

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

Q1: While talking to people about the recent elections to the Vidhan Sabha, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: Could not vote	296	9.4
2: Voted	2782	88.8
8: Don't remember	55	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: (*If Voted*) Whom did you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	734	23.4	26.4
	02: BJP	168	5.4	6.0
	03: JD(U)	5	.2	.2
	04: CPI	243	7.7	8.7
	05: CPI(M)	784	25.0	28.2
	06: BSP	14	.5	.5
	07: NCP	34	1.1	1.2
	10: IUML	220	7.0	7.9
	11: KCM	137	4.4	4.9
	12: SJD	46	1.5	1.6
	15: CMP	18	.6	.7
	20: JD(S)	42	1.3	1.5
	22: Kerala Congress	20	.6	.7
	23: INL	7	.2	.2
	96: Independent	14	.5	.5
	97: Any other Party	24	.8	.9
	98: Don't know	271	8.6	9.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>2782</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	351	11.2	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

b: (*If Voted*) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	139	4.4	5.0
	2: A day or two before voting	108	3.4	3.9

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	360	11.5	12.9
	4: Even before the campaign started	1961	62.6	70.5
	8: Can't say	213	6.8	7.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2782</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	351	11.2	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

c: **(If Not Voted)** What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Out of station	69	2.2	19.7
	1: Not well	96	3.1	27.4
	2: No interest/did not feel like voting	70	2.2	19.9
	3: Prevented /Fear of violence	1	.0	.3
	4: No identity card/ identity proof	4	.1	1.1
	5: No good choice	3	.1	.9
	7: Others	11	.4	3.1
	8: Can't say	97	3.1	27.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	2782	88.8	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

d: **(If Voted)** Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	77	2.5	2.8
	2: Checked and mark found	2413	77.0	86.7
	8: Could not check the mark	292	9.3	10.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2782</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	351	11.2	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q2: Who did you vote for during the last Lok Sabha elections held in 2009? I mean the MP elections for electing the Central Government in Delhi.

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
--	--	---	-----	-----------

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	907	29.0	38.1
	02: BJP	188	6.0	7.9
	03: JD(U)	35	1.1	1.5
	04: CPI	96	3.1	4.0
	05: CPI(M)	817	26.1	34.3
	06: BSP	26	.8	1.1
	10: IUML	173	5.5	7.3
	11: KCM	41	1.3	1.7
	20: JD(S)	2	.1	.1
	96: Independent	9	.3	.4
	97: Any other Party	1	.0	.0
	98: Don't know	84	2.7	3.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2380</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	753	24.1	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q3: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested were you in the election campaign this time – a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

		N	(%)
1: Great deal		594	19.0
2: Somewhat		1096	35.0
3: Not at all		1256	40.1
8: Can't say/D.K.		187	6.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q4: During the elections people participate in various activities related to election. Did you participate in any such activities during the recent election campaign?

a: Attended election meetings

		N	(%)
1: Yes		747	23.8
2: No		2292	73.2
8: No opinion		94	3.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

b: Participated in processions/rallies

	N	(%)
1: Yes	475	15.2
2: No	2566	81.9
8: No opinion	92	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Went home to home for canvassing

	N	(%)
1: Yes	359	11.5
2: No	2684	85.7
8: No opinion	90	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Collected funds

	N	(%)
1: Yes	235	7.5
2: No	2808	89.6
8: No opinion	90	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

e: Distributed Pamphlets/ Put up posters

	N	(%)
1: Yes	347	11.1
2: No	2688	85.8
8: No opinion	98	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q5: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

	N	(%)
1: No	298	9.5
2: Yes	2734	87.3

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)
8: Don't remember	101	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q6: (*If Voted*) In deciding who to vote for in the just concluded elections, whose opinion mattered to you most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Local Political Leader	94	3.0	3.2
	1: Husband/wife	142	4.5	4.9
	2: Other family members	112	3.6	3.9
	3: Caste/community leaders	41	1.3	1.4
	4: Friends/neighbours	20	.6	.7
	5: Co-workers/colleagues	8	.3	.3
	6: No one, I voted on my own	2324	74.2	80.1
	7: Others	9	.3	.3
	8: Can't say	151	4.8	5.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2901</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	232	7.4	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q7: Thinking about the just concluded assembly election in Kerala - which was the most important issue in elections which you took into consideration while deciding who to vote for?

	N	(%)
02: Electricity	27	.9
03: House	13	.4
04: Road/Transport	50	1.6
05: Education	16	.5
06: Sewer/Drain	11	.4
07: Irrigation Water	2	.1
08: Health/Hospital	17	.5
09: Cleanliness	15	.5
10: Food and clothing	12	.4
11: Price rise	218	7.0
12: Poverty	22	.7
13: Unemployment	14	.5

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

	N	(%)
14: Economic Problem	10	.3
15: Loan Problem	3	.1
16: Land & Cultivation	1	.0
17: Low price for agriculture product	6	.2
18: Lack of indutry	2	.1
22: Religious problems	4	.1
23: Reservation	2	.1
24: Problem of women	6	.2
25: Farmer issue	2	.1
26: Social welfare	32	1.0
28: Alcoholism problem	2	.1
29: Exploitation of poor	13	.4
31: Large number of political party	18	.6
32: Political leader	44	1.4
33: Development	485	15.5
34: Unstable government	26	.8
41: Law and order	4	.1
44: Peace	6	.2
45: Shelter	1	.0
51: Corruption	105	3.4
52: Disunity	1	.0
54: Dishonesty	2	.1
55: Neglect to the poor	3	.1
56: Dowery	1	.0
57: Fall in moral values	1	.0
61: Bad governance	57	1.8
62: Good governance	125	4.0
63: Urbanisation	1	.0
71: BPL card/Ration card issue	8	.2
72: Democracy	26	.8
90: No problem	81	2.6
97: Other problems	51	1.6
98: No opinion/D.K.	137	4.4
99: No answered/Refused	1451	46.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

Q8: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election - party or candidate?

	N	(%)
1: Party	1928	61.5
2: Candidate	745	23.8
8: Can't say	460	14.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: (*If 'Party' in Q8*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that party	71	2.3	3.7
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the party	22	.7	1.1
	3: My family members are traditional supporters/voters of the party	563	18.0	29.2
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect to benefit from the party	91	2.9	4.7
	5: The party has good leadership	288	9.2	14.9
	6: The overall programme of the party is good	767	24.5	39.8
	7: Others	24	.8	1.2
	8: Can't say	103	3.3	5.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	1205	38.5	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

b: (*If 'Candidate' in Q8*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that candidate	24	.8	3.2
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported the candidate	23	.7	3.1
	3: We have family ties or good relations with the candidate	28	.9	3.7
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted, or expect	46	1.5	6.2

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	to benefit from the candidate			
	5: I am impressed by the candidate's personality	389	12.4	52.2
	6: The candidate is accessible	170	5.4	22.8
	7: Others	16	.5	2.1
	8: Can't say	50	1.6	6.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	2388	76.2	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q9: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2006? I mean the election held for electing the state government in Kerala. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

		N	(%)
	1: No	437	13.9
	2: Yes	2467	78.8
	8: Don't remember	101	3.2
	9: Not a voter then	128	4.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: (*If Yes*) Whom did you vote for in 2006 Assembly Election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	772	24.6	31.3
	02: BJP	138	4.4	5.6
	03: JD(U)	2	.1	.1
	04: CPI	131	4.2	5.3
	05: CPI(M)	696	22.2	28.2
	06: BSP	19	.6	.8
	10: IUML	176	5.6	7.1
	11: KCM	58	1.9	2.4
	20: JD(S)	20	.6	.8
	22: Kerala Congress	6	.2	.2
	96: Independent	7	.2	.3
	98: Don't know	444	14.2	18.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2467</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	99: Not voted/N.A.	666	21.2	



## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
--------------	-------------	--------------	--

Q10: What is your opinion about the performance of the Congress led UPA Government during the last two years. I mean the Central government in Delhi. – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	631	20.1
2: Somewhat satisfied	1264	40.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	253	8.1
4: Fully dissatisfied	307	9.8
8: No opinion/D.K.	679	21.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q11: After this election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Kerala?

	N	(%)
01: V S Achuthanandan	1027	32.8
02: Pinarayi Vijayan	42	1.3
03: Kodyeri Balakrishnan	41	1.3
04: M A Baby	13	.4
05: Oomen Chandy	730	23.3
06: K Muraleedharan	7	.2
07: Ramesh Chennithala	63	2.0
08: A.K. Antony	121	3.9
09: Shashi Tharoor	19	.6
97: Others	143	4.6
98: Can't say/D.K.	354	11.3
99: N.A.	574	18.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q12: While voting, some people give more importance to the work done by the state government, while others give more importance to the work done by the central government in Delhi. While voting in this election, what mattered to you the most?

	N	(%)
1: Central government in Delhi	466	14.9
2: State government	1312	41.9
3: Both	625	19.9

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
4: Interested in neither	95	3.0
7: Others	36	1.2
8: Can't say	598	19.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q13: Now compare the recently held Assembly election in your area with Assembly elections held in 2006. Do you think in this election things like rigging, intimidation, fraud and other malpractices have increased, decreased or remained the same, or would you say that malpractices never take place?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Increased	151	4.8
2: Same as before	379	12.1
3: Decreased	1464	46.7
4: Malpractices never take place	659	21.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	481	15.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q14: What is your assessment of the work done by the LDF government in Kerala during the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Fully satisfied	747	23.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	1219	38.9
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	377	12.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	368	11.7
8: No opinion	423	13.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q15: Now I will ask you about Prime Minister Manmohan Singh. People have different opinion about him. Some say he is a clean and honest man who has tried his best to control corruption, others say he is himself corrupt, and some others say that he may be clean and honest but he has done nothing to control corruption. Which one of these do you agree with?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Clean and honest leader who has tried his best to control corruption	1086	34.7
2: He is himself corrupt	209	6.7
3: May be clean and honest but has done nothing to control corruption	815	26.0

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	N	(%)
8: Can't say/No opinion	1023	32.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q16: How would you rate V S Achuthanandan's performance as the Chief Minister of your state – very good, good, bad or very bad?

	N	(%)
1: Very bad	119	3.8
2: Bad	406	12.9
3: Good	1502	48.0
4: Very good	754	24.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	352	11.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q17: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in previous elections, how would you describe yourself before this election campaign began. Were you an LDF supporter, a UDF supporter, a BJP supporter or not a committed supporter of any party?

	N	(%)
1: LDF supporter	988	31.5
2: UDF supporter	974	31.1
3: BJP supporter	144	4.6
5: Supporter of some other party	32	1.0
6: Not a committed supporter of any party	597	19.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	397	12.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q18: If you compare the two LDF governments in Kerala - one led by VS Achuthanandan and the other led by EK Nayanar - In your opinion which government was better?

	N	(%)
1: V S Achuthanandan's govt	899	28.7
2: E K Nayanar's govt	1047	33.4
3: Both equally bad	126	4.0
4: Both equally good	301	9.6
8: No opinion/Don't know	760	24.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

Q19: If you compare the two UDF governments in Kerala - one led by Oommen Chandy and the other led by A K Antony - In your opinion which government was better?

	N	(%)
1: Oommen Chandy's government	783	25.0
2: A K Antony's government	1008	32.2
3: Both equally bad	212	6.8
4: Both equally good	318	10.2
8: No opinion/Don't know	811	25.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q20: If you compare the last four governments in Kerala, the LDF government led by EK Nayanar, the UDF government led by AK Antony, UDF government led by Oommen Chandy and LDF government led by VS Achuthanandan. In your opinion which was the best government?

	N	(%)
1: E K Nayanar	563	18.0
2: A K Antony	458	14.6
3: Oommen Chandy	464	14.8
4: V S Achuthanandan	713	22.7
5: All equally bad	48	1.5
6: All equally good	148	4.7
8: No opinion/Don't know	740	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q21: If LDF wins this election, which of the following LDF leaders you would like to see as the next Chief Minister – V S Achuthanandan, Pinarayi Vijayan, Kodayeri Balakrishnan, or someone else?

	N	(%)
1: V S Achuthanandan	1807	57.7
2: Pinarayi Vijayan	112	3.6
3: Kodayeri Balakrishnan	189	6.0
7: Others	100	3.2
8: Don't know	926	29.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

Q22: If UDF wins this election, which of the following Congress leaders you would like to see as the next Chief Minister – Oommen Chandy, A K Antony, Ramesh Chennithala or someone else?

	N	(%)
1: Oommen Chandy	1349	43.1
2: A K Antony	593	18.9
3: Ramesh Chennithala	219	7.0
7: Others	74	2.4
8: Don't know	898	28.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q23: Now I would like to know your opinion about change of government in Kerala every 5 years. While some people say that change of government is beneficial for the development of Kerala others say that change of government brings instability. What is your opinion in this regard?

	N	(%)
1: Change is beneficial for development	1791	57.2
2: Change brings instability	730	23.3
8: Can't say/ D.K.	612	19.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q24: Have you heard about factionalism and infighting among LDF leaders?

	N	(%)
1: No	614	19.6
2: Yes	1899	60.6
8: Can't say/D.K.	621	19.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: (*If yes*)To what extent it influenced your voting decision - a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Not at all	1115	35.6	58.8
	2: Somewhat	327	10.4	17.2
	3: Great deal	236	7.5	12.4
	8: Can't say/D.K.	221	7.0	11.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1899</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1234	39.4	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q25: If you were to compare Congress and CPM, which of these two parties suffered more due to factional fights within the party?

		N	(%)
1: Congress		613	19.6
2: CPI(M)		865	27.6
3: Both		739	23.6
4: Neither		55	1.8
8: Can't say/D.K.		861	27.5
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q26: People have different opinion about the present LDF government in Kerala. Some people say that this is a bad government and should be changed, some say that the performance of the government has been good and should not be changed, while some people say that the performance of the government has been OK but it should be changed. What is your opinion in this regard?

		N	(%)
1: Bad government should be changed		811	25.9
2: Good govt. should not be changed		927	29.6
3: Performance OK but should be changed		756	24.1
8: Can't say/D.K.		638	20.4
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q27: Now I will read out the names of a few scams. Please tell me have you heard of them?

a: Lottery scam

		N	(%)
1: Yes		2556	81.6
2: No		577	18.4
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

---

b: Commonwealth Games scam

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2208	70.5
2: No	925	29.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Ice-cream parlour sex scandal case

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2640	84.3
2: No	493	15.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: 2G telecom scam

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2086	66.6
2: No	1047	33.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

e: Idamalayar dam corruption case

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2246	71.7
2: No	887	28.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

f: SNC Lavalin case

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2338	74.6
2: No	795	25.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

Q28: If V S Achuthanandan had not contested the election this time, would you have still voted for the same party/alliance for which you have voted or you would have changed your voting decision?

	N	(%)
1: Voted for the same party	2024	64.6
2: Changed voting decision	346	11.0
8: Don't know/ Can't say	764	24.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q29: How do you rate the present LDF government of Kerala in terms of corruption. Is it very corrupt, somewhat corrupt, or not corrupt at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	494	15.8
2: Somewhat corrupt	1515	48.3
3: Not corrupt at all	470	15.0
8: Can't say/D.K.	654	20.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q30: Now I will read out 2 statements about Kerala. Tell me whether you agree with **statement 1** or **Statement 2**?

- a: (1) Trade unions are necessary to protect the rights of workers.  
 (2) There is too much trade unionism; workers need to be disciplined.

	N	(%)
1: Agree with 1	2013	64.3
2: Agree with 2	673	21.5
8: No opinion	447	14.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- b: (1) Govt should impose a ceiling on income & wealth to reduce the gap between rich and poor.  
 (2) There should be no ceiling on income & wealth so that people have motivation for hard work.

	N	(%)
1: Agree with 1	1809	57.7
2: Agree with 2	777	24.8



## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
8: No opinion	547	17.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- c: (1) Foreign companies should be allowed to come into Kerala as it would lead to more development and jobs.  
 (2) Foreign companies should not be allowed into Kerala as they would exploit the people.

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Agree with 1	1733	55.3
2: Agree with 2	683	21.8
8: No opinion	717	22.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- d: (1) All major industries should remain in the public sector with the Government if its helps the people.  
 (2) There is nothing wrong in privatisation.

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Agree with 1	1664	53.1
2: Agree with 2	645	20.6
8: No opinion	824	26.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q31: Now I will ask you about the factional fight between two CPM leaders V S Achuthanandan and Pinarayi Vijayan. In your opinion who is more responsible for the fight - Achuthanandan or Vijayan?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: V S Achuthanandan responsible	318	10.2
2: Pinarayi Vijayan responsible	1116	35.6
3: Both responsible	501	16.0
4: Both not responsible	142	4.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	1056	33.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

Q32: Now I will ask you about a few events/incidents that took place in Kerala over the last five years. Please tell me whether you have heard about them?

a(1): Sabarimala stampede

		N	(%)
	1: Heard	2668	85.2
	2: Not heard	465	14.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a(2): (***If heard***) How would you rate the govt's handling of Sabarimala stampede – handled very well, handled somewhat well, handled poorly?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Handled very well	466	14.9	17.5
	2: Somewhat well	1005	32.1	37.7
	3: Handled poorly	704	22.5	26.4
	8: No opinion	493	15.7	18.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2668</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	465	14.8	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

b(1): Munnar evictions

		N	(%)
	1: Heard	2524	80.6
	2: Not heard	609	19.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b(2): (***If heard***) How would you rate the govt's handling of Munnar evictions – handled very well, handled somewhat well, handled poorly?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Handled very well	407	13.0	16.1
	2: Somewhat well	1020	32.6	40.4
	3: Handled poorly	650	20.7	25.7
	8: No opinion	447	14.3	17.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2524</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	609	19.4	

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

c(1): Smart city project

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2232	71.2
2: Not heard	901	28.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c(2): (*If heard*) How would you rate the govt's handling of Smart city project – handled very well, handled somewhat well, handled poorly?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Handled very well	384	12.3	17.2
	2: Somewhat well	824	26.3	36.9
	3: Handled poorly	570	18.2	25.6
	8: No opinion	453	14.5	20.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2232</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	901	28.8	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q33: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the LDF government in the state in the last five years. Do you think following have improved or deteriorated?

a: The Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	813	26.0
2: Somewhat improved	1217	38.8
3: Somewhat deteriorated	463	14.8
4: Fully deteriorated	417	13.3
8: Don't know	223	7.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b: The Supply of Electricity

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	1167	37.2

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

	N	(%)
2: Somewhat improved	1332	42.5
3: Somewhat deteriorated	317	10.1
4: Fully deteriorated	98	3.1
8: Don't know	220	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: The Supply of Drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	965	30.8
2: Somewhat improved	1232	39.3
3: Somewhat deteriorated	391	12.5
4: Fully deteriorated	220	7.0
8: Don't know	326	10.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Quality of education in government schools

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	945	30.2
2: Somewhat improved	1229	39.2
3: Somewhat deteriorated	400	12.8
4: Fully deteriorated	143	4.6
8: Don't know	417	13.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

e: Medical facilities in government Hospitals

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	932	29.7
2: Somewhat improved	1235	39.4
3: Somewhat deteriorated	436	13.9
4: Fully deteriorated	202	6.4
8: Don't know	329	10.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

f: Law and Order situation

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	820	26.2
2: Somewhat improved	1275	40.7
3: Somewhat deteriorated	406	13.0
4: Fully deteriorated	225	7.2
8: Don't know	407	13.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

g: Public Bus service

	N	(%)
1: Fully improved	850	27.1
2: Somewhat improved	1278	40.8
3: Somewhat deteriorated	394	12.6
4: Fully deteriorated	189	6.0
8: Don't know	423	13.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q34: There are different opinions on the foreign policy of India. Some people say that the Indian government should make efforts to get closer to US, while others say that the Indian government should not make any efforts. What is your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Should make efforts	1125	35.9
2: Should not make efforts	845	27.0
8: No opinion/Can't say	1162	37.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q35: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: There should be a legal ban on religious conversions

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	638	20.4
2: Somewhat agree	241	7.7
3: Somewhat disagree	307	9.8

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

	N	(%)
4: Fully disagree	1360	43.4
8: Don't know	587	18.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b: Marriage of boys and girls from different castes should be banned

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	543	17.3
2: Somewhat agree	263	8.4
3: Somewhat disagree	404	12.9
4: Fully disagree	1454	46.4
8: Don't know	468	14.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Minorities should adopt the customs of the majority community

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	195	6.2
2: Somewhat agree	228	7.3
3: Somewhat disagree	361	11.5
4: Fully disagree	1510	48.2
8: Don't know	839	26.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Muslims are being victimised in the name of fighting terror

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	569	18.1
2: Somewhat agree	713	22.7
3: Somewhat disagree	388	12.4
4: Fully disagree	714	22.8
8: Don't know	750	24.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

e: Dalit Christians and Christian converts should receive reservation benefits

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	663	21.2
2: Somewhat agree	455	14.5
3: Somewhat disagree	336	10.7
4: Fully disagree	740	23.6
8: Don't know	939	30.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

f: Too much education for women is not good

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	138	4.4
2: Somewhat agree	88	2.8
3: Somewhat disagree	177	5.6
4: Fully disagree	2455	78.4
8: Don't know	275	8.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q36: Please tell me who among the two fronts – LDF and UDF is better for the overall development of Kerala?

	N	(%)
1: LDF	1035	33.0
2: UDF	944	30.1
3: Both	435	13.9
4: Neither	193	6.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	527	16.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q37: Now I will read out the names of a few communities. Please tell me which Front is better in looking after their interests – LDF or UDF?

a: Farmers

	N	(%)
1: LDF	1558	49.7
2: UDF	586	18.7

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
3: Both	381	12.2
4: None	129	4.1
8: No opinion	479	15.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b: Youth

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: LDF	959	30.6
2: UDF	825	26.3
3: Both	588	18.8
4: None	131	4.2
8: No opinion	630	20.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Muslims

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: LDF	658	21.0
2: UDF	1099	35.1
3: Both	560	17.9
4: None	109	3.5
8: No opinion	707	22.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Women

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: LDF	1118	35.7
2: UDF	720	23.0
3: Both	596	19.0
4: None	129	4.1
8: No opinion	570	18.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

e: Christians

	N	(%)
1: LDF	586	18.7
2: UDF	1226	39.1
3: Both	507	16.2
4: None	106	3.4
8: No opinion	708	22.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

f: Poor

	N	(%)
1: LDF	1380	44.1
2: UDF	577	18.4
3: Both	527	16.8
4: None	125	4.0
8: No opinion	524	16.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

g: Hindus

	N	(%)
1: LDF	859	27.4
2: UDF	611	19.5
3: Both	781	24.9
4: None	186	5.9
8: No opinion	697	22.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q38: Please tell me how important was the issue of price rise for you personally when you voted in this election?

	N	(%)
1: Very important issue	2053	65.5
2: Somewhat important issue	358	11.4
3: Not an important issue	242	7.7
4: Not at all an important issue	80	2.6

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)
	8: Can't say	400	12.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- a: *(If very important or somewhat important)* In your opinion, which government is more responsible for rising prices Congress-led Central government or LDF government in the State?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Congress-led Central government	803	25.6	33.3
	2: LDF government in the State	580	18.5	24.1
	3: Both	702	22.4	29.1
	4: None	47	1.5	1.9
	8: Can't say	279	8.9	11.6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	723	23.1	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

- Q39: Have you heard or read about the campaigning done by Rahul Gandhi during these elections?

		N	(%)
	1: No	698	22.3
	2: Yes	2118	67.6
	8: No opinion	317	10.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- Q40: In your opinion is V S Achuthanandan too old to be the Chief Minister?

		N	(%)
	1: No	1546	49.3
	2: Yes	992	31.7
	8: Don't know	595	19.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

- Q41: Do you have a family member/members working outside Kerala?

		N	(%)
	1: No	2225	71.0

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)
2: Yes	684	21.8
8: D.K.	223	7.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q42: (*If yes*) Where is your family member working – in some other part of India, in the Gulf, in some other part of the world?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Other part of India	146	4.7	21.4
	2: In the Gulf	471	15.0	68.8
	3: Other country	53	1.7	7.7
	8: No opinion	15	.5	2.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	2449	78.2	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Q43: As compared to five years ago, how is the economic condition of your household today – would you say it has become much better, better, remained same, become worse or much worse?

	N	(%)
1: Much better	211	6.7
2: Better	1259	40.2
3: Same	1045	33.4
4: Worse	313	10.0
5: Much worse	66	2.1
8: No opinion	238	7.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q44: In whatever financial condition you are placed today, on the whole are you satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	855	27.3
2: Somewhat satisfied	1545	49.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	267	8.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	212	6.8
8: Can't say	253	8.1

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q45: What do you think will be the economic condition of your household in the coming few years. Would you say it will become much better, better, remain the same, become worse or much worse?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
1: Much better	304	9.7
2: Better	1404	44.8
3: Same	605	19.3
4: Worse	123	3.9
5: Much worse	47	1.5
8: No opinion	651	20.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q46: If there were no alliances between different political parties and all parties were contesting in your seat/constituency, who would have voted for?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
01: Congress	763	24.4
02: BJP	145	4.6
03: JD(U)	12	.4
04: CPI	106	3.4
05: CPI(M)	629	20.1
06: BSP	13	.4
10: IUML	190	6.1
11: KCM	30	1.0
16: KC(B)	2	.0
20: JD(S)	1	.0
21: RSP	2	.1
24: Congress (S)	1	.0
96: Independent	40	1.3
97: Any other Party	22	.7
98: Don't know	348	11.1
99: N.A.	828	26.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

Q47: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read the newspaper - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	1714	54.7
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	510	16.3
3: At least once a week	213	6.8
4: Never	696	22.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q48: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	469	15.0
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	289	9.2
3: At least once a week	177	5.7
4: Never	2197	70.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q49: And what about watching news on TV? In an ordinary week how regularly do you watch news on TV - daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once a week or never?

	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost everyday	1827	58.3
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	617	19.7
3: At least once a week	270	8.6
4: Never	419	13.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q50: For election related news, did you use/access the following sources?

a: TV

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2414	77.0
2: No	719	23.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

---

b: Radio

	N	(%)
1: Yes	640	20.4
2: No	2493	79.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Newspaper

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2156	68.8
2: No	977	31.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Internet/Website

	N	(%)
1: Yes	171	5.5
2: No	2962	94.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Q51: In your opinion, should the LDF government get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	1154	36.8
2: Yes	1250	39.9
8: Can't say	729	23.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: Now let us talk about this village/ town you live in. How long have you lived here?

	N	(%)
1: Less than 5 years	107	3.4
2: 5 to 10 years	182	5.8
3: More than 10 years	868	27.7
4: Entire life	1975	63.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: *(If Not all life)* Where did you come from?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Andhra Pradesh	15	.5	1.3
	02: Arunachal Pradesh	3	.1	.2
	03: Assam	1	.0	.1
	04: Bihar	8	.3	.7
	05: Goa	1	.0	.1
	06: Gujarat	1	.0	.1
	08: Himachal Pradesh	1	.0	.1
	09: Jammu and Kashmir	3	.1	.3
	10: Karnataka	1	.0	.1
	11: Kerala	757	24.2	65.4
	12: Madhya Pradesh	7	.2	.6
	13: Maharashtra	6	.2	.5
	19: Punjab	3	.1	.2
	22: Tamil Nadu	10	.3	.8
	30: Delhi	2	.1	.1
	32: Pondicherry	1	.0	.1
	98: No opinion	340	10.9	29.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1158</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Missing	99: N.A.	1975	63.0	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Z2: What is your age?

N (%)

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 years	431	13.8
2: 26-35 years	708	22.6
3: 36-45 years	629	20.1
4: 46-55 years	563	18.0
5: 56 years and above	802	25.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z3: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	1557	49.7
2: Female	1576	50.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z4: What is your marital status?

	N	(%)
1: Married	2431	77.6
2: Married, gauna not performed	55	1.8
3: Widowed	152	4.9
4: Divorced	28	.9
5: Separated	16	.5
6: Deserted	20	.6
7: Never married	359	11.5
9: No information	71	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z5: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	218	7.0	7.1
	1: Below Primary	297	9.5	9.7
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	478	15.3	15.6
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	551	17.6	18.0
	4: Matric	716	22.8	23.3
	5: College no-degree	386	12.3	12.6
	6: Graduate	291	9.3	9.5



## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	7: Post Graduate	88	2.8	2.9
	8: Professional degrees	44	1.4	1.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3068</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: NA	65	2.1	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Z5a: Up to what level your father studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	936	29.9	32.6
	1: Below Primary	464	14.8	16.1
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	580	18.5	20.2
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	341	10.9	11.9
	4: Matric	307	9.8	10.7
	5: College no-degree	88	2.8	3.1
	6: Graduate	57	1.8	2.0
	7: Post Graduate	23	.7	.8
	8: Professional degrees	77	2.5	2.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2873</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: NA	260	8.3	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Z5a: Up to what level your mother studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non literate	974	31.1	35.1
	1: Below Primary	480	15.3	17.3
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	586	18.7	21.1
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	324	10.3	11.7
	4: Matric	250	8.0	9.0
	5: College no-degree	74	2.4	2.7
	6: Graduate	35	1.1	1.3
	7: Post Graduate	24	.8	.9
	8: Professional degrees	30	1.0	1.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2778</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: NA	355	11.3	

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Z6: What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientist	5	.2
02: Engineers	17	.5
03: Doctors	7	.2
04: Lawyers	5	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	27	.9
06: College/University teachers	15	.5
07: Writers	1	.0
08: Modern Artist	9	.3
09: Other higher professional	27	.9
10: Science and engineering technician	4	.1
11: Computer operator	5	.2
12: Alternative doctors	1	.0
13: Medical Technician	15	.5
14: School teachers	55	1.8
15: Nursery teachers	17	.5
16: Folk and commercial artist	2	.1
18: Priests	1	.0
19: Other lower professionals	7	.2
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1
22: Managers	6	.2
23: Officials Class-I	18	.6
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	15	.5
26: Superintendents	7	.2
27: Traditional clerks	8	.3
28: Class IV employee	38	1.2
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	24	.8
30: Big businessmen	7	.2
31: Medium businessmen	54	1.7
32: Small businessmen	89	2.8
33: Petty shopkeeper	25	.8

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	N	(%)
34: Hawkers, Vendors	9	.3
35: Sales Executives	22	.7
36: Salespersons	9	.3
37: Shop Assistants	42	1.3
38: Rentire	2	.1
39: Other businessmen	15	.5
40: Waiters	11	.4
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.1
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	12	.4
45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	.3
49: Other service workers	63	2.0
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	102	3.3
51: Electricians	37	1.2
52: Jewellers	5	.2
53: Tailors	31	1.0
54: Weavers	15	.5
55: Shoemakers	4	.1
56: Blacksmiths	2	.1
57: Carpenters	37	1.2
59: Other skilled workers	64	2.0
60: Miners	6	.2
61: Measons, bricklayers	32	1.0
62: Potters	1	.0
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	12	.4
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	7	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullars	7	.2
66: Unskilled labourers	180	5.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	77	2.5
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	2	.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	2	.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	38	1.2
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	49	1.6
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	2	.1
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	17	.5
77: Plantation workers	55	1.8
78: Agricultural labourers	126	4.0

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
79: Other Agricultural Workers	27	.9
90: House-wife/husband	990	31.6
91: Students not seeking employment	76	2.4
92: Employee seekers	21	.7
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	44	1.4
95: Other occupation	90	2.9
96: Political activists	10	.3
98: Unidentifiable	52	1.7
99: N.A.	204	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z6a: What is/has been the main occupation of main earner of your family?

	<b>N</b>	<b>(%)</b>
01: Scientist	21	.7
02: Engineers	25	.8
03: Doctors	2	.1
04: Lawyers	8	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	20	.6
06: College/University teachers	17	.6
07: Writers	1	.0
08: Modern Artist	7	.2
09: Other higher professional	63	2.0
10: Science and engineering technician	8	.3
11: Computer operator	4	.1
12: Alternative doctors	2	.1
13: Medical Technician	5	.2
14: School teachers	58	1.8
15: Nursery teachers	9	.3
16: Folk and commercial artist	2	.1
18: Priests	5	.2
19: Other lower professionals	10	.3
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	3	.1
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1
22: Managers	10	.3
23: Officials Class-I	20	.6

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	N	(%)
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	34	1.1
26: Superintendents	10	.3
27: Traditional clerks	11	.3
28: Class IV employee	51	1.6
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	42	1.3
30: Big businessmen	11	.3
31: Medium businessmen	106	3.4
32: Small businessmen	224	7.1
33: Petty shopkeeper	52	1.7
34: Hawkers, Vendors	7	.2
35: Sales Executives	26	.8
36: Salespersons	23	.7
37: Shop Assistants	58	1.9
38: Rentire	8	.2
39: Other businessmen	23	.7
40: Waiters	23	.7
41: Dhobi	1	.0
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.1
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	5	.2
45: Sweepers, scavengers	10	.3
49: Other service workers	92	2.9
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	155	4.9
51: Electricians	47	1.5
52: Jewellers	11	.4
53: Tailors	33	1.0
54: Weavers	10	.3
55: Shoemakers	8	.2
56: Blacksmiths	5	.2
57: Carpenters	55	1.8
59: Other skilled workers	91	2.9
60: Miners	8	.2
61: Measons, bricklayers	88	2.8
62: Potters	5	.2
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	22	.7
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	13	.4
65: Rickshaw-pullars	13	.4

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)
66: Unskilled labourers	336	10.7
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	116	3.7
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	6	.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	2	.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	2	.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	55	1.7
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	75	2.4
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	3	.1
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	28	.9
77: Plantation workers	86	2.7
78: Agricultural labourers	240	7.7
79: Other Agricultural Workers	59	1.9
90: House-wife/husband	28	.9
91: Students not seeking employment	2	.1
92: Employee seekers	3	.1
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	21	.7
95: Other occupation	190	6.1
96: Political activists	6	.2
98: Unidentifiable	67	2.1
99: N.A.	121	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b: (*If Housewife*) Aside from your housework, do you do anything that contributes to the family income?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	887	28.3	89.6
	2: Yes	103	3.3	10.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	2143	68.4	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

c: (*If Yes*) What do you mainly do?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Works in the family farm/fields	26	.8	25.5

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Runs petty shop/ sundry business/ day care centre in the family premises	12	.4	11.4
	3: Piecemeal work like rolling papad, incense sticks, making candles, embroidery/tailoring/poultry/spinning and weaving/food processing	27	.9	26.7
	4: Helps husband in his business/profession	7	.2	6.4
	7: Any other work	31	1.0	30.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	3030	96.7	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Z7: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

		N	(%)
	010 Brahmins	18	.6
	075 Varma	1	.0
	099 Other Upper Castes	92	2.9
	120 Nairs	396	12.6
	199 Other Peasant Proprietors	15	.5
	299 Other Peasant OBCs	112	3.6
	355 Viswakarma/Vishwakarma	99	3.2
	399 Other Artisan OBCs	40	1.3
	455 Toddy Tappers: Ezhavas	611	19.5
	476 Veluthedathu Nair	10	.3
	499 Other Service OBCs	86	2.7
	571 Pulaya	86	2.7
	572 Paraya	18	.6
	573 Kuruva	11	.4
	574 Vettuva	7	.2
	575 Velan	17	.6
	576 Thandan	21	.7
	599 Other SC	99	3.2
	625 Panan	14	.4
	626 Kani	3	.1
	627 Paniya	15	.5
	629 Kuricha	11	.3

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

	N	(%)
630 Mala Araya	2	.1
632 Ulladam	3	.1
699 Other STs	8	.2
700 Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	6	.2
710 Mughal (Khan)	1	.0
730 Other Upper Caste Muslims	14	.5
740 Peasants/Traders	36	1.2
750 Craftsmen/Weavers	5	.1
755: Ezhavas (Muslim)	1	.0
760 Service	2	.1
770 Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	1	.0
780 Other Muslim OBC	526	16.8
799 Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	96	3.1
840 Upper Caste Christians	381	12.2
850 OBC Christians	166	5.3
860 Dalit Christians	15	.5
870 Christians No Caste/Other Christians	12	.4
880 Other Minorities	8	.3
890 Buddhists	2	.1
995 Hindu no caste	6	.2
998 No religion no caste	2	.1
999 Not Ascertained/Answer refused	59	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a: And what is your caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	307	9.8	10.1
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	58	1.8	1.9
	3: Other Backward Caste	1784	56.9	58.5
	4: Others	901	28.8	29.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3050</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	9: N.A.	83	2.6	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	



## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

Z8: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	1727	55.1
2: Muslim	683	21.8
3: Christian	638	20.4
4: Sikh	3	.1
6: Jain	1	.0
8: No religion	7	.2
9: Others	75	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z9: Generally, which language is spoken in your house?

	N	(%)
01 Assamese	44	1.4
02 Bengali	5	.2
03 Bodo	1	.0
05 English Konkani	1	.0
07 Hindi	2	.1
08 Kannada	14	.4
09 Kashmiri	1	.0
10 Konkani	2	.1
11 Maithili	20	.6
12 Malayalam	2948	94.1
18 Sanskrit	2	.1
19 Santhali	1	.0
21 Tamil	33	1.0
22 Telugu	7	.2
32 Bhojpuri	1	.0
42 Bagheli	3	.1
72 Bhutia	2	.0
99 Not Ascertain/Mentioned	46	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

Z10: Do you have voter identity card?

	N	(%)
1: Yes I have	3013	96.2
2: Photographed but did not get it	9	.3
3: Have, but it has mistake	21	.7
4: Do not have	5	.1
Had but lost it	23	.7
Others	44	1.4
9: No information	18	.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z11: Area/Locality

	N	(%)
1: Village	2623	83.7
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	347	11.1
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	150	4.8
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	14	.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z12: Total number of adults in the family

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	174	5.6
1: One	72	2.3
2: Two	546	17.4
3: Three	741	23.6
4: Four	838	26.8
5: Five	432	13.8
6: Six	193	6.1
7: Seven	59	1.9
8: Eight	44	1.4
9: Nine and above	35	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

Z12: Total number of children in the family

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	829	26.5
1: One	674	21.5
2: Two	943	30.1
3: Three	327	10.4
4: Four	164	5.3
5: Five	78	2.5
6: Six	70	2.2
7: Seven	11	.4
8: Eight	2	.1
9: Nine and above	34	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z13: Total number of rooms in the house

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	71	2.3
1: One	39	1.3
2: Two	222	7.1
3: Three	772	24.6
4: Four	963	30.7
5: Five	621	19.8
6: Six	268	8.6
7: Seven	92	2.9
8: Eight	43	1.4
9: Nine and above	42	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z14: Type of house where R lives (own or rented)

	N	(%)
1: Hut/ jhuggi jhopri (if wall materials used are plastic/polythene/mud /grass/leaves/stones/unburnt brick and there is either no roof or it is made up of same materials used for walls)	199	6.4
2: Kutcha house (If wall materials include wood/bamboo/mud and roof is thatched/wooden/tin/asbestos sheets etc.)	327	10.4
3: Kutcha-pucca (If walls are made up of pucca materials such as burnt brick	815	26.0

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

	N	(%)
but roof is not concrete/cemented)		
4: Mixed houses (If some rooms are pucca and other rooms are kutcha-pucca or kutcha)	454	14.5
5: Pucca independent house (Both walls and roofs are made up of pucca materials and built on separate plot)	1177	37.6
6: Flats (If more than one house shares the same plot and the building is at least double storied)	40	1.3
9: N.A.	121	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Z16: Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Bicycle

	N	(%)
0: No	2047	65.3
1: Yes	1086	34.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

b: LPG

	N	(%)
0: No	921	29.4
1: Yes	2212	70.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

c: Telephones/Mobiles

	N	(%)
0: No	2038	65.1
1: Yes	1095	34.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

d: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
0: No	750	23.9
1: Yes	2383	76.1

## *Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings*

	N	(%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

e: Television

	N	(%)
0: No	418	13.3
1: Yes	2715	86.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

f: Do Scooters/motorcycles/mopeds

	N	(%)
0: No	2089	66.7
1: Yes	1044	33.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

g: Cars/jeeps/vans

	N	(%)
0: No	2809	89.7
1: Yes	324	10.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

h: Airconditioner(AC)

	N	(%)
0: No	3133	100.0

i: Tractor

	N	(%)
0: No	3030	96.7
1: Yes	103	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings

j: Fridge

		N	(%)
0: No		1944	62.0
1: Yes		1189	38.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

k: Pumping Set

		N	(%)
0: No		3133	100.0

Z18: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to Rs 1000	1025	32.7	33.0
	2: 1001 to 2000	322	10.3	10.4
	3: 2001 to 3000	315	10.0	10.1
	4: 3001 to 4000	151	4.8	4.9
	5: 4001 to 5000	304	9.7	9.8
	6: 5001 to 10000	525	16.8	16.9
	7: 10001 to 20000	313	10.0	10.1
	8: Above 20000	150	4.8	4.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3105</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Missing	System	28	.9	
<b>Total</b>		<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

X2: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

		N	(%)
1: No one		1421	45.4
2: Children		566	18.1
3: Husband/wife		364	11.6
4: Other adult family members		636	20.3
5: Small crowd		76	2.4
9: N.A.		71	2.3

## **Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings**

	N	(%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

X3: In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?

	N	(%)
1: None	2034	64.9
2: One or two	462	14.8
3: Three to five	234	7.5
4: five to ten	169	5.4
5: More than 10	170	5.4
9: N.A.	65	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

X4: While answering the questions on voting preference in the Lok Sabha election, did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

	N	(%)
1: Secretly	1563	49.9
2: Openly	1057	33.7
9: N.A.	514	16.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

X5: In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot or do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

	N	(%)
1: Felt free	2221	70.9
2: Did not feel free	409	13.1
8: Can't say	502	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

X6: At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	572	18.3
2: No	2276	72.6

## ***Kerala Post-poll 2011-Survey Findings***

---

	N	(%)
3: not sure	209	6.7
9: N.A.	76	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>

X7: Overall was the respondent cooperative?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	2252	71.9
2: Somewhat	556	17.8
3: Not at all	92	2.9
9: N.A.	233	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3133</b>	<b>100.0</b>