

Delhi Prepoll Survey 2020-Findings

The survey was conducted between January 31 and February 6, 2020 during the final week of campaigning for the Delhi Assembly elections in 35 of the total 70 assembly constituencies of the National Capital Territory of Delhi. The findings shown here have been weighted by the eventual vote shares secured by AAP, BJP+ & Congress+.

F6: What type of area is this?

	N	(%)
1: Jhuggi-Jhopri	192	5.8
2: Less developed area – slum like	569	17.1
3: Less developed area but well built	1764	52.9
4: Government flats Type 1, 2, 3/DDA LIG	166	5.0
5: Posh area/Apartment/Kothi/DDA HIG or MIG/Government flat Type 4 or above	529	15.9
6: Delhi's rural area	114	3.4
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If not a rural area of Delhi in F6*) Area/locality

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Urban part of Delhi	2105	63.1	65.4
	2: Urban village of Delhi	1116	33.5	34.6
	Total	3220	96.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	114	3.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

F7: Is the respondent's house well built or partially built (kaccha)?

	N	(%)
1: Well built (pucca)	2943	88.3
2: Partially built (kutchha)	72	2.2
3: Both (pucca-kutchha)	277	8.3
4: Jhopdi	42	1.3
Total	3335	100.0

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Q1: In the next few days, elections are going to be held in Delhi. How likely is it that you will vote in these elections – very likely, somewhat likely, not much likely or not at all likely?

	N	(%)
1: Very likely	3168	95.0
2: Somewhat likely	71	2.1
3: Not much likely	40	1.2
4: Not at all likely	50	1.5
8: No response	6	.2
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If very, somewhat or not much likely to vote*) Who will you vote for in the assembly election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Indian National Congress (INC)	141	4.2	4.3
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1283	38.5	39.1
	03: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	1618	48.5	49.3
	04: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	19	.6	.6
	05: Janata Dal United (JDU)#	6	.2	.2
	72: If someone says Kejriwal instead of AAP*	139	4.2	4.2
	83: If someone says Modi instead of BJP^	16	.5	.5
	90: Independent	2	.0	.0
	95: NOTA	40	1.2	1.2
	98: No response/Can't say/Don't remember	16	.5	.5
	Total	3279	98.3	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	56	1.7	
Total		3335	100.0	

#a pre poll ally of BJP *to be treated as an AAP voter ^to be treated as a BJP voter

b: (*If answered in Q1a*) Will you vote for the same party on the day of voting or your decision may change?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Vote for the same party	2895	86.8	91.0
	2: Decision may change/No response	287	8.6	9.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	3182	95.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	152	4.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

c: *(If decision might change in Q1b)* When will you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	159	4.8	55.3
	2: A day or two before voting	69	2.1	24.2
	3: Few days before voting	29	.9	10.3
	7: Others	7	.2	2.5
	8: No response	22	.7	7.8
	Total	287	8.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3047	91.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

d: *(If very, somewhat or not much likely to vote in Q1)* In deciding who to vote, will you decide/have you decided on your own or go/gone by someone's advice?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	2240	67.2	68.3
	2: Yes	370	11.1	11.3
	8: Can't say	669	20.1	20.4
	Total	3279	98.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	56	1.7	
Total		3335	100.0	

e: *(If go/gone by someone's advice in Q1d)* Whose advice will you pay attention to/have you paid attention to the most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local Political Leader	4	.1	1.0
	02: Husband/Wife	73	2.2	19.8
	03: Other family members	211	6.3	57.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	04: Caste-community leader	1	.0	.3
	05: Friend/Neighbour	33	1.0	8.9
	06: Colleagues/Co-Workers	4	.1	1.0
	97: Others	2	.1	.7
	98: No response	42	1.3	11.3
	Total	370	11.1	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	2965	88.9	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q2: What will be the most important issue for you while voting in the coming Delhi assembly election?

		N	(%)
001: Condition of the economy		34	1.0
002: Employment/unemployment/lack of jobs		334	10.0
003: Poverty/the gap between rich and poor/inequality		57	1.7
004: Hunger/food/clothes		11	.3
005: Housing related		35	1.1
006: Inflation/rising prices of essential items, vegetables, fuel etc.		115	3.5
007: Demonetization		3	.1
008: GST		5	.2
009: Traders/shopkeeper issues		12	.4
010: Salary, pension, wages, allowances		14	.4
011: Development (generally)		678	20.3
012: Development done by the government		53	1.6
013: Lack of development		5	.2
014: Good governance/work done by government		71	2.1
015: Lack of good governance		5	.2
016: Doorstep delivery scheme		3	.1
017: Change of government/antiincumbent		4	.1
018: Want the government to return/proincumbent		4	.1
019: Vote for Arvind Kejriwal		17	.5
020: Vote against Arvind Kejriwal		15	.4
021: Vote for AAP/AAP government/any other AAP leader		8	.2

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	N	(%)
022: Vote for Narendra Modi	35	1.1
023: Vote against Narendra Modi	0	.0
024: Vote for BJP/NDA government/any other BJP leader	23	.7
027: Vote for Congress/any other Congress leader	3	.1
029: Vote for a party (generally)	13	.4
030: Vote for a candidate	8	.2
032: Candidate's work/performance	10	.3
033: MLA's good work/performance	2	.1
034: MLA's bad work/performance	1	.0
035: Pollution problem/smog	52	1.6
036: Government efforts to curb pollution	3	.1
038: Odd even scheme (generally)	1	.0
041: Climate change	2	.1
042: Environmental degradation	4	.1
043: Tree cutting	2	.1
045: Corruption (generally)	37	1.1
046: Increased corruption	3	.1
047: Reduced corruption	6	.2
049: Corruption of state government	2	.1
050: Bribery	0	.0
051: Condition of roads (generally)	62	1.9
052: Poor condition of roads/potholes	40	1.2
053: Better condition of roads	17	.5
055: Construction of flyovers	1	.0
057: Streetlights	1	.0
059: Bus services/DTC/Bus routes	4	.1
060: Free bus rides for women	7	.2
061: Delhi Metro services	8	.3
065: Water problem (generally)	82	2.5
066: Water shortage/poor water supply	7	.2
067: Better water supply	10	.3
068: Cheaper water bills, waiving of water bills	36	1.1
069: Electricity problem (generally)	59	1.8

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	N	(%)
070: Poor electricity supply/power cuts	6	.2
071: Better electricity supply	8	.2
072: Cheaper electricity bills	53	1.6
073: Better condition of government hospitals /health services	44	1.3
074: Worsening condition of government health hospitals/services	1	.0
075: Mohalla clinics	4	.1
076: Cheaper health services	6	.2
077: Rising cost of treatment at hospitals/clinics	0	.0
078: Dengue/malaria/chikangunya problem	0	.0
079: Education/school/college/studies/teachers (generally)	217	6.5
080: Improvement in condition of government schools	25	.8
081: Worsening condition of government schools	10	.3
082: Crime/poor law and order situation	33	1.0
083: Chain snatching, theft, robbery	5	.2
084: Safety of women (generally)	128	3.8
085: Crimes against women/ rape/harassment	3	.1
086: Safety of senior citizens	4	.1
087: Police/policing	4	.1
088: Cleanliness, saafsafai (generally)	112	3.4
089: Lack of cleanliness	10	.3
090: Improved cleanliness	3	.1
091: Sanitation/problem of sewers, drains	53	1.6
092: Traffic fines/challans	2	.1
093: Abrogation of Article 370/J&K issue	6	.2
094: Ram Mandir/Supreme Court judgment/MandirMasjid	9	.3
095: NRC, National Register of Citizens	27	.8
096: CAA, Citizenship Amendment Act	31	.9
097: Issue of triple talaq	1	.0
098: Hindutva, protection of Hindu religion	34	1.0
099: Cow protection/cow killing	2	.1
101: Communalism/secularism/ atrocities against minorities	22	.6
104: Terrorism	5	.2
105: Reservation	2	.1

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	N	(%)
106: Alcoholism/drugs	3	.1
109: Problems related to senior citizens	1	.0
110: Some government scheme	5	.1
111: JNU, Jamia issue, Delhi Police action	5	.2
112: Shaheen Bagh protest	4	.1
113: Sealing of shops	1	.0
114: Regularization of unauthorized colonies	16	.5
116: Nationalism	121	3.6
120: Some other issue not mentioned above	60	1.8
997: Can't say	20	.6
998: No response	200	6.0
Total	3335	100.0

Q3: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the AAP Government of Delhi during last five years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1726	51.7
2: Somewhat satisfied	834	25.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	224	6.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	510	15.3
8: No response	42	1.2
Total	3335	100.0

Q4: People consider different things while deciding who to vote for. What will matter to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the coming election - party, local candidate or the chief ministerial candidate of a party?

	N	(%)
1: Party	885	26.5
2: Candidate	718	21.5
3: Chief ministerial candidate	792	23.8
4: Narendra Modi	238	7.1
5: Kejriwal	386	11.6

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	N	(%)
7: Others	207	6.2
8: No response	77	2.3
9: N.A.	31	.9
Total	3335	100.0

Q5: After the assembly election, who would you like to see as the Chief Minister of Delhi?

	N	(%)
01: Arvind Kejriwal	1852	55.5
02: Manish Sisodia	43	1.3
03: Gopal Rai	21	.6
05: Imran Hussain	2	.1
07: Kailash Gahlot	1	.0
08: Sanjay Singh	1	.0
10: Raghav Chaddha	2	.1
15: Any other AAP leader not mentioned above	44	1.3
16: Manoj Tiwari	194	5.8
17: Vijay Goel	7	.2
18: Harshvardhan	106	3.2
19: Vijender Gupta	13	.4
21: Ramesh Bidhuri	6	.2
22: Gautam Gambhir	5	.1
24: Parvesh Sahib Singh	20	.6
28: Narendra Modi	138	4.1
29: Amit Shah	7	.2
30: Any other BJP leader not mentioned above	220	6.6
31: Subhash Chopra	11	.3
32: Ajay Maken	3	.1
33: Arvinder Singh Lovely	11	.3
42: Devender Yadav	2	.1
44: Rahul Gandhi	3	.1
45: Priyanka Gandhi	1	.0
46: Sonia Gandhi	1	.0

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	N	(%)
47: Any other Congress leader not mentioned above	9	.3
90: Any other leader from some other party	10	.3
98: No name offered/No response	601	18.0
Total	3335	100.0

Q6: Which party did you vote during the Lok Sabha elections held in May last year?

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	321	9.6
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1630	48.9
03: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	662	19.8
04: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	16	.5
06: Lok Janshakti Party (LJP)	0	.0
65: Other parties	1	.0
72: If someone says Kejriwal instead of AAP*	122	3.7
83: If someone says Modi instead of BJP^	51	1.5
90: Independent	1	.0
95: NOTA	14	.4
96: Was not a voter/had not a voter	331	9.9
98: No response/Can't say/Don't remember	186	5.6
Total	3335	100.0

*to be treated as an AAP voter ^to be treated as a BJP voter

Q7: And which party did you vote during the Delhi Vidhan Sabha elections held in 2015?

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	295	8.8
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1066	32.0
03: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	918	27.5
04: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	12	.4
06: Lok Janshakti Party (LJP)	2	.1
12: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	0	.0
65: Other parties	1	.0
72: If someone says Kejriwal instead of AAP*	158	4.7

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	N	(%)
83: If someone says Modi instead of BJP^	25	.8
90: Independent	1	.0
95: NOTA	8	.2
96: Was not a voter/had not a voter	579	17.4
98: No response/Can't say/Don't remember	270	8.1
Total	3335	100.0

*to be treated as an AAP voter ^to be treated as a BJP voter

Q8: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by your MLA during the last five years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1299	38.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	923	27.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	330	9.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	707	21.2
8: No response	77	2.3
Total	3335	100.0

Q9: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Narendra Modi-led BJP/NDA Government at the Centre during the last eight months?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1484	44.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	704	21.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	287	8.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	798	23.9
8: No response	62	1.9
Total	3335	100.0

Q10: In the upcoming Delhi Assembly elections will you vote looking at the work of the Arvind Kejriwal government or the work of the Narendra Modi government?

	N	(%)
1: Kejriwal	1729	51.8
2: Modi	1008	30.2

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	N	(%)
3: Both	308	9.2
4: MLA's work	131	3.9
5: Others	54	1.6
8: No response	105	3.2
Total	3335	100.0

Q11: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the Municipal Corporation?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1062	31.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	951	28.5
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	315	9.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	941	28.2
8: No response	66	2.0
Total	3335	100.0

Q12: Thinking of how you (or your family) used to vote in Delhi before the arrival/entry of AAP, how would you describe yourself? Which party's supporter have you been mostly?

	N	(%)
1: Congress supporter	1193	35.8
2: BJP supporter	1583	47.5
3: BSP supporter	21	.6
4: Supporter of some other party	26	.8
5: Not a supporter of any party	252	7.6
7: Can't say	114	3.4
8: No response	147	4.4
Total	3335	100.0

Q13: Has the water bill of your house increased, decreased or become zero in the last few months?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	181	5.4
2: Decreased	1124	33.7

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	N	(%)
3: Zero	1110	33.3
4: Like earlier	446	13.4
5: Increased and decreased both	59	1.8
6: Don't pay any bill	104	3.1
7: No connection	181	5.4
8: No response	130	3.9
Total	3335	100.0

Q14: Has the Electricity bill of your house increased, decreased or become zero in the last few months?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	217	6.5
2: Decreased	1532	45.9
3: Zero	1027	30.8
4: Like earlier	377	11.3
5: Increased and decreased both	80	2.4
6: Don't pay any bill	21	.6
7: No connection	21	.6
8: No response	61	1.8
Total	3335	100.0

Q15: In the last five years have the following things improved or deteriorated in your area?

a: Condition of sewer-drains

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1782	53.4
2: Deteriorated	724	21.7
3: As bad as before	603	18.1
4: As good as before	177	5.3
7: Don't know	33	1.0
8: No response	16	.5
Total	3335	100.0

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b: Condition of government schools

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2432	72.9
2: Deteriorated	162	4.9
3: As bad as before	158	4.7
4: As good as before	85	2.6
7: Don't know	486	14.6
8: No response	11	.3
Total	3335	100.0

c: Water supply

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2373	71.2
2: Deteriorated	367	11.0
3: As bad as before	313	9.4
4: As good as before	227	6.8
7: Don't know	42	1.3
8: No response	13	.4
Total	3335	100.0

d: Quality of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1778	53.3
2: Deteriorated	643	19.3
3: As bad as before	517	15.5
4: As good as before	227	6.8
7: Don't know	135	4.0
8: No response	35	1.0
Total	3335	100.0

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e: Electricity supply

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2867	86.0
2: Deteriorated	101	3.0
3: As bad as before	82	2.5
4: As good as before	265	8.0
7: Don't know	16	.5
8: No response	4	.1
Total	3335	100.0

f: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1593	47.8
2: Deteriorated	785	23.6
3: As bad as before	663	19.9
4: As good as before	257	7.7
7: Don't know	27	.8
8: No response	9	.3
Total	3335	100.0

g: Condition of government hospitals

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2173	65.2
2: Deteriorated	264	7.9
3: As bad as before	282	8.5
4: As good as before	112	3.4
7: Don't know	492	14.8
8: No response	12	.3
Total	3335	100.0

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h: Security of women

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1422	42.6
2: Deteriorated	655	19.6
3: As bad as before	907	27.2
4: As good as before	177	5.3
7: Don't know	153	4.6
8: No response	21	.6
Total	3335	100.0

i: Number of CCTVs

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1906	57.2
2: Deteriorated	354	10.6
3: As bad as before	637	19.1
4: As good as before	57	1.7
7: Don't know	344	10.3
8: No response	36	1.1
Total	3335	100.0

Q16: Have the prices of food items increased or decreased in the last few months?

	N	(%)
1: Increased	2996	89.8
2: Decreased	58	1.7
3: Same as before	237	7.1
8: No response/Don't know	44	1.3
Total	3335	100.0

Q17: In your opinion which government's responsibility is it to control inflation/price rise – Modi government or Kejriwal government?

	N	(%)
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	N	(%)
1: Modi	1775	53.2
2: Kejriwal	468	14.0
3: Both	861	25.8
4: Other	91	2.7
8: No response	139	4.2
Total	3335	100.0

Q18: Recently the government announced that ownership rights will be given to those living in unauthorized colonies. Do you think this announcement was made for the good of the people or just to get votes in the elections?

	N	(%)
1: For the good of the people	1039	31.2
2: For votes	1600	48.0
3: Both	372	11.2
8: No response	324	9.7
Total	3335	100.0

a: And in your opinion will the government be able to implement this announcement?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, will be able to	1109	33.3
2: No, won't be able to	882	26.5
3: Maybe	822	24.7
7: Don't know	388	11.6
8: No response	134	4.0
Total	3335	100.0

b: Can you tell me which government took this decision – the Central government or Delhi government?

	N	(%)
1: Central government	1877	56.3
2: Delhi government	693	20.8
3: Municipal Corporation	3	.1

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	N	(%)
4: Both	9	.3
7: Don't know	565	16.9
8: No response	188	5.6
Total	3335	100.0

Q19a: Have you ever been denied food grains/ration that you were supposed to get because you didn't have your Aadhaar card/number or your biometrics didn't match or because of some technical glitches or the server being down?

	N	(%)
1: No	1551	46.5
2: Yes	350	10.5
8: No response	85	2.5
9: Not a beneficiary	1349	40.4
Total	3335	100.0

Q19b: Have you ever been denied any government scheme benefit that you were eligible for because you didn't have your Aadhaar card/number or your biometrics didn't match or because of some technical glitches or the server being down?

	N	(%)
1: No	1499	45.0
2: Yes	240	7.2
8: No response	128	3.8
9: Not a beneficiary	1468	44.0
Total	3335	100.0

Q20: Have you received any direct transfers from government schemes? For example many programmes, such as student scholarships, pensions and LPG subsidy where the government has started to directly transfer money into bank accounts?

	N	(%)
1: No	1702	51.0
2: Yes	1445	43.3
7: Don't know	79	2.4
8: No response	109	3.3

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If yes in Q20*) Can you tell me which government is transferring this money to your account - state or central?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	374	11.2	25.9
	2: Centre	752	22.6	52.1
	3: Both	36	1.1	2.5
	7: Don't know	245	7.3	17.0
	8: No response	37	1.1	2.5
	Total		1445	43.3
Missing	9: N.A.	1890	56.7	
Total		3335	100.0	

b: (*If yes in Q20*) Would you want this money to come directly into your bank account, or would you want to receive the money in your hand?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Prefer receiving in bank account	1258	37.7	87.1
	2: Prefers receiving money directly	98	2.9	6.8
	3: Either way not a problem	64	1.9	4.4
	8: No response	25	.7	1.7
	Total		1445	43.3
Missing	9: N.A.	1890	56.7	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q21: In the last few years, state and central government have started many schemes for the good of the people. From where have you come to know about such schemes mostly?

	N	(%)
01: Government ads/public hoardings	25	.8
02: Government officers	11	.3
03: Ruling party workers/leaders	17	.5
04: From beneficiaries	3	.1

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	N	(%)
05: Newspaper/TV/Radio	2082	62.4
06: Neighbours/from people	415	12.4
07: Corporators/Municipal workers	6	.2
08: Phone call/SMS/WhatsApp message	115	3.4
09: Internet	413	12.4
98: No response	211	6.3
99: Other mediums	37	1.1
Total	3335	100.0

Q22: In the last five years, have you or someone from your family benefited from the following scheme?

a: For making house/awaas yojana

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	79	2.4
2: Not benefitted	3256	97.6
Total	3335	100.0

a(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	46	1.4	58.5
	2: State government	23	.7	29.6
	8: Don't know	9	.3	11.8
	Total	79	2.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3256	97.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

b: Free hospital treatment up to 5 lakh rupees per family (Jan Arogya)

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	107	3.2
2: Not benefitted	3227	96.8

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

b(a): (***If benefited***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	43	1.3	40.4
	2: State government	51	1.5	47.6
	3: Local politicians	0	.0	.0
	8: Don't know	13	.4	11.9
	Total	107	3.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3227	96.8	
Total		3335	100.0	

c: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	615	18.4
2: Not benefitted	2720	81.6
Total	3335	100.0

c(a): (***If benefited***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	245	7.3	39.8
	2: State government	268	8.0	43.5
	3: Local politicians	14	.4	2.2
	4: Local officer	5	.1	.8
	5: Others	2	.1	.4
	8: Don't know	82	2.5	13.3
	Total	615	18.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2720	81.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

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d: PDS

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	1055	31.6
2: Not benefitted	2280	68.4
Total	3335	100.0

d(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	378	11.3	35.8
	2: State government	448	13.4	42.4
	3: Local politicians	17	.5	1.6
	4: Local officer	17	.5	1.6
	5: Others	18	.5	1.7
	8: Don't know	178	5.3	16.9
	Total		1055	31.6
Missing	9: N.A.	2280	68.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

e: Ujjwala yojana

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	320	9.6
2: Not benefitted	3015	90.4
Total	3335	100.0

e(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	191	5.7	59.8
	2: State government	95	2.9	29.9
	8: Don't know	33	1.0	10.3
	Total	320	9.6	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	3015	90.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

f: Jan Dhan yojana

		N	(%)
1: Benefitted		214	6.4
2: Not benefitted		3120	93.6
Total		3335	100.0

f(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	165	5.0	77.2
	2: State government	22	.7	10.2
	4: Local officer	2	.0	.7
	8: Don't know	25	.8	11.9
	Total	214	6.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3120	93.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

g: Mudra yojana

		N	(%)
1: Benefitted		41	1.2
2: Not benefitted		3294	98.8
Total		3335	100.0

g(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	27	.8	65.6
	2: State government	3	.1	8.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Local politicians	2	.1	4.6
	8: Don't know	9	.3	21.8
	Total	41	1.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3294	98.8	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q23a: *(If benefitted from Ujjwala yojana in Q22e)* From where did you get to know about it – from party workers, phone call or whatsapp, a booth at a rally or through newspaper/tv/hoardings?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Party workers	27	.8	8.3
	2: Phone/Whatsapp	24	.7	7.6
	3: Booth at rally	5	.2	1.7
	4: Newspaper/TV/Hoardings	176	5.3	54.9
	5: Others	30	.9	9.3
	8: No response	58	1.7	18.1
	Total	320	9.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3015	90.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q23b: *(If benefitted from Ujjwala yojana in Q22e)* Does your household use the cylinder that it has got under the Ujjwala scheme?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	17	.5	5.4
	2: Yes	257	7.7	80.3
	7: Don't know	6	.2	1.8
	8: No response	40	1.2	12.5
	Total	320	9.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3015	90.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

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Q23c: (If using the Ujjwala cylinder in Q23b) Have you got the cylinder refilled?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	28	.8	11.0
	2: Yes	191	5.7	74.3
	3: Yes but expensive	26	.8	10.2
	4: No it is expensive	5	.2	2.1
	7: Don't know	4	.1	1.5
	8: No response	2	.1	.8
	Total	257	7.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3078	92.3	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q24a: Which is your most favourite party in Delhi?

		N	(%)
01:	Indian National Congress (INC)	174	5.2
02:	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	1245	37.3
03:	Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	1566	46.9
04:	Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	6	.2
07:	Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD)	2	.1
08:	Swaraj India Party (SIP)	2	.1
72:	If someone says Kejriwal instead of AAP*	138	4.2
83:	If someone says Modi instead of BJP^	28	.8
95:	NOTA	14	.4
98:	No response/Can't say/Don't remember	159	4.8
Total		3335	100.0

*to be treated as an AAP voter ^to be treated as a BJP voter

Q24b: Which is your second most favourite party in Delhi?

		N	(%)
01:	Indian National Congress (INC)	621	18.6
02:	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	843	25.3
03:	Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	692	20.7

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	N	(%)
04: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	11	.3
05: Janata Dal United (JDU)	1	.0
08: Swaraj India Party (SIP)	1	.0
09: Communist Party of India (CPI)	2	.1
12: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	2	.1
65: Other parties	2	.0
72: If someone says Kejriwal instead of AAP*	48	1.4
83: If someone says Modi instead of BJP^	36	1.1
90: Independent	5	.2
95: NOTA	109	3.3
96: Was not a voter/had not a voter	1	.0
98: No response/Can't say/Don't remember	959	28.8
Total	3335	100.0

*to be treated as an AAP voter ^to be treated as a BJP voter

Q25: In the last five years, have you or someone from your family benefited from the following services?

a: Mohalla Clinic services

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	1249	37.5
2: Not benefitted	2085	62.5
Total	3335	100.0

a(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	62	1.9	5.0
	2: State government	1107	33.2	88.6
	3: Local politicians	16	.5	1.3
	4: Local officer	3	.1	.2
	5: Others	4	.1	.3
	8: Don't know	58	1.7	4.7

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	1249	37.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2085	62.5	
Total		3335	100.0	

b: Free medicines, tests and surgeries in government hospitals

		N	(%)
	1: Benefitted	1698	50.9
	2: Not benefitted	1637	49.1
Total		3335	100.0

b(a): (***If benefitted***) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	177	5.3	10.4
	2: State government	1423	42.7	83.8
	3: Local politicians	5	.2	.3
	4: Local officer	2	.1	.1
	5: Others	6	.2	.3
	8: Don't know	84	2.5	5.0
	Total	1698	50.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1637	49.1	
Total		3335	100.0	

c: Free rides in DTC buses

		N	(%)
	1: Benefitted	1650	49.5
	2: Not benefitted	1685	50.5
Total		3335	100.0

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c(a): (*If benefitted*) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	88	2.6	5.3
	2: State government	1488	44.6	90.2
	3: Local politicians	3	.1	.2
	4: Local officer	2	.1	.1
	5: Others	5	.2	.3
	8: Don't know	64	1.9	3.9
	Total	1650	49.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1685	50.5	
Total		3335	100.0	

d: Waiver of water bill arrears

		N	(%)
1: Benefitted		1229	36.8
2: Not benefitted		2106	63.2
Total		3335	100.0

d(a): (*If benefitted*) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	54	1.6	4.4
	2: State government	1116	33.5	90.8
	3: Local politicians	2	.1	.1
	4: Local officer	1	.0	.1
	5: Others	4	.1	.3
	8: Don't know	51	1.5	4.2
	Total	1229	36.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2106	63.2	
Total		3335	100.0	

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e: Mukhyamantri teerth darshan yojana

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	220	6.6
2: Not benefitted	3114	93.4
Total	3335	100.0

e(a): (**If benefitted**) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Central government	7	.2	3.2
	2: State government	201	6.0	91.1
	5: Others	0	.0	.0
	8: Don't know	12	.4	5.7
	Total	220	6.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3114	93.4	
Total	3335	100.0		

f: 1076 doorstep delivery scheme

	N	(%)
1: Benefitted	188	5.6
2: Not benefitted	3147	94.4
Total	3335	100.0

f(a): (**If benefitted**) And who would you give credit for it - Central govt., State govt., Local politicians /party worker, or Local bureaucrat/Government officer?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	1: Central government	23	.7	12.1
	2: State government	140	4.2	74.3
	4: Local officer	3	.1	1.4
	5: Others	1	.0	.5
	8: Don't know	22	.7	11.6
	Total	188	5.6	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	3147	94.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q26a: Do you agree or disagree with this statement – The BJP should have declared its chief ministerial candidate?

		N	(%)
1: Fully agree		1876	56.3
2: Somewhat agree		388	11.6
3: Somewhat disagree		173	5.2
4: Fully disagree		325	9.8
8: No response		573	17.2
Total		3335	100.0

Q26b: Do you agree or disagree with this statement – It is important for the development of Delhi that the party that is governing at the centre should also be governing in Delhi?

		N	(%)
1: Fully agree		1319	39.6
2: Somewhat agree		301	9.0
3: Somewhat disagree		259	7.8
4: Fully disagree		1042	31.2
8: No response		414	12.4
Total		3335	100.0

Q27: Suppose Arvind Kejriwal had not been the CM candidate of the Aam Admi Party , then in that situation would you have voted for some other party instead of the one that you are planning to vote for, or it would not have made a difference to your vote?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Voted for some other party had Kejriwal not been CM candidate	968	29.0	30.1
	2: 2. Would not have made a difference	1846	55.4	57.3
	8: Don't know	408	12.2	12.7
	Total	3222	96.6	100.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	113	3.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q28: Do you like or dislike the following leaders?

a: Subhash Chopra

		N	(%)
1:	Fully like	81	2.4
2:	Somewhat like	173	5.2
3:	Somewhat dislike	181	5.4
4:	Fully dislike	438	13.1
5:	Not heard	2380	71.4
8:	No opinion	82	2.5
Total		3335	100.0

b: Manoj Tiwari

		N	(%)
1:	Fully like	548	16.4
2:	Somewhat like	842	25.2
3:	Somewhat dislike	423	12.7
4:	Fully dislike	1147	34.4
5:	Not heard	295	8.8
8:	No opinion	79	2.4
Total		3335	100.0

c: Rahul Gandhi

		N	(%)
1:	Fully like	318	9.5
2:	Somewhat like	765	22.9
3:	Somewhat dislike	489	14.7

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	N	(%)
4: Fully dislike	1677	50.3
5: Not heard	34	1.0
8: No opinion	52	1.6
Total	3335	100.0

d: Amit Shah

	N	(%)
1: Fully like	1142	34.2
2: Somewhat like	712	21.4
3: Somewhat dislike	277	8.3
4: Fully dislike	963	28.9
5: Not heard	192	5.8
8: No opinion	48	1.5
Total	3335	100.0

e: Narendra Modi

	N	(%)
1: Fully like	1796	53.9
2: Somewhat like	632	18.9
3: Somewhat dislike	165	5.0
4: Fully dislike	690	20.7
5: Not heard	17	.5
8: No opinion	34	1.0
Total	3335	100.0

f: Kanhaiyya Kumar

	N	(%)
1: Fully like	256	7.7
2: Somewhat like	344	10.3
3: Somewhat dislike	310	9.3
4: Fully dislike	1367	41.0

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	N	(%)
5: Not heard	978	29.3
8: No opinion	80	2.4
Total	3335	100.0

g: Arvind Kejriwal

	N	(%)
1: Fully like	1914	57.4
2: Somewhat like	833	25.0
3: Somewhat dislike	176	5.3
4: Fully dislike	375	11.2
5: Not heard	7	.2
8: No opinion	30	.9
Total	3335	100.0

h: Chandrashekhar Azad of Bhim Army

	N	(%)
1: Fully like	524	15.7
2: Somewhat like	356	10.7
3: Somewhat dislike	197	5.9
4: Fully dislike	701	21.0
5: Not heard	1453	43.6
8: No opinion	103	3.1
Total	3335	100.0

Q29: In your opinion which party is going to make the government in Delhi?

	N	(%)
1: Congress	68	2.0
2: BJP	879	26.4
3: AAP	2013	60.4
4: Others	7	.2
5: No one/coalition	58	1.7

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	N	(%)
8: Don't know	309	9.3
Total	3335	100.0

Q30: Have you heard about CAA or Citizenship Amendment Act?

	N	(%)
1: No	704	21.1
2: Yes	2630	78.9
Total	3335	100.0

Q31: Do you support or oppose CAA under which Hindus, Sikhs, Christians, Jains, Buddhists and Parsis coming from Pakistan, Bangladesh and Afghanistan can get India's citizenship but not Muslims coming from those countries?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	1547	46.4
2: Somewhat support	274	8.2
3: Somewhat oppose	179	5.4
4: Fully oppose	912	27.4
8: No response	423	12.7
Total	3335	100.0

Q32: People have different opinions about who the Delhi Police should be under. Some say it should be under the Delhi government while others say that it should continue to be under the Central government. What is your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Delhi government	1565	46.9
2: Central government	1234	37.0
3: Both	189	5.7
4: Neither	40	1.2
7: Don't know	208	6.2
8: No response	98	2.9
Total	3335	100.0

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Q33: Have you heard about the talk of NRC or National Register for Citizens?

	N	(%)
1: No	808	24.2
2: Yes	2526	75.8
Total	3335	100.0

Q34: If NRC is implemented, then every person living in India will have to provide documentary proof of their citizenship to the government. Do you support or oppose such an NRC?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	1539	46.2
2: Somewhat support	266	8.0
3: Somewhat oppose	190	5.7
4: Fully oppose	886	26.6
8: No response	455	13.6
Total	3335	100.0

Q35: During the last two months there was much tension between the Delhi Police and students and there were clashes between the two at some places. Do you consider the beating of protesting students by the police to be right or wrong?

	N	(%)
1: Fully right	641	19.2
2: Somewhat right	244	7.3
3: Somewhat wrong	383	11.5
4: Fully wrong	1575	47.2
7: Wrong but...	167	5.0
8: No response	325	9.7
Total	3335	100.0

Q36: Have you heard about the sit in protest at Shaheen Bagh?

	N	(%)
1: No	702	21.1
2: Yes	2632	78.9

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

Q37: Have you heard of the recent incident violence against students in JNU?

	N	(%)
1: No	615	18.4
2: Yes	2720	81.6
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If heard*) Who was behind the violence according to you?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: ABVP students	206	6.2	7.6
	02: Left students	227	6.8	8.3
	03: Students	217	6.5	8.0
	04: Police	57	1.7	2.1
	05: Modi government/Amit Shah/BJP	508	15.2	18.7
	06: AAP	73	2.2	2.7
	07: Congress	196	5.9	7.2
	08: Others	285	8.5	10.5
	09: Respondents tried to justify the violence	88	2.6	3.2
	10: All parties	7	.2	.3
	98: No response	855	25.6	31.4
	Total	2720	81.6	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	615	18.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

Q38: Have your heard about the agitation of JNU students against the increase of hostel fees?

	N	(%)
1: No	981	29.4
2: Yes	2354	70.6
Total	3335	100.0

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- a: (*If heard*) Do you consider the agitation of JNU students against the hostel fee hike to be right or wrong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Fully right	995	29.8	42.2
	2: Somewhat right	341	10.2	14.5
	3: Somewhat wrong	192	5.8	8.2
	4: Fully wrong	734	22.0	31.2
	8: No response	93	2.8	4.0
	Total	2354	70.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	981	29.4	
Total		3335	100.0	

- Q39: Have you heard about the incident where the police entered the Jamia Milia University campus and beat up students?

		N	(%)
1: No		625	18.7
2: Yes		2710	81.3
Total		3335	100.0

- a: (*If heard*) Do you consider the police's beating of students inside the campus to be right or wrong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Fully right	549	16.5	20.3
	2: Somewhat right	153	4.6	5.7
	3: Somewhat wrong	263	7.9	9.7
	4: Fully wrong	1469	44.1	54.2
	7: Wrong but...	136	4.1	5.0
	8: No response	140	4.2	5.2
	Total	2710	81.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	625	18.7	
Total		3335	100.0	

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Q40: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your current financial condition?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1094	32.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	910	27.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	385	11.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	800	24.0
8: No response	146	4.4
Total	3335	100.0

Q41: Should the AAP government in Delhi get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	850	25.5
2: Yes	2253	67.6
8: No response/Can't say	232	7.0
Total	3335	100.0

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BACKGROUND INFORMATION

B1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	693	20.8	20.8
	2: 26-35 yrs	783	23.5	23.5
	3: 36-45 yrs	675	20.2	20.3
	4: 46-55 yrs	525	15.7	15.7
	5: 56 yrs. and above	658	19.7	19.7
	Total	3334	100.0	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	1	.0	
Total		3335	100.0	

B2: Gender

		N	(%)
	1: Male	1882	56.4
	2: Female	1451	43.5
	3: Third gender	1	.0
	Total	3335	100.0

B3: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)
	0: Non Literate	390	11.7
	1: Below Primary	61	1.8
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	225	6.7
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	327	9.8
	4: Matric	550	16.5
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	624	18.7
	6: Graduate or equivalent	812	24.3
	7: Post Graduate	258	7.7
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	71	2.1
	9: No information	17	.5

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

B4a: How often do you watch television – almost every day, at least once a week, few times a month, very little or never?

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	2541	76.2
2: At least once a week	266	8.0
3: Few times a month	36	1.1
4: Very little	254	7.6
5: Never	227	6.8
8: No response	10	.3
Total	3335	100.0

B4b: How often do you read the newspaper/s - almost every day, at least once a week, few times a month, very little or never?

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	1249	37.5
2: At least once a week	392	11.7
3: Few times a month	93	2.8
4: Very little	407	12.2
5: Never	1155	34.6
8: No response	39	1.2
Total	3335	100.0

B4c: How often do you listen to the radio - almost everyday, at least once a week, few times a month, very little or never?

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	246	7.4
2: At least once a week	116	3.5
3: Few times a month	97	2.9
4: Very little	472	14.1
5: Never	2338	70.1

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	N	(%)
8: No response	67	2.0
Total	3335	100.0

B4d: How often do you use the internet - almost everyday, at least once a week, few times a month, very little or never?

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	2098	62.9
2: At least once a week	122	3.7
3: Few times a month	29	.9
4: Very little	125	3.7
5: Never	905	27.1
8: No response	56	1.7
Total	3335	100.0

B5: Is there any child in your house who goes a government school run by the Delhi government or has passed out of one in the last five years?

	N	(%)
1: No	2186	65.5
2: Yes	1122	33.6
8: Did not answer	27	.8
Total	3335	100.0

B6: What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientists	4	.1
02: Engineers	35	1.0
03: Doctors	7	.2
04: Lawyers	12	.3
05: Accountants	21	.6
06: College/Univ. Teachers	11	.3
07: Writers	5	.1

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	N	(%)
08: Modern Artists	13	.4
09: Other higher professionals	8	.2
10: Science and engineering technicians	14	.4
11: Computer operators	4	.1
12: Alternative doctors	3	.1
13: Medical technicians	8	.2
14: School teachers	47	1.4
15: Nursery teachers	11	.3
16: Folk and commercial artists	4	.1
18: Priests	7	.2
19: Other lower professionals	59	1.8
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	1	.0
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	0	.0
22: Managers	43	1.3
23: Officials Class I	21	.6
24: Officials Class II	21	.6
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	43	1.3
26: Superintendents	4	.1
27: Traditional clerks	1	.0
28: Class IV Employee	34	1.0
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	29	.9
30: Big businessmen	16	.5
31: Medium businessmen	150	4.5
32: Small businessmen	340	10.2
33: Petty shopkeeper	115	3.5
34: Hawkers, Vendors	35	1.1
35: Sales executives	23	.7
36: Salespersons	25	.8
37: Shop Assistants	37	1.1
38: Rentier	7	.2
39: Other businessmen	26	.8
40: Waiters	9	.3
41: Dhobi	12	.4

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	N	(%)
42: Barbers, beauticians	22	.7
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	46	1.4
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	20	.6
45: Sweepers, scavengers	9	.3
49: Other service workers	41	1.2
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	77	2.3
51: Electricians, Plumbers	32	1.0
52: Jewellers	2	.1
53: Tailors	60	1.8
54: Weavers	10	.3
55: Shoemakers	9	.3
56: Blacksmiths	5	.2
57: Carpenters	25	.7
59: Other skilled workers	38	1.1
61: Masons, bricklayers	3	.1
62: Potters	1	.0
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.0
65: Rickshaw-pullers	8	.2
66: Unskilled labourers	21	.6
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	72	2.2
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	0	.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	6	.2
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	9	.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	3	.1
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	2	.1
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	1	.0
77: Plantation workers	3	.1
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	4	.1
79: Other agriculture workers	3	.1
81: Dairy farming	2	.1
90: House-wife/husband	816	24.5
91: Students not seeking employment	369	11.1

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	N	(%)
92: Employment seekers	34	1.0
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	100	3.0
95: Any other occupation	12	.4
96: Political activists, missionaries	1	.0
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	156	4.7
99: Not ascertained	46	1.4
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If revealed occupation*) Is this your own work or you work for someone else?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Own work	965	28.9	53.6
	2: Work for someone else	672	20.2	37.3
	8: No response	163	4.9	9.1
	Total	1801	54.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1534	46.0	
Total		3335	100.0	

b: (*If work for someone else*) Is your job a government job or a private job?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Government job	148	4.4	22.1
	2: Private job	494	14.8	73.4
	8: No response	30	.9	4.5
	Total	672	20.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2662	79.8	
Total		3335	100.0	

B7a: How often do you use Facebook - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	837	25.1
2: Once or twice a day	549	16.5

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	N	(%)
3: A few days a week	219	6.6
4: A few days a month	64	1.9
5: Very less	139	4.2
6: Never	411	12.3
7: Don't have an account	1057	31.7
8: No response	59	1.8
Total	3335	100.0

B7b: How often do you use Twitter - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	155	4.6
2: Once or twice a day	117	3.5
3: A few days a week	116	3.5
4: A few days a month	57	1.7
5: Very less	120	3.6
6: Never	683	20.5
7: Don't have an account	2011	60.3
8: No response	76	2.3
Total	3335	100.0

B7c: How often do you use Whatsapp - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1842	55.3
2: Once or twice a day	320	9.6
3: A few days a week	39	1.2
4: A few days a month	9	.3
5: Very less	25	.8
6: Never	261	7.8
7: Don't have an account	784	23.5
8: No response	54	1.6

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

B7d: How often do you use Instagram - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	596	17.9
2: Once or twice a day	181	5.4
3: A few days a week	103	3.1
4: A few days a month	37	1.1
5: Very less	78	2.3
6: Never	550	16.5
7: Don't have an account	1712	51.3
8: No response	77	2.3
Total	3335	100.0

B7e: How often do you use YouTube - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1336	40.0
2: Once or twice a day	527	15.8
3: A few days a week	155	4.7
4: A few days a month	30	.9
5: Very less	73	2.2
6: Never	319	9.6
7: Don't have an account	834	25.0
8: No response	62	1.9
Total	3335	100.0

B7f: How often do you use TikTok - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	451	13.5

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	N	(%)
2: Once or twice a day	205	6.2
3: A few days a week	84	2.5
4: A few days a month	29	.9
5: Very less	83	2.5
6: Never	657	19.7
7: Don't have an account	1739	52.2
8: No response	87	2.6
Total	3335	100.0

B8a: How often do you use the bus as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	429	12.9
2: Few times a week	279	8.4
3: Once or twice a week	401	12.0
4: Once a month	525	15.7
5: Rarely	786	23.6
6: Never	896	26.9
8: No response	19	.6
Total	3335	100.0

B8b: How often do you use the metro as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	288	8.6
2: Few times a week	298	8.9
3: Once or twice a week	488	14.6
4: Once a month	757	22.7
5: Rarely	914	27.4
6: Never	568	17.0
8: No response	21	.6

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

B8c: How often do you use the cycle-rickshaw/e-rickshaw as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	306	9.2
2: Few times a week	374	11.2
3: Once or twice a week	616	18.5
4: Once a month	478	14.3
5: Rarely	652	19.6
6: Never	878	26.3
8: No response	31	.9
Total	3335	100.0

B8d: How often do you use the auto rickshaw as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	115	3.4
2: Few times a week	284	8.5
3: Once or twice a week	513	15.4
4: Once a month	660	19.8
5: Rarely	875	26.2
6: Never	855	25.7
8: No response	32	1.0
Total	3335	100.0

B8e: How often do you use the Uber/Ola cab as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	36	1.1

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	N	(%)
2: Few times a week	82	2.5
3: Once or twice a week	259	7.8
4: Once a month	597	17.9
5: Rarely	777	23.3
6: Never	1517	45.5
8: No response	67	2.0
Total	3335	100.0

B8f: How often do you use the personal vehicle such as car, jeep, van as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	309	9.3
2: Few times a week	241	7.2
3: Once or twice a week	225	6.7
4: Once a month	278	8.3
5: Rarely	319	9.6
6: Never	1874	56.2
8: No response	89	2.7
Total	3335	100.0

B8g: How often do you use the personal vehicle such scooter, bike as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	847	25.4
2: Few times a week	370	11.1
3: Once or twice a week	250	7.5
4: Once a month	169	5.1
5: Rarely	329	9.9
6: Never	1309	39.2
8: No response	61	1.8
Total	3335	100.0

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B8h: How often do you use the cycle as modes of transport to travel from one point to another point within Delhi – daily, few times a week, once or twice a week, once a month, rarely or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily	185	5.6
2: Few times a week	69	2.1
3: Once or twice a week	54	1.6
4: Once a month	48	1.5
5: Rarely	162	4.9
6: Never	2646	79.4
8: No response	170	5.1
Total	3335	100.0

B9: For how many years have you been living in Delhi?

	N	(%)
1: 1 to 10 years	184	5.5
2: 11 to 20 years	372	11.2
3: 21 to 30 years	326	9.8
4: Above 30 years	415	12.4
7: Since birth	2001	60.0
8: No response	37	1.1
Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If not living in Delhi since birth*) Then from which state did you come to Delhi?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	03: Assam	1	.0	.1
	04: Bihar	231	6.9	17.8
	05: Goa	2	.0	.1
	06: Gujarat	3	.1	.2
	07: Haryana	135	4.1	10.4
	08: Himachal Pradesh	11	.3	.9
	09: Jammu & Kashmir	6	.2	.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	10: Karnataka	1	.0	.1
	11: Kerala	3	.1	.2
	12: Madhya Pradesh	21	.6	1.6
	13: Maharashtra	8	.2	.6
	14: Manipur	1	.0	.1
	15: Meghalaya	1	.0	.1
	18: Odisha	4	.1	.3
	19: Punjab	55	1.7	4.3
	20: Rajasthan	55	1.6	4.2
	21: Sikkim	7	.2	.5
	22: Tamil Nadu	3	.1	.2
	24: Uttar Pradesh	622	18.7	48.0
	25: West Bengal	26	.8	2.0
	28: Puducherry	1	.0	.1
	29: Jharkhand	12	.4	.9
	30: Chhattisgarh	0	.0	.0
	31: Uttarakhand	38	1.1	2.9
	40: Came from Pakistan	14	.4	1.1
	50: Some other country	1	.0	.1
	98: No response	33	1.0	2.5
	Total	1297	38.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not applicable	2038	61.1	
Total		3335	100.0	

B10: Are you married?

		N	(%)
	1: Married	2427	72.8
	2: Single	762	22.9
	3: Divorced	15	.5
	4: Widowed	114	3.4
	5: Married but now live separately	5	.1
	8: No response	12	.4

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	N	(%)
Total	3335	100.0

B11: What is your caste group – SC, ST, OBC or General?

	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	520	15.6
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	24	.7
3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	797	23.9
4: Other	1993	59.8
Total	3335	100.0

B11a: What is your Caste/Jati Biradari?

	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	413	12.4
020: Bhumihars	56	1.7
025: Rajputs	249	7.5
035: Kayasthas	38	1.2
045: Vaishya	195	5.8
055: Jain Barnwal	35	1.0
065: Punjabi Khattris	202	6.1
070: Sindhi	5	.2
099: Other Upper Castes	259	7.8
100: Jat (Hindu Only)	160	4.8
200: Gujjar	50	1.5
210: Yadav	131	3.9
220: Kurmi	60	1.8
230: Lodh	3	.1
235: Koeri	27	.8
250: Gaderia	13	.4
255: Kunbi	14	.4
299: Other Peasant OBC	40	1.2
300: Bunkar(Weavers)	4	.1
310: Darzee(Tailors)	1	.0

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	N	(%)
330: Lakhera (Make Lac Bangles)	2	.0
335: Badhai (Carpenters)	29	.9
345: Kumhar(Potters)	31	.9
355: Lohar (Black Smith)	8	.2
365: Sunar (Gold Smith)	24	.7
399: Other Craftsmen	3	.1
400: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	32	.9
410: Dhobi (Washermen)	15	.5
420: Nai(Barber)	39	1.2
430: Teli (Oil Pressers)	22	.7
435: Jogi(Mendicants & seek Alms)	20	.6
445: Trader OBCs	1	.0
460: Landless Labourers	4	.1
470: Entertaining Castes	1	.0
499: Other Service OBCs	45	1.4
500: Chamar	112	3.4
510: Balmiki: Balmiki	118	3.5
520: Pasi: Pasi, Tarmali	21	.6
535: Dhobi, Julaha, Kewat(NonOBC)	41	1.2
540: Dom: Dom, Domar	1	.0
545: Nomadic/Service SC	7	.2
550: Lowest SC	4	.1
557: Dhanuk	20	.6
559: Khatik	27	.8
560: Kori	4	.1
599: Other SC	146	4.4
699: Other STs	19	.6
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	102	3.1
710: Mughal (Khan)	43	1.3
720: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	9	.3
730: Other Upper Caste Muslims	63	1.9
732: Muslim Middle for Kashmir	7	.2
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	59	1.8

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	N	(%)
760: Service	19	.6
770: ExUntouchables/Muslim Dalits	4	.1
780: Other Muslim OBC	74	2.2
790: Manipuri Muslim	7	.2
791: Qurashi	5	.1
792: Muslim OBC and Lower caste (for Kashmir)	6	.2
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	18	.5
800: Jat Sikh	35	1.0
810: Khatri/Arora Sikh	29	.9
820: OBC Sikh	2	.1
830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	18	.5
840: Upper Caste Christians	5	.2
850: OBC Christians	1	.0
860: Dalit Christians	2	.0
870: Christians No Caste/Other Christians	7	.2
880: Other Minorities	3	.1
890: Buddhists	7	.2
900: Dalit Buddhists	2	.1
995: Hindu no caste	25	.8
998: No religion no caste	3	.1
999: Not Ascertained	30	.9
Total	3335	100.0

B12: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	2743	82.2
2: Muslims	424	12.7
3: Christian	19	.6
4: Sikh	105	3.1
5: Buddhist/neo-Buddhist	8	.2
6: Jain	27	.8
8: No religion	3	.1

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		N	(%)
	9: Others	6	.2
Total		3335	100.0

B13a: Can you tell me how many of your friends are Hindu?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: None	59	1.8	2.0
	2: Up to 10	676	20.3	23.2
	3: 11 to 20	423	12.7	14.5
	4: 21 to 30	165	4.9	5.6
	5: 31 to 49	108	3.2	3.7
	6: Above 50 (so many)	1486	44.6	51.0
	Total		2916	87.4
Missing	9: N.A.	419	12.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

B13b: Can you tell me how many of your friends are Muslim?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: None	982	29.4	33.3
	2: Up to 10	1304	39.1	44.2
	3: 11 to 20	267	8.0	9.0
	4: 21 to 30	88	2.6	3.0
	5: 31 to 49	39	1.2	1.3
	6: Above 50 (so many)	270	8.1	9.2
	Total		2949	88.4
Missing	9: N.A.	385	11.6	
Total		3335	100.0	

B13c: Can you tell me how many of your friends are Sikh?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: None	1170	35.1	40.4
	2: Up to 10	1345	40.3	46.4

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: 11 to 20	147	4.4	5.1
	4: 21 to 30	48	1.4	1.7
	5: 31 to 49	14	.4	.5
	6: Above 50 (so many)	172	5.1	5.9
	Total	2896	86.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	438	13.1	
Total		3335	100.0	

B14: Do you have an Aadhar card?

		N	(%)
	1: No	49	1.5
	2: Yes	3279	98.3
	8: No response	8	.2
	Total	3335	100.0

B15: What kind of mobile phone do you have- a simple phone or a smart phone with a touch screen?

		N	(%)
	1: Simple phone	786	23.6
	2: Smartphone	2298	68.9
	3: Don't have a phone	250	7.5
	8: No answer	1	.0
	Total	3335	100.0

a: (*If respondent has a mobile phone*) Does your phone have an internet connection?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	809	24.3	26.2
	2: Yes	2207	66.2	71.6
	8: No answer	68	2.0	2.2
	Total	3084	92.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	251	7.5	

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	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	3335	100.0	

B16: How many rooms does your house have, excluding kitchen and bathroom?

	N	(%)
1: One	579	17.4
2: Two	1176	35.3
3: Three	834	25.0
4: Four	372	11.2
5: Five	142	4.3
6: Six and above	162	4.9
8: No response	69	2.1
Total	3335	100.0

B17a: Do you or member of your family have a car/jeep/van?

	N	(%)
1: No	2270	68.1
2: Yes	1064	31.9
Total	3335	100.0

B17b: Do you or member of your family have a scooter / motorcycle/ moped?

	N	(%)
1: No	1132	33.9
2: Yes	2203	66.1
Total	3335	100.0

B17c: Do you or member of your family have an air conditioner?

	N	(%)
1: No	1869	56.1
2: Yes	1465	43.9
Total	3335	100.0

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B17d: Do you or member of your family have a computer/laptop/iPod?

	N	(%)
1: No	1774	53.2
2: Yes	1560	46.8
Total	3335	100.0

B17e: Do you or member of your family have an electric fan/cooler?

	N	(%)
1: No	51	1.5
2: Yes	3284	98.5
Total	3335	100.0

B17f: Do you or member of your family have a washing machine?

	N	(%)
1: No	776	23.3
2: Yes	2559	76.7
Total	3335	100.0

B17g: Do you or member of your family have a fridge?

	N	(%)
1: No	392	11.8
2: Yes	2943	88.2
Total	3335	100.0

B17h: Do you or member of your family have a television?

	N	(%)
1: No	174	5.2
2: Yes	3161	94.8
Total	3335	100.0

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B17i: Do you or member of your family have a bank/post office account?

	N	(%)
1: No	185	5.5
2: Yes	3150	94.5
Total	3335	100.0

B17j: Do you or member of your family have an ATM/Debit/Credit card?

	N	(%)
1: No	702	21.0
2: Yes	2633	79.0
Total	3335	100.0

B17k: Do you or member of your family have LPG Gas?

	N	(%)
1: No	256	7.7
2: Yes	3078	92.3
Total	3335	100.0

B17l: Do you or member of your family have an internet connection in the house (excl. mob.)?

	N	(%)
1: No	2355	70.6
2: Yes	980	29.4
Total	3335	100.0

B17m: Do you or member of your family have a toilet inside the house?

	N	(%)
1: No	180	5.4
2: Yes	3155	94.6
Total	3335	100.0

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B18: What's your monthly household income after putting together the income of all members?

	N	(%)
01: Up to 1,000	39	1.2
02: 1,001 to 2,000	14	.4
03: 2,001 to 3,000	27	.8
04: 3,001 to 5,000	71	2.1
05: 5,001 to 7,500	137	4.1
06: 7,501 to 10,000	282	8.4
07: 10,001 to 15,000	469	14.1
08: 15,001 to 20,000	380	11.4
09: 20,001 to 30,000	353	10.6
10: 30,001 to 50,000	463	13.9
11: Over 50,000	563	16.9
98: No answer	533	16.0
99: N.A.	5	.1
Total	3335	100.0