

Karnataka Prepoll Round-I 2018-Findings

Q1: In the next few weeks, assembly elections are going to be held in Karnataka. Will you vote in these elections?

	N	(%)
1: No	107	2.9
2: Yes	3613	96.7
8: Don't know	17	.5
Total	3737	100.0

a: (*If yes in Q1*) Will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Definitely vote	3411	91.3	94.4
	2: Might not vote for some reason	174	4.7	4.8
	8: Don't know/Can't say	28	.7	.8
	Total	3613	96.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	124	3.3	
Total		3737	100.0	

Q2: If Assembly elections in Karnataka are held tomorrow which party will you vote for?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	1381	37.0
02: BJP	1325	35.5
03: JD(S)	746	20.0
04: CPI	3	.1
05: CPI(M)	1	.0
06: BSP	7	.2
07: NCP	2	.1
08: AAP	3	.1
09: JD(U)	1	.0
10: SP	2	.1
90: No party	2	.1
92: NOTA	1	.0
95: Independents	13	.3
97: Any other smaller party	46	1.2
98: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	204	5.5
Total	3737	100.0

Q3: The party for which you voted now, will you vote for the same party on the day of voting or your decision may change?

	N	(%)
1: Vote for the same party	3049	81.6
2: Decision may change	482	12.9

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	N	(%)
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	107	2.9
9: N.A.	99	2.6
Total	3737	100.0

Q4: While deciding whom to vote for in the coming election, what would be the most important consideration for you – the party or the local candidate in your constituency or the chief ministerial candidate of a party?

1: Party	1493	40.0
2: Candidate	1748	46.8
3: Chief Ministerial candidate	339	9.1
4: Something else	111	3.0
8: No response	46	1.2
Total	3737	100.0

Q5: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Congress government in Karnataka over the last five years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1015	27.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	1610	43.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	588	15.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	460	12.3
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	64	1.7
Total	3737	100.0

Q6: While deciding whom to vote for in the coming Assembly elections, what will be the single most important election issue for you?

	N	(%)
01: Development /vikaas	593	15.9
02: Development under Congress rule	98	2.6
03: Lack of development under Congress rule/development did not take place	51	1.4
04: State government's good performance/good work/good governance	133	3.6
05: State government's poor performance/poor work/poor governance	7	.2
06: Central government's good performance/good work/good governance	14	.4
07: Central government's poor performance/poor work/poor governance	5	.1
08: Change/Change of government/Parivartan/removing Congress from power	42	1.1
09: Stability/No change/another chance to Congress government	16	.4
10: Welfare schemes for poor/marginalized communities	77	2.1
11: State government's welfare schemes	92	2.5
12: Central government's welfare schemes	9	.2
13: Electricity supply	18	.5
14: Drinking water supply	56	1.5

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	N	(%)
15: Educational facilities/school/college/education/ teachers	64	1.7
16: Health facilities/hospital/doctors/treatment	10	.3
17: Condition of roads	31	.8
18: Infrastructure in cities/facilities in cities/poor condition of cities	8	.2
19: Public transport facilities/buses	7	.2
20: Railway connectivity	2	.1
21: Neglect of my area	5	.1
22: Cleanliness/sanitation/drainage	23	.6
23: Unemployment/lack of jobs	55	1.5
24: No companies/factories/industries	1	.0
25: Wages/salaries/pensions/social security benefits	33	.9
26: Gap between rich and poor	17	.5
27: Poverty	101	2.7
28: Lack of food (hunger), clothing, housing	35	.9
29: Inflation/price rise/prices have increased	7	.2
30: Prices have come down	5	.1
31: Corruption	37	1.0
32: Corruption of State government	9	.2
33: Illegal mining in the State	3	.1
34: Nirav Modi-PNB scam	2	.1
35: Drought	3	.1
36: Irrigation issues	15	.4
37: Crop prices	8	.2
38: Farmer related welfare schemes of the State government	52	1.4
39: Farmer problems/agricultural problems	51	1.4
40: Increasing crime/deteriorating law and order	1	.0
41: Lessening crime	6	.2
42: Crimes against women/rape/Women's safety	3	.1
43: Lingayat religion issue (generally)	3	.1
44: In favour of granting religious minority status to Lingayats	4	.1
46: Protection of one's caste	9	.2
47: Protection of one's religion	4	.1
48: Promotion of Kannada/Kannadiga pride	3	.1
52: Border dispute with Maharashtra/Belgaum issue	1	.0
53: Mahadayi river dispute	4	.1
54: Cauvery river dispute	4	.1
55: GST (generally)	5	.1
56: Unhappy with GST/poorly implemented/unnecessary	1	.0
57: Demonetisation/notebandi (generally)	3	.1
59: Communalism/secularism/Hindu-Muslim-Christian brotherhood	5	.1
63: Hindutva/Hindu pride	12	.3
65: Cow protection	7	.2
67: Issue of nationalism	2	.1
68: Vote for leadership (generally)	98	2.6
69: Vote for Siddaramaiah	18	.5

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	N	(%)
70: Vote against Siddaramaiah	4	.1
71: Vote for Yeddyurappa	14	.4
72: Vote against Yeddyurappa	1	.0
73: Vote for Narendra Modi	23	.6
74: Vote against Narendra Modi	1	.0
75: Vote for Rahul Gandhi	5	.1
76: Vote against Rahul Gandhi	3	.1
77: Vote for Kumaraswamy/Deve Gowda	27	.7
78: Vote against Kumaraswamy/Deve Gowda	10	.3
79: Vote for party (generally)	317	8.5
80: Vote for BJP/bringing BJP to power	48	1.3
81: Vote against BJP	6	.2
82: Vote for Congress/bringing Congress back to power	24	.6
83: Vote against Congress	7	.2
84: Vote for JDS/bringing JDS to power	33	.9
85: Vote against JDS	1	.0
86: Candidate generally	88	2.4
87: Candidate's work	646	17.3
88: Candidate's personality	125	3.3
89: Candidate's caste	36	1.0
90: Traffic problems/congestion	2	.1
91: Pollution	1	.0
92: Protection of environment/forests	2	.1
93: Land acquisition	2	.1
94: Workers'/labour rights	10	.3
96: Any other issue not mentioned above	19	.5
97: No Problem/No issue	2	.0
98: No opinion/DK/Can't say	292	7.8
Total	3737	100.0

Q7: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your MLA's performance over the last five years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1030	27.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	1792	48.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	484	13.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	382	10.2
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	49	1.3
Total	3737	100.0

Q8: Thinking of how you or your family, have voted in previous/last few state elections, how would you describe yourself? Are you a Congress supporter, BJP supporter, JD(S) supporter, supporter of another party or not a supporter of any party?

	N	(%)
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	N	(%)
1: Congress supporter	1269	34.0
2: BJP supporter	1135	30.4
3: JD (S) supporter	591	15.8
4: Supporter of some other party	107	2.9
7: Not a supporter of any one party	482	12.9
8: Can't say/No response	153	4.1
Total	3737	100.0

Q9: After the upcoming assembly election, who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Karnataka?

	N	(%)
01: Siddaramaiah	1114	29.8
02: G. Parameshwara	32	.9
03: R. V. Deshpande	6	.2
04: Ramalinga Reddy	19	.5
05: T. B. Jayachandra	1	.0
07: H. K. Patil	3	.1
08: H. C. Mahadevappa	5	.1
09: U. T. Khader	6	.2
10: M. B. Patil	16	.4
12: D. K. Shivakumar	17	.5
13: K. J. George	5	.1
14: R. Roshan Baig	7	.2
15: Umashree	1	.0
16: Krishna Byre Gowda	1	.0
17: Sharan Prakash Patil	4	.1
20: K. R. Ramesh Kumar	10	.3
21: Kagodu Thimmappa	2	.1
26: Vinay Kulkarni	1	.0
27: M. Krishnappa	1	.0
31: Dinesh Gundu Rao	1	.0
32: Mallikarjuna Kharge	63	1.7
35: C M Ibrahim	1	.0
38: K Rehman Khan	1	.0
39: Any other Congress leader	37	1.0
40: B S Yeddyurappa	971	26.0
41: D V Sadananda Gowda	36	1.0
42: Anant Kumar Hegde	21	.6
43: H N Ananth Kumar	6	.2
44: K S Eeshwarappa	15	.4
45: Jagadish Shettar	12	.3
46: Prahlad Joshi	1	.0
47: C T Ravi	1	.0
52: R Ashoka	1	.0

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	N	(%)
53: Pratap Simha	1	.0
56: Aravind Limbavali	1	.0
57: Shobha Karandlaje	2	.1
58: B Sriramulu	1	.0
60: G Somashekar Reddy	1	.0
68: S M Krishna	5	.1
69: Any other BJP leader	67	1.8
70: H D Deve Gowda	41	1.1
71: H D Kumaraswamy	735	19.7
72: Basavaraj Horatti	1	.0
73: HD Revanna	6	.2
75: Any other JDS leader	1	.0
97: Any other leader	55	1.5
98: Can't say/No response	402	10.8
Total	3737	100.0

Q10: Now I will read out a few things. Please tell me whether each of these has improved, remained same or has worsened in your area during last five years ?

a: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2327	62.3
2: Remained same	1083	29.0
3: Worsened	301	8.1
8: No response	26	.7
Total	3737	100.0

b: Supply of electricity

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2265	60.6
2: Remained same	1281	34.3
3: Worsened	164	4.4
8: No response	27	.7
Total	3737	100.0

c: Irrigation facilities

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1514	40.5
2: Remained same	1599	42.8
3: Worsened	479	12.8
8: No response	145	3.9
Total	3737	100.0

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d: Supply of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2117	56.6
2: Remained same	1227	32.8
3: Worsened	345	9.2
8: No response	48	1.3
Total	3737	100.0

e: Religious harmony

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1493	40.0
2: Remained same	1476	39.5
3: Worsened	491	13.1
8: No response	277	7.4
Total	3737	100.0

Q11: And what about these, have these increased, remained the same or decreased in the last five years?

a: Prices of essential commodities

	N	(%)
1: Increased	2872	76.9
2: Remained same	685	18.3
3: Decreased	137	3.7
8: No response	43	1.2
Total	3737	100.0

b: Corruption

	N	(%)
1: Increased	2064	55.2
2: Remained same	1290	34.5
3: Decreased	252	6.7
8: No response	131	3.5
Total	3737	100.0

c: Employment opportunities

	N	(%)
1: Increased	623	16.7
2: Remained same	1476	39.5
3: Decreased	1387	37.1
8: No response	251	6.7

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	N	(%)
Total	3737	100.0

Q12: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the Narendra Modi-led Central government over the last four years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	948	25.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	1502	40.2
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	637	17.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	500	13.4
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	150	4.0
Total	3737	100.0

Q13: Many outsiders from other states are coming to Karnataka. According to some, due to this Karnataka's culture is in danger. What do you think?

	N	(%)
1: Danger to Karnataka's culture	723	19.3
2: Effect on employment and business opportunities	1194	32.0
3: No effect	716	19.2
4: Both options 1 & 2	705	18.9
5: Others	74	2.0
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	325	8.7
Total	3737	100.0

Q14: Are you okay/fine with having signage in public places in English as long as they are in Kannada as well?

	N	(%)
1: No	1404	37.6
2: Yes	1893	50.7
8: No response	440	11.8
Total	3737	100.0

Q15: Are you okay/fine with having signage in public places in Hindi as long as they are in Kannada as well?

	N	(%)
1: No	1663	44.5
2: Yes	1606	43.0
8: No response	468	12.5
Total	3737	100.0

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Q16: What kind of mobile phone do you have- a simple phone or a smart phone with a touch screen?

	N	(%)
1: Simple/basic phone	1623	43.4
2: Smart phone	1087	29.1
3: Do not have a phone	826	22.1
8: No response	201	5.4
Total	3737	100.0

a: *(If has any kind of mobile phone)* In the last one month, have you received any political messages from the following parties on your phone?

aa: BJP

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	2096	56.1	77.3
	2: Yes	370	9.9	13.7
	8: No response	244	6.5	9.0
	Total	2710	72.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1027	27.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

ab: Congress

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	2119	56.7	78.2
	2: Yes	335	9.0	12.4
	8: No response	256	6.9	9.4
	Total	2710	72.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1027	27.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

ac: JD(S)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	2164	57.9	79.9
	2: Yes	257	6.9	9.5
	8: No response	289	7.7	10.7
	Total	2710	72.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1027	27.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

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b: *(If has any kind of mobile phone)* Does your phone have an internet connection?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1356	36.3	50.0
	2: Yes	995	26.6	36.7
	8: No response	359	9.6	13.2
	Total	2710	72.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1027	27.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

c: *(If has internet on mobile phone)* How often do you use Whatsapp – many times a day, at least once or twice a day, few days a week, few days a month, very rarely or never?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Many times a day	478	12.8	48.0
	2: At least once or twice a day	252	6.7	25.3
	3: A few days a week	70	1.9	7.0
	4: A few days a month	20	.5	2.0
	5: Very rarely	59	1.6	5.9
	6: Never	8	.2	.8
	7: Don't have Whatsapp	108	2.9	10.9
	Total	995	26.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2742	73.4	
Total		3737	100.0	

Q17: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them?

a: Learning Kannada should be made mandatory for those living in Karnataka

		N	(%)
1: Fully agree		3059	81.9
2: Somewhat agree		458	12.3
3: Somewhat disagree		68	1.8
4: Fully disagree		19	.5
8: No response		133	3.6
Total		3737	100.0

b: For Karnataka's development it is not necessary that the party ruling at the Centre should also be ruling in the State?

		N	(%)
1: Fully agree		1329	35.6
2: Somewhat agree		1511	40.4
3: Somewhat disagree		459	12.3

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	N	(%)
4: Fully disagree	193	5.2
8: No response	245	6.6
Total	3737	100.0

c: Tipu Sultan should be seen as a great son of Karnataka

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1651	44.2
2: Somewhat agree	750	20.1
3: Somewhat disagree	461	12.3
4: Fully disagree	465	12.4
8: No response	410	11.0
Total	3737	100.0

Q18: Which leader do you like more Rahul Gandhi or Narendra Modi?

	N	(%)
1: Rahul Gandhi	1081	28.9
2: Narendra Modi	1597	42.7
3: Both	369	9.9
4: Neither	396	10.6
8: No response	294	7.9
Total	3737	100.0

Q19: Do you support or oppose the proposal to grant religious minority status to Lingayats and Veerashaiva-Lingayats who believe in Basava Tatva philosophy?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	582	15.6
2: Somewhat support	795	21.3
3: Somewhat oppose	450	12.0
4: Fully oppose	890	23.8
8: No response	1020	27.3
Total	3737	100.0

Q20: The Karnataka government has proposed to have a separate official flag for the State. The flag will be yellow, red and white with the State emblem in the middle. Do you support or oppose this move?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	1443	38.6
2: Somewhat support	807	21.6
3: Somewhat oppose	277	7.4
4: Fully oppose	714	19.1
8: No response	496	13.3

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	N	(%)
Total	3737	100.0

Q21: Have you or any of your family members benefited from these schemes?

a: Anna Bhagya scheme (free rice and subsidised food grains and pulses) schemes

	N	(%)
1: No	563	15.1
2: Yes	3114	83.3
3: Not heard	35	.9
8: No response	25	.7
Total	3737	100.0

b: Ksheera Bhagya scheme (flavored milk to school children) schemes

	N	(%)
1: No	1789	47.9
2: Yes	1769	47.3
3: Not heard	139	3.7
8: No response	40	1.1
Total	3737	100.0

c: Indira Canteens (breakfast, lunch and dinner at subsidised rates) schemes

	N	(%)
1: No	2550	68.2
2: Yes	697	18.7
3: Not heard	424	11.3
8: No response	66	1.8
Total	3737	100.0

d: Anila Bhagya scheme (LPG connections to BPL households) schemes

	N	(%)
1: No	1915	51.2
2: Yes	1551	41.5
3: Not heard	151	4.0
8: No response	120	3.2
Total	3737	100.0

e: Krishi Bhagya scheme (financial assistance to farmers to get various benefits) schemes

	N	(%)
1: No	2367	63.3

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	N	(%)
2: Yes	1017	27.2
3: Not heard	243	6.5
8: No response	110	2.9
Total	3737	100.0

Q22: In your opinion what will be the outcome of the coming assembly election in Karnataka – will it be a clear majority for one party or will no single party get a majority on its own?

	N	(%)
1: Clear majority for a single party	2098	56.1
2: No single party will get a majority on its own	1117	29.9
8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	522	14.0
Total	3737	100.0

a: (*If clear majority*) Which party in your opinion is likely to get a clear majority on its own after the election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Congress	930	24.9	44.3
	2: BJP	746	20.0	35.6
	3: JD(S)	337	9.0	16.1
	6: Others	20	.5	1.0
	8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	65	1.7	3.1
	Total	2098	56.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1639	43.9	
Total		3737	100.0	

b: (*If no single party gets a majority*) Which party in your opinion is likely to win the highest number of seats?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Congress	245	6.6	21.9
	2: BJP	346	9.3	31.0
	3: JD(S)	243	6.5	21.8
	6: Others	38	1.0	3.4
	8: Don't Know/Can't say/No response	245	6.6	21.9
	Total	1117	29.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2620	70.1	
Total		3737	100.0	

Q23: Should the present Congress government in Karnataka get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	1912	51.2
2: Yes	1423	38.1

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	N	(%)
8: No response	402	10.8
Total	3737	100.0

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: Now let us talk about this village/ town you live in. How long have you lived here?

	N	(%)
1: Less than 5 years	94	2.5
2: 5 to 10 years	239	6.4
3: More than 10 years	725	19.4
4: Entire life	2679	71.7
Total	3737	100.0

a: (*If NOT entire life*) Where did you come from?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Andhra Pradesh	27	.7	.7
	02: Arunachal Pradesh	2	.1	.1
	03: Assam	1	.0	.0
	04: Bihar	2	.1	.1
	06: Gujarat	12	.3	.3
	07: Haryana	2	.1	.1
	08: Himachal Pradesh	22	.6	.6
	09: Jammu & Kashmir	1	.0	.0
	10: Karnataka	1192	31.9	32.2
	11: Kerala	4	.1	.1
	12: Madhya Pradesh	1	.0	.0
	13: Maharashtra	34	.9	.9
	14: Manipur	1	.0	.0
	17: Nagaland	1	.0	.0
	18: Odisha	1	.0	.0
	19: Punjab	1	.0	.0
	20: Rajasthan	6	.2	.2
	22: Tamil Nadu	25	.7	.7
	24: Uttar Pradesh	1	.0	.0
	33: Jharkhand	1	.0	.0
36: Telangna	2	.1	.1	
97: Countries outside India	1	.0	.0	
98: No response	2358	63.1	63.8	
Total	3698	99.0	100.0	
Missing	99: Not Applicable	39	1.0	
Total		3737	100.0	

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Z2: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	345	9.2	9.3
	2: 26-35 yrs	960	25.7	25.8
	3: 36-45 yrs	954	25.5	25.6
	4: 46-55 yrs	687	18.4	18.4
	5: 56 yrs. and above	782	20.9	21.0
	Total	3728	99.8	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	9	.2	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z3: Gender

		N	(%)
1: Male		1893	50.7
2: Female		1836	49.1
3: Other		8	.2
Total		3737	100.0

Z4: Are you married?

		N	(%)
1: No		392	10.5
2: Yes		3238	86.6
3: Divorced		13	.3
4: Widowed		65	1.7
5: Separated		11	.3
8: Did not answer/No response		18	.5
Total		3737	100.0

Z5: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non Literate	1181	31.6	31.8
	1: Below Primary	265	7.1	7.1
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	448	12.0	12.0
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	333	8.9	9.0
	4: Matric	551	14.7	14.8
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	449	12.0	12.1
	6: Graduate or equivalent	352	9.4	9.5
	7: Post Graduate	88	2.4	2.4
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	51	1.4	1.4
	Total	3718	99.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	19	.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

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Z6: What is your Occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientists	2	.1
02: Engineers	26	.7
03: Doctors	5	.1
04: Lawyers	4	.1
05: Accountants	17	.5
06: College/Univ. Teachers	20	.5
07: Writers	1	.0
08: Modern Artists	2	.1
09: Other higher professionals	7	.2
10: Science and engineering technicians	1	.0
11: Computer operators	8	.2
12: Alternative doctors	2	.1
13: Medical technicians	5	.1
14: School teachers	32	.9
15: Nursery teachers	6	.2
19: Other lower professionals	8	.2
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	3	.1
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	1	.0
22: Managers	14	.4
23: Officials Class I	2	.1
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	9	.2
26: Superintendents	7	.2
27: Traditional clerks	1	.0
28: Class IV Employee	13	.3
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	3	.1
30: Big businessmen	18	.5
31: Medium businessmen	53	1.4
32: Small businessmen	209	5.6
33: Petty shopkeeper	21	.6
34: Hawkers, Vendors	2	.1
35: Sales executives	6	.2
36: Salespersons	6	.2
37: Shop Assistants	16	.4
38: Rentier	3	.1
39: Other businessmen	33	.9
40: Waiters	8	.2
41: Dhobi	3	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	5	.1
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	2	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	3	.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	7	.2
49: Other service workers	47	1.3
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	50	1.3

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	N	(%)
51: Electricians, Plumbers	18	.5
52: Jewellers	6	.2
53: Tailors	79	2.1
54: Weavers	1	.0
55: Shoemakers	6	.2
56: Blacksmiths	2	.1
57: Carpenters	19	.5
59: Other skilled workers	39	1.0
61: Masons, bricklayers	4	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullers	11	.3
66: Unskilled labourers	39	1.0
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	18	.5
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	27	.7
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	28	.7
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	127	3.4
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	404	10.8
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	86	2.3
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	27	.7
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	44	1.2
77: Plantation workers	18	.5
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	448	12.0
79: Other agriculture workers	172	4.6
80: Live-stock farming	4	.1
81: Dairy farming	27	.7
82: Poultry farming	3	.1
83: Shepherds	2	.1
86: Fishermen	10	.3
89: Other breeders and cattle	4	.1
90: House-wife/husband	1029	27.5
91: Students not seeking employment	74	2.0
92: Employment seekers	35	.9
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	28	.7
95: Any other occupation	11	.3
96: Political activists, missionaries	8	.2
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	112	3.0
99: Not ascertained	72	1.9
Total	3737	100.0

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

	N	(%)
1: No	1848	49.5
2: Yes	1889	50.5

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	N	(%)
Total	3737	100.0

b: (If No in Z6a) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scientists	1	.0	.1
	02: Engineers	17	.5	.9
	03: Doctors	3	.1	.2
	04: Lawyers	2	.1	.1
	05: Accountants	7	.2	.4
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	4	.1	.2
	09: Other higher professionals	4	.1	.2
	11: Computer operators	3	.1	.2
	13: Medical technicians	2	.1	.1
	14: School teachers	20	.5	1.1
	15: Nursery teachers	1	.0	.1
	18: Priests	2	.1	.1
	19: Other lower professionals	2	.1	.1
	20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	1	.0	.1
	22: Managers	6	.2	.3
	23: Officials Class I	2	.1	.1
	25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	6	.2	.3
	26: Superintendents	11	.3	.6
	27: Traditional clerks	2	.1	.1
	28: Class IV Employee	5	.1	.3
	29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	2	.1	.1
	30: Big businessmen	10	.3	.5
	31: Medium businessmen	56	1.5	3.0
	32: Small businessmen	137	3.7	7.4
	33: Petty shopkeeper	19	.5	1.0
	34: Hawkers, Vendors	1	.0	.1
	35: Sales executives	10	.3	.5
	36: Salespersons	6	.2	.3
	37: Shop Assistants	13	.3	.7
	38: Rentier	2	.1	.1
	39: Other businessmen	14	.4	.8
	40: Waiters	7	.2	.4
	41: Dhobi	2	.1	.1
	42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.1	.2
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	1	.0	.1	
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	4	.1	.2	
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.1	.1	
49: Other service workers	23	.6	1.2	
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	35	.9	1.9	
51: Electricians, Plumbers	16	.4	.9	

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	52: Jewellers	3	.1	.2
	53: Tailors	33	.9	1.8
	54: Weavers	2	.1	.1
	55: Shoemakers	2	.1	.1
	56: Blacksmiths	3	.1	.2
	57: Carpenters	22	.6	1.2
	59: Other skilled workers	18	.5	1.0
	60: Miners	5	.1	.3
	61: Masons, bricklayers	3	.1	.2
	62: Potters	1	.0	.1
	63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1	.1
	64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.1	.1
	65: Rickshaw-pullers	12	.3	.6
	66: Unskilled labourers	21	.6	1.1
	69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	15	.4	.8
	70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	13	.3	.7
	71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	25	.7	1.4
	72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	53	1.4	2.9
	73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	252	6.7	13.6
	74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	83	2.2	4.5
	75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	11	.3	.6
	76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	25	.7	1.4
	77: Plantation workers	11	.3	.6
	78: Agricultural labourers rearers	282	7.5	15.3
	79: Other agriculture workers	87	2.3	4.7
	80: Live-stock farming	1	.0	.1
	81: Dairy farming	32	.9	1.7
	86: Fishermen	5	.1	.3
	90: House-wife/husband	42	1.1	2.3
	91: Students not seeking employment	3	.1	.2
	92: Employment seekers	8	.2	.4
	93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	16	.4	.9
	95: Any other occupation	16	.4	.9
	96: Political activists, missionaries	4	.1	.2
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	270	7.2	14.6
	Total	1848	49.5	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	1889	50.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z7: What is your Caste/jati-biradari?

		N	(%)
	010: Brahmins	54	1.4
	025: Rajputs	19	.5
	045: Vaishyas	12	.3

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	N	(%)
099: Other Upper Castes	39	1.0
115: Kamma	3	.1
137: Bunt	6	.2
138: Naidu	12	.3
144: Thigala	41	1.1
199: Other Peasant Proprietors	12	.3
210: Edayars, Idiyans	49	1.3
240: Vokkaliga	632	16.9
245: Lingayat	543	14.5
250: Veerashaiva	48	1.3
299: Other Peasant OBCs	147	3.9
310: Devanga (Tailors)	50	1.3
345: Kumbara (Potters)	73	2.0
355: Vishwakarma (Black Smith)	36	1.0
399: Other Artisan OBCs	18	.5
400: Besta (Fishermen)	32	.9
410: Agasa (Washerman)	28	.7
420: Hajama (Barber)	22	.6
421: Kuruba	93	2.5
499: Other Service OBCs	46	1.2
500: Madiga	215	5.8
510: Balmiki	2	.1
526: Mala	8	.2
531: Mahar	7	.2
562: Adi Karnataka	282	7.5
563: Adi Dravida	37	1.0
564: Banjara	38	1.0
566: Bhovi	60	1.6
567: Chalavadi	13	.3
568: Holaya Holeya	43	1.2
569: Korama	5	.1
599: Other SCs	94	2.5
600: Gond	6	.2
609: Bhil: Bhilala	3	.1
610: Naikda	223	6.0
611: Gowdalu	7	.2
612: Hasalaru	2	.1
613: Hikipikki	1	.0
614: Iruliga	2	.1
615: Jenu Kuruba	5	.1
616: Kadu Kuruba	28	.7
617: Koli Dhor	1	.0
618: Koraga	7	.2
620: Marati	90	2.4
621: Meda	1	.0

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	N	(%)
623: Soligaru	6	.2
624: Yerava	2	.1
699: Other STs	41	1.1
700: Ashrafs	87	2.3
710: Mughal (Khan)	34	.9
720: Muslim Rajput	7	.2
730: Other Upper Caste	8	.2
740: Peasants/Traders	38	1.0
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	3	.1
770: Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	2	.1
780: Other Muslim OBC	74	2.0
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	150	4.0
800: Jat Sikh	1	.0
820: OBC Sikh	2	.1
830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	1	.0
840: Upper Caste Christians	11	.3
850: OBC Christians	22	.6
860: Dalit Christians	1	.0
870: Christians No Caste/Other	12	.3
880: Other Minorities	18	.5
890: Buddhists	2	.1
995: Hindu no caste	1	.0
998: No religion no caste	2	.1
999: Not Ascertained/ Failed to ask/ Answer refused	17	.5
Total	3737	100.0

a: And what is your caste group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	829	22.2	22.5
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	378	10.1	10.2
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	1879	50.3	50.9
	4: Other	603	16.1	16.3
	Total	3689	98.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	48	1.3	
Total		3737	100.0	

b: (If Lingayat or Veerashaiva in Z7) Do you worship the Shiva Linga or do you believe in the concept of the Ishta Linga?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Shiva Linga	481	12.9	37.0
	2: Ishta Linga	109	2.9	8.4
	3: Both	292	7.8	22.5
	4: Neither	53	1.4	4.1

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: No response	365	9.8	28.1
	Total	1300	34.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2437	65.2	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z8: Which religion do you belong to?

		N	(%)
1: Hindu		3084	82.5
2: Muslim		404	10.8
3: Christian		68	1.8
4: Sikh		7	.2
5: Jain		5	.1
7: Lingayatism		92	2.5
8: No religion		7	.2
9: No response		70	1.9
Total		3737	100.0

a: (*If Hindu*) How Hindu do you consider yourself – to a large extent, to some extent, not much or not at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: To a large extent	1743	46.6	56.5
	2: To some extent	768	20.6	24.9
	3: Not much	194	5.2	6.3
	4: Not at all	61	1.6	2.0
	8: No response	318	8.5	10.3
	Total	3084	82.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	653	17.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z9: Do you have an Aadhar Card?

		N	(%)
1: No		92	2.5
2: Yes		3645	97.5
Total		3737	100.0

Z10: Which ration card do you have?

		N	(%)
1: Above Poverty Line		603	16.1
2: Below Poverty Line		2776	74.3
3: Antyodaya		80	2.1
4: Annapurna		16	.4

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	N	(%)
5: Do not have a ration card	216	5.8
6: Had, but lost it	26	.7
7: Others	15	.4
8: No response	5	.1
Total	3737	100.0

Z11: In which language do you mostly speak at your home?

	N	(%)
01: Assamese	7	.2
02: Bengali	7	.2
03: Bodo	1	.0
04: Dogri	1	.0
05: English	5	.1
06: Gujarati	2	.1
07: Hindi	121	3.2
08: Kannada	2842	76.1
09: Kashmiri	1	.0
10: Konkani	16	.4
11: Maithili	1	.0
12: Malayalam	5	.1
14: Marathi	97	2.6
17: Punjabi	1	.0
18: Sanskrit	1	.0
21: Tamil	47	1.3
22: Telugu	131	3.5
23: Urdu	248	6.6
25: Tulu	165	4.4
27: Beary/Byari	3	.1
31: Marwari	1	.0
38: Bhili	1	.0
68: Lakher	5	.1
80: Other Indian Language	18	.5
98: No answer	10	.3
Total	3737	100.0

a: How well do you know the Kannada language - very well, somewhat well, not too well or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very well	3328	89.1
2: Somewhat well	320	8.6
3: Not to well	37	1.0
4: Not at all	19	.5
8: No response	33	.9

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	N	(%)
Total	3737	100.0

b: How well do you know the English language - very well, somewhat well, not too well or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very well	351	9.4
2: Somewhat well	860	23.0
3: Not to well	936	25.0
4: Not at all	1372	36.7
8: No response	218	5.8
Total	3737	100.0

c: How well do you know the Hindi language - very well, somewhat well, not too well or not at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very well	662	17.7
2: Somewhat well	616	16.5
3: Not to well	890	23.8
4: Not at all	1351	36.2
8: No response	218	5.8
Total	3737	100.0

Z13: Area/locality:

	N	(%)
1: Rural	2618	70.1
2: Town (50,000-1 lakh population)	546	14.6
3: Small City (1-5 lakh)	93	2.5
4: Big City(5-10 lakh)	276	7.4
5: Metropolitan City (Above 10 lakh)	204	5.5
Total	3737	100.0

a: (*If Town/City/Metropolitan*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bungalow	53	1.4	4.9
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	36	1.0	3.3
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	58	1.6	5.3
	4: House/Flat with 3 rooms	149	4.0	13.7
	5: House with 2 rooms	435	11.6	39.9
	6: House with 1 room	276	7.4	25.3
	7: Mainly a kutchha house	71	1.9	6.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: Slum/jhuggi/jhopdi	13	.3	1.2
	Total	1091	29.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2646	70.8	
Total		3737	100.0	

b: (*If village*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca	703	18.8	27.1
	2: Pucca-Kutchcha	1021	27.3	39.3
	3: Kutchcha	670	17.9	25.8
	4: Hut	202	5.4	7.8
	Total	2596	69.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1141	30.5	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z14: Total number of family members (Adults)

		N	(%)
	1: One	61	1.6
	2: Two	781	20.9
	3: Three	721	19.3
	4: Four	1053	28.2
	5: Five	544	14.6
	6: Six	300	8.0
	7: Seven	119	3.2
	8: Eight	88	2.4
	9: Nine and above	70	1.9
	Total	3737	100.0

Z14: Total number of family members (Children)

		N	(%)
	0: Blank/NA	676	18.1
	1: One	743	19.9
	2: Two	1421	38.0
	3: Three	495	13.2
	4: Four	244	6.5
	5: Five	56	1.5
	6: Six	46	1.2
	7: Seven	17	.5
	8: Eight	10	.3
	9: Nine and above	29	.8
	Total	3737	100.0

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Z16: Total monthly household Expenditure - putting together the expenditure of all members of the household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 1000	213	5.7	5.8
	2: 1001-2000	302	8.1	8.2
	3: 2001-3000	355	9.5	9.6
	4: 3001-4000	311	8.3	8.4
	5: 4001-5000	503	13.5	13.6
	6: 5001-10000	1189	31.8	32.3
	7: 10001-20000	574	15.4	15.6
	8: Above 20000	238	6.4	6.5
	Total	3685	98.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	52	1.4	
Total		3737	100.0	

Z17: Do you or members of your household have the following things?

a: Car/Jeep/Van

		N	(%)
1: No		3323	88.9
2: Yes		414	11.1
Total		3737	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

		N	(%)
1: No		1198	32.1
2: Yes		2539	67.9
Total		3737	100.0

c: Air conditioner

		N	(%)
1: No		3576	95.7
2: Yes		161	4.3
Total		3737	100.0

d: Computer/laptop/Ipad

		N	(%)
1: No		3252	87.0
2: Yes		485	13.0
Total		3737	100.0

e: Electric fan/cooler

		N	(%)
1: No		1104	29.5
2: Yes		2633	70.5

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	N	(%)
Total	3737	100.0

f: Washing machine

	N	(%)
1: No	3077	82.3
2: Yes	660	17.7
Total	3737	100.0

g: Fridge

	N	(%)
1: No	2392	64.0
2: Yes	1345	36.0
Total	3737	100.0

h: Television

	N	(%)
1: No	614	16.4
2: Yes	3123	83.6
Total	3737	100.0

i: Bank/Post office Account

	N	(%)
1: No	372	10.0
2: Yes	3365	90.0
Total	3737	100.0

j: ATM/Debit/Credit card

	N	(%)
1: No	1286	34.4
2: Yes	2451	65.6
Total	3737	100.0

k: LPG gas

	N	(%)
1: No	988	26.4
2: Yes	2749	73.6
Total	3737	100.0

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l: Internet connection in the house

	N	(%)
1: No	3081	82.4
2: Yes	656	17.6
Total	3737	100.0

m: Toilet inside the house

	N	(%)
1: No	1576	42.2
2: Yes	2161	57.8
Total	3737	100.0

n: (*If Village*) Pumping set

	N	(%)
1: No	3109	83.2
2: Yes	628	16.8
Total	3737	100.0

o: (*If Village*) Tractor

	N	(%)
1: No	3461	92.6
2: Yes	276	7.4
Total	3737	100.0

Z18: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 1000	73	2.0	2.0
	2: 1001-2000	86	2.3	2.4
	3: 2001-3000	108	2.9	3.0
	4: 3001-4000	78	2.1	2.1
	5: 4001-5000	193	5.2	5.3
	6: 5001-10000	1062	28.4	29.1
	7: 10001-20000	1123	30.1	30.7
	8: Above 20000	930	24.9	25.5
	Total	3653	97.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	84	2.2	
Total		3737	100.0	