

Nagaland Prepoll 2018-Findings

Q1: Assembly elections are going to be held in Nagaland in the next few days. Will you vote in this election?

	N	(%)
1: No	38	4.5
2: Yes	774	92.9
3: May be	19	2.3
8: No response	2	.3
Total	833	100.0

a: (*If Yes in Q1*) Will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Definitely vote	664	79.7	85.8
	2: Might not vote for some reason	20	2.5	2.6
	8: Can't say	90	10.8	11.6
	Total	774	92.9	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	59	7.1	
Total		833	100.0	

Q2: If assembly elections are held tomorrow then which party will you vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	17	2.1
02: BJP	128	15.3
03: NPP	58	6.9
04: NDPP	210	25.2
05: NPF	324	38.8
06: NCP	5	.6
07: AAP	7	.8
08: Janata Dal (United)	37	4.5
09: LJP	20	2.4
90: Independent	23	2.7
92: NOTA	1	.1

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	N	(%)
98: Can't say/No response	4	.5
Total	833	100.0

a: *(If Voted in Q2)* The party which you just voted for, will you definitely vote for the same party on day of voting or your decision can change?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Vote for the same party	656	78.7	82.2
	2: Decision may change	104	12.5	13.1
	8: Can't say/No response	38	4.6	4.8
	Total	798	95.8	100.0
Missing	9: Not applicable	35	4.2	
Total		833	100.0	

Q3: While deciding whom to vote for in the recent assembly election, what mattered to you more - Party or Candidate?

	N	(%)
1: Party	153	18.3
2: Candidate	517	62.1
3: Both	120	14.4
4: Leader/CM	8	.9
5: Caste/Tribe	6	.7
6: Any other answer	2	.2
8: No response	28	3.3
Total	833	100.0

Q4: After this election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Nagaland?

	N	(%)
01: T R Zeliang (NPF)	85	10.2
02: Neiphiu Rio (NDPP)	76	9.1
03: K Therie (Congress)	12	1.4
04: Visasolie Lhoungu (BJP)	48	5.7

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	N	(%)
05: Ato Yepthomi (NPP)	6	.8
06: Shurhozelie Liezietsu (NPF)	3	.4
07: Kuzholuzo Azo Nienu (NPF)	5	.5
08: Imkong L Imchen (NPF)	0	.0
16: Alemtemshi Jamir (NDPP)	1	.1
18: K L Chishi (BJP)	26	3.2
21: Khekiye Sema (Congress)	4	.4
22: Any other NPF leader	32	3.8
23: Any other NDPP leader	10	1.2
25: Any other BJP leader	4	.5
97: Any other leader from another party/independent	9	1.1
98: No response	513	61.6
Total	833	100.0

Q5: What is your assessment of the work done by the NPF government in Nagaland in the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	102	12.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	238	28.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	180	21.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	238	28.6
8: No response	74	8.9
Total	833	100.0

Q6: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested were you in the election campaign this time – a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Not at all	286	34.3
2: Somewhat	290	34.8
3: Great deal	185	22.2
8: Can't say	72	8.7
Total	833	100.0

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Q7: What will be the most important issue for you while deciding who to vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Unemployment	70	8.4
02: Price rise	5	.6
03: Corruption	65	7.8
04: Development	358	43.0
05: Good governance	96	11.6
06: Electricity	1	.1
07: Water	0	.0
08: Roads	146	17.5
09: Education	2	.2
10: Health	4	.5
11: Poverty	14	1.7
12: Housing/shelter	0	.1
13: Agriculture	0	.1
14: Changing govt	8	.9
15: Stability	7	.8
16: Peace/Peace accord	5	.6
18: Hindutva threat	4	.5
19: Tribalism	5	.6
20: Illegal taxation	2	.2
22: Other	16	2.0
98: No response	24	2.9
99: I won't be voting/will boycott	0	.0
Total	833	100.0

Q8: During the last two- three years have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government scheme?

	N	(%)
1: No	386	46.4
2: Yes	213	25.5
8: No response	234	28.1
Total	833	100.0

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a: (If yes in Q8) Which scheme did you benefit from the most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Any state government Pension scheme/programme	0	.0	.2
	02: Any Health related scheme of the state government	1	.1	.4
	04: Scholarship for students	30	3.6	14.0
	06: Any scheme for unorganised sector workers	5	.6	2.5
	07: Any state government scheme for housing	2	.3	1.2
	08: Any state government scheme for BPL families	4	.5	2.0
	10: Any scheme for farmers	0	.0	.2
	12: Subsidised ration/food/essentials	7	.9	3.3
	18: Any scheme targeted at Youth	0	.1	.2
	20: Any other state government scheme not mentioned ab	1	.1	.5
	21: Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana (PM Housing scheme)	5	.6	2.2
	22: Employment Guarantee Scheme (MNREGA)	68	8.2	32.2
	23: Free medical facilities (National Rural Health Mission)	0	.0	.0
	34: Ujjwala Yojana (free LPG connections)	15	1.8	6.9
	36: Any other Central government scheme not mentioned above	0	.1	.2
97: Any other unclassifiable scheme	29	3.5	13.7	
98: Can't say/No response	43	5.2	20.2	
Total	213	25.5	100.0	
Missing	99: Not Applicable	620	74.5	
Total		833	100.0	

b: (If yes in Q8) And who would you give credit for it - the Central govt., the State govt., local politicians /party worker, or local bureaucrat/government officer?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	101	12.1	47.6
	2: State government	66	7.9	31.1
	3: Local politician/party worker	14	1.7	6.6
	4: Local bureaucrat/govt. officer	1	.1	.3
	5: GPRN	0	.0	.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	7: Others	0	.0	.1
	8: No response	31	3.7	14.4
	Total	213	25.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	620	74.5	
Total		833	100.0	

c: (If yes to Q8) Whose help did you get?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Any Government servant	22	2.6	10.2
	02: Social Worker	9	1.1	4.3
	03: Local leader/party worker	38	4.5	17.7
	04: Sarpanch/ Gram Panchayat Member	37	4.4	17.4
	05: Any other elected representative	6	.8	3.0
	06: Relative	3	.4	1.5
	07: NGO	5	.6	2.4
	08: No one's help	0	.0	.1
	09: Any other	64	7.7	30.1
	98: No response	28	3.4	13.3
	Total	213	25.5	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	620	74.5	
Total		833	100.0	

Q9: Who did you vote for during the Lok Sabha elections held in 2014?

		N	(%)
	01: Congress	41	5.0
	02: BJP	35	4.3
	03: NPP	33	4.0
	04: NDPP	4	.4
	05: NPF	149	17.9
	07: AAP	4	.4
	08: Janata Dal (United)	11	1.3
	09: LJP	2	.3

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90: Independent	4	.5
91: No party	0	.0
97: Other parties	0	.0
98: Don't remember/No response	274	32.9
99: N.A.	275	33.0
Total	833	100.0

Q10: What is your assessment of the performance of the Narendra Modi-led BJP-NDA Government at the Centre during the last three years – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	83	10.0
2: Somewhat satisfied	371	44.5
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	159	19.1
4: Fully dissatisfied	85	10.2
8: No response	135	16.2
Total	833	100.0

Q11: What is your opinion about the performance of the your MLA during the last five years would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	106	12.7
2: Somewhat satisfied	234	28.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	171	20.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	218	26.1
8: No response	104	12.5
Total	833	100.0

Q12: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last 3 to 4 assembly elections in Nagaland how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	83	9.9

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	N	(%)
02: BJP	17	2.0
03: NPP	15	1.8
05: NPF	172	20.7
06: NCP	2	.2
08: Janata Dal (United)	5	.6
10: BJP-NDPP alliance	3	.3
90: Independent	0	.0
92: NOTA	0	.0
97: Not a supporter of any one party	227	27.3
98: Don't remember/No response	310	37.2
Total	833	100.0

Q13: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in **Nagaland** during the last five years of the NPF government. You tell me, in the five years gone by have the conditions regarding these issues improved, deteriorated or remained the same?

a: Development of Nagaland

	N	(%)
1: Improved	98	11.8
2: Remained same	389	46.7
3: Deteriorated	299	35.9
8: No response	47	5.6
Total	833	100.0

b: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Improved	64	7.6
2: Remained same	255	30.6
3: Deteriorated	479	57.4
8: No response	36	4.3
Total	833	100.0

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c: Security of ordinary people

	N	(%)
1: Improved	79	9.4
2: Remained same	480	57.6
3: Deteriorated	201	24.1
8: No response	74	8.9
Total	833	100.0

d: Condition of poor

	N	(%)
1: Improved	77	9.2
2: Remained same	470	56.4
3: Deteriorated	246	29.5
8: No response	41	4.9
Total	833	100.0

e: Supply of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Improved	286	34.3
2: Remained same	334	40.1
3: Deteriorated	172	20.7
8: No response	41	4.9
Total	833	100.0

f: Supply of electricity

	N	(%)
1: Improved	362	43.4
2: Remained same	276	33.1
3: Deteriorated	162	19.4
8: No response	34	4.1
Total	833	100.0

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g: State of healthcare

	N	(%)
1: Improved	245	29.4
2: Remained same	375	45.0
3: Deteriorated	164	19.7
8: No response	49	5.9
Total	833	100.0

h: State of education

	N	(%)
1: Improved	278	33.3
2: Remained same	340	40.9
3: Deteriorated	169	20.3
8: No response	46	5.6
Total	833	100.0

Q14: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the NPF government came to power, have these things increased, decreased or remained the same?

a: Corruption

	N	(%)
1: Increased	420	50.4
2: Remained same	276	33.1
3: Decreased	50	6.0
8: No response	88	10.6
Total	833	100.0

b: Insurgency

	N	(%)
1: Increased	145	17.4
2: Remained same	485	58.2
3: Decreased	53	6.4

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	N	(%)
8: No response	150	18.0
Total	833	100.0

c: Inflation/prices of essential goods

	N	(%)
1: Increased	596	71.6
2: Remained same	151	18.1
3: Decreased	25	3.0
8: No response	61	7.3
Total	833	100.0

d: Employment opportunities

	N	(%)
1: Increased	89	10.7
2: Remained same	338	40.5
3: Decreased	323	38.7
8: No response	84	10.0
Total	833	100.0

Q15: Have you heard of the demand of 'Greater Nagaland'?

	N	(%)
1: No	318	38.2
2: Yes	515	61.8
Total	833	100.0

a: (**If Yes**) To what extent do you think that the demand of 'Greater Nagaland' is justified - fully justified, somewhat justified, not justified or not at all justified?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Fully justified	103	12.4	20.0
	2: Somewhat justified	187	22.4	36.3

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	3: Not justified	78	9.3	15.1
	4: Not at all justified	22	2.6	4.2
	8: No opinion	125	15.0	24.3
	Total	515	61.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	318	38.2	
Total		833	100.0	

Q16: People have different opinions on what should be the solution to the Naga problem. I am going to read out some opinions that we often hear. Please tell me which one of these do you feel closest to?

		N	(%)
1:	Nagaland should remain in India the way it is.	194	23.3
2:	Nagaland should separate from India and become an independent country.	203	24.4
3:	Nagaland should get greater autonomy within India	244	29.2
8:	No opinion	192	23.1
	Total	833	100.0

Q17: I am going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me, how much trust do you have in them - a great deal of trust, some amount of trust, not much trust or no trust at all?

a: Government of India in Delhi

		N	(%)
1:	Great deal of trust	149	17.9
2:	Some trust	313	37.6
3:	Not much trust	179	21.5
4:	None at at all	49	5.8
8:	Don't know	143	17.2
	Total	833	100.0

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b: State government in Kohima

	N	(%)
1: Great deal of trust	136	16.3
2: Some trust	322	38.7
3: Not much trust	199	23.9
4: None at at all	49	5.9
8: Don't know	127	15.2
Total	833	100.0

c: Police

	N	(%)
1: Great deal of trust	207	24.8
2: Some trust	358	42.9
3: Not much trust	122	14.6
4: None at at all	26	3.1
8: Don't know	121	14.5
Total	833	100.0

d: Army

	N	(%)
1: Great deal of trust	253	30.3
2: Some trust	349	41.9
3: Not much trust	83	10.0
4: None at at all	28	3.4
8: Don't know	120	14.4
Total	833	100.0

e: Election Commission of India

	N	(%)
1: Great deal of trust	246	29.5
2: Some trust	339	40.7

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	N	(%)
3: Not much trust	74	8.9
4: None at all	14	1.7
8: Don't know	161	19.3
Total	833	100.0

f: Government of People's Republic of Nagaland

	N	(%)
1: Great deal of trust	161	19.3
2: Some trust	212	25.5
3: Not much trust	172	20.7
4: None at all	70	8.4
8: Don't know	218	26.2
Total	833	100.0

Q18: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: Narendra Modi has failed to bring good days (Achhe din)

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	116	13.9
2: Somewhat agree	286	34.4
3: Somewhat disagree	201	24.1
4: Fully disagree	64	7.7
8: No response	166	19.9
Total	833	100.0

b: For the development of Nagaland, it is necessary that the ruling party at the Centre and the State should be the same

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	174	20.9
2: Somewhat agree	232	27.9
3: Somewhat disagree	122	14.7

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	N	(%)
4: Fully disagree	37	4.5
8: No response	267	32.1
Total	833	100.0

c: The central government in Delhi has always ignored the needs of Nagaland

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	77	9.3
2: Somewhat agree	260	31.2
3: Somewhat disagree	199	23.9
4: Fully disagree	28	3.4
8: No response	268	32.2
Total	833	100.0

d: NSCN(IM) does not represent the cause of all Nagas

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	133	16.0
2: Somewhat agree	241	28.9
3: Somewhat disagree	101	12.1
4: Fully disagree	34	4.1
8: No response	325	39.0
Total	833	100.0

e: Political parties should field more women candidates during elections

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	279	33.5
2: Somewhat agree	297	35.6
3: Somewhat disagree	93	11.2
4: Fully disagree	25	3.0
8: No response	139	16.7
Total	833	100.0

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- f: Compared to previous governments in Delhi, the present BJP led NDA government has handled the Naga problem in a better way

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	56	6.8
2: Somewhat agree	285	34.3
3: Somewhat disagree	149	17.9
4: Fully disagree	61	7.3
8: No response	281	33.8
Total	833	100.0

- g: The BJP is an anti-Christian party

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	210	25.2
2: Somewhat agree	271	32.5
3: Somewhat disagree	169	20.3
4: Fully disagree	34	4.0
8: No response	150	18.0
Total	833	100.0

- h: The Hornbill festival benefits the elite more than the common people

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	280	33.7
2: Somewhat agree	247	29.7
3: Somewhat disagree	130	15.6
4: Fully disagree	46	5.5
8: No response	130	15.6
Total	833	100.0

- Q19: We often hear different opinions about the peace process in Nagaland. Some people say that there can be no peace without fulfilling the demand of Greater Nagaland. Which one of these opinions do you feel closest to?

	N	(%)
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	N	(%)
1: No peace without Greater Nagaland	118	14.1
2: Cause is fine, but peace should continue	183	22.0
3: Demand not justified	83	9.9
8: No opinion	450	54.0
Total	833	100.0

Q20: In your opinion, how serious is the problem of alcohol abuse in Nagaland - very, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very serious	482	57.8
2: Somewhat serious	184	22.1
3: Not much serious	107	12.8
4: Not at all serious	16	1.9
8: No opinion	45	5.4
Total	833	100.0

a: (*If very or somewhat serious*) Whom would you hold responsible for the problem of alcohol abuse?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: State Government/Administration	124	14.8	18.6
	02: Police	58	6.9	8.7
	03: Parties/politicians	21	2.6	3.2
	04: Liquor syndicate/bootleggers	103	12.4	15.5
	05: Society	128	15.3	19.2
	06: Youth /frustration	19	2.3	2.8
	08: Myanmar/cross border	4	.5	.6
	09: Unemployment	25	3.1	3.8
	10: Family problems	13	1.6	2.0
	11: Failure of NLTPAct	46	5.5	6.8
	12: Other	76	9.1	11.4
	13: No one	21	2.5	3.1
	98: No response	28	3.3	4.2

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	665	79.9	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	168	20.1	
Total		833	100.0	

Q21: Do you think political parties should have heeded the ongoing Naga peace talks with the government for ‘Solution before Election’ and not contested the coming election?

		N	(%)
1:	Yes, absolutely	153	18.3
2:	Yes, perhaps	83	9.9
3:	No	209	25.1
4:	Not heard about	34	4.0
8:	No response	355	42.7
Total		833	100.0

Q22: Which Naga rebel group do you trust the most?

		N	(%)
1:	NSCN (IM)/GPRN	143	17.1
2:	NSCN (Khaplang)	56	6.7
3:	NSCN (Unification)	22	2.7
4:	NSCN (Khole)	14	1.7
5:	NSCN (Reformation)	1	.1
6:	Naga National Council (NNC)	45	5.4
7:	Others	5	.7
8:	Don't trust any faction	323	38.7
9:	No response	224	26.9
Total		833	100.0

Q23: To what extent do you feel Indian/a part of India – to a large extent, to some extent or not at all?

		N	(%)
1:	To a large extent	183	22.0

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	N	(%)
2: To some extent	365	43.9
3: Not at all	88	10.6
8: No response	196	23.6
Total	833	100.0

Q24: Do you pay any tax to any of the underground groups or GPRN?

	N	(%)
1: No	181	21.7
2: Yes	413	49.5
8: No response	240	28.7
Total	833	100.0

Q25: Where do you stand on the subject of 33% of reservation for women in urban local body elections. Do you support it or oppose it?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	300	36.0
2: Somewhat support	272	32.6
3: Somewhat oppose	88	10.6
4: Fully oppose	67	8.0
8: No response	107	12.8
Total	833	100.0

Q26: Please tell me how often do you practice these religious activities - regularly, sometimes only on festivals or never?

a: Prayer/puja/namaz, etc.

	N	(%)
1: Regularly	535	64.2
2: Sometimes	154	18.5
3: On festivals	6	.8
4: Never	95	11.4
8: No response	43	5.2

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	N	(%)
Total	833	100.0

b: Visiting temple/mosque/church/gurudwara, etc.

	N	(%)
1: Regularly	533	64.0
2: Sometimes	244	29.3
3: On festivals	19	2.3
4: Never	3	.3
8: No response	34	4.1
Total	833	100.0

Q27: Which party/alliance do you think will get a majority the assembly election in Nagaland?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	27	3.3
02: BJP	41	4.9
03: NPP	19	2.3
04: NDPP	30	3.6
05: NPF	100	12.0
08: Janata Dal (United)	1	.1
10: BJP-NDPP alliance	29	3.4
90: Independent	0	.1
91: No party/hung assembly/coalition	102	12.2
98: Can't say	361	43.4
99: No response	122	14.7
Total	833	100.0

Q28: Have you heard of the rural employment guarantee scheme or MGNREGA?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	625	75.0
2: Not heard	208	25.0
Total	833	100.0

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a: (*If heard*) Have you or your family benefitted from MGNREGA?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	289	34.7	46.3
	2: Not benefitted	336	40.3	53.7
	Total	625	75.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	208	25.0	
Total		833	100.0	

Q29: Have you heard of the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana?

		N	(%)
1: Heard		402	48.2
2: Not heard		432	51.8
Total		833	100.0

a: (*If heard*) Have you or your family benefitted from the Ujjwala Yojana?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	111	13.3	27.6
	2: Not benefitted	291	34.9	72.4
	Total	402	48.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	432	51.8	
Total		833	100.0	

Q30: Have you heard of the Jan Dhan Yojana?

		N	(%)
1: Heard		463	55.6
2: Not heard		370	44.4
Total		833	100.0

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a: (*If heard*) Have you or your family benefitted from Jan Dhan Yojana?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefitted	94	11.3	20.3
	2: Not benefitted	369	44.3	79.7
	Total	463	55.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	370	44.4	
Total		833	100.0	

Q31: MGNREGA guarantees that the government will provide up to 100 days paid manual employment in a year for any household in rural area who demands it. In your view, to what extent this scheme helps poor people?

		N	(%)
1: Not at all		57	6.8
2: To some extent		457	54.9
3: A great deal		46	5.5
8: No response		273	32.7
Total		833	100.0

Q32: How regularly do you do the following – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

a: Watch news on TV

		N	(%)
1: Daily		175	20.9
2: Sometimes		398	47.8
3: Rarely		124	14.9
4: Never		112	13.4
8: Can't say/No response		24	2.9
Total		833	100.0

b: Read newspaper

		N	(%)
1: Daily		260	31.3

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	N	(%)
2: Sometimes	237	28.4
3: Rarely	128	15.4
4: Never	189	22.7
8: Can't say/No response	19	2.2
Total	833	100.0

c: Listen to news on radio

	N	(%)
1: Daily	186	22.3
2: Sometimes	209	25.0
3: Rarely	165	19.8
4: Never	253	30.3
8: Can't say/No response	22	2.6
Total	833	100.0

d: Use internet/news website

	N	(%)
1: Daily	237	28.5
2: Sometimes	176	21.1
3: Rarely	57	6.8
4: Never	307	36.9
8: Can't say/No response	56	6.7
Total	833	100.0

Q33: How often do you use the following - daily, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
1: Daily	183	22.0
2: Weekly	104	12.4

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	N	(%)
3: Monthly	22	2.7
4: Rarely	33	4.0
5: Never	161	19.4
6: Don't have an account	294	35.3
8: No answer	36	4.3
Total	833	100.0

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
1: Daily	47	5.7
2: Weekly	43	5.2
3: Monthly	10	1.2
4: Rarely	47	5.6
5: Never	196	23.5
6: Don't have an account	443	53.1
8: No answer	48	5.7
Total	833	100.0

c: Whats App

	N	(%)
1: Daily	327	39.2
2: Weekly	83	10.0
3: Monthly	8	1.0
4: Rarely	24	2.9
5: Never	135	16.2
6: Don't have an account	224	26.8
8: No answer	32	3.8
Total	833	100.0

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Q34: Should the current NPF government in Nagaland get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	322	38.7
2: Yes	279	33.4
8: Can't say	232	27.9
Total	833	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 yrs	145	17.4
2: 26-35 yrs	209	25.1
3: 36-45 yrs	161	19.4
4: 46-55 yrs	124	14.9
5: 56 yrs. and above	194	23.3
Total	833	100.0

Z2: Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	417	50.0
2: Female	397	47.7
3: Others	19	2.3
Total	833	100.0

Z3: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non Literate	55	6.6	8.5
	1: Below Primary	28	3.4	4.4
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	82	9.8	12.6
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	65	7.8	10.0

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: Matric	113	13.6	17.4
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	113	13.6	17.4
	6: Graduate or equivalent	128	15.4	19.7
	7: Post Graduate	60	7.2	9.3
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	6	.7	.9
	Total	650	78.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	183	21.9	
Total		833	100.0	

a: Up to what level have your father studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non Literate	236	28.3	47.8
	1: Below Primary	19	2.3	3.9
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	47	5.6	9.5
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	59	7.0	11.9
	4: Matric	79	9.5	16.0
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	25	3.0	5.0
	6: Graduate or equivalent	23	2.8	4.7
	7: Post Graduate	3	.3	.5
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	4	.5	.8
	Total	493	59.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	340	40.8	
Total		833	100.0	

a: Up to what level have your mother studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non Literate	304	36.5	62.4
	1: Below Primary	30	3.6	6.2
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	24	2.9	5.0
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	34	4.1	7.1
	4: Matric	74	8.9	15.3
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	8	1.0	1.7

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	6: Graduate or equivalent	7	.8	1.4
	7: Post Graduate	4	.5	.9
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	0	.0	.0
	Total	487	58.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	346	41.6	
Total		833	100.0	

Z4: What is your Occupation?

		N	(%)
01: Scientists		15	1.8
02: Engineers		3	.4
04: Lawyers		0	.0
06: College/Univ. Teachers		8	1.0
09: Other higher professionals		0	.1
10: Science and engineering technicians		0	.0
11: Computer operators		1	.1
13: Medical technicians		6	.7
14: School teachers		47	5.7
15: Nursery teachers		1	.1
19: Other lower professionals		11	1.3
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials		0	.0
22: Managers		1	.1
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)		9	1.1
27: Traditional clerks		0	.0
28: Class IV Employee		23	2.8
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers		0	.0
30: Big businessmen		2	.2
31: Medium businessmen		4	.4
32: Small businessmen		23	2.8
33: Petty shopkeeper		0	.0
36: Salespersons		1	.1
37: Shop Assistants		9	1.1

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	N	(%)
38: Rentier	0	.0
39: Other businessmen	9	1.1
40: Waiters	0	.0
42: Barbers, beauticians	0	.0
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.2
45: Sweepers, scavengers	1	.1
49: Other service workers	8	.9
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	1	.1
51: Electricians, Plumbers	0	.1
53: Tailors	1	.1
54: Weavers	5	.7
57: Carpenters	9	1.1
59: Other skilled workers	3	.3
61: Masons, bricklayers	3	.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	0	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	3	.3
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	51	6.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	6	.7
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	19	2.2
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	0	.1
77: Plantation workers	12	1.5
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	4	.5
79: Other agriculture workers	24	2.8
86: Fishermen	0	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	1	.1
90: House-wife/husband	116	14.0
91: Students not seeking employment	58	7.0
92: Employment seekers	55	6.6
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	9	1.0
95: Any other occupation	10	1.2
96: Political activists, missionaries	6	.7
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	187	22.4
99: Not ascertained	66	7.9

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	N	(%)
Total	833	100.0

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

	N	(%)
1: No	547	65.7
2: Yes	286	34.3
Total	833	100.0

b: (*If No in Z4a*) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scientists	9	1.1	1.7
	02: Engineers	5	.6	.9
	03: Doctors	1	.1	.2
	04: Lawyers	2	.3	.4
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	6	.7	1.0
	07: Writers	6	.8	1.2
	08: Modern Artists	0	.0	.0
	09: Other higher professionals	0	.0	.1
	11: Computer operators	0	.0	.1
	13: Medical technicians	8	.9	1.4
	14: School teachers	18	2.2	3.4
	15: Nursery teachers	2	.3	.4
	16: Folk and commercial artists	2	.2	.4
	19: Other lower professionals	9	1.1	1.7
	21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	0	.1	.1
	22: Managers	0	.0	.0
	24: Officials Class II	3	.3	.5
	25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	17	2.1	3.2
	26: Superintendents	2	.3	.4
27: Traditional clerks	6	.7	1.0	
28: Class IV Employee	22	2.6	3.9	
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	0	.1	.1	

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	30: Big businessmen	2	.2	.4
	31: Medium businessmen	2	.3	.4
	32: Small businessmen	20	2.4	3.7
	33: Petty shopkeeper	6	.7	1.1
	37: Shop Assistants	4	.5	.7
	38: Rentier	3	.3	.5
	39: Other businessmen	9	1.0	1.6
	44: Chowkidars, caretakers	5	.6	.9
	45: Sweepers, scavengers	0	.0	.0
	49: Other service workers	4	.5	.7
	50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	5	.6	1.0
	51: Electricians, Plumbers	0	.1	.1
	57: Carpenters	1	.1	.1
	64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.3	.4
	66: Unskilled labourers	0	.0	.0
	71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	1	.1	.1
	72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	26	3.1	4.7
	73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	10	1.2	1.8
	74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	47	5.6	8.6
	75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	4	.5	.8
	76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	1	.1	.1
	77: Plantation workers	11	1.3	1.9
	78: Agricultural labourers rearers	0	.0	.0
	79: Other agriculture workers	16	1.9	2.9
	86: Fishermen	0	.1	.1
	90: House-wife/husband	2	.3	.4
	95: Any other occupation	0	.0	.1
	96: Political activists, missionaries	0	.0	.0
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	246	29.6	45.0
	Total	547	65.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	286	34.3	
Total		833	100.0	

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Z5: Are you married?

		N	(%)
1: Married		511	61.3
2: Married (Gauna not performed, not started living together)		16	1.9
3: Widowed		9	1.1
4: Divorced		9	1.1
5: Separated		0	.1
7: Unmarried/Single		253	30.4
9: No response		35	4.2
Total		833	100.0

Z6: Do you have a family member/members working outside Nagaland?

		N	(%)
1: No		642	77.1
2: Yes		139	16.7
8: Don't know		52	6.2
Total		833	100.0

a: (*If Yes in Z6*), Did they move out in search of employment or education or for some other work?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Employment	42	5.0	29.9
	2: Education	38	4.6	27.3
	3: Both employment and education	39	4.7	28.4
	4: For some other work	2	.3	1.8
	5: Marriage	6	.7	4.3
	6: Did not tell the reason	12	1.4	8.3
	Total		139	16.7
Missing	9: N.A.	694	83.3	
Total		833	100.0	

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Z7: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

	N	(%)
099: Other Upper Caste	8	1.0
499: Other Service OBCs	7	.8
599: Other SC	2	.2
643: Kuki	21	2.5
646: Pochury	4	.5
647: Angami	76	9.1
648: Ao	109	13.1
649: Chakhesang	3	.4
650: Chang	0	.0
652: Konyak	3	.3
653: Lotha	103	12.4
654: Phom	1	.2
655: Rengma	3	.4
656: Sangtam	127	15.3
657: Sumi/Sema	265	31.9
658: Yimchungru	24	2.9
659: Zeliang	0	.1
699: Other Scheduled Tribes	61	7.3
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	0	.0
840: Upper Caste Christians	0	.0
880: Other Minorities	0	.0
995: Hindu no caste	0	.1
999: Not Ascertained/ Failed to ask/Answer refused	14	1.7
Total	833	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	40	4.9	5.0
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	731	87.8	89.6
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	34	4.0	4.1
	4: Other	10	1.3	1.3

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	816	97.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	17	2.1	
Total		833	100.0	

Z8: What is your religion?

		N	(%)
1:	Hindu	77	9.3
2:	Muslim	18	2.1
3:	Christian	721	86.5
4:	Sikh	3	.3
9:	Others	14	1.7
Total		833	100.0

Z9: Are you a pure vegetarian, vegetarian but eat eggs or you eat meat/fish as well?

		N	(%)
1:	Pure vegetarian	13	1.6
2:	Vegetarian but eat eggs	45	5.4
3:	Non-vegetarian eat meat/fish	750	90.0
8:	Didn't tell	25	3.0
Total		833	100.0

a: (*If non-veg*) Do you eat beef?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	99	11.8	12.2
	2: Yes	674	80.9	83.2
	8: No response	37	4.5	4.6
	Total	810	97.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	23	2.8	
Total		833	100.0	

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Z10: Generally, which language is spoken in your house?

	N	(%)
01: Assamese	5	.6
02: Bengali	37	4.4
03: Bodo	12	1.4
07: Hindi	19	2.3
13: Manipuri/Meithei	0	.0
14: Marathi	0	.1
15: Nepali	6	.8
24: Ao	103	12.3
25: Angami	76	9.1
26: Chang	0	.0
27: Chiru	0	.1
28: Chokri	4	.4
30: Dimasa	13	1.6
32: Khelma	1	.2
35: Konyak	0	.0
37: Lotha	101	12.1
41: Nagamese	7	.8
44: Phom	1	.1
48: Rengma	3	.3
49: Sangtam	128	15.4
50: Sema	252	30.2
54: Yimchungrü	12	1.5
55: Zeme	0	.1
56: Any other Naga language	28	3.3
60: Nissi/Daffla	0	.0
98: No response	26	3.1
Total	833	100.0

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Z11: What kind of a mobile phone do you have – is it a normal one or a touch screen smartphone?

	N	(%)
1: Normal phone	382	45.8
2: Smartphone	351	42.2
3: Don't have a phone	71	8.5
8: No response	30	3.5
Total	833	100.0

a: *(If respondent has a mobile phone)* Does your phone have an internet connection?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	300	36.0	40.9
	2: Yes	396	47.5	54.0
	8: No answer	37	4.5	5.1
	Total	733	88.0	100.0
Missing	9: Not Applicable	100	12.0	
Total		833	100.0	

Z12: Do you have an Aadhar Card?

	N	(%)
1: No	82	9.9
2: Yes	751	90.1
Total	833	100.0

Z13: Area/locality

	N	(%)
1: Village	666	79.9
2: Town	160	19.2
3: City	7	.9
Total	833	100.0

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a: (If Town/City/Metropolitan) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bungalow	15	1.8	9.2
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	27	3.2	16.9
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	41	4.9	25.4
	4: House/Flat with 3 rooms	26	3.2	16.4
	5: House with 2 rooms	18	2.1	11.0
	6: House with 1 room	9	1.1	5.9
	7: Mainly a kutcha house	24	2.9	15.2
	Total	160	19.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	673	80.8	
Total		833	100.0	

b: (If village) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca	117	14.0	18.7
	2: Pucca-Kutcha	342	41.0	54.9
	3: Kutcha	155	18.6	24.8
	4: Hut	10	1.2	1.6
	Total	623	74.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	210	25.2	
Total		833	100.0	

Z14: Total number of family members (Adults)

		N	(%)
1: One		57	6.8
2: Two		211	25.3
3: Three		192	23.1
4: Four		136	16.3
5: Five		98	11.8
6: Six		60	7.2

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	N	(%)
7: Seven	37	4.4
8: Eight	17	2.0
9: Nine and above	26	3.1
Total	833	100.0

Z14: Total number of family members (Children)

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	360	43.2
1: One	132	15.9
2: Two	135	16.3
3: Three	81	9.7
4: Four	55	6.6
5: Five	31	3.7
6: Six	9	1.1
7: Seven	4	.5
8: Eight	3	.4
9: Nine and above	23	2.8
Total	833	100.0

Z16: Total monthly household Expenditure - putting together the expenditure of all members of the household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 1000	14	1.6	3.3
	2: 1001-2000	9	1.1	2.2
	3: 2001-3000	21	2.6	5.3
	4: 3001-4000	6	.7	1.4
	5: 4001-5000	23	2.7	5.6
	6: 5001-10000	101	12.1	24.9
	7: 10001-20000	112	13.4	27.6
	8: Above 20000	121	14.5	29.9
	Total	405	48.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	428	51.4	

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Total	833	100.0
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Z17: Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Car/Jeep/Van

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	220	26.4
	2: No	613	73.6
	Total	833	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	241	29.0
	2: No	592	71.0
	Total	833	100.0

c: Air conditioner

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	44	5.3
	2: No	789	94.7
	Total	833	100.0

d: Computer/laptop/IPad

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	250	30.1
	2: No	583	69.9
	Total	833	100.0

e: Electric fan/cooler

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	462	55.5

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		N	(%)
	2: No	371	44.5
	Total	833	100.0

f: Washing machine

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	229	27.5
	2: No	604	72.5
	Total	833	100.0

g: Fridge

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	439	52.7
	2: No	394	47.3
	Total	833	100.0

h: Television

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	733	88.0
	2: No	100	12.0
	Total	833	100.0

i: Bank/post office account

		N	(%)
	1: Yes	777	93.2
	2: No	57	6.8
	Total	833	100.0

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j: ATM/Debit/Credit Card

	N	(%)
1: Yes	776	93.2
2: No	57	6.8
Total	833	100.0

k: LPG gas

	N	(%)
1: Yes	649	77.9
2: No	184	22.1
Total	833	100.0

l: Toilet inside your house

	N	(%)
1: Yes	410	49.2
2: No	423	50.8
Total	833	100.0

m: Pumping set

	N	(%)
1: Yes	128	15.3
2: No	705	84.7
Total	833	100.0

Z19: Most important source of drinking water?

	N	(%)
1: Tap in house	113	13.5
2: Tap outside	210	25.2
3: Tubewell	58	6.9
4: Well	120	14.4

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		N	(%)
5: Handpump		2	.2
6: Natural source		296	35.5
7: Others		14	1.7
8: No response		22	2.6
Total		833	100.0

Z20: Most important source of lighting?

		N	(%)
1: Electricity		803	96.4
2: Kerosene		1	.1
3: No lighting		2	.3
8: No response		27	3.2
Total		833	100.0

Z18: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 1000	1	.1	.3
	2: 1001-2000	7	.9	2.0
	3: 2001-3000	6	.7	1.7
	4: 3001-4000	3	.3	.7
	5: 4001-5000	14	1.7	3.9
	6: 5001-10000	68	8.2	18.4
	7: 10001-20000	93	11.1	25.0
	8: Above 20000	178	21.4	48.0
	Total	371	44.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	463	55.5	
Total		833	100.0	

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E1: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

	N	(%)
1: No one	386	46.3
2: Husband	77	9.3
3: Other adult male family members	85	10.2
4: Adult female family members	105	12.6
5: Any male from neighborhood	24	2.8
6: Any Female from neighborhood	52	6.2
7: Small crowd	75	8.9
8: Others	30	3.6
Total	833	100.0

E2: In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?

	N	(%)
1: None	533	64.0
2: One or two	173	20.7
3: Three to five	85	10.3
4: Six to ten	25	3.0
5: More than ten	17	2.0
Total	833	100.0

E3: While answering the questions on voting preference in the Lok Sabha election, did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

	N	(%)
1: Secretly	305	36.6
2: Openly	489	58.7
3: Nit voted	39	4.7
Total	833	100.0

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E4: In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot for Q1a do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

	N	(%)
1: Felt free	696	83.5
2: Did not feel free	68	8.1
3: Can't say	45	5.4
4: Not voted	25	2.9
Total	833	100.0

E5: At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	93	11.2
2: No	689	82.7
3: Not sure	51	6.1
Total	833	100.0

E6: Overall was the respondent cooperative?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	643	77.2
2: Somewhat	160	19.2
3: Not at all	30	3.6
Total	833	100.0