About the survey: The Post Poll survey was conducted between February 15 and 25, 2022 among 2066 electors at 80 polling stations spread across 20 assembly constituencies of Goa. The sampling design adopted was multi-stage systematic random sampling. First, every alternate assembly constituency was selected. Thereafter, four polling stations within each of the sampled constituencies were selected using the systematic random sampling method. Within each polling station, 40 electors were randomly sampled from the electoral roll using the systematic random sampling method. Of these 40, 26 interviews were targeted. The interviews of electors were conducted face-to-face at their homes after voting had taken place in their area. The findings shown here have been weighted by gender, religion, and caste group based on Census 2011 data and by the actual vote shares secured by the main parties/alliances - BJP, Congress-GFP alliance, AITC-MGP alliance, AAP and Revolutionary Goans - in the election.

A6: What type of location is it?

	N	(%)
1: Village	1390	67.3
2: Town (Has less than 1 lakh population and with either a Nagar Panchayat or Nagar Palika)	396	19.1
3: Small City (Has 1 lakh to 9 lakh population and with either a Nagar Palika or Nagar Nigam)	154	7.5
4: Medium City (Has 10 lakh to 19 lakh population and with a Nagar Nigam)	123	6.0
5: Big City (Has 20 lakh to 49 lakh population and with a Nagar Nigam)	2	.1
6: Metropolis/Megalopolis (50 lakh and above population and with a Nagar Nigam)	1	.1
Total	2066	100.0

Q1: Some people here told us that they could not vote in the assembly elections. Tell me, were you able to vote or not?

	N	(%)
01: Yes, Voted	2020	97.8
02: No, could not vote	46	2.2
Total	2066	100.0

a: (If 1 in Q1) So which party did you vote for in this assembly constituency?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	474	22.9	23.5
	02: BJP or BJP allies	673	32.6	33.3
	03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	0	.0	.0

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: AAP	137	6.6	6.8
	05: Trinamool Cong	105	5.1	5.2
	14: NCP	7	.3	.4
	61: Goa Forward	37	1.8	1.8
	62: MGP	153	7.4	7.6
	63: Goa Su-raaj	1	.0	.0
	64: Revolutionary Goans (RG)	198	9.6	9.8
	80: Any other party	30	1.4	1.5
	90: NOTA	10	.5	.5
	98: Did not respond	194	9.4	9.6
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not voted	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

aa: (If 1 in Q1) Did the respondent answer the vote question secretly or directly?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Secretly (I could not see)	1202	58.2	59.5
	02: Directly told/showed	507	24.5	25.1
	03: Did not reveal at all	311	15.1	15.4
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

ab: How many people were there around the respondent when you asked the vote question?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	00: No one	1113	53.9	55.1
	01: One	457	22.1	22.6
	02: Two	296	14.3	14.7
	03: Three	87	4.2	4.3
	04: Four	66	3.2	3.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0

Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

b: (*If 1 in Q1*) The party or candidate that you voted for this time - did you really want to vote for it, or did you vote for it because other parties or candidates were bad, or you voted for it because you wanted to defeat some other party or candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Really wanted to vote for it	1604	77.6	79.4
	02: Because other parties or candidates were bad	169	8.2	8.4
	03: Because wanted to defeat someone else	93	4.5	4.6
	97: Any other reason	54	2.6	2.7
	98: Did not respond	99	4.8	4.9
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

c: (If 1 in Q1) When did you take the final decision about whom to vote for - on the day of voting, a day or two before voting, during the election campaign, after the announcement of candidates or before the campaign began?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: On polling day	239	11.6	11.8
	02: A day or two before voting	209	10.1	10.3
	03: During the election campaign	365	17.7	18.1
	04: After the declaration of candidates	395	19.1	19.6
	05: Before the start of the election campaign	725	35.1	35.9
	97: Any other answer	16	.8	.8
	98: No response	70	3.4	3.5
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

d: (If 1 in Q1) Did the election officer mark your finger properly with ink?

N (%) Valid (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Saw and found the mark	1767	85.5	87.5
	02: Saw but found no mark	134	6.5	6.6
	03: Could not see the finger	119	5.8	5.9
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

e: (If 1 in Q1) What was the most important issue for you while voting in the assembly elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Development	789	38.2	39.1
	02: Functioning of the government	139	6.7	6.9
	03: Change/removal of the government	234	11.3	11.6
	04: Bringing back the government	33	1.6	1.6
	05: Give chance to a new party	111	5.3	5.5
	06: Vote for a particular leader/party/candidate	76	3.7	3.8
	07: Angry with MLA	52	2.5	2.6
	08: Teaching a lesson to defectors	7	.3	.3
	09: Welfare schemes/ration/money in bank account	36	1.7	1.8
	10: Inflation/rising prices	53	2.5	2.6
	11: Unemployment/recruitment /industries	150	7.2	7.4
	12: Poverty / Hunger / Economic Crisis	3	.1	.1
	13: Electricity related issues	8	.4	.4
	14: Water related issues	13	.6	.7
	15: Condition of road/bridge	32	1.5	1.6
	16: Dirt, sewer, drain, drainage Problem	3	.1	.1
	17: Issues related to education/school/college	4	.2	.2
	18: Health/Hospital/Medical Issues	3	.2	.2
	19: Coronavirus related/deaths/vaccine	3	.2	.2
	20: Lockdown related/migrant laborers	12	.6	.6
	21: Farmer issues, crop/seed/manure/price/MSP	6	.3	.3
	22: Making of agricultural laws/farmers deaths	2	.1	.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	25: Stray animal/stray cows menace	3	.1	.1
	27: Corruption/scam/bribery	30	1.4	1.5
	28: Hooliganism/crime / extortion	3	.2	.2
	29: Atrocities on women/women's safety/injustice	2	.1	.1
	30: Women's upliftment/participation	4	.2	.2
	31: Ram Mandir / Hindutva	0	.0	.0
	32: Answer related to religion/religious honor	2	.1	.1
	33: Atrocities on Muslims	1	.1	.1
	36: Nationalism/China-Pakistan issue/Terrorism	0	.0	.0
	38: Environment related	14	.7	.7
	39: Mining/mining-related issues	9	.4	.4
	40. Protect state's Identity/culture	10	.5	.5
	43: Double engine government	4	.2	.2
	44: Government teachers, employees-related	2	.1	.1
	97: Any other issue not mentioned above	45	2.2	2.2
	98: Did not respond	124	6.0	6.2
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

f: (*If 1 in Q1*) Did you take anyone's advice while deciding whom to vote for, and if so, whose?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	00: No, did not take advice	1713	82.9	84.8
	01: Spouse (husband/wife)	91	4.4	4.5
	02: Father/brother/uncle	50	2.4	2.5
	03: Mother/sister/aunt	11	.5	.5
	04: Any other family member	50	2.4	2.5
	05: Caste-community leader	2	.1	.1
	06: Friend/neighbor/co-worker	18	.9	.9
	07: Village head/sarpanch	3	.1	.1
	08: Local political leader/activist	6	.3	.3

	09: Took advice but in the end I made my own decision	29	1.4	1.4
	97: Any other answer	3	.2	.2
	98: Did not respond	44	2.1	2.2
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

g: (If 2 in Q1) What was the main reason for not being able to vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Was not in the city/village on voting day	18	.9	39.9
	02: Was sick/ill	14	.7	29.1
	03: Not interested in voting/ did not feel like voting	2	.1	4.8
	05: Did not have proof of identity	2	.1	3.8
	97: Any other answer	4	.2	9.3
	98: Did not respond	6	.3	13.2
	Total	46	2.2	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	2020	97.8	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q2: Did you do all this during the election campaign?

a: Attended an election meeting/procession/rally

	N	(%)
01: Yes	702	34.0
02: No	1339	64.8
98: No response	25	1.2
Total	2066	100.0

b: Did door-to-door campaigning for a party/candidate

N (%)

01: Yes	360	17.4
02: No	1681	81.4
98: No response	25	1.2
Total	2066	100.0

c: Donated or collected money for a party/candidate?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	187	9.1
02: No	1848	89.4
98: No response	31	1.5
Total	2066	100.0

d: Distributed pamphlets or put up posters of any party/candidate

	N	(%)
01: Yes	295	14.3
02: No	1731	83.8
98: No response	40	1.9
Total	2066	100.0

e: Watched election related programs on phone, computer or TV

	N	(%)
01: Yes	881	42.6
02: No	1151	55.7
98: No response	34	1.6
Total	2066	100.0

f: Joined a party or a candidate's group on WhatsApp or shared news in their favor?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	401	19.4
02: No	1609	77.9
98: No response	57	2.7

Q3: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the current MLA of your area during the last five years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	438	21.2
02: Somewhat satisfied	610	29.5
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	384	18.6
04: Fully dissatisfied	495	24.0
98: No response	139	6.7
Total	2066	100.0

Q4: During the election campaign, did any candidate, campaigner or worker from these parties come to your house to ask for your vote?

a: Congress

		N	(%)
01:	Yes	1828	88.5
02:	No	178	8.6
98:	No response	60	2.9
Tot	tal	2066	100.0

b: BJP or allies

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1726	83.5
02: No	282	13.7
98: No response	58	2.8
Total	2066	100.0

c: AAP

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1609	77.9

02: No	377	18.3
98: No response	79	3.8
Total	2066	100.0

h: During Trinamool Congress or MGP

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1520	73.6
02: No	469	22.7
98: No response	77	3.7
Total	2066	100.0

i Goa Forward party

	N	(%)
01: Yes	555	26.9
02: No	1389	67.2
98: No response	122	5.9
Total	2066	100.0

ia: Revolutionary Goans

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1170	56.6
02: No	762	36.9
98: No response	135	6.5
Total	2066	100.0

j: Any other party

	N	(%)
01: Yes	781	37.8
02: No	1113	53.9
98: No response	172	8.3
Total	2066	100.0

Q5: And during the campaign, did these parties contact you through phone call or recorded voice or SMS or WhatsApp?

a: Congress party

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1209	58.5
02: No	758	36.7
98: No response	99	4.8
Total	2066	100.0

b: BJP or allies

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1067	51.6
02: No	902	43.7
98: No response	97	4.7
Total	2066	100.0

c: AAP

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1322	64.0
02: No	639	30.9
98: No response	106	5.1
Total	2066	100.0

h: Trinamool Congress or MGP

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1205	58.3
02: No	746	36.1
98: No response	116	5.6
Total	2066	100.0

i: Goa Forward party

		N	(%)
	01: Yes	401	19.4
	02: No	1520	73.6
	98: No response	146	7.1
	Total	2066	100.0

ia: Revolutionary Goans party

	N	(%)
01: Yes	545	26.4
02: No	1363	66.0
98: No response	158	7.7
Total	2066	100.0

j: Any other party

	N	(%)
01: Yes	402	19.4
02: No	1477	71.5
98: No response	187	9.1
Total	2066	100.0

Q6: After the assembly election results, who would you like to see as the next Chief Minister of Goa?

	N	(%)
200: Pramod Sawant	299	14.5
201: Vishwajit Rane	134	6.5
202: Atanasio Monseratte	13	.6
203: Babu Kavlekar	1	.0
204: Ravi Naik	15	.7
205: Mauvin Godinho	4	.2
206: Subhash Shirodkar	3	.2

	N	(%)
207: Rohan Khaunte	42	2.0
208: Utpal Parrikar	3	.2
219: Any other BJP leader	80	3.9
220: Digambar Kamat	191	9.2
221: Pratapsinh Rane	14	.7
222: Girish Chodankar	4	.2
223: Alexio Sequeira	1	.1
224: M K Shaikh	4	.2
225: Elvis Gomes	2	.1
226: Michael Lobo	14	.7
227: Vijay Sardesai (GFP)	28	1.4
239: Any other Congress/GFP leader	32	1.0
240: Luizinho Faleiro	5	.3
241: Churchill Alemao	2	·.
242: Kiran Kandolkar	7	.3
243: Sudin Dhavalikar (MGP)	56	2.7
244: Deepak Dhavalikar (MGP)	24	1.2
249: Any other TMC/MGP leader	38	1.8
260: Amit Palekar	25	1.2
262: Dayanand Narvekar	2	.1
263: Babu Nanoskar	4	.2
264: Puti Gaonkar	2	.1
265: Alina Saldanha	2	.1
269: Any other AAP leader	12	.(
280: Aleixo Reginald Lourenco	24	1.2
281: Manoj Parab (RG)	124	6.0
990: Any other leader not mentioned above	70	3.4
995: Anyone can become Chief Minister	468	22.7
998: No response	318	15.4
Total	2066	100.0

Q7: (If 1 in Q1) When deciding about whom to vote for in this election, what did you pay more attention to – the party or the candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Party	578	28.0	28.6
	02: Candidate	1278	61.9	63.3
	03: Took a leader's name	25	1.2	1.3
	04: Both	23	1.1	1.1
	97: Something else	21	1.0	1.0
	98: Did not respond	95	4.6	4.7
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q8a: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the BJP-led government in Goa during the last five years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	272	13.2
02: Somewhat satisfied	680	32.9
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	375	18.2
04: Fully dissatisfied	599	29.0
98: No response	140	6.8
Total	2066	100.0

Q8c: And are you satisfied with the performance of Pramod Sawant as chief minister for the last 3 years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	166	8.0
02: Somewhat satisfied	614	29.7
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	405	19.6
04: Fully dissatisfied	719	34.8
98: No response	161	7.8
Total	2066	100.0

Q9: Keeping aside your favorite party in this election, tell me, which party did you like the most or feel closest to around 4 to 5 years ago?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	439	21.3
02: BJP	678	32.8
04: AAP	109	5.3
05: Trinamool Congress	31	1.5
15: Shiv Sena	2	.1
61: Goa Forward	34	1.6
62: MGP	98	4.7
64: Revolutionary Goans (RG)	98	4.7
80: Any other party	8	.4
85: Independent	16	.8
90: NOTA/No party	117	5.7
98: Did not respond	436	21.1
Total	2066	100.0

Q10: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work of the Narendra Modi-led BJP/NDA government at the Center for the last three years?

		N	(%)
	01: Fully satisfied	391	18.9
	02: Somewhat satisfied	711	34.4
	03: Somewhat dissatisfied	364	17.6
	04: Fully dissatisfied	415	20.1
	98: No response	185	9.0
,	Total	2066	100.0

Q11: (If Voted in Q1) Think carefully and tell me - how much did these different issues affect your decision about who to vote for in this election - a very great deal, quite a lot, somewhat, very little or not at all?

(i): Issue of deaths

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	939	45.4	46.5
	02: Quite a lot	323	15.6	16.0
	03: Somewhat	225	10.9	11.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: Very little	166	8.0	8.2
	05: Not at all	276	13.4	13.7
	98: No response	91	4.4	4.5
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(ii): Issue of development

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	1035	50.1	51.2
	02: Quite a lot	416	20.1	20.6
	03: Somewhat	244	11.8	12.1
	04: Very little	87	4.2	4.3
	05: Not at all	152	7.4	7.5
	98: No response	86	4.2	4.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(iii): Issue of protecting one's religious identity or religion

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	618	29.9	30.6
	02: Quite a lot	305	14.8	15.1
	03: Somewhat	244	11.8	12.1
	04: Very little	222	10.7	11.0
	05: Not at all	503	24.4	24.9
	98: No response	127	6.1	6.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(iv): Issue of unemployment

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	1176	56.9	58.2
	02: Quite a lot	362	17.5	17.9
	03: Somewhat	171	8.3	8.5
	04: Very little	72	3.5	3.5
	05: Not at all	152	7.4	7.5
	98: No response	87	4.2	4.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(v): Issue of communalism and hate politics

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	380	18.4	18.8
	02: Quite a lot	322	15.6	15.9
	03: Somewhat	311	15.0	15.4
	04: Very little	258	12.5	12.8
	05: Not at all	567	27.5	28.1
	98: No response	182	8.8	9.0
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(vi): Issue of your caste identity or caste-based discrimination

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	390	18.9	19.3
	02: Quite a lot	271	13.1	13.4
	03: Somewhat	290	14.0	14.4
	04: Very little	247	12.0	12.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	05: Not at all	643	31.1	31.8
	98: No response	178	8.6	8.8
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(vii): Issue of corruption

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	1042	50.4	51.6
	02: Quite a lot	381	18.4	18.8
	03: Somewhat	179	8.6	8.8
	04: Very little	106	5.1	5.3
	05: Not at all	212	10.3	10.5
	98: No response	101	4.9	5.0
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(viii): Issue of inflation

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	853	41.3	42.3
	02: Quite a lot	339	16.4	16.8
	03: Somewhat	235	11.4	11.6
	04: Very little	155	7.5	7.7
	05: Not at all	283	13.7	14.0
	98: No response	155	7.5	7.7
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(ix): Issue of food grains or money received from the government

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	357	17.3	17.7
	02: Quite a lot	316	15.3	15.6
	03: Somewhat	313	15.2	15.5
	04: Very little	279	13.5	13.8
	05: Not at all	568	27.5	28.1
	98: No response	186	9.0	9.2
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(x): Issue of having the same party government at the center and in the state

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	465	22.5	23.0
	02: Quite a lot	350	17.0	17.4
	03: Somewhat	287	13.9	14.2
	04: Very little	185	9.0	9.2
	05: Not at all	538	26.0	26.6
	98: No response	194	9.4	9.6
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(xi): Promise of money every month or any other populist promise by the parties

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	352	17.1	17.4
	02: Quite a lot	310	15.0	15.3
	03: Somewhat	326	15.8	16.2
	04: Very little	230	11.2	11.4
	05: Not at all	578	28.0	28.6
	98: No response	223	10.8	11.0
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0

Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(xii): Issue of leaders jumping from one party to another before the election

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	624	30.2	30.9
	02: Quite a lot	380	18.4	18.8
	03: Somewhat	229	11.1	11.3
	04: Very little	174	8.4	8.6
	05: Not at all	419	20.3	20.7
	98: No response	195	9.4	9.6
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(xiii): Issue of Ram temple construction in Ayodhya

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	267	12.9	13.2
	02: Quite a lot	243	11.8	12.0
	03: Somewhat	193	9.3	9.6
	04: Very little	206	10.0	10.2
	05: Not at all	802	38.8	39.7
	98: No response	308	14.9	15.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q12: Who do you consider most responsible for the deaths due to Covid in the month of April-May last year?

	N	(%)
01: Government	250	12.1
02: State Government	504	24.4

	N	(%)
03: Central Government	102	4.9
04: People, themselves	332	16.1
05: Both Government and People	395	19.1
06: Poor health services	80	3.9
07: Doctors/Health Staff	7	.3
08: Not getting the vaccine on time	42	2.0
09: Bad Luck	26	1.3
10: Covid itself	153	7.4
11: China	73	3.6
97: Something else	23	1.1
98: No response	79	3.8
Total	2066	100.0

Q13: (If Voted in Q1) Think carefully and tell me - how much did these different issues affect your decision about who to vote for in this election – a very great deal, quite a lot, somewhat, very little or not at all?

(viii): Issue of protection environment

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	1051	50.9	52.0
	02: Quite a lot	319	15.5	15.8
	03: Somewhat	228	11.0	11.3
	04: Very little	132	6.4	6.5
	05: Not at all	203	9.8	10.0
	98: No response	87	4.2	4.3
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(ix): Issue of protecting your state's culture

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	886	42.9	43.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	02: Quite a lot	333	16.1	16.5
	03: Somewhat	259	12.5	12.8
	04: Very little	141	6.8	7.0
	05: Not at all	298	14.4	14.8
	98: No response	103	5.0	5.1
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

(xii): Issue of mining ban

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: A very great deal	812	39.3	40.2
	02: Quite a lot	274	13.3	13.6
	03: Somewhat	246	11.9	12.2
	04: Very little	188	9.1	9.3
	05: Not at all	402	19.5	19.9
	98: No response	98	4.8	4.9
	Total	2020	97.8	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	46	2.2	
Total		2066	100.0	_

Q14: Now I will ask you about some government schemes. Tell me, have you or your family ever benefited from these in the last five years? And if so, from which government - the state government, the central government or both?

(i): Completely free ration

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	467	22.6
02: Yes Centre	86	4.2
03: Yes, Both	73	3.5
04: Yes, but don't know	263	12.7
05: Not benefited	878	42.5

06: Not eligible	196	9.5
98: No response	104	5.0
Total	2066	100.0

(ii): Subsidised ration under PDS

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	526	25.5
02: Yes Centre	121	5.9
03: Yes, Both	134	6.5
04: Yes, but don't know	345	16.7
05: Not benefited	596	28.9
06: Not eligible	242	11.7
98: No response	101	4.9
Total	2066	100.0

(iii): Money in bank account under Kisan Samman Nidhi

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	84	4.1
02: Yes Centre	85	4.1
03: Yes, Both	73	3.5
04: Yes, but don't know	254	12.3
05: Not benefited	791	38.3
06: Not eligible	603	29.2
98: No response	177	8.6
Total	2066	100.0

(iv): Money in bank account under any other government scheme

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	447	21.6
02: Yes Centre	89	4.3
03: Yes, Both	110	5.3
04: Yes, but don't know	235	11.4

05: Not benefited	777	37.6
06: Not eligible	264	12.8
98: No response	144	7.0
Total	2066	100.0

(v): Fertilizers, seed, machinery etc. under any agricultural

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	75	3.6
02: Yes Centre	95	4.6
03: Yes, Both	92	4.4
04: Yes, but don't know	221	10.7
05: Not benefited	724	35.1
06: Not eligible	670	32.4
98: No response	190	9.2
Total	2066	100.0

(vi): Work/money under MGNREGA

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	65	3.1
02: Yes Centre	88	4.3
03: Yes, Both	68	3.3
04: Yes, but don't know	244	11.8
05: Not benefited	782	37.8
06: Not eligible	623	30.2
98: No response	196	9.5
Total	2066	100.0

(vii): Smartphone or laptop from the government or money to buy it

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	237	11.5
02: Yes Centre	68	3.3
03: Yes, Both	72	3.5

	N	(%)
04: Yes, but don't know	204	9.9
05: Not benefited	861	41.7
06: Not eligible	435	21.1
98: No response	189	9.1
Total	2066	100.0

(viii): Cycle or scooty or bike from the government or money to buy it

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	75	3.6
02: Yes Centre	55	2.6
03: Yes, Both	66	3.2
04: Yes, but don't know	199	9.6
05: Not benefited	985	47.7
06: Not eligible	486	23.5
98: No response	201	9.7
Total	2066	100.0

Q15: Think carefully and tell, how important are these characteristics of a candidate to you when casting your vote – a very great deal, quite a lot, somewhat, very little or not at all?

(i): Whether candidate is young

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	783	37.9
02: Quite a lot	320	15.5
03: Somewhat	278	13.5
04: Very little	194	9.4
05: Not at all	376	18.2
98: No response	115	5.6
Total	2066	100.0

(ii): Candidate's work and performance

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	1219	59.0
02: Quite a lot	370	17.9
03: Somewhat	172	8.3
04: Very little	100	4.9
05: Not at all	98	4.7
98: No response	107	5.2
Total	2066	100.0

(iii): Candidate being a woman

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	462	22.4
02: Quite a lot	245	11.8
03: Somewhat	231	11.2
04: Very little	235	11.4
05: Not at all	708	34.3
98: No response	184	8.9
Total	2066	100.0

(iv): Candidate's educational qualification

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	1064	51.5
02: Quite a lot	337	16.3
03: Somewhat	221	10.7
04: Very little	155	7.5
05: Not at all	170	8.2
98: No response	119	5.8
Total	2066	100.0

(v): Which party is the candidate from

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	622	30.1
02: Quite a lot	358	17.3
03: Somewhat	296	14.3
04: Very little	198	9.6
05: Not at all	443	21.4
98: No response	150	7.3
Total	2066	100.0

(vi): Candidate's religion

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	227	11.0
02: Quite a lot	176	8.5
03: Somewhat	187	9.0
04: Very little	229	11.1
05: Not at all	1103	53.4
98: No response	144	7.0
Total	2066	100.0

(vii): Candidate's caste

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	211	10.2
02: Quite a lot	132	6.4
03: Somewhat	145	7.0
04: Very little	237	11.5
05: Not at all	1191	57.6
98: No response	150	7.3
Total	2066	100.0

(viii): Candidate's personality/image

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	908	44.0
02: Quite a lot	300	14.5
03: Somewhat	212	10.2
04: Very little	155	7.5
05: Not at all	354	17.1
98: No response	137	6.7
Total	2066	100.0

(ix): Whether candidate resides in/is a native of the same area as yours

	N	(%)
01: A very great deal	467	22.6
02: Quite a lot	270	13.1
03: Somewhat	246	11.9
04: Very little	218	10.5
05: Not at all	724	35.0
98: No response	141	6.8
Total	2066	100.0

Q16: Which party would be best to protect the interests of your caste-community?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	433	21.0
02: BJP	632	30.6
03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	5	.2
04: AAP	63	3.1
05: Trinamool Congress	66	3.2
15: Shiv Sena	1	.1
61: Goa Forward	5	.2
62: MGP	94	4.6
63: Goa Su-raaj	2	.1
64: Revolutionary Goans (RG)	112	5.4

80: Any other party	1	.1
85: Independent	8	.4
90: NOTA/No party	127	6.2
98: Did not respond	515	24.9
Total	2066	100.0

- Q17: Now I will read a few sentences. Tell me do you agree or disagree with them?
 - a: The government should protect the interests of the religious minorities of the state, even if it is not liked by the majority religious community

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	805	39.0
02: Somewhat agree	626	30.3
03: Somewhat disagree	262	12.7
04: Fully disagree	145	7.0
98: No response	229	11.1
Total	2066	100.0

b: For the development of the state, it is necessary that the party which is in power at the Centre should also be in power in the state

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	703	34.0
02: Somewhat agree	642	31.1
03: Somewhat disagree	286	13.8
04: Fully disagree	190	9.2
98: No response	246	11.9
Total	2066	100.0

d: Populist promises, announcements and promises of monthly cash transfers made by political parties will put a big burden on the economy of the State

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	542	26.2
02: Somewhat agree	568	27.5

	N	(%)
03: Somewhat disagree	320	15.5
04: Fully disagree	292	14.1
98: No response	343	16.6
Total	2066	100.0

i: Development is being done in the state by ignoring environmental concerns

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	834	40.4
02: Somewhat agree	543	26.3
03: Somewhat disagree	243	11.8
04: Fully disagree	216	10.5
98: No response	229	11.1
Total	2066	100.0

j: Only Goans should be allowed to buy land in Goa

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	990	47.9
02: Somewhat agree	352	17.0
03: Somewhat disagree	270	13.1
04: Fully disagree	269	13.0
98: No response	186	9.0
Total	2066	100.0

k: In the last five years, Goan society has become more communally polarized

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	489	23.7
02: Somewhat agree	444	21.5
03: Somewhat disagree	373	18.1
04: Fully disagree	352	17.0
98: No response	408	19.7
Total	2066	100.0

l: Outsiders who have lived in Goa for decades should be allowed to seek ownership rights to the housing units in which they live

	N	(%)
01: Fully agree	469	22.7
02: Somewhat agree	363	17.6
03: Somewhat disagree	287	13.9
04: Fully disagree	684	33.1
98: No response	262	12.7
Total	2066	100.0

Q18: (*If 1. Voted in Q1*) While deciding who to vote for in the assembly elections, whose work did you consider more/give more importance to - the State government or the Modi government?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: State Government	816	39.5	41.4
	02: Modi Government	316	15.3	16.0
	03: Both	500	24.2	25.3
	04: Legislator's work	104	5.0	5.3
	98: No response	237	11.5	12.0
	Total	1974	95.5	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	92	4.5	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q19: Now I will ask you about the assessment of some of the works done by the state government. In your opinion, have these things improved or worsened in the last five years?

a: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
01: Improved	1063	51.4
02: Worsened	408	19.8
03: As good as before	320	15.5
04: As bad as before	235	11.4
98: No response	40	2.0

	N	(%)
Total	2066	100.0

b: Power supply

	N	(%)
01: Improved	1088	52.7
02: Worsened	316	15.3
03: As good as before	492	23.8
04: As bad as before	134	6.5
98: No response	36	1.8
Total	2066	100.0

c: Drinking water supply

	N	(%)
01: Improved	1091	52.8
02: Worsened	288	13.9
03: As good as before	462	22.4
04: As bad as before	187	9.1
98: No response	38	1.8
Total	2066	100.0

d: Condition of government schools

	N	(%)
01: Improved	954	46.2
02: Worsened	382	18.5
03: As good as before	417	20.2
04: As bad as before	196	9.5
98: No response	117	5.7
Total	2066	100.0

e: Condition of government hospitals

	N	(%)
01: Improved	1073	51.9
02: Worsened	389	18.8
03: As good as before	310	15.0
04: As bad as before	228	11.0
98: No response	67	3.2
Total	2066	100.0

f: Condition of farmers

	N	(%)
01: Improved	343	16.6
02: Worsened	427	20.7
03: As good as before	323	15.6
04: As bad as before	438	21.2
98: No response	535	25.9
Total	2066	100.0

g: Timely payment of crop

	N	(%)
01: Improved	240	11.6
02: Worsened	378	18.3
03: As good as before	263	12.7
04: As bad as before	415	20.1
98: No response	770	37.3
Total	2066	100.0

h: Condition of fishermen

	N	(%)
01: Improved	301	14.6
02: Worsened	406	19.6

	N	(%)
03: As good as before	297	14.4
04: As bad as before	418	20.2
98: No response	643	31.1
Total	2066	100.0

Q20: Have these things increased or decreased in your area/district in the last five years

(i): Crime like theft, dacoity, robbery, murder, rape

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	863	41.8
02: Increased somewhat	304	14.7
03: Decreased somewhat	167	8.1
04: Decreased a lot	155	7.5
05: As high as before	107	5.2
06: As low as before	358	17.3
98: No response	111	5.4
Total	2066	100.0

(ii): Prices of essential commodities

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	1457	70.5
02: Increased somewhat	283	13.7
03: Decreased somewhat	67	3.3
04: Decreased a lot	63	3.0
05: As high as before	65	3.2
06: As low as before	65	3.1
98: No response	65	3.1
Total	2066	100.0

(iii): Unemployment

N (%)

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	1455	70.4
02: Increased somewhat	255	12.4
03: Decreased somewhat	82	4.0
04: Decreased a lot	50	2.4
05: As high as before	81	3.9
06: As low as before	71	3.4
98: No response	71	3.4
Total	2066	100.0

(iv): Tension or animosity between religious communities

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	496	24.0
02: Increased somewhat	248	12.0
03: Decreased somewhat	157	7.6
04: Decreased a lot	202	9.8
05: As high as before	107	5.2
06: As low as before	585	28.3
98: No response	270	13.1
Total	2066	100.0

(v): Caste based tension or animosity

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	435	21.1
02: Increased somewhat	231	11.2
03: Decreased somewhat	167	8.1
04: Decreased a lot	211	10.2
05: As high as before	125	6.1
06: As low as before	620	30.0
98: No response	278	13.4
Total	2066	100.0

(vi): Bribery, dishonesty, corruption

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	860	41.6
02: Increased somewhat	350	17.0
03: Decreased somewhat	145	7.0
04: Decreased a lot	159	7.7
05: As high as before	120	5.8
06: As low as before	271	13.1
98: No response	160	7.8
Total	2066	100.0

(vii): Drug abuse, addiction

	N	(%)
01: Increased a lot	674	32.6
02: Increased somewhat	277	13.4
03: Decreased somewhat	149	7.2
04: Decreased a lot	154	7.4
05: As high as before	136	6.6
06: As low as before	412	20.0
98: No response	265	12.8
Total	2066	100.0

Q21: Which party would be best to protect the interests of your religion?

	N	$(^{0}\!/_{0})$
01: Congress	436	21.1
02: BJP	660	31.9
03: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	2	.1
04: AAP	85	4.1
05: Trinamool Congress	64	3.1
06: Samajwadi Party	1	.0
61: Goa Forward	5	.2
62: MGP	89	4.3

	N	(%)
64: Revolutionary Goans (RG)	125	6.1
80: Any other party	1	.1
85: Independent	11	.5
90: NOTA/No party	116	5.6
98: Did not respond	471	22.8
Total	2066	100.0

- Q22: Now I will ask you about some more government schemes. Tell me, have you or your family ever benefited from these in the last five years? And if so, from which government the state government, the central government or both?
 - (i): Free or cheap health treatment/ health insurance

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	488	23.6
02: Yes Centre	120	5.8
03: Yes, Both	141	6.8
04: Yes, but don't know	276	13.3
05: Not benefited	737	35.7
06: Not eligible	189	9.1
98: No response	116	5.6
Total	2066	100.0

(ii): Money/financial assistance for girl's marriage

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	436	21.1
02: Yes Centre	110	5.3
03: Yes, Both	136	6.6
04: Yes, but don't know	238	11.5
05: Not benefited	756	36.6
06: Not eligible	282	13.6
98: No response	108	5.2
Total	2066	100.0

(iii): Help/money to build a house or home or getting ownership of a house

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	108	5.2
02: Yes Centre	96	4.6
03: Yes, Both	90	4.3
04: Yes, but don't know	267	12.9
05: Not benefited	1014	49.1
06: Not eligible	332	16.1
98: No response	158	7.6
Total	2066	100.0

(iv): Help/money for employment or skill development or starting a business

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	143	6.9
02: Yes Centre	93	4.5
03: Yes, Both	92	4.5
04: Yes, but don't know	257	12.4
05: Not benefited	994	48.1
06: Not eligible	326	15.8
98: No response	161	7.8
Total	2066	100.0

(v): Government scheme for visiting/travelling to religious places

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	102	5.0
02: Yes Centre	86	4.1
03: Yes, Both	96	4.6
04: Yes, but don't know	239	11.6
05: Not benefited	1001	48.5
06: Not eligible	370	17.9
98: No response	172	8.3
Total	2066	100.0

(vi): Electricity and water at free or cheap rates

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	169	8.2
02: Yes Centre	78	3.8
03: Yes, Both	83	4.0
04: Yes, but don't know	280	13.5
05: Not benefited	1001	48.4
06: Not eligible	298	14.4
98: No response	158	7.6
Total	2066	100.0

(vii): Bill waiver or loan waiver

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	82	4.0
02: Yes Centre	90	4.4
03: Yes, Both	84	4.1
04: Yes, but don't know	245	11.9
05: Not benefited	994	48.1
06: Not eligible	379	18.3
98: No response	191	9.3
Total	2066	100.0

(viii): Received money regularly for the upliftment of girls, daughters

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	113	5.5
02: Yes Centre	86	4.2
03: Yes, Both	82	4.0
04: Yes, but don't know	235	11.4
05: Not benefited	1005	48.7
06: Not eligible	358	17.3
98: No response	186	9.0
Total	2066	100.0

Q23: In the last five years, has your household got an LPG cylinder under the Ujjwala scheme?

		N	(%)
01: Y	es	212	10.3
02: N	o	1382	66.9
03: N	ot eligible	338	16.3
98: D	id not respond	134	6.5
Total	l	2066	100.0

a: (*If 1 in Q23*) Are you still getting the LPG cylinder filled that you got under the Ujiwala scheme or have you stopped re-filling it?

		\mathbf{N}	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Still getting it filled for use	165	8.0	77.8
	02: Stopped re-filling it	32	1.6	15.3
	98: No response	15	.7	6.9
	Total	212	10.3	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	1854	89.7	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q24: Which party would be best for the development of the State?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	463	22.4
02: BJP	685	33.2
04: AAP	118	5.7
05: Trinamool Congress	71	3.5
09: CPI-MLL	1	.1
61: Goa Forward	3	.2
62: MGP	87	4.2
64: Revolutionary Goans (RG)	146	7.1
80: Any other party	2	.1
85: Independent	14	.7
90: NOTA/No party	72	3.5
98: Did not respond	402	19.5

	N	(%)
Total	2066	100.0

Q25: Were you in support or against the farmers' movement regarding the three agricultural laws?

	N	(%)
01: Fully supported	436	21.1
02: Somewhat supported	579	28.0
03: Somewhat opposed	152	7.4
04: Fully opposed	120	5.8
98: No response	778	37.7
Total	2066	100.0

Q26: Do you consider the decision of the Modi government to withdraw three agricultural laws as a right step or a wrong one?

	N	(%)
01: Fully right	372	18.0
02: Somewhat right	511	24.7
03: Somewhat wrong	164	8.0
04: Fully wrong	124	6.0
05: Out of compulsion, had no choice	85	4.1
98: No response	810	39.2
Total	2066	100.0

Q27: (*If 14. Farmer in B3*) Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the rates of crops fixed by the government?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Fully satisfied	1	.1	5.0
	02: Somewhat satisfied	7	.3	27.5
	03: Somewhat dissatisfied	5	.2	19.1
	04: Fully dissatisfied	1	.1	6.2
	98: No response	10	.5	42.2
	Total	24	1.1	100.0

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	99: Not applicable	2042	98.9	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q29: Whenever a tension/conflict arises between developmental work and environmental protection, in your opinion, which of the two should be given priority – the developmental work or the environment?

		N	(%)
	01: Developmental work	376	18.2
	02: Environment	611	29.6
	03: Both	901	43.6
	98: Did not respond	178	8.6
	Total	2066	100.0

Q35: In your opinion, how serious a threat do outsiders or migrants pose to Goa's culture - very serious, somewhat serious, not much serious or not at all serious?

	N	(%)
01: Very serious	667	32.3
02: Somewhat serious	636	30.8
03: Not much serious	313	15.2
04: Not at all	245	11.8
98: No response	205	9.9
Total	2066	100.0

Q36: Now I will read out two statements to you. Which one do you agree with?

		N	(%)
	01: Goa doesn't require Special Status as State govt. has enough power to preserve its land and people by passing and laws and amendments	553	26.8
	02: Special Status to Goa is the only option to preserve Goan land and identity	1062	51.4
	98: No opinion	451	21.8
	Total	2066	100.0

Q37: Now I will read out three statements to you. Which one do you agree with?

	N	(%)
01: Mining should remain banned in Goa	438	21.2
02: Mining should be allowed to resume in Goa	1194	57.8
98: No Opinion	434	21.0
Total	2066	100.0

Q38: How much have you or your family been adversely affected by the ban on mining in the state – a lot, somewhat, very little or not at all?

	N	(%)
01: A lot	174	8.4
02: Somewhat	389	18.8
03: Very little	206	10.0
04: Not at all	1080	52.3
98: No response	217	10.5
Total	2066	100.0

Q39: Have you been living in Goa since birth or you migrated here from some other State, and if you migrated, then from which State did you come?

	N	(%)
01: Living in Goa since birth	1906	92.3
02: From Karnataka	68	3.3
03: From Maharashtra	21	1.0
04: From Andhra Pradesh/Telangana/Tamil Nadu/Kerala	9	.4
05: From Uttar Pradesh	6	.3
06: From Bihar/Jharkhand	9	.4
07: From Rajasthan/Madhya Pradesh/Chhattisgarh	8	.4
08: From Delhi/Haryana/Punjab/Himachal/Uttarakhand	1	.0
09: From West Bengal/Odisha/Assam/NE States	2	.1
10: From any other part of the country	4	.2
11: From some other country	0	.0
98: No response	31	1.5

	N	(%)
Total	2066	100.0

a: (If 2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11 in Q39) How many years ago did you come here?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 5 years	11	.6	8.9
	2: 6 to 10 years	16	.8	12.8
	3: 11 to 15 years	15	.7	11.9
	4: 16 to 20 years	20	1.0	15.3
	5: 21 to 25 years	17	.8	13.3
	6: 26 to 30 years	14	.7	10.8
	7: 31 years and above	21	1.0	16.5
	8: No response	13	.7	10.5
	Total	129	6.2	100.0
Missing	9: Living in Goa since Birth	1937	93.8	
Total		2066	100.0	

Q40: Should the BJP government in Goa get another chance?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	651	31.5
02: No	842	40.8
03: Can't say/equivocal answer	438	21.2
98: Did not respond	135	6.5
Total	2066	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Female	1003	48.6
2: Male	1063	51.4
Total	2066	100.0

B2: What is your age?

		N	(%)
1:	Up to 25 yrs	273	13.2
2:	26-35 yrs	354	17.1
3:	36-45 yrs	428	20.7
4:	46-55 yrs	387	18.7
5:	56 yrs. and above	624	30.2
To	otal	2066	100.0

B3: What is your main occupation? What work do you do?

	N	(%)
01: Higher professionals	59	2.8
02: Lower professionals	157	7.6
03: Government Managerial job	23	1.1
04: Government Class I-II Administrative job	11	.6
05: Government Class III-IV Clerical job	41	2.0
06: Government Class IV jobs	22	1.1
07: Big and middle level businessman	49	2.4
08: Small-level businessman	131	6.3
09: Minor/temporary business	48	2.3
10: Service	91	4.4
11: Skilled worker	99	4.8
12: Semi-skilled	11	.5
13: Labourer	25	1.2

	N	(%)
14: Farmer cultivator	30	1.5
15: Agricultural/plantation labourers - landless farm labourers	14	.7
16: Dairy/Poultry/Animal Husbandry work	5	.3
17: Fisherman	27	1.3
18: Mine, mine work	7	.3
19: Any other work	49	2.3
20: Student	170	8.2
21: Housewife/Housewife	545	26.4
22: Elderly, stay at home	238	11.5
23: Unemployed or looking for employment	132	6.4
98: Did not tell	84	4.1
Total	2066	100.0

a: (*If answer is 1 to 13 OR 16 to 98 in B3*) Is there anyone in your household who is engaged in farming or any activity related to agriculture?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes	349	16.9	17.3
	02: No	1607	77.8	79.4
	98: Did not respond	67	3.2	3.3
	Total	2023	97.9	100.0
Missing	System	43	2.1	
Total		2066	100.0	

B4: How educated are you - I mean up to what class/level have you studied?

	N	(%)
01: Non-literate (Can't read or write at all)	135	6.5
02: Less than Primary	102	5.0
03: Primary pass (Class 5)	115	5.6
04: Middle pass (Class 8)	235	11.4
05: Matriculation pass (Class 10)	441	21.3
06: Studying in Class 11 or 12 or junior college	103	5.0
07: Intermediate pass (Class 12)	303	14.7

	N	(%)
08: Diploma (after Class X or XII)	100	4.8
09: Graduate/pursuing it/in college	342	16.6
10: Post Graduate/pursuing it	88	4.3
11: Higher degree (MPhil, PhD)	12	.6
12: Professional courses/degree/pursuing it (Law, engg. etc)	36	1.7
98: No response	54	2.6
Total	2066	100.0

B5: How often do you do these activities - almost every day, at least once a week, a few times a month, very rarely or never?

a: Watch news on television

	N	(%)
01: Every day	1161	56.2
02: Once a week	271	13.1
03: Few times a month	66	3.2
04: Rarely	313	15.2
05: Never	246	11.9
98: No response	8	.4
Total	2066	100.0

b: Read a newspaper or get it read out

	N	(%)
01: Every day	743	36.0
02: Once a week	255	12.3
03: Few times a month	105	5.1
04: Rarely	364	17.6
05: Never	580	28.1
98: No response	18	.9
Total	2066	100.0

c: Listen to the radio

	N	(%)
01: Every day	117	5.7
02: Once a week	65	3.1
03: Few times a month	45	2.2
04: Rarely	225	10.9
05: Never	1522	73.7
98: No response	92	4.4
Total	2066	100.0

d: Read news on internet websites

	N	(%)
01: Every day	661	32.0
02: Once a week	236	11.4
03: Few times a month	82	4.0
04: Rarely	214	10.4
05: Never	801	38.8
98: No response	72	3.5
Total	2066	100.0

B6: How much do you use these social media -many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, rarely or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	624	30.2
02: Once-twice a day	271	13.1
03: Few days a week	125	6.1
04: Few days a month	50	2.4
05: Rarely	107	5.2
06: Never	833	40.3
98: No response	57	2.7

ı		N	(%)
	Total	2066	100.0

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	149	7.2
02: Once-twice a day	42	2.0
03: Few days a week	50	2.4
04: Few days a month	45	2.2
05: Rarely	113	5.5
06: Never	1578	76.4
98: No response	89	4.3
Total	2066	100.0

c: WhatsApp

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	1172	56.7
02: Once-twice a day	218	10.5
03: Few days a week	52	2.5
04: Few days a month	21	1.0
05: Rarely	51	2.5
06: Never	505	24.4
98: No response	48	2.3
Total	2066	100.0

d: Instagram

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	519	25.1
02: Once-twice a day	138	6.7
03: Few days a week	80	3.9
04: Few days a month	43	2.1
05: Rarely	111	5.4

	N	(%)
06: Never	1103	53.4
98: No response	73	3.5
Total	2066	100.0

e: YouTube

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	632	30.6
02: Once-twice a day	303	14.7
03: Few days a week	199	9.6
04: Few days a month	77	3.7
05: Rarely	116	5.6
06: Never	680	32.9
98: No response	59	2.9
Total	2066	100.0

B7: Are you married?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	1436	69.5
02: Yes, but Widowed/Widower	138	6.7
03: Yes, but Separated	6	.3
04: Yes but Divorced	5	.2
05: No, unmarried/single	403	19.5
98: Did not answer	78	3.8
Total	2066	100.0

B8: What is your religion?

		N	(%)
	01: Hindu	1305	63.1
	02: Muslim	177	8.6
	03: Christian	569	27.5
	04: Sikh	1	0.

	N	(%)
08: No Religion	14	.7
09: Others	0	.0
Total	2066	100.0

a: (If 2. Muslim in B8) Are you Shia or Sunni?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Shia	19	.9	10.5
	02: Sunni	94	4.5	53.0
	03: Other	16	.8	9.1
	4: Don't know	23	1.1	12.9
	98: Did not respond	26	1.2	14.5
	Total	177	8.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	1889	91.4	
Total		2066	100.0	

b: (If 4. Sikh in B8) Are you Amritdhari, Keshdhari or Sahajdhari?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	98: Did not respond	1	.0	100.0
	Total	1	.0	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	2065	100.0	
Total		2066	100.0	

B9: How much do you do these religious activities - every day, weekly, monthly, only during festivals, very little or never?

a: Doing Puja /Paath/ Namaaz/ Prayer

		N	(%)
	01: Every day	1509	73.0
	02: Weekly	243	11.8
	03: Monthly	68	3.3
	04: Only festivals	77	3.7

	N	(%)
05: Rarely	74	3.6
06: Never	60	2.9
98: No response	35	1.7
Total	2066	100.0

b: Visiting Temple/Mosque/Church/Gurdwara

	N	(%)
01: Every day	535	25.9
02: Weekly	818	39.6
03: Monthly	188	9.1
04: Only festivals	260	12.6
05: Rarely	124	6.0
06: Never	103	5.0
98: No response	38	1.8
Total	2066	100.0

c: Watching religious channels on TV

	N	(%)
01: Every day	445	21.5
02: Weekly	227	11.0
03: Monthly	167	8.1
04: Only festivals	126	6.1
05: Rarely	356	17.2
06: Never	673	32.6
98: No response	72	3.5
Total	2066	100.0

d: Reading any religious book

	N	(%)
01: Every day	524	25.3
02: Weekly	298	14.4

	N	(%)
03: Monthly	125	6.0
04: Only festivals	168	8.1
05: Rarely	290	14.1
06: Never	588	28.5
98: No response	73	3.6
Total	2066	100.0

e: Fasting for religious purposes

	N	(%)
01: Every day	241	11.7
02: Weekly	189	9.2
03: Monthly	189	9.1
04: Only festivals	544	26.3
05: Rarely	259	12.6
06: Never	560	27.1
98: No response	83	4.0
Total	2066	100.0

B10: What is your caste group – SC, ST, OBC or General?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scheduled Caste (SC)	35	1.7	1.8
	02: Scheduled Tribes (ST)	209	10.1	11.0
	03: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	696	33.7	36.7
	04: General/Others	958	46.4	50.5
	Total	1897	91.8	100.0
Missing	98: No response	169	8.2	
Total		2066	100.0	

B11: And what is your caste-community (jaati-biradari)?

	\mathbf{N}	(%)
001: Brahmin	121	5.9

	N	(%)
003: Rajput, Thakur	10	
004: Kayastha, Srivastava	3	
005: Vaishya, Bania	14	
006: Khatri	2	
007: Maratha	123	5
019: Other Upper Castes	114	5
020: Jat	15	
021: Gujjar	4	
022: Yadav	11	
023: Kurmi	6	
024: Lodh	2	
025: Kunbi (if someone says OBC)	10	
026: Dhangar/Goulys	3	
027: Gosavi	2	
028: Koyeri, Maurya, Kushwaha, Saini	12	
029: Gaderia	1	
030: Kevat, Kashyap, Mallah, Nishad	0	
031: Bhandari Naik	334	16
033: Kumhar/Kumbhar	31	1
034: Bunkar	1	
037: Badhai	0	
038: Sunar	3	
039: Rajbhar	0	
040: Mali	1	
041: Dhobi	14	
042: Naee	0	
043: Teli, Sahu	2	
048: Koli/Kharvi	27	1
049: OBC Mahar	3	
059: Other OBCs	66	3
060: Chamar, Jatav, Ravidas	6	
061: Balmiki	1	
063: Paswan, Dusadh	1	

	N	(%)
064: Mahar	8	.4
069: Other Dalits	10	•
070: Gawda	62	3.0
071: Kunbi	75	3.
072: Velip	22	1.
073: Gond	1	
079: Scheduled Tribes	16	
080: Upper Caste Muslims	128	6.
081: Muslim OBC/Pasmanda Muslim	17	
089: Other Muslim	0	
090: Jatt Sikh	0	
110: Upper caste Christian	224	10.
111: OBC Christian	129	6.
112: Dalit Christian	7	
113: ST Christian	28	1.
119: Other Christian/no caste	124	6.
122: Other religions	7	
129: Does not believe in caste	41	2.
998: Unsure / Refused to state /Did not reply	221	10.
Total	2066	100.

B12: Does your house have a ration card and if yes, which one?

	N	(%)
01: No, don't have a card	78	3.8
02: APL	1219	59.0
03: State Food Scheme/SFY	6	.3
04: BPL	580	28.0
05: Eligible Household	2	.1
06: Priority Household/PHH	35	1.7
07: Antyodaya/AAY	7	.3
09: Card was there but lost	8	.4
97: Others	16	.8

	N	(%)
98: Not Answered	116	5.6
Total	2066	100.0

B13a: (If 2/3/4/5/6 in A6) What type of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: House/Flat/ Bungalow	123	6.0	18.2
	02: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	54	2.6	8.0
	03: House/ Flat with 4 rooms	117	5.7	17.3
	04: House/ Flat with 3 rooms	174	8.4	25.8
	05: House with 2 rooms	169	8.2	24.9
	06: House with 1 room	37	1.8	5.5
	07: Kuccha house	1	.0	.1
	08: Slum/Jhuggi-Jhopdi cluster	1	.0	.1
	Total	676	32.7	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1390	67.3	
Total		2066	100.0	

b: (If 1. Village in A6) What type of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Pucca (both wall and roof are made of pucca material)	843	40.8	60.6
	02: Pucca-kuccha (either wall or roof is made of pucca material, but others of kuccha material)	457	22.1	32.9
	03: Kuccha (both wall and roof are made of kuccha material other than material mentioned in Category 4)	86	4.1	6.2
04: Hut (both wall and roof are made of grass, leaves, mud, un-brunt brick or bamboo)		5	.2	.4
	Total	1390	67.3	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	676	32.7	
Total		2066	100.0	

B14: Do you have a mobile phone of your and if yes what type – a simple phone or smart phone with a touch screen?

	N	(%)
01: No, I don't have any phone	186	9.0
02: Ordinary phone	362	17.5
03: Smartphone	1414	68.5
04: Both types	56	2.7
98: No response	48	2.3
Total	2066	100.0

B15: Does your household or any member of your household have/own these items?

a: Car/jeep/van

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1172	56.7
2: No	894	43.3
Total	2066	100.0

b: Scooter / motorcycle/ moped

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1854	89.8
2: No	212	10.2
Total	2066	100.0

c: Air conditioner

	N	(%)
1: Yes	690	33.4
2: No	1376	66.6
Total	2066	100.0

d: Computer/laptop/IPad

	N	(%)
1: Yes	989	47.9
2: No	1077	52.1
Total	2066	100.0

e: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1794	86.9
2: No	272	13.1
Total	2066	100.0

f: Washing machine

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1507	73.0
2: No	559	27.0
Total	2066	100.0

g: Fridge

		N	(%)
1: Y	7es	1936	93.7
2: N	No	130	6.3
Tot	tal	2066	100.0

h: Television

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1950	94.4
2: No	116	5.6
Total	2066	100.0

i: Bank account

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1952	94.5
2: No	114	5.5
Total	2066	100.0

j: Credit card

	N	(%)
1: Yes	928	44.9
2: No	1138	55.1
Total	2066	100.0

k: LPG gas

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1827	88.4
2: No	239	11.6
Total	2066	100.0

l: Internet connection at home (excluding the one on mobile phone)

	N	(%)
1: Yes	722	35.0
2: No	1344	65.0
Total	2066	100.0

m: Toilet inside the house (or just next to the house that is exclusively your house's)

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1787	86.5
2: No	279	13.5
Total	2066	100.0

n: Pumping set

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	259	12.5
	2: No	1807	87.5
	Total	2066	100.0

o: Tractor

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	38	1.9
	2: No	2028	98.1
	Total	2066	100.0

B16: What's your monthly household income these days approximately - please tell me after adding the income of all members?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Up to 1,000	37	1.8	2.1
	02: 1,001 to 2,000	102	4.9	5.9
	03: 2,001 to 3,000	40	1.9	2.3
	04: 3,001 to 5,000	78	3.8	4.5
	05: 5,001 to 7,500	59	2.9	3.4
	06: 7,501 to 10,000	230	11.1	13.3
	07: 10,001 to 15,000	278	13.5	16.0
	08: 15,001 to 20,000	289	14.0	16.6
	09: 20,001 to 30,000	288	14.0	16.6
	10: 30,001 to 50,000	179	8.7	10.3
	11: Over 50,000	156	7.6	9.0
	Total	1735	84.0	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	331	16.0	
Total		2066	100.0	