Kerala Postpoll 2001 -Survey Findings

Q1: Before you went to vote, did you know that electronic voting machines were to be used?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>1226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q2: In your opinion, was this method better, worse, or no different to the earlier method of stamping a ballot paper?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No difference</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: EVM worse</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: EVM better</td>
<td>1200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q3: While talking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we found that some people were able to vote and some were not able to vote. How about you? Were you able to vote or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>1206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a: (If not voted) What was the main reason that you could not vote in this election?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Did not know I was a voter</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Out of Station</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Not well/too weak to go</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: Have no interest/did not feel like voting</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7: Fear of violence at polling station</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Others</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>40.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Missing 9: Not Applicable | 1206 | 91.9 |

Total | 1312 | 100.0 |
b:  *(If voted)* When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for, on the polling day, after campaign started or much before the campaign begin?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1: On polling day</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: After campaign started</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Much before campaign began</td>
<td>995</td>
<td>75.9</td>
<td>82.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1206</strong></td>
<td><strong>91.9</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9: Not applicable</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1312</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c:  *(If voted)* Who did you vote for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01: Congress</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02: BJP</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03: JD(united)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04: CPI</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05: CPI(M)</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06: BSP</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08: Independent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09: Others</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11: Kerala Cong (B)</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12: UDF-Independent</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13: LDF-Independent</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17: PDS</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18: TMC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20: AIADMK and allies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27: IUML</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28: INL</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30: Trinamul Congress and allies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31: JD(S)</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39: RSP (B)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40: Left Front</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41: RSP</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42: CPI(ML)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

#### Table 1: Party Preference in the 1999 Lok Sabha Elections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50: UDF</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58: JMM</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81: DMK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83: MDMK</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85: TRC (Ramamurthy)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87: KCM</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88: Kerala Cong. (Josheph)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89: Kerala Cong. (Jacob)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98: Don’t know</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>.8</td>
<td>.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1206</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missing</td>
<td>99: Blank/Refuse</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Q4: Now I will talk about the 1999 Lok Sabha elections. Were you able to vote or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>1174</td>
<td>89.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Don’t remember</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9: Not a voter</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a: *(If Yes)* Who did you vote for?

#### Table 2: Party Preferences Among Voters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01: Congress</td>
<td>476</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>40.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02: BJP</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03: JD(United)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04: CPI</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05: CPI(M)</td>
<td>345</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08: Independent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09: Others</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>.6</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11: Kerala Cong (B)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12: UDF-Independent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13: LDF-Independent</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20: AIADMK and allies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27: IUML</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31: JD(S)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34: Samta</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40: Left Front</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50: UDF</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87: KCM</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98: Don’t know</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1174</td>
<td>89.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Missing    | 99: Blank/Refuse | 137 | 10.5 |
| Total      | 1312 | 100.0     |

Q5: Did you attend any election meeting during the recent election campaign?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>992</td>
<td>75.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q6: Did you participate in any campaign activity like canvassing; organize meeting, joining procession, collecting money etc.?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>1091</td>
<td>83.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask you for your vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>1206</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q8: What is your assessment of the work done by the LDF government in Kerala during the last five years. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not at all satisfied?
### Kerala Postpoll 2001 - Survey Findings

#### Q9: Who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Kerala?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1: K. Karunakaran</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: E.K. Nayanar</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: A.K. Anthony</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: V.S. Achuthanandan</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6: C.K. Padmanabhan</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7: Any one from UDF</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Any one from LDF</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9: Others</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Q10: Prior to this government, there was the UDF government led by Karunakaran. Which one do you think was better? The UDF or the LDF government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0: None</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1: Both</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: LDF</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>40.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: UDF</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>47.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Q11: After this election, which party or alliance would you like to form the next government in Kerala?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01: Congress</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02: BJP</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

#### Q12: What is your assessment of the work done by the Vajpayee government at the Centre in the last one-and-half-years. Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Q13: Now I would like to know your opinion about the coalition government. Some people believe that there is no harm in coalition govt. Others believe that in special circumstances there is no alternative to it. While, for others coalition governments are not good for the state in any case. What is your opinion in this regard?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**LOKNITI, CSDS**
| Q14: How do you rate the present government of Kerala in terms of corruption? Is it very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, or not corrupt at all? |
|---|---|
| **N** | 1312 |
| **%** | 100.0 |

| 1: Very Corrupt | 369 (28.2%) |
| 2: Somewhat Corrupt | 663 (50.5%) |
| 3: Not corrupt at all | 228 (17.4%) |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 52 (3.9%) |

| Q15: How do you evaluate the performance of LDF Govt. (1996-2001) in the field of education? |
|---|---|
| **N** | 1312 |
| **%** | 100.0 |

| 1: Good | 396 (30.2%) |
| 2: Somewhat good | 377 (28.8%) |
| 3: Not good | 455 (34.7%) |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 84 (6.4%) |

| Q16: How do you compare the manifestoes of UDF, LDF and NDA. Which one is more appealing to you in terms of addressing problems related to people like you? |
|---|---|
| **N** | 1312 |
| **%** | 100.0 |

| 1: UDF | 465 (35.4%) |
| 2: LDF | 460 (35.1%) |
| 3: NDA | 43 (3.3%) |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 343 (26.2%) |

| Q17: Do you think that the law and order situation has improved considerably during the present LDF Government? |
|---|---|
| **N** | 1312 |
| **%** | 100.0 |
### Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q18: Have you heard of hooch liquor tragedy in Kalluvathukkal and other places. Whom do you blame for this?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>N</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1: Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: To some extent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Not at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Can’t say/Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **N** | **%** |
| 1: LDF | 520 |
| 2: UDF | 103 |
| 3: All political parties | 524 |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 164 |
| **Total** | **1312** |

### Q19: Some say that left parties had moved out their ideology to more programatic kind of activities in coalition politics. Consequently, there are not much difference between LDF and UDF. How do you respond to this statement?

| **N** | **%** |
| 1: Yes | 413 |
| 2: To some extent | 338 |
| 3: Not at all correct | 422 |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 139 |
| **Total** | **1312** |

### Q20: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in previous elections, how would you describe yourself? Were you LDF supporter, UDF supporter, supporter of any other party or supporter of no particular party?

| **N** | **%** |
| 1: LDF supporter | 534 |
| 2: UDF Supporter | 507 |
| 4: Supporter of any other party | 49 |
| 5: Supporter of no particular party | 197 |
| 8: Can’t say/Don’t know | 25 |
| **Total** | **1312** |
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: What is your age?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Up to 25 years</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: 26 to 35 years</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: 36 to 45 years</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: 46 to 55 years</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5: 56 years and above</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B2: Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Male</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Female</td>
<td>694</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B3: What is your highest level of Education?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0: Non literate</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1: Below primary</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Primary pass/Middle fail</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Middle pass/Matric fail</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>24.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: Matric</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5: Intermediate</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6: Graduate or equivalent</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7: Post Graduate</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Professional degree</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9: N.A.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B4: What is your exact Caste/Jati-Biradari/Tribe?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01: Brahmin</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>05: Namboodiri/Kshatriya</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09: Other Upper Caste</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13: Nair</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14: Nambari</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19: Other PP</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20: Ezhuthachan</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29: Other Peasant OBCs</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34: Badhai/Goldsmith</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36: Lohar/Black Smith</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39: Other Craftsmen OBCs</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40: Kewat(Fishermen &amp; Boatmen)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45: Traders OBC</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46: Toddy Tappers</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49: Other Service OBC</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50: Jatav (Leather Work)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55: Mala</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59: Other Scheduled Caste</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69: Other Scheduled Tribe</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70: Ashraf</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71: Mughals</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78: Muslim no caste</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85: Upper Christian</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86: OBC Christians</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87: Dalit Christians</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88: Christian no caste</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95: Hindu no caste</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99: N.A.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1312</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**a:** What is your Caste Group?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Scheduled Caste</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Scheduled Tribe</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)</td>
<td>664</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: General/Others</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>37.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings**

### B5: Which religion do you follow?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1305</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missing</td>
<td>9: N.A.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 1312 100.0

### B6: Area/Locality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### a: (If Town/City) Type of house where R lives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Valid Type of house where R lives</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: House/Flat/Bungalow (5+Bedrooms)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: House/Flat (3 or 4 Bedrooms)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: House/Flat with 2 Pucca rooms</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5: House with 1 pucca room</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>.9</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6: Mainly Kutcha house</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7: Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 150 11.5 100.0

Missing 0: N.A. 1161 88.5

Total 1312 100.0
b:  \textit{(If Village) Type of house where R lives}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of house</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
<th>Valid (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: Pucca with 5 or more dwelling rooms</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Pucca with 3-4 dwelling rooms</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3: Pucca with 1-2 dwelling rooms</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4: Pucca-Kutcha 5 or more dwelling rooms</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5: Pucca-Kutcha 3-4 dwelling rooms</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6: Pucca-Kutcha 1-2 dwelling rooms</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7: Kutch with 3 or more rooms</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8: Kutch with 1-2 rooms</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9: Hut (both wall and roof made from grass, leaves, mud, un-burnt brick or bamboo)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1158</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Missing</strong></td>
<td>153</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B7: What is the main occupation of the main earner of the family?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01: Scientist</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02: Engineers</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03: Doctors</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04: Lawyers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05: Accountants</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06: College/University Teachers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07: Writers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08: Modern Artist</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09: Other Higher Professional</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10: Science Technician</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11: Computer Operator</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12: Alternative Doctors</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13: Medical Technician</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14: School Teachers</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15: Nursery Teachers</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>Occupation</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Folk &amp; Commercial Artist</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Priests</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Other Lowers Professional</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Elected Official (Central)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Elected Official (District)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Officer Class-I</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Officer Class-II</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Class-III Employee</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Superintendents</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Traditional Clerks</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Class-IV Employee</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Other Administrative employee</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Big Businessmen</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Medium Businessmen</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Small Businessmen</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Petty Businessmen</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Hawkers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Sales Executive</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Salespersons</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Shop Assistants</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Rentier</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Other Businessmen</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Waiters</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Dhobi</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Barbers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Ayahs, Maids</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Chowkidars</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Sweepers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>49</td>
<td>Other Service Workers</td>
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</tr>
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<td>50</td>
<td>Mechanics</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
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<td>51</td>
<td>Electricians</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Jewelers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Tailors</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Weavers</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Shoemakers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupation</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>(%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56: Blacksmiths</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57: Carpenters</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59: Other Skilled Workers</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61: Measons</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62: Potters</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63: Stone-Cutter</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64: Furniture</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65: Rickshaw-Pullers</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66: Unskilled Labours</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69: Other Semi-Skilled Workers</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70: Cultivators 20+ Acres</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71: Cultivators 10-20 Acres</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72: Cultivators 5-10 Acres</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73: Cultivators 1-5 Acres</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74: Cultivators 0-1 Acre</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75: Tenant-5+ Acres</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76: Tenant-0-5 Acres</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77: Plantation</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78: Agricultural Lab</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79: Other Agricultural Workers</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80: Live-Stick Firming</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81: Dairy Firming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82: Poultry Firming</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83: Shepherds</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84: Forest Produce Gatherer</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85: Hunters</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>86: Fishermen</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89: Other Breeders</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90: House-Wife/Husbands</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91: Students</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93: Unemployed</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95: Others Occupation</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96: Political Activist</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98: Unidentifiable</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99: N.A.</td>
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<td>.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1312</td>
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</table>
Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

B8: Do you or your family own the following.

a: Car/Jeep/Tractor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>(%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>1226</td>
<td>93.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
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</table>

b: Pumping Set

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<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>933</td>
<td>71.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>28.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1312</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
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</table>

c: Colour TV

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<tr>
<td>1: No</td>
<td>786</td>
<td>59.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>526</td>
<td>40.1</td>
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</table>

d: Scooter/Motor Cycle

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<td>83.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>16.5</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

e: Telephone

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<td>933</td>
<td>71.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>28.9</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1312</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

f: Electric fan/Cooler
### Kerala Postpoll 2001-Survey Findings

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<tr>
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<th>N</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>g: Bicycle</td>
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<tr>
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<td>880</td>
<td>67.1</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>h: Transistor/Radio</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
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<td>35.6</td>
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<tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>(%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i: Wrist watch/clock</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>25.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2: Yes</td>
<td>982</td>
<td>74.9</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
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<td>j: Radio receiver</td>
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<tr>
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<td>93.0</td>
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