybe	23	.9
98: No response	11	.4
Total	2429	100.0

a: (***If Yes in Q1***) Will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Definitely vote	2056	84.7	86.3
	02: Might not vote for some reason	271	11.1	11.4
	98: Don't know	55	2.3	2.3
	Total	2382	98.1	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	47	1.9	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q2: If assembly elections in Haryana are held tomorrow, then which party will you prefer to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress /INC	949	39.1	39.1
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party /BJP	970	39.9	40.0
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party /BSP	60	2.5	2.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	43	1.8	1.8
	05: Indian National Lok Dal (INLD)	85	3.5	3.5
	06: Jannayak Janta Party (JJP)	22	.9	.9
	07: Azad Samaj Party (Kanshi Ram)/ ASP	9	.4	.4
	08: Independent	133	5.5	5.5
	09: None of the Above (NOTA)	7	.3	.3
	97: Any other	81	3.3	3.4
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	66	2.7	2.7
	Total	2427	99.9	100.0
Missing	99: I will not vote	2	.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

a: (***If voted in Q2***) Are you sure that on the election day/voting day you will vote the same way as you have done just now or is it possible that your choice may change?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Will vote for the same party	2084	85.8	85.9
	02: My decision may change	259	10.7	10.7
	98: No response	83	3.4	3.4
	Total	2427	99.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable (NA)	2	.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q3: Some people say they vote considering the party while others vote for the candidate. What will be the most important consideration when deciding whom to vote during the assembly election – party or candidate?

		N	(%)
	01: Party	1473	60.7
	02: MLA Candidate	854	35.2
	03: CM candidate	31	1.3
	98: No response/Don't know	55	2.3
	99: I plan not to vote	15	.6
	Total	2429	100.0

Q4: Who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Haryana?

		N	(%)
	01: Selja Kumari	175	7.2
	02: Nayab Singh Saini	811	33.4
	03: Bhupinder Singh Hooda	766	31.5
	04: Dushyant Chautala	58	2.4
	05: Chandrashekhar Azad	8	.3
	06: Manohar Lal Khattar	130	5.4
	07: Abhay Chautala	89	3.7
	08: Anil Vij	20	.8
	09: Ashok Tanwar	3	.1
	10: Kuldeep Bishnoi	3	.1
	97: Other	98	4.1

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	N	(%)
98: No response	268	11.0
Total	2429	100.0

Q5a: For the last five years, BJP had a government in Haryana. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the BJP government in the last five years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	834	34.3
02: Somewhat satisfied	590	24.3
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	311	12.8
04: Fully dissatisfied	604	24.9
98: No response	91	3.7
Total	2429	100.0

Q5b: Some people say that the Khattar led BJP government was better than the current Saini led BJP government. Others say that the present Saini led BJP government is better than the Khattar government. According to you, which government is better?

	N	(%)
01: Saini led BJP government is better	608	25.0
02: Khattar led BJP government was better	370	15.2
03: Both are equally good	521	21.4
04: Both are equally bad	680	28.0
98: No answer	250	10.3
Total	2429	100.0

Q6: Now, I will read out two statements. Tell me which statement do you agree with the most?

	N	(%)
01: I will give my vote to our caste representative so that they will be able to better represent our community	647	26.6
02: I will give my vote to the any good candidate who will focus more on welfare schemes and development work in our constituency	1643	67.7
98: No response	139	5.7
Total	2429	100.0

Q7: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first-time voters) have voted in previous/last few elections, how would you describe yourself - which party's traditional supporter are you?

	N	(%)
01: Congress /INC	817	33.6
02: Bharatiya Janata Party /BJP	1167	48.0
03: Bahujan Samaj Party /BSP	65	2.7
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	33	1.4
05: Indian National Lok Dal (INLD)	138	5.7
06: Jannayak Janta Party (JJP)	21	.9
97: Any other	109	4.5

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	N	(%)
98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	79	3.2
Total	2429	100.0

Q8: In your opinion, which party has worked the most for welfare of the farmers – BJP, Congress, INLD, JJP or BSP?

	N	(%)
01: Congress /INC	926	38.1
02: Bharatiya Janata Party /BJP	1068	44.0
03: Bahujan Samaj Party /BSP	46	1.9
04: Indian National Lok Dal (INLD)	162	6.7
05: Jannayak Janta Party (JJP)	14	.6
96: No party has done so	45	1.8
97: Any other	63	2.6
98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	104	4.3
Total	2429	100.0

Q9: In your opinion, which party is the most nepotistic – BJP, Congress, INLD, JJP or BSP?

	N	(%)
01: Congress /INC	935	38.5
02: Bharatiya Janata Party /BJP	792	32.6
03: Bahujan Samaj Party /BSP	46	1.9
04: Indian National Lok Dal (INLD)	252	10.4
05: Jannayak Janta Party (JJP)	40	1.7
96: No party has done so	47	1.9
97: Any other	53	2.2
98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	264	10.9
Total	2429	100.0

Q10: Vinesh Phogat, Bajrang Punia and others staged a long protest last year against the sexual exploitation of female wrestlers in sports. A few people say that the Central NDA government took adequate actions against Wrestling Association President Brij 

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
01: The government took adequate actions	1099	45.2	45.2	45.2
02: The government failed to take adequate actions	865	35.6	35.6	80.8
98: No response	465	19.2	19.2	100.0
Total	2429	100.0	100.0	

Q11: If Modi had not been the leader of the BJP, would you have still voted for the same party as you have done or your decision would have changed?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid			
01: Would have voted for the same party	1369	56.4	56.4
02: Would have voted for a different party	606	25.0	25.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	98: Don't Know/Can't Say	451	18.6	18.6
	Total	2427	99.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable/Did not vote	2	.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q12: Do you think Jats should be given reservation in government jobs and educational institutions from the OBC quota?

	N	(%)
01: Jats should be given reservation	1098	45.2
02: Jats should not be given reservation	941	38.7
98: No response	390	16.1
Total	2429	100.0

Q13: To what extent do you think do you think that the infighting between Selja Kumari and Bhupinder Singh Hooda will hurt the Congress – To a great extent, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	N	(%)
01: To a great extent	713	29.3
02: Somewhat	736	30.3
03: Not much	247	10.1
04: Not at all	307	12.6
98: No response	427	17.6
Total	2429	100.0

Q14: I will read out two statements, please tell me which one do you agree with the most?

	N	(%)
01: Protection of cows is the important and Gaurakshaks should take action against the suspected people	631	26.0
02: While protection of cows is important, action against the suspected people should be within the ambit of the law	1517	62.5
98: No response	281	11.6
Total	2429	100.0

Q15: To what extent do you agree with this statement “To save the rites and rituals of the society, Khap panchayats are strongly needed” – Fully agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or fully disagree?

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	1146	47.2
02: Somewhat agree	662	27.3
03: Somewhat disagree	152	6.3
04: Fully disagree	270	11.1
98: No response	199	8.2
Total	2429	100.0

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Q16: In your area did the people of your community organize any meeting to decide which party or candidate to vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1232	50.7
02: No	892	36.7
98: Don't know	306	12.6
Total	2429	100.0

Q17: In your opinion, which government brought more development and prosperity in Haryana? Was it the Bhupinder Singh Hooda led Congress Government in 2004 to 2014 or the recent BJP government from 2014 to 2024?

	N	(%)
01: Congress Government 2004 – 2014	1039	42.8
02: BJP Government 2014 – 2024	1171	48.2
98: No response	219	9.0
Total	2429	100.0

Q18: How would you rate the work done by your MLA in your constituency in the last 5 years. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	713	29.4
02: Somewhat satisfied	777	32.0
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	269	11.1
04: Fully dissatisfied	597	24.6
98: No response	73	3.0
Total	2429	100.0

Q19: Have you or any of your family members benefitted from these schemes of the central and state government?

	01: Benefitted		02: Not benefitted		03: Not heard		98: Don't know		99: Not eligible		Total
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N
a: Haryana Mukhyamantri Shehri Awas Yojana?	441	18.1	921	37.9	162	6.7	239	9.9	666	27.4	2429
b: Aayushman Bharat Yojana?	1174	48.3	752	30.9	115	4.7	106	4.3	283	11.6	2429
c: Prime Minister Awaas Yojana?	459	18.9	973	40.1	252	10.4	206	8.5	539	22.2	2429
d: Ujjwala Yojana?	882	36.3	773	31.8	149	6.1	193	7.9	432	17.8	2429
e: Saksham Yuva Yojana?	377	15.5	846	34.8	325	13.4	315	13.0	567	23.4	2429

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Q20: While deciding whom to vote for in the coming Assembly elections, what will be the single most important election issue for you?

	N	(%)
01: Unemployment	1054	43.4
02: Agniveer	107	4.4
03: Issue of reservation	45	1.8
04: Corruption/scam	131	5.4
05: Parivar Pehchan Patra	79	3.2
06: Ill treatment of Women wrestlers	32	1.3
07: Price rise	365	15.0
08: Paper leak	33	1.4
09: Agricultural or farmer's issue	112	4.6
10: Women safety	89	3.7
11: Caste – based issues	29	1.2
12: Poor law and order	17	.7
13: Drinking water issue	56	2.3
14: Environment	30	1.2
15: Lack of Electricity	21	.9
16: Health services	17	.7
17: lack of development	86	3.5
18: Development in education system	23	1.0
19: Protection of my religion	8	.3
20: Cow protection	8	.3
97: Other	44	1.8
98: Can't say	42	1.7
99: Did not vote	1	.0
Total	2429	100.0

Q21: If Rahul Gandhi had not been the leader of the Congress, would you have still voted for the same party as you have done or your decision would have changed?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Would have voted for the same party	1408	58.0
	02: Would have voted for a different party	375	15.4
	98: Don't Know/Can't Say	543	22.3
	Total	2325	95.7
Missing	99: Not applicable/Did not vote	104	4.3
Total	2429	100.0	

Q22: Which government is more capable of resolving these issues - the Central Government or the State Government?

	a: Price rise		b: Unemployment	
	N	(%)	N	(%)
01: Central government	502	20.7	498	20.5
02: State government	393	16.2	469	19.3
03: Both equally	682	28.1	641	26.4
04: Neither of them	589	24.2	564	23.2
98: No response	263	10.8	257	10.6

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	a: Price rise		b: Unemployment	
	N	(%)	N	(%)
Total	2429	100.0	2429	100.0

Q23: Do you think if Aam Aadmi would have fought with the Congress, both could have benefited from a greater number of seats?

	N	(%)
01: Yes, both could have benefited	802	33.0
02: No, alliance between them was not needed	494	20.3
03: It does not matter	689	28.4
98: No response	443	18.2
Total	2429	100.0

Q24: In the last 5 years, have the relations between Hindus and Muslims have improved or worsened in your area?

	N	(%)
01: Improved	791	32.6
02: Worsened	611	25.2
03: Remained the same	864	35.6
98: No response	164	6.7
Total	2429	100.0

Q25: For the development of India, which leader among Modi or Rahul Gandhi is a better leader?

	N	(%)
01: Narendra Modi	1247	51.3
02: Rahul Gandhi	810	33.4
03: Neither	189	7.8
98: No response	183	7.5
Total	2429	100.0

Q26: Now I will read out a few things. Please tell me whether each of these has improved or has worsened in your area during the last four and a half years?

	01: Improved		02: Worsened		03: Remained same		98: No response		Total
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	
a: Condition of roads	1320	54.4	574	23.6	356	14.6	178	7.3	2429
b: supply of electricity	1453	59.8	510	21.0	330	13.6	135	5.6	2429
c: Supply of drinking water	1154	47.5	660	27.2	467	19.2	148	6.1	2429
d: Quality of healthcare in government hospitals	978	40.3	736	30.3	513	21.1	202	8.3	2429
e: Quality of education in government	896	36.9	783	32.2	558	23.0	193	7.9	2429

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	01: Improved		02: Worsened		03: Remained same		98: No response		Total
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N
schools									
f: Irrigational facilities for Agriculture	742	30.6	765	31.5	576	23.7	346	14.3	2429
g: Regular Recruitment for Govt Jobs	669	27.5	953	39.2	568	23.4	239	9.8	2429
h: Safety of women	865	35.6	613	25.3	689	28.4	262	10.8	2429

Q27: Which party did you vote for in the 2024 Lok Sabha elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress /INC	877	36.1	36.5
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party /BJP	1224	50.4	50.9
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party /BSP	53	2.2	2.2
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	30	1.2	1.2
	05: Indian National Lok Dal (INLD)	77	3.2	3.2
	06: Jannayak Janta Party (JJP)	15	.6	.6
	07: Azad Samaj Party (Kanshi Ram)/ ASP	4	.2	.2
	08: Independent	33	1.4	1.4
	09: None of the Above (NOTA)	6	.2	.2
	97: Any other	36	1.5	1.5
	98: Don't know/Can't say/No response	48	2.0	2.0
	Total	2402	98.9	100.0
Missing	99: I did not vote	27	1.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q28: How regularly do you do the following – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

	a: News on television		b: News on the radio		c: Read the newspapers		d: news on internet	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
01: Daily	1227	50.5	322	13.2	618	25.5	786	32.4
02: Sometimes	511	21.0	538	22.1	650	26.8	529	21.8
03: Rarely	268	11.0	267	11.0	354	14.6	268	11.0
04: Never	279	11.5	889	36.6	538	22.2	495	20.4
98: Can't say/No response	145	6.0	413	17.0	268	11.0	351	14.4
Total	2429	100.0	2429	100.0	2429	100.0	2429	100.0

Q29: To what extent do you believe that that BJP led government in Haryana has succeeded or failed in taking care of the interests of these following groups?

a: Farmers

	N	(%)
01: Successful fully	508	20.9
02: Successful somewhat	603	24.8
03: Failed somewhat	266	11.0

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	N	(%)
04: Failed fully	634	26.1
98: No response	418	17.2
Total	2429	100.0

b: Jats

	N	(%)
01: Successful fully	385	15.9
02: Successful somewhat	608	25.0
03: Failed somewhat	347	14.3
04: Failed fully	573	23.6
98: No response	515	21.2
Total	2429	100.0

c: Youth

	N	(%)
01: Successful fully	365	15.0
02: Successful somewhat	532	21.9
03: Failed somewhat	445	18.3
04: Failed fully	728	30.0
98: No response	360	14.8
Total	2429	100.0

d: Women

	N	(%)
01: Successful fully	481	19.8
02: Successful somewhat	664	27.3
03: Failed somewhat	437	18.0
04: Failed fully	534	22.0
98: No response	313	12.9
Total	2429	100.0

e: Caste-community

	N	(%)
01: Successful fully	447	18.4
02: Successful somewhat	512	21.1
03: Failed somewhat	390	16.0
04: Failed fully	652	26.9
98: No response	427	17.6
Total	2429	100.0

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Q30: How often do you use the following - many times a day, once or twice a day, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
01: Many times, a day	855	35.2
02: Once or twice a day	292	12.0
03: Some days a week	102	4.2
04: Some days a month	40	1.6
05: Very rarely	229	9.4
06: Never	256	10.5
99: No account	656	27.0
Total	2429	100.0

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
01: Many times, a day	140	5.8
02: Once or twice a day	153	6.3
03: Some days a week	65	2.7
04: Some days a month	65	2.7
05: Very rarely	211	8.7
06: Never	507	20.9
99: No account	1288	53.0
Total	2429	100.0

c: Instagram

	N	(%)
01: Many times, a day	724	29.8
02: Once or twice a day	343	14.1
03: Some days a week	93	3.8
04: Some days a month	42	1.7
05: Very rarely	192	7.9
06: Never	296	12.2
99: No account	739	30.4
Total	2429	100.0

d: Whats App

	N	(%)
01: Many times, a day	1136	46.8
02: Once or twice a day	321	13.2
03: Some days a week	67	2.8
04: Some days a month	29	1.2
05: Very rarely	162	6.7
06: Never	198	8.2
99: No account	516	21.2
Total	2429	100.0

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e: Youtube

		N	(%)
	01: Many times, a day	1201	49.5
	02: Once or twice a day	342	14.1
	03: Some days a week	71	2.9
	04: Some days a month	31	1.3
	05: Very rarely	168	6.9
	06: Never	178	7.3
	99: No account	439	18.1
	Total	2429	100.0

Q31: Have you heard of the supreme court decision allowing states to sub-divide reservations for SC and ST among different SC/ST communities?

		N	(%)
	1: Heard	1285	52.9
	2: Not head	1144	47.1
	Total	2429	100.0

a: (*If heard in Q31*) While some people believe that reservations will now reach those who really need it, other people say such a decision is completely unjustified. What do you think?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Reservation will help those who need it	975	40.2	75.9
	02: The decision is unjustified	255	10.5	19.8
	98: No response	54	2.2	4.2
	Total	1285	52.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1144	47.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q32: Have you or your family members registered under the Parivar Pehchan Patra (PPP) scheme of the Haryana government?

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	1749	72.0
	02: No	414	17.1
	03: Maybe	84	3.5
	98: No response	182	7.5
	Total	2429	100.0

a: (*If 1 or 3 in Q32*) To what extent has the Parivar Pehchan Patra made access to government services easier – very much, somewhat, not much or not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Very much	449	18.5	24.5
	02: Somewhat	696	28.7	38.0
	03: Not much	360	14.8	19.7
	04: Not at all	282	11.6	15.4

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	98: No response	45	1.9	2.5
	Total	1833	75.4	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	596	24.6	
Total		2429	100.0	

Q33: Should the current BJP led government of Haryana get another chance?

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	1007	41.5
	02: No	1180	48.6
	98: No response	242	9.9
	Total	2429	100.0

Q34: According to you, should the caste census be conducted in Haryana or is it not needed?

		N	(%)
	01: Yes, should happen	1349	55.6
	02: No, no need	809	33.3
	98: Don't know	271	11.2
	Total	2429	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

		N	(%)
	1: Up to 25 yrs	339	14.0
	2: 26-35 yrs	650	26.8
	3: 36-45 yrs	553	22.8
	4: 46-55 yrs	404	16.6
	5: 56 yrs. and above	483	19.9
	Total	2429	100.0

Z2: Gender

		N	(%)
	1: Male	1295	53.3
	2: Female	1130	46.5
	3: Other	4	.2
	Total	2429	100.0

Z3: What is your educational level?

		N	(%)
	01: Illiterate (Can't read or write at all)	346	14.2
	02: Below primary school	192	7.9
	03: Primary pass (5th class)	224	9.2
	04: Middle pass (8th class)	354	14.6

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	N	(%)
05: Matric pass (10th class)	311	12.8
06: Studying in 11th or 12th or junior college	199	8.2
07: Inter pass (12th class)	358	14.8
08: Diploma (After 10th or 12th class)	78	3.2
09: Graduate/pursuing graduation/in college	239	9.8
10: Post graduate/pursuing post graduation	70	2.9
11: Higher degree (MPhil, PhD)	5	.2
12: Professional degree/course (Law, BTech, etc.)	13	.5
97: Any other	14	.6
98: Did not say	27	1.1
Total	2429	100.0

Z4: What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Higher level professional	28	1.1
02: Lower level professional	57	2.4
03: Government management	14	.6
04: Government administrator	13	.5
05: Government clerical job	26	1.1
06: Government Class 4 employee	29	1.2
07: Big and medium trader	78	3.2
08: Small trader	195	8.0
09: Small/temporary business	59	2.4
10: Services/Service sector	37	1.5
11: Skilled worker	81	3.4
12: Semi-skilled worker	39	1.6
13: Labourer	111	4.6
14: Farmer	350	14.4
15: Agricultural labourer	69	2.9
16: Dairy/poultry and livestock farming	26	1.1
17: Student (someone might be doing this part time)	95	3.9
18: Homemaker/housewife/househusband (someone might be doing this along with some other small work for extra money)	244	10.1
19: Student	116	4.8
20: Homemaker/housewife/ househusband	514	21.2
21: Unemployed/looking for work	170	7.0
97: Any other work which does not fit into any other category	25	1.0
98: Did not say	53	2.2
Total	2429	100.0

Z5: Are you the main earner of your household?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1283	52.8
2: No	1146	47.2
Total	2429	100.0

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a: (***If No in Z5***) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Higher level professional	32	1.3	2.8
	02: Lower level professional	37	1.5	3.3
	03: Government management	18	.7	1.5
	04: Government administrator	19	.8	1.7
	05: Government clerical job	17	.7	1.5
	06: Government Class 4 employee	22	.9	1.9
	07: Big and medium trader	71	2.9	6.2
	08: Small trader	148	6.1	12.9
	09: Small/temporary business	42	1.7	3.7
	10: Services/Service sector	31	1.3	2.7
	11: Skilled worker	60	2.5	5.2
	12: Semi-skilled worker	35	1.4	3.1
	13: Labourer	103	4.3	9.0
	14: Farmer	317	13.1	27.7
	15: Agricultural labourer	44	1.8	3.8
	16: Dairy/poultry and livestock farming	9	.4	.7
	17: Student (someone might be doing this part time)	7	.3	.6
	18: Homemaker/housewife/househusband (someone might be doing this along with some other small work for extra money)	19	.8	1.7
	19: Student	6	.2	.5
	20: Homemaker/housewife/ househusband	44	1.8	3.8
	21: Unemployed/looking for work	25	1.0	2.2
	97: Any other work which does not fit into any other category	11	.5	1.0
	98: Did not say	28	1.2	2.5
	Total	1146	47.2	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1283	52.8	
Total		2429	100.0	

Z6: (***If option 14, 15, 16 in Z4 or Z5a***) Has you or anyone in your family benefitted from these schemes of the government?

a: Kisaan Samman Nidhi Yojana (by which the government Sends Rs.6000 to farmers)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	458	18.9	63.6
	02: Not benefitted	208	8.6	28.9
	03: Not heard	12	.5	1.6
	98: Don't know	43	1.8	5.9
	Total	721	29.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1708	70.3	
Total		2429	100.0	

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b: Kisaan Fasal Beema Yojana

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	246	10.1	34.1
	02: Not benefitted	379	15.6	52.6
	03: Not heard	28	1.1	3.8
	98: Don't know	68	2.8	9.4
	Total	721	29.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1708	70.3	
Total		2429	100.0	

c: Mukhymantri Bagwani Bima yojana

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	88	3.6	12.2
	02: Not benefitted	400	16.5	55.5
	03: Not heard	94	3.9	13.0
	98: Don't know	139	5.7	19.2
	Total	721	29.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1708	70.3	
Total		2429	100.0	

d: Mera pani meri virasat

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	166	6.8	23.0
	02: Not benefitted	334	13.7	46.3
	03: Not heard	94	3.9	13.0
	98: Don't know	128	5.3	17.7
	Total	721	29.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1708	70.3	
Total		2429	100.0	

e: Krishak Uphar yojana

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Benefitted	104	4.3	14.4
	02: Not benefitted	348	14.3	48.2
	03: Not heard	127	5.2	17.6
	98: Don't know	143	5.9	19.8
	Total	721	29.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	1708	70.3	
Total		2429	100.0	

Z7: Are you married

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	2014	82.9
	02: No	359	14.8
	04: Widow/Widower	45	1.9

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	N	(%)
05: Separated	3	.1
98: Did not answer/No response	7	.3
Total	2429	100.0

Z8: What is your caste category?

	N	(%)
01: Scheduled Caste (SC)	439	18.1
02: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	727	29.9
03: General	1231	50.7
98: No response	32	1.3
Total	2429	100.0

Z9: What is your Caste/jati-biradari?

	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	188	7.7
022: Tyagis	12	.5
025: Rajputs	130	5.4
035: Kayasthas	13	.5
045: Vaishya	73	3.0
055: Jain	24	1.0
065: Punjabi Khatri (Hindus Only)	69	2.8
099: Other Upper Castes	4	.2
100: Jat (Hindu Only)	517	21.3
145: Bishnoi	14	.6
199: Other PP	1	.0
200: Gujjar	88	3.6
210: Yadav	128	5.2
230: Lodh	9	.4
235: Koeri	15	.6
250: Galaria	43	1.8
284: Kashyap	63	2.6
285: Meo	52	2.1
286: Kamboj	40	1.6
287: Tomar	4	.2
288: Mali/Saini	65	2.7
299: Other Peasant OBC	2	.1
300: Bunkar (Weavers)	8	.3
310: Darzee (Tailors)	11	.5
320: Thatihar (Make Vessel)	1	.0
335: Badhai (Carpenters)	14	.6
345: Kumhar (Potters)	35	1.4
355: Lohar (Black Smith)	12	.5
365: Sunar (Gold Smith)	13	.5
400: Kewat (Fishermen & Boatmen)	2	.1
410: Dhobi (Washermen)	2	.1
420: Nai (Barber)	15	.6

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	N	(%)
430: Teli (Oil Pressers)	5	.2
435: Jogi (Mendicants & seek Alms)	11	.4
445: Trader OBCs	6	.2
492: Jhimar	14	.6
493: Deh, Bhat, Bharbunja, Pinje	1	.0
499: Other Service OBCs,	2	.1
500: Chamar	239	9.8
510: Balmiki Chura, Bhangi	91	3.7
535: Kabirpanthi/Julaha	16	.7
545: Nomadic/Service SC Bauria/Bawaria, Bazigar	3	.1
550: Lowest SC	3	.1
557: Dhanak	57	2.3
559: Khatik	11	.4
560: Kori/Koli	6	.2
599: Other SC	7	.3
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	17	.7
710: Mughal (Khan)	36	1.5
720: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	19	.8
730: Other Upper Castes	6	.2
740: Peasants/Traders	2	.1
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	4	.2
760: Service	16	.7
770: Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	7	.3
780: Other Muslim OBC	28	1.2
790: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	8	.3
800: Jat Sikh	81	3.3
810: Khatri/Arora Sikh	8	.3
820: OBC Sikh	21	.8
830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	5	.2
850: OBC Christians	1	.1
900: Dalit Buddhists	1	.0
995: Hindu no caste	14	.6
998: No religion no caste	3	.1
999: Not Ascertained/ Failed to ask / Answer refused	15	.6
Total	2429	100.0

Z10: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
01: Hindu	2126	87.5
02: Muslim	177	7.3
03: Christian	1	.1
04: Sikh	108	4.5
05: Buddhist/Neo-Buddhist	3	.1
06: Jain	10	.4
08: No religion (Atheist)	1	.0
98: No response	1	.0
Total	2429	100.0

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Z11: (If Town/City) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bungalow	287	11.8	36.8
	2: House/Flat/Bungalow (5+bedrooms)	42	1.7	5.4
	3: House/Flat (4 bedrooms)	75	3.1	9.6
	4: House/Flat (3 bedrooms)	135	5.6	17.3
	5: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms	136	5.6	17.4
	6: House with 1 pucca rooms	75	3.1	9.6
	7: Mainly kutcha house	16	.7	2.1
	8: Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri	14	.6	1.8
	Total	781	32.1	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	1648	67.9	
Total		2429	100.0	

Z11a: (If Village) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	1000	41.2	60.7
	2: Pucca-Kutcha (either wall or roof made from pucca material and other of kutcha material)	561	23.1	34.0
	3: Kutcha (both wall and roof made from kutcha material other than mentioned in category 4)	85	3.5	5.2
	4: Hut (both wall and roof made from grass, leaves, mud, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	2	.1	.1
	Total	1648	67.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	781	32.1	
Total		2429	100.0	

Z12: Do you or members of your household have the following things?

	1: Yes N	(%)	2: No N	(%)	Total N
a: Car/jeep/van	522	21.5	1907	78.5	2429
b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mope	2041	84.0	388	16.0	2429
c: Air conditioner	644	26.5	1785	73.5	2429
d: Computer/laptop/iPad	763	31.4	1666	68.6	2429
e: Electric fan/cooler	2300	94.7	129	5.3	2429
f: Washing machine	1856	76.4	573	23.6	2429
g: Fridge	2044	84.2	385	15.8	2429
h: Television	2235	92.0	194	8.0	2429
i: Bank/post office account	2068	85.1	361	14.9	2429
j: ATM/Debit card	1283	52.8	1146	47.2	2429
k: LPG Gas	2189	90.1	240	9.9	2429
l: Internet connection in house (besides mobile phone)	679	28.0	1750	72.0	2429
m: Toilet in the house	2225	91.6	204	8.4	2429

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	1: Yes		2: No		Total
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N
n: (<i>If village</i>) Pumping set	580	35.2	1068	64.8	1648
o: (<i>If Village</i>) Tractor	393	23.9	1255	76.1	1648

Z13: Keeping in mind everyone in the family, how much is the family monthly income?

Income (in Rs.)		N	(%)
01: 1000 to 2000		210	8.7
02: 2001 to 3000		388	16.0
03: 3001 to 5000		581	23.9
04: 5001 to 7500		481	19.8
05: 7501 to 10,000		324	13.4
06: 10,001 to 15,000		180	7.4
07: 15,001 to 20,000		111	4.6
08: 20,001 to 30,000		120	4.9
98: Did not say		33	1.3
Total		2429	100.0