Q1: While talking to people about the recent elections to the Vidhan Sabha, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Could not vote	97	5.2
2: Voted	1755	94.4
8: No response	7	.4
Total	1859	100.0

### a: (If Voted in Q1) Whom did you vote for?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	588	31.6	33.5
	02: BJP	816	43.9	46.5
	03: BSP	123	6.6	7.0
	04: SP	2	.1	.1
	05: UKD	0	.0	.0
	11: CPI(ML)(L)	5	.3	.3
	92: NOTA	2	.1	.1
	96: Independents	93	5.0	5.3
	97: Other smaller parties	16	.9	.9
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	111	6.0	6.3
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	99: Not Voted	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

### b: (If Voted in Q1) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	157	8.4	8.9
	2: A day or two before voting	163	8.8	9.3
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	232	12.5	13.2
	4: Even before the campaign started	847	45.5	48.2
	5: After candidates were declared	248	13.4	14.2

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	8: Can't say	109	5.8	6.2
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

c: (If Voted in Q1) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	16	.9	.9
	2: Checked and mark found	1482	79.7	84.4
	8: Could not check the mark	257	13.8	14.6
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

d: (If Voted in Q1) In deciding whom to vote for did you take anyone's advise?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1277	68.7	72.8
	2: Yes	207	11.2	11.8
	8: Can't say	271	14.6	15.4
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

e: (If Yes in Q1d) Whose advice mattered to you the most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local Political Leader	7	.4	3.6
	02: Husband/wife	59	3.2	28.6
	03: Other family members	84	4.5	40.5
	04: Caste/community leaders	8	.4	3.9
	05: Friends/neighbours	17	.9	8.4
	06: Co-workers/colleagues	4	.2	1.8

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	07: Village Pradhan/Sarpanch	3	.2	1.5
	08: No one, I voted on my own	5	.3	2.4
	98: Can't say	19	1.0	9.4
	Total	207	11.2	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1652	88.8	
Total		1859	100.0	

f: (*If Voted*) Would you say you have voted for same party which you want to vote or you have voted for different party because you want to see the defeate the specific party/candidate?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Voted for the same party	1422	76.5	81.0
	2: Voted for the another party	53	2.9	3.0
	8: Can't say	280	15.1	16.0
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

g: (*If Not Voted in Q1*) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Out of station	35	1.9	35.8
	02: Not well	18	1.0	18.9
	03: No interest/did not feel like voting	3	.2	3.3
	05: No identity card/ identity proof	2	.1	2.4
	06: No good choice	1	.0	.9
	10: Other	1	.0	.8
	98: Can't say	37	2.0	38.0
	Total	97	5.2	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1762	94.8	
Total		1859	100.0	

# Q2: After the next election, who would you prefer next Chief Minister of Uttarakhand?

Chief Minister Choice	N	(%)
01: Harish Rawat	647	34.8
02: Kishore Upadhyay	41	2.2
03: Pradip Tamta	1	.0
06: Jyoth Singh Bisht	1	.1
07: Any leader from Congress	4	.2
08: B.C. Khanduri	312	16.8
09: Ramesh Pokhriyal	36	1.9
10: Bhagat Singh Koshiyari	7	.4
11: Vijay Bahuguna	11	.6
12: Harak Singh Rawat	13	.7
14: Ajay Bhatt	9	.5
16: Sanjay Gupta	3	.2
17: Shiv Prakash	1	.1
19: Dhan Singh Rawat	36	1.9
20: Satpal Maharaj	122	6.6
21: Amrita Rawat	1	.0
23: Diwakar Bhatt	1	.0
24: Any leaders from BJP	30	1.6
32: Pushpesh Tripathi	1	.1
35: Narendra Modi	72	3.9
39: Mayawati	52	2.8
80: No good/popular leader	2	.1
97: Others	14	.7
98: Can't say/Didn't tell	443	23.8
Total	1859	100.0

- Q3. During the elections people participate in various activities related to election. Did you participate in any of the following activities during the recent election campaign?
  - a: Attended election meetings?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1442	77.6
2: Yes	369	19.8
8: No opinion	48	2.6
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Participated in processions/rallies?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1498	80.6
2: Yes	315	17.0
8: No opinion	45	2.4
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Went home to home for canvassing?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1568	84.4
2: Yes	242	13.0
8: No opinion	48	2.6
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Collected or gave funds?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1724	92.8
2: Yes	83	4.4
8: No opinion	52	2.8
Total	1859	100.0

e: Distributed Pamphlets/ Put up posters?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1545	83.1
2: Yes	257	13.8
8: No opinion	57	3.1
Total	1859	100.0

Q4: Thinking about the just concluded assembly election in Uttarakhand - What was the most important issue for you while deciding who to vote for?

Option	s	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Inflation	193	10.4	11.0
	02: Development	499	26.8	28.4
	03: Development in the Cong rule	8	.4	.4
	04: Lack of development	64	3.5	3.7
	05: Unemployment	279	15.0	15.9
	06: Change of government	13	.7	.7
	08: Roti or Kapda	3	.2	.2
	09: Housing/ house	6	.3	.3
	10: Increasing gap between poor and rich	4	.2	.2
	11: Poverty	57	3.1	3.2
	12: Corruption	100	5.4	5.7
	13: Corruption during Congress rule	2	.1	.1
	15: Inefficiency of the Congress govt.	4	.2	.2
	17: Cancellation of Rs 500 and Rs 1000 notes	7	.4	.4
	18: Suffering due to cancellation of Rs 500 and Rs 1000 note	14	.7	.8
	19: Happy with cancellation of Rs 500 and Rs 1000 notes	13	.7	.7
	20: Issue of black money	2	.1	.1
	23: Pensions/ Wages/ Salaries	1	.1	.1
	27: Respect for Soldiers	1	.1	.1
	32: Alcoholism	18	1.0	1.0
	35: Strong government/ no coalition government	11	.6	.7
	40: Minimum Support Price	1	.0	.0
	43: Supply of drinking water	20	1.1	1.1
	44: Education facilities	10	.5	.6
	45: Health facilities/ Hospitals	12	.6	.7
	46: Good condition of roads	1	.1	.1

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
47: Bad condition of roads	38	2.0	2.2
48: Urbanization/ Infrastructure in cities	1	.0	.0
51: Neglect of my constituency	1	.0	.0
52: Sanitation/ Toilets	6	.3	.3
53: Women's security	2	.1	.1
57: Appeasement Muslims	2	.1	.1
60: Ram Mandir/ Babri Masjid issue	1	.1	.1
61: Migration of Hindus	1	.1	.1
63: Atrocities on Dalits	1	.0	.0
64: Nationalism	9	.5	.5
65: Reservations	1	.1	.1
66: Environment/ Forests	1	.1	.1
70: Terrorism	1	.1	.1
71: Issue of President's rule	5	.3	.3
75: Dealing with the consequences of the 2013 Kedarnath f	loo 1	.0	.0
77: Construction of bridges on rivers	1	.1	.1
89: Vote for BJP/ Narendra Modi	2	.1	.1
93: Vote against BSP/Mayawati	1	.1	.1
95: Vote against Gandhi family/Congress	2	.1	.1
96: Any other issue	3	.1	.1
97: No issue	4	.2	.3
98: Don't Know	330	17.8	18.8
Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing 99: Not voted	104	5.6	
Total	1859	100.0	

Q5: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	475	25.6
2: Yes	1293	69.5
8: Don't remember/Did not tell	91	4.9
Total	1859	100.0

Q6: Did any party or candidate contact you or a family member through a phone call or recorded voice or SMS during the campaign?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1334	71.7
2: Yes	356	19.2
8: Don't remember/Did not tell	169	9.1
Total	1859	100.0

a(a): (If yes) From which party/parties? (1st party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	107	5.7	30.0
	02: BJP	121	6.5	34.0
	03: BSP	10	.5	2.8
	07: UKD (Progressive)	1	.0	.2
	96: Independents	19	1.0	5.2
	97: Other smaller parties	1	.0	.2
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	99	5.3	27.7
	Total	356	19.2	100.0
Missing	99: Not Voted	1502	80.8	
Total		1859	100.0	

a(b): (If yes) From which party/parties? (2nd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	112	6.0	32.3
	02: BJP	83	4.4	23.8
	03: BSP	15	.8	4.3
	04: SP	1	.0	.2
	05: UKD	1	.0	.3
	96: Independents	24	1.3	7.0
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	111	6.0	32.1
	Total	346	18.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not Voted	1513	81.4	

Parties	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	1859	100.0	

Q7: While deciding whom to vote for in the upcoming assembly elections, what mattered to you the most - party, chief ministerial candidate of a party or the local candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Party	516	27.8
2: Chief Minister Candidate	221	11.9
3: Local candidate	346	18.6
4: Modi	419	22.5
5: Sonia/ Rahul/Priyanka/Manmohan	17	.9
6: Harish Rawat	124	6.6
7: Other	38	2.0
8: No opinion	180	9.7
Total	1859	100.0

Q8: Who did you vote for during the Lok Sabha elections held in 2014?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	337	18.1	20.5
	02: BJP	628	33.8	38.1
	03: BSP	9	.5	.6
	05: UKD	0	.0	.0
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	672	36.2	40.8
	Total	1646	88.6	100.0
Missing	99: Not Voted	213	11.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q9: What is your assessment of the performance of the Narendra Modi-led NDA Government at the Centre during the last three years – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	689	37.1
2: Somewhat satisfied	725	39.0

Options	N	(%)
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	70	3.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	244	13.1
8: Can't say	130	7.0
Total	1859	100.0

Q10: What is your assessment of the work done by the Congress government in Uttarakhand in the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	508	27.3
2: Somewhat satisfied	770	41.4
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	119	6.4
4: Fully dissatisfied	344	18.5
8: Can't say	118	6.3
Total	1859	100.0

Q11: During the last two- three years have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government scheme?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1347	72.5
2: Yes	237	12.7
8: No response	275	14.8
Total	1859	100.0

a: (If yes in Q11) Which scheme did you benefit from the most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awas Yojna)	2	.1	1.1
	02: Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)	110	5.9	46.6
	04: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)	2	.1	.9
	06: Jan Dhan Yojana	3	.1	1.1
	16: Gaura Devi Kanya Dhan Yojana	4	.2	1.7
	19: Mata Sahyog Yojana	3	.1	1.1

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	97: Others	3	.2	1.4
	98: Can't say	109	5.9	46.1
	Total	237	12.7	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1622	87.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

b: (*If yes in Q11*) And who would you give credit for it - the Central govt., the State govt., local politicians /party worker, or local bureaucrat/government officer?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	115	6.2	48.8
	2: State government	41	2.2	17.3
	3: Local politician/party worker	19	1.0	7.9
	4: Local bureaucrat/government officer	9	.5	3.6
	8: No response	53	2.8	22.4
	Total	237	12.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1622	87.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

c: (If yes to Q11) Whose help did you get?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Any Government servant	36	1.9	15.2
	02: Social Worker	11	.6	4.5
	03: Local leader/party worker	49	2.6	20.5
	04: Sarpanch/ Gram Panchayat Member	90	4.8	38.0
	05: Any other elected representative	2	.1	.7
	06: Relative	2	.1	1.0
	07: NGO	1	.1	.4
	08: No one's help	7	.4	2.9
	09: Others	4	.2	1.6
	98: No response	36	1.9	15.2
	Total	237	12.7	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	1622	87.3	

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	1859	100.0	

Q12: Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last 4 to 5 assembly elections in Uttarakhand, how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you?

Options	N	(%)
01: Congress	494	26.6
02: BJP	663	35.7
03: BSP	49	2.6
08: AAP	1	.1
10: CPI(M)	0	.0
11: CPI(ML)(L)	0	.0
12: NCP	1	.0
96: Independents	7	.4
97: Not a supporter of any one party	445	24.0
98: Can't say	198	10.6
Total	1859	100.0

- Q13: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the Congress government in the state in the last five years. Do you think that the following have improved or deteriorated?
  - a: Medical facilities in government hospitals

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	678	36.5
2: Remained-same	693	37.3
3: Deteriorated	403	21.7
8: Can't say	85	4.6
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Condition of roads

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	826	44.4
2: Remained-same	573	30.8
3: Deteriorated	426	22.9
8: Can't say	34	1.8
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Supply of electricity

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1066	57.3
2: Remained-same	607	32.6
3: Deteriorated	153	8.2
8: Can't say	33	1.8
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Irrigation facilities

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	573	30.9
2: Remained-same	707	38.0
3: Deteriorated	348	18.7
8: Can't say	231	12.4
Total	1859	100.0

### e: Quality of education in government schools

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	639	34.4
2: Remained-same	751	40.4
3: Deteriorated	390	21.0
8: Can't say	79	4.3
Total	1859	100.0

### f: Supply of drinking water

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	866	46.6
2: Remained-same	637	34.3
3: Deteriorated	308	16.6
8: Can't say	48	2.6
Total	1859	100.0

### g: Public bus/Public transportation services

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	729	39.2
2: Remained-same	692	37.2
3: Deteriorated	365	19.6
8: Can't say	73	3.9
Total	1859	100.0

### h: Law and order

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	724	38.9
2: Remained-same	730	39.3
3: Deteriorated	297	16.0
8: Can't say	108	5.8
Total	1859	100.0

### i: Employment opportunities

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	490	26.4
2: Remained-same	667	35.9
3: Deteriorated	625	33.6
8: Can't say	77	4.1
Total	1859	100.0

j: Condition of bridges over the river

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	604	32.5
2: Remained-same	633	34.1
3: Deteriorated	424	22.8
8: Can't say	198	10.6
Total	1859	100.0

Q14: In your opinion how much development has taken place in Uttarakhand in the last 5 years - a lot, somewhat or none at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: A lot	291	15.6
2: Somewhat	1098	59.0
3: None at all	277	14.9
8: Can't say	194	10.4
Total	1859	100.0

Q15: Have you heard about the following schemes?

a: Scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awaas Yojna)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1585	85.3
2: Not heard	273	14.7
Total	1859	100.0

a(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awas Yojana)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	250	13.4	15.7
	2: Not benefited	1336	71.9	84.3
	Total	1585	85.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	273	14.7	

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	1859	100.0	

### b: Have you heard about the Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)?

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1669	89.8
2: Not heard	190	10.2
Total	1859	100.0

# b(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	564	30.4	33.8
	2: Not benefited	1105	59.4	66.2
	Total	1669	89.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	190	10.2	
Total	·	1859	100.0	

### c: Free medical facilities (National Rural Health Mission)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1381	74.3
2: Not heard	478	25.7
Total	1859	100.0

# c(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Free medical facilities (National Rural Health Mission)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	338	18.2	24.5
	2: Not benefited	1043	56.1	75.5
	Total	1381	74.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	478	25.7	
Total		1859	100.0	

d: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1574	84.7
2: Not heard	285	15.3
Total	1859	100.0

d(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	343	18.5	21.8
	2: Not benefited	1231	66.2	78.2
	Total	1574	84.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	285	15.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

e: Prime Minister Suraksha Bima Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1461	78.6
2: Not heard	398	21.4
Total	1859	100.0

e(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Prime Minister Suraksha Bima Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	160	8.6	11.0
	2: Not benefited	1300	70.0	89.0
	Total	1461	78.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	398	21.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### f: Jan Dhan Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1548	83.3
2: Not heard	311	16.7
Total	1859	100.0

# f(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Jan Dhan Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	312	16.8	20.2
	2: Not benefited	1236	66.5	79.8
	Total	1548	83.3	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	311	16.7	
Total		1859	100.0	

### g: Swachh Bharat scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1561	84.0
2: Not heard	298	16.0
Total	1859	100.0

# g(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Swachh Bharat scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	418	22.5	26.8
	2: Not benefited	1143	61.5	73.2
	Total	1561	84.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	298	16.0	
Total		1859	100.0	

### h: Digital India scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1096	59.0
2: Not heard	763	41.0
Total	1859	100.0

h(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Digital India scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	165	8.9	15.1
	2: Not benefited	931	50.1	84.9
	Total	1096	59.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	763	41.0	
Total		1859	100.0	

### i: Skill India scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	849	45.7
2: Not heard	1010	54.3
Total	1859	100.0

i(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Skill India scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	78	4.2	9.2
	2: Not benefited	772	41.5	90.8
	Total	849	45.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1010	54.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

### j: Make in India

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	925	49.8
2: Not heard	934	50.2
Total	1859	100.0

### j(a): (If heard) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Make in India?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	70	3.8	7.6
	2: Not benefited	855	46.0	92.4
	Total	925	49.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	934	50.2	
Total		1859	100.0	

### k: Prime Minister Crop Insurance scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1244	66.9
2: Not heard	615	33.1
Total	1859	100.0

# k(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Prime Minister Crop Insurance scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	139	7.5	11.1
	2: Not benefited	1105	59.5	88.9
	Total	1244	66.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	615	33.1	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q16: Have you heard about the following schemes?

a: Mukhya Mantri Swasthya Bima Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1487	80.0
2: Not heard	372	20.0
Total	1859	100.0

a(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Mukhya Mantri Swasthya Bima Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	256	13.8	17.2
	2: Not benefited	1231	66.2	82.8
	Total	1487	80.0	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	372	20.0	
Total		1859	100.0	

b: Jan Awaas Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1405	75.6
2: Not heard	454	24.4
Total	1859	100.0

b(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Jan Awaas Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	163	8.8	11.6
	2: Not benefited	1242	66.8	88.4
	Total	1405	75.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	454	24.4	
Total	•	1859	100.0	

### c: Mere Buzurg Mere Teerth Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1202	64.6
2: Not heard	657	35.4
Total	1859	100.0

c(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Mere Buzurg Mere Teerth Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	145	7.8	12.0
	2: Not benefited	1057	56.9	88.0
	Total	1202	64.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	657	35.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### d: Vriddhaawastha Pension Yojana

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
1: Heard	1502	80.8	80.8
2: Not heard	357	19.2	19.2
Total	1859	100.0	100.0

d(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Vriddhaawastha Pension Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	404	21.7	26.9
	2: Not benefited	1098	59.1	73.1
	Total	1502	80.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	357	19.2	
Total		1859	100.0	

### e: Gaura Devi Kanya Dhan

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1391	74.9
2: Not heard	467	25.1
Total	1859	100.0

# e(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Gaura Devi Kanya Dhan?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	357	19.2	25.7
	2: Not benefited	1034	55.6	74.3
	Total	1391	74.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	467	25.1	
Total		1859	100.0	

### f: Indira Amma Bhojanalaya

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1328	71.4
2: Not heard	531	28.6
Total	1859	100.0

# f(a): (*If heard*) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Indira Amma Bhojanalaya?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	370	19.9	27.9
	2: Not benefited	957	51.5	72.1
	Total	1328	71.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	531	28.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q17: Did you receive the Unemployment Allowance Card from the Congress government?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1511	81.3
2: Yes	214	11.5
8: Can't say/Don't know	134	7.2
Total	1859	100.0

Q18: The MGNREGA guarantees that the government will provide up to 100 days paid manual employment a year for any household in a rural area which demands it. To what extent do you think it helps the poor - not at all, to some extent or a great deal?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	318	17.1
2: To some extent	835	44.9
3: A Great deal	508	27.3
8: Can't say/Don't know	198	10.6
Total	1859	100.0

Q19: Compared to the last 2-3 years, has the condition of the Ganga improved or deteriorated?

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	555	29.8
2: Deteriorated	492	26.5
3: Same as before	561	30.2
8: Can't say	251	13.5
Total	1859	100.0

a: (If deteriorated/same as before in Q19), whom do you hold more responsible for this situation – the central government or the state government?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	62	3.3	5.9
	2: State government	208	11.2	19.7
	3: Both	348	18.7	33.0
	4: Neither	12	.7	1.2

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	5: Common people	244	13.1	23.2
	6: Others	22	1.2	2.1
	8: Can't say	157	8.5	14.9
	Total	1053	56.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	806	43.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q20: How angry are you with parties giving tickets to defectors in this Vidhan Sabha election – very angry, a little angry or not at all angry?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very Angry	437	23.5
2: A little angry	622	33.5
3: Not at all angry	327	17.6
8: Can't say	473	25.5
Total	1859	100.0

Would you say that that voters vote for a particular party or candidate because they receive personal gifts such as money/food/liquor/drugs from them or would you say that voters vote as they wish regardless of the benefits they receive from parties and candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: Vote for the party or candidate from whom they receive such gifts	389	20.9
2: Vote as they wish	1256	67.6
8: No opinion	213	11.5
Total	1859	100.0

Q22: Out of Harish Rawat and Narendra Modi, which leader do you like more?

Options	N	(%)
1: Harish Rawat	464	24.9
2: Narendra Modi	915	49.2
3: Both	264	14.2
4: None of them	108	5.8
8: Can't say	108	5.8

Options	N	(%)
Total	1859	100.0

- Q23: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?
  - a: In the last 3 years, the NDA government at the centre has taken care of the needs of Uttarakhand

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	559	30.1
2: Somewhat agree	746	40.1
3: Somewhat disagree	196	10.5
4: Fully disagree	140	7.5
8: No response	218	11.7
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Narendra Modi has failed to bring acche din

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	342	18.4
2: Somewhat agree	682	36.7
3: Somewhat disagree	290	15.6
4: Fully disagree	390	21.0
8: No response	156	8.4
Total	1859	100.0

c: For the development of Uttarakhand, it is necessary that the ruling party at the Centre and in Uttarakhand is the same

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	737	39.6
2: Somewhat agree	429	23.1
3: Somewhat disagree	253	13.6
4: Fully disagree	262	14.1
8: No response	178	9.6

Options	N	(%)
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Harish Rawat is an anti-Brahman leader

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	215	11.6
2: Somewhat agree	346	18.6
3: Somewhat disagree	297	16.0
4: Fully disagree	413	22.2
8: No response	589	31.7
Total	1859	100.0

### e: Harish Rawat is being falsey implicated in the CD sting

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	392	21.1
2: Somewhat agree	351	18.9
3: Somewhat disagree	235	12.6
4: Fully disagree	229	12.3
8: No response	652	35.1
Total	1859	100.0

Q24: With the work of these people, are you satisfied, dissatisfied or angry?

a: With the work of your M.L.A.

Options	N	(%)
1: Satisfied	646	34.7
2: Dissatisfied	647	34.8
3: Angry	124	6.7
8: Can't say	442	23.8
Total	1859	100.0

### b: With the work of your M.P.

Options	N	(%)
1: Satisfied	491	26.4
2: Dissatisfied	755	40.6
3: Angry	96	5.2
8: Can't say	516	27.8
Total	1859	100.0

### Q25: How much do you like Rahul Gandhi – a lot, a little bit, not much or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: A lot	268	14.4
2: A little bit	470	25.3
3: Not much	306	16.5
4: Not at all	539	29.0
8: No response	275	14.8
Total	1859	100.0

### Q26: In your opinion, which party is the

### a: Most corrupt

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	614	33.0
2: BJP	365	19.6
3: Both	645	34.7
8: No answer	236	12.7
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Most dynastic

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	622	33.5
2: BJP	296	15.9

Options	N	(%)
3: Both	624	33.6
8: No answer	317	17.1
Total	1859	100.0

#### c: Most faction-ridden

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	411	22.1
2: BJP	271	14.6
3: Both	737	39.6
8: No answer	440	23.7
Total	1859	100.0

### Q27: Which party do you like the most?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	589	31.7
02: BJP	783	42.1
03: BSP	81	4.3
05: UKD	1	.1
10: CPI(M)	1	.1
90: No party	231	12.4
96: Independents	5	.2
97: Other smaller party	0	.0
98: No response	169	9.1
Total	1859	100.0

Q28 In the last five years, Uttarakhand has seen the tenures of two governments of the same party, the first tenure of Vijay Bahuguna (2012-14) and the second tenure of Harish Rawat (2014-17). If we compare the tenures of these two governments, which in your opinion has been better?

Options	N	(%)
1: Vijay Bahuguna (2012-14)	209	11.3
2: Harish Rawat (2014-17)	736	39.6

Options	N	(%)
3: Both good	136	7.3
4: Both bad	393	21.1
8: Can't say	384	20.7
Total	1859	100.0

Q29: Now I will read out two sentences. Please tell me which one of these two sentences do you agree more with. (1): Even though people might have suffered on account of demonetization, the nation and the people will benefit from this move in the coming years. (2): Not only have people suffered on account of demonetization, the nation has also suffered losses due to this move.

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with (1)	1244	66.9
2: Agree with (2)	485	26.1
8: No opinion	130	7.0
Total	1859	100.0

Q30: If we were to compare the present Congress government (2012-17) in Uttarakhand with the previous BJP government (2007-12), which in your opinion has been better?

Options	N	(%)
1: Present Congress government (2012-17)	611	32.8
2: Previous BJP government (2007-12)	580	31.2
3: Both good	266	14.3
4: Both bad	211	11.3
8: Can't say	192	10.3
Total	1859	100.0

Q31: Looking at the development of Uttarakhand in the last 5 years, please tell me whether Kumaon has received greater attention or Garwhal?

Options	N	(%)
1: Kumaon has received greater attention	274	14.7
2: Garhwal has received attention	336	18.1
3: Both have received equal attention	662	35.6

Options	N	(%)
4: Both neglected	299	16.1
8: Can't say	288	15.5
Total	1859	100.0

Q32: Suppose Harish Rawat had not been the Chief Ministerial candidate of the Congress party in this election, then in such a situation, would you have voted for some other party or the same party for which you just voted?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Some other party	137	7.4	7.8
	2: Same party	1370	73.7	77.7
	3: Doesn't make any difference	4	.2	.2
	8: No opinion	251	13.5	14.3
	Total	1763	94.8	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	96	5.2	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q33: A lot of discussion happens on where Uttarakhand's capital should be situated. Some people feel that Dehradun should remain the capital of the state. Some others feel that Garsain should be the capital. Yet some other people feel that it should be Rishikesh. In your opinion, where should the state's capital be situated?

Options	N	(%)
1: Dehradun	1359	73.1
2: Garsain	328	17.6
3: Rishikesh	51	2.8
7: Some other Place	32	1.7
8: No answer	89	4.8
Total	1859	100.0

Q34: In your opinion, did the Central government do the right thing by imposing Presidents Rule in Uttarakahand early this year?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully right	496	26.7

Options	N	(%)
2: Somewhat right	610	32.8
3: Somewhat wrong	84	4.5
4: Fully wrong	281	15.1
8: Can't say	389	20.9
Total	1859	100.0

Q35: Looking at the three years of work done by Modi government, would you say that it has taken greater care of the interests of the rich or the interests of the poor/common man?

Options	N	(%)
1: The rich	148	8.0
2: The poor/common man	624	33.5
3: Both	707	38.0
4: Neither	215	11.6
8: Can't say	166	8.9
Total	1859	100.0

Q36 How important were the following issues for you while casting your vote in this election - Very Important, Somewhat Important, Not very important, Not at all important?

a: Issue of cow protection

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	819	44.0	46.6
	2: Somewhat important	643	34.6	36.6
	3: Not very important	112	6.0	6.4
	4: Not at all important	60	3.2	3.4
	8: No answer	121	6.5	6.9
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total	·	1859	100.0	

### b: Issue of Nationalism

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	809	43.5	46.1
	2: Somewhat important	655	35.2	37.3
	3: Not very important	105	5.6	6.0
	4: Not at all important	64	3.4	3.7
	8: No answer	123	6.6	7.0
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

### c: Issue of surgical strike on Pakistan

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	1031	55.5	58.8
	2: Somewhat important	428	23.0	24.4
	3: Not very important	65	3.5	3.7
	4: Not at all important	75	4.0	4.3
	8: No answer	156	8.4	8.9
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

### d: Cancellation of old 500 and 1000 Rupee notes

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	1282	69.0	73.1
	2: Somewhat important	318	17.1	18.1
	3: Not very important	34	1.8	1.9
	4: Not at all important	50	2.7	2.8
	8: No answer	71	3.8	4.0
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

### e: Imposition of Presidents Rule on Uttarakhand

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	851	45.8	48.5
	2: Somewhat important	506	27.2	28.8
	3: Not very important	127	6.8	7.2
	4: Not at all important	123	6.6	7.0
	8: No answer	148	8.0	8.4
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

# f: Issue of disaster mitigation in Kedarnath

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	1000	53.8	57.0
	2: Somewhat important	477	25.7	27.2
	3: Not very important	110	5.9	6.3
	4: Not at all important	67	3.6	3.8
	8: No answer	100	5.4	5.7
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

### g: Issue of cleaning the Ganga

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	1031	55.4	58.7
	2: Somewhat important	496	26.7	28.3
	3: Not very important	97	5.2	5.5
	4: Not at all important	39	2.1	2.2
	8: No answer	93	5.0	5.3
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

h: Issue of One Rank One Pension

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Very important	1032	55.5	58.8
	2: Somewhat important	372	20.0	21.2
	3: Not very important	96	5.2	5.5
	4: Not at all important	59	3.2	3.3
	8: No answer	196	10.6	11.2
	Total	1755	94.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	104	5.6	
Total		1859	100.0	

Q37: In the last five years, people have had different views about development in the hill and plain areas of Uttarakhand. Some people believe that compared to plains, hill areas have received greater attention, some believe that plain areas have received greater attention than hill areas, some others believe that equal attention has been paid to both hill and plain areas and some others feel that both hill and plain areas have been neglected. What is your opinion?

Options	N	(%)
1: More attention has been paid to hill areas	311	16.8
2: Plain areas have received greater attention	392	21.1
3: Both hill and plain area have received equal attention	608	32.7
4: Both hill and plain areas have been neglected	342	18.4
8: No answer	205	11.0
Total	1859	100.0

Q38: In your opinion, which party is winning the election from your assembly seat?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	523	28.2
02: BJP	616	33.1
03: BSP	78	4.2
11: CPI(ML)(L)	6	.3
90: Don't know	401	21.6
96: Independents	71	3.8
97: Other smaller party	7	.4

Parties	N	(%)
98: No answer	157	8.4
Total	1859	100.0

Q39: In your opinion, which party is winning the election in the whole of Uttarakhand?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	460	24.8
02: BJP	719	38.7
03: BSP	58	3.1
08: AAP	2	.1
90: Don't know	459	24.7
96: Independents	4	.2
97: Other smaller party	0	.0
98: No answer	157	8.5
Total	1859	100.0

Q40: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: There should be a ban on mining activities along the banks of the Ganga

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1141	61.4
2: Somewhat agree	415	22.3
3: Somewhat disagree	59	3.2
4: Fully disagree	49	2.6
8: No opinion	195	10.5
Total	1859	100.0

b: The small hydroelectric plants built on rivers should be stopped

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	789	42.4
2: Somewhat agree	507	27.3

Options	N	(%)
3: Somewhat disagree	133	7.2
4: Fully disagree	241	13.0
8: No opinion	189	10.1
Total	1859	100.0

c: There should be a ban on the sale of liquor in Uttarakhand

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1309	70.4
2: Somewhat agree	252	13.6
3: Somewhat disagree	78	4.2
4: Fully disagree	113	6.1
8: No opinion	106	5.7
Total	1859	100.0

Q41: Whenever tension crops up between development and environmental conservation, in your opinion, what should take precedence- developmental works or environment?

Options	N	(%)
1: Developmental works	235	12.7
2: Environment	510	27.4
3: Both	945	50.8
8: No response	169	9.1
Total	1859	100.0

Q42: In the last 17 years, people have different views on whether Uttarakhand has benefitted after acquiring statehood – some people believe that they have benefitted as much as they had expected, othersclaim that while they have in deed benefitted, the benefits are not up to their expectations, some feel that they have neither benefitted nor lost and some others feel that staying with Uttar Pradesh would have been more beneficial rather than carving out a separate state. What is your opinion in this regard?

Options	N	(%)
1: Benefitted as much as they expected	437	23.5
2: Benefited, but not up to their expectation	755	40.6
3: Neither benefitted nor lost	332	17.8

Options	N	(%)
4: Staying with UP would have been more beneficial	60	3.2
8: Can't say	276	14.8
Total	1859	100.0

Q43: How much do these things influence your voting decision - not at all, a little bit or a lot?

### a: Party posters/banners/hoardings

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	900	48.4
2: Little bit	707	38.1
3: A lot	113	6.1
8: Can't say	138	7.4
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Political discussions on television

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	551	29.7
2: Little bit	859	46.2
3: A lot	311	16.8
8: Can't say	137	7.4
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Crowds at party rallies

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	755	40.6
2: Little bit	736	39.6
3: A lot	228	12.3
8: Can't say	139	7.5
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Speeches of political leaders

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	560	30.1
2: Little bit	735	39.5
3: A lot	416	22.4
8: Can't say	148	8.0
Total	1859	100.0

### e: Election surveys

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	709	38.1
2: Little bit	716	38.5
3: A lot	189	10.2
8: Can't say	246	13.2
Total	1859	100.0

Q44: How regularly do you do the following to obtain news/information on politics – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

#### a: Watch TV

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	941	50.6
2: Sometimes	633	34.1
3: Rarely	103	5.5
4: Never	128	6.9
8: Can't say/Don't know	54	2.9
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Listen to radio

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	91	4.9
2: Sometimes	233	12.5

Options	N	(%)
3: Rarely	135	7.2
4: Never	1248	67.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	153	8.2
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Read newspaper

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	580	31.2
2: Sometimes	449	24.2
3: Rarely	217	11.7
4: Never	522	28.1
8: Can't say/Don't know	90	4.8
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Use internet/news website

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	169	9.1
2: Sometimes	180	9.7
3: Rarely	123	6.6
4: Never	1193	64.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	193	10.4
Total	1859	100.0

### Q45: In your locality......

### a: Which party's rallies drew the maximum crowds?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	334	18.0
02: BJP	592	31.8
03: BSP	23	1.2
96: Independents	60	3.2

Parties	N	(%)
97: Other smaller party	3	.2
98: Don't know	847	45.5
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Which party's leaders speeches did you like the most?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	332	17.9
02: BJP	529	28.5
03: BSP	47	2.5
96: Independents	35	1.9
97: Other smaller party	2	.1
98: Don't know	914	49.2
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Which party's candidates posters did you see the most?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	293	15.8
02: BJP	399	21.4
03: BSP	12	.7
11: CPI(ML)(L)	0	0.
12: NCP	1	0.
96: Independents	99	5.3
97: Other smaller party	2	.1
98: Don't know	1052	56.6
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Which party spent the most on its election campaign?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	236	12.7
02: BJP	253	13.6
03: BSP	5	.2

Parties	N	(%)
96: Independents	97	5.2
97: Other smaller party	1	.1
98: Don't know	1266	68.1
Total	1859	100.0

Q46: How often do you use the following? Daily, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?

### a: Facebook

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	334	18.0
2: Weekly	103	5.6
3: Monthly	21	1.1
4: Rarely	170	9.2
5: Never	664	35.7
6: Don't have an account	435	23.4
8: No answer	131	7.0
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Twitter

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	43	2.3
2: Weekly	33	1.8
3: Monthly	29	1.5
4: Rarely	92	4.9
5: Never	814	43.8
6: Don't have an account	705	37.9
8: No answer	144	7.7
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Whats App

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	388	20.9
2: Weekly	72	3.9
3: Monthly	14	.7
4: Rarely	112	6.0
5: Never	660	35.5
6: Don't have an account	479	25.8
8: No answer	133	7.1
Total	1859	100.0

# Q47: (*If respondent uses Whats App*) Are you a member of any leader's or party's Whats App group in your area?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	353	19.0	60.2
	2: Yes	99	5.3	16.9
	8: Can't say	135	7.2	22.9
	Total	587	31.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1272	68.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Q48: Should the current Congress government in Uttarakhand get another chance?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	848	45.6
2: Yes	683	36.7
8: Can't say	328	17.6
Total	1859	100.0

### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

### Z1: What is your age?

Age group		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	477	25.6	25.7
	2: 26-35 yrs	462	24.9	24.9
	3: 36-45 yrs	352	19.0	19.0
	4: 46-55 yrs	252	13.6	13.6
	5: 56 yrs. and above	314	16.9	16.9
	Total	1858	99.9	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	1	.1	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Z2: Gender

Gender	N	(%)
1: Male	930	50.0
2: Female	926	49.8
3: Others	3	.1
Total	1859	100.0

### Z3: Up to what level have you studied?

Education (Respondent)	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	347	18.7
1: Below Primary	45	2.4
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	172	9.2
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	139	7.5
4: Matric	264	14.2
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	470	25.3
6: Graduate or equivalent	277	14.9
7: Post Graduate	72	3.9
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	19	1.0
9: N.A.	54	2.9

Education (Respondent)	N	(%)
Total	1859	100.0

### a\_f: Up to what level have your father studied?

Father's Education	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	937	50.4
1: Below Primary	54	2.9
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	154	8.3
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	142	7.6
4: Matric	177	9.5
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	163	8.8
6: Graduate or equivalent	63	3.4
7: Post Graduate	19	1.0
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	4	.2
9: N.A.	146	7.9
Total	1859	100.0

### a\_m: Up to what level have your mother studied?

Mother's Education	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	1213	65.2
1: Below Primary	69	3.7
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	159	8.6
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	80	4.3
4: Matric	90	4.8
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	69	3.7
6: Graduate or equivalent	22	1.2
7: Post Graduate	7	.4
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	1	.0
9: N.A.	149	8.0
Total	1859	100.0

## Z4: What is your Occupation?

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
01: Scientists	1	.0
02: Engineers	0	.0
03: Doctors	1	.0
04: Lawyers	4	.2
06: College/Univ. Teachers	5	.3
08: Modern Artists	2	.1
09: Other higher professionals	3	.1
10: Science and engineering technicians	1	.0
11: Computer operators	5	.3
12: Alternative doctors	0	.0
13: Medical technicians	3	.1
14: School teachers	15	.8
15: Nursery teachers	8	.4
16: Folk and commercial artists	2	.1
18: Priests	6	.3
19: Other lower professionals	30	1.6
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	1	.0
22: Managers	4	.2
23: Officials Class I	1	.0
24: Officials Class II	12	.7
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	14	.8
27: Traditional clerks	2	.1
28: Class IV Employee	10	.6
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	5	.3
30: Big businessmen	5	.2
31: Medium businessmen	21	1.1
32: Small businessmen	116	6.2
33: Petty shopkeeper	5	.3
34: Hawkers, Vendors	5	.3
35: Sales executives	2	.1
36: Salespersons	7	.4

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
37: Shop Assistants	8	.4
38: Rentier	13	.7
39: Other businessmen	2	.1
40: Waiters	8	.4
42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.0
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	1	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.0
49: Other service workers	7	.4
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	13	.7
51: Electricians, Plumbers	2	.1
53: Tailors	5	.3
54: Weavers	1	.1
57: Carpenters	1	.0
59: Other skilled workers	5	.2
61: Masons, bricklayers	1	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullers	12	.7
66: Unskilled labourers	54	2.9
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	18	1.0
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	1	.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	11	.6
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	61	3.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	15	.8
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	61	3.3
77: Plantation workers	2	.1
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	148	8.0
79: Other agriculture workers	51	2.7
80: Live-stock farming	40	2.2
81: Dairy farming	6	.3
82: Poultry farming	1	.0
83: Shepherds	3	.1
90: House-wife/husband	532	28.6
91: Students not seeking employment	145	7.8

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
92: Employment seekers	13	.7
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	52	2.8
95: Any other occupation	3	.2
96: Political activists, missionaries	1	.1
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	256	13.7
99: Not ascertained	14	.7
Total	1859	100.0

### a: Are you the main earner of your household?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1210	65.1
2: Yes	649	34.9
Total	1859	100.0

### b: (If No in Z4a) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

Occupa	Occupation (Main earner)		(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scientists	3	.2	.3
	02: Engineers	7	.4	.6
	03: Doctors	6	.3	.5
	04: Lawyers	9	.5	.8
	05: Accountants	1	.0	.0
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	7	.4	.6
	07: Writers	2	.1	.2
	09: Other higher professionals	1	.1	.1
	11: Computer operators	1	.1	.1
	13: Medical technicians	3	.2	.3
	14: School teachers	28	1.5	2.3
	15: Nursery teachers	7	.4	.6
	18: Priests	8	.4	.6
	19: Other lower professionals	46	2.5	3.8
	21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	3	.2	.2
	22: Managers	11	.6	.9

Occupation (Main earner)	N	(%)	Valid (%)
23: Officials Class I	5	.2	.4
24: Officials Class II	41	2.2	3.4
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	32	1.7	2.6
26: Superintendents	1	0.	.0
27: Traditional clerks	0	0.	.0
28: Class IV Employee	21	1.1	1.7
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	4	.2	.4
30: Big businessmen	3	.2	.3
31: Medium businessmen	34	1.9	2.9
32: Small businessmen	162	8.7	13.4
33: Petty shopkeeper	9	.5	.7
34: Hawkers, Vendors	3	.2	.2
35: Sales executives	1	.1	.1
36: Salespersons	7	.4	.6
37: Shop Assistants	13	.7	1.1
38: Rentier	6	.3	.5
39: Other businessmen	2	.1	.2
40: Waiters	5	.3	.4
42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.1	.1
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	1	.0	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	5	.3	.4
49: Other service workers	10	.5	.8
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	20	1.1	1.7
51: Electricians, Plumbers	10	.5	.8
53: Tailors	10	.5	.8
54: Weavers	2	.1	.2
57: Carpenters	5	.3	.4
59: Other skilled workers	7	.4	.6
65: Rickshaw-pullers	35	1.9	2.9
66: Unskilled labourers	75	4.0	6.2
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	26	1.4	2.1
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	3	.2	.3
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.2	.2

Occupat	ion (Main earner)	N	(%)	Valid (%)
	72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	23	1.2	1.9
	73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	29	1.6	2.4
	74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	17	.9	1.4
	76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	61	3.3	5.0
	77: Plantation workers	4	.2	.3
	78: Agricultural labourers rearers	131	7.0	10.8
	79: Other agriculture workers	39	2.1	3.2
	80: Live-stock farming	57	3.1	4.7
	81: Dairy farming	5	.2	.4
	83: Shepherds	6	.3	.5
	90: House-wife/husband	5	.3	.4
	91: Students not seeking employment	1	.1	.1
	93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	3	.1	.2
	95: Any other occupation	8	.4	.7
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	117	6.3	9.7
	Total	1210	65.1	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	649	34.9	
Total		1859	100.0	

### c: (If no in Z4a) What is your relationship with the main earner of your household?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Husband/Wife	589	31.7	48.6
	02: Father/Mother/Father-in-law/Mother-in-law	337	18.1	27.8
	03: Son/daughter	176	9.5	14.5
	04: Brother/Sister	10	.5	.8
	05: Grand son/Grand daughter	4	.2	.3
	06: Uncle/Aunt	3	.1	.2
	09: Others	8	.4	.6
	98: No answer	85	4.5	7.0
	Total	1210	65.1	100.0
Missing	99: N.A.	649	34.9	
Total		1859	100.0	

Z5: How does the main earner of your household get paid for his work - Hourly, Daily, Weekly, Monthly or in some other way?

Options	N	(%)
1: Hourly	78	4.2
2: Daily	567	30.5
3: Weekly	43	2.3
4: Monthly	680	36.6
5: Some other way	182	9.8
8: Can't say	309	16.6
Total	1859	100.0

### Z6: Are you married?

Marital Status	N	(%)
1: Married	1409	75.8
2: Married (Gauna not performed, not started living together)	13	.7
3: Widowed	55	3.0
4: Divorced	2	.1
6: Deserted	3	.2
7: Unmarried/Single	358	19.3
8: No response	18	1.0
Total	1859	100.0

Z7: Does any member of your family live in other states of India (outside Uttarakhand) or outside the country?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1570	84.4
2: Yes	289	15.6
Total	1859	100.0

a: (If yes in Z7) Did he return to cast his vote in this election?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	191	10.3	65.9

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Yes	85	4.6	29.5
	8: Don't know	13	.7	4.5
	Total	289	15.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1570	84.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Z8: Are there any member of your family work in the army?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1744	93.8
2: Yes	115	6.2
Total	1859	100.0

### Z9: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	228	12.3
020: Bhumihars	12	.7
025: Rajputs	704	37.9
035: Kayasthas	42	2.3
045: Vaishya	13	.7
055: Jain	2	.1
065: Uttarakhandi Khatris	18	1.0
070: Sindhi	1	.0
099: Other Upper Castes	81	4.4
100: Jat (Hindu Only)	16	.9
200: Gujjar	7	.4
210: Yadav	10	.5
220: Kurmi	8	.4
230: Lodh	1	.1
235: Koeri	6	.3
250: Gaderia	1	.1
255: Kunbi	35	1.9
299: Other Peasant OBC	34	1.8

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name	N	(%)
310: Darzee (Tailors)	2	.1
335: Badhai (Carpenters)	9	.5
345: Kumhar (Potters)	37	2.0
365: Sunar (Gold Smith)	6	.3
399: Other Craftsmen	1	.1
400: Kewat (Fishermen & Boatmen)	19	1.0
420: Nai (Barber)	2	.1
430: Teli (Oil Pressers)	1	.1
435: Jogi (Mendicants & seek Alms)	5	.3
445: Trader OBCs	1	.0
499: Other Service OBCs	16	.8
500: Jatav	78	4.2
510: Balmiki	18	1.0
520: Pasi	1	.0
521: Paswan	2	.1
525: Rajbanshi	2	.1
530: Namashudra	40	2.1
535: Dhobi	18	1.0
540: Dom	8	.4
599: Other SC	94	5.0
699: Other ST	10	.6
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	36	1.9
710: Mughal (Khan)	29	1.6
720: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	8	.5
730: Other Upper Caste Muslim	2	.1
740: Peasants/Traders	4	.2
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	16	.9
760: Service	39	2.1
770: Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	50	2.7
780: Other Muslim OBC	63	3.4
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	2	.1
800: Jat Sikh	8	.5
810: Khatri/Arora Sikh	0	.0

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name	N	(%)
820: OBC SIkh	2	.1
840: Upper Caste Christians	1	.0
995: Hindu no caste	8	.5
Total	1859	100.0

### a: And what is your caste group?

Caste grou	Caste group		(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	373	20.1	20.1
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)		.6	.6
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	268	14.4	14.4
	4: Other	1205	64.8	64.9
	Total	1858	99.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1	.1	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Z10: What is your religion?

Religion	N	(%)
1: Hindu	1593	85.7
2: Muslim	250	13.5
3: Christian	2	.1
4: Sikh	12	.6
6: Jain	1	.0
9: Others	1	.1
Total	1859	100.0

### a: (If Muslim) Are you Shia or Sunni?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Sunni Barbeli	74	4.0	29.4
	2: Sunni Deobandi	46	2.5	18.2
	3: Shia	5	.3	2.0
	4: Only Sunni	49	2.7	19.7

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	5: Other	54	2.9	21.6
	8: Can't say	23	1.2	9.1
	Total	250	13.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1608	86.5	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Z11: Are you a pure vegetarian, vegetarian but eat eggs or you eat meat/fish as well?

Options	N	(%)
1: Pure vegetarian	390	21.0
2: Vegetarian but eat eggs	229	12.3
3: Non-vegetarian eat meat/fish	1123	60.4
8: Didn't tell	117	6.3
Total	1859	100.0

### Z12: What type of mobile phone do you have?

Options	N	(%)
1: Normal mobile phone	955	51.4
2: Smart phone	572	30.8
3: Don't have mobile phone	309	16.6
8: No answer	24	1.3
Total	1859	100.0

### a: (If Have mobile phone) Do you have internet connection in your mobile?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	777	41.8	50.9
	2: Yes	475	25.6	31.1
	No response	274	14.7	18.0
	Total	1527	82.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	332	17.9	
Total		1859	100.0	

### Z13: Do you have an Aadhaar Card?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	71	3.8
2: Yes	1788	96.2
Total	1859	100.0

### Z14: Area/Locality

Locality	N	(%)
1: Village	1294	69.6
2: Small town	329	17.7
3: Big town	236	12.7
Total	1859	100.0

### a: (If village) How far the highway from this village?

Type of H	ouse	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Kilometer	58	3.1	4.5
	1: 1 to 4 Kilometer	373	20.1	28.9
	2: 5 to 9 Kilometer	239	12.8	18.4
	3: 10: Kilometer and above	578	31.1	44.7
	8: Don't know	46	2.5	3.5
	Total	1294	69.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	565	30.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### b: (*If village*) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Type of	f House	Z	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	807	43.4	62.1
	2: Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)	402	21.6	30.9
	3: Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material )	83	4.5	6.4

Type of	Type of House			Valid (%)
	4: Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	7	.4	.5
	Total	1299	69.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	560	30.1	
Total		1859	100.0	

c: (If Town/City/Metropolitan) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Type of H	Type of House		(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bunglow	132	7.1	21.1
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	63	3.4	10.0
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	154	8.3	24.6
	4: House/Flat with 3 rooms	119	6.4	19.0
	5: House with 2 rooms	96	5.2	15.3
	6: House with 1 room	39	2.1	6.3
	7: Mainly a kutcha house	16	.9	2.5
	8: Slum/jhuggi/jhopdi	7	.4	1.1
	Total	627	33.7	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1232	66.3	
Total		1859	100.0	

Z15: Total No. of family members living in the household

a: Adults (Above 18 years)

No. of Adult member	N	(%)
1: One	59	3.2
2: Two	701	37.7
3: Three	284	15.3
4: Four	414	22.3
5: Five	203	10.9
6: Six	97	5.2
7: Seven	40	2.1

No. of Adult member	N	(%)
8: Eight	15	.8
9: Nine and above	46	2.5
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Children (Below 18 years)

No. of children	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	195	10.5
1: One	173	9.3
2: Two	679	36.5
3: Three	400	21.5
4: Four	243	13.0
5: Five	77	4.1
6: Six	53	2.9
7: Seven	25	1.4
8: Eight	6	.3
9: Nine and above	7	.4
Total	1859	100.0

# Z17: Total monthly household expenditure - putting together the expenditure of all members of the household?

Monthly Household Expenditure	N	(%)
1: Up to Rs 1000	650	35.0
2: 1001 to 2000	110	5.9
3: 2001 to 3000	135	7.3
4: 3001 to 4000	105	5.7
5: 4001 to 5000	173	9.3
6: 5001 to 10000	452	24.3
7: 10001 to 20000	165	8.9
8: Above 20000	69	3.7
Total	1859	100.0

### Z18: Do you or members of your household have the following:

### a: Car/Jeep/Van

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1695	91.2
2: Yes	164	8.8
Total	1859	100.0

### b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1169	62.9
2: Yes	690	37.1
Total	1859	100.0

### c: Air conditioner

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1746	93.9
2: Yes	113	6.1
Total	1859	100.0

### d: Computer/laptop/I pad

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1547	83.2
2: Yes	312	16.8
Total	1859	100.0

### d(1): (If Computer/laptop/I pad) Is it with Internet or without internet?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: With internet	218	11.7	69.7
	2: Without internet	95	5.1	30.3
	Total	312	16.8	100.0

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1547	83.2	
Total		1859	100.0	

### e: Electric fan/cooler

Options	ions N (%)	
1: No	347	18.7
2: Yes	1512	81.3
Total	1859	100.0

### f: Washing machine

Options	Options N	
1: No	1336	71.9
2: Yes	523	28.1
Total	1859	100.0

### g: Fridge

Options	Options N (	
1: No	991	53.3
2: Yes	868	46.7
Total	1859	100.0

#### h: Television

Options	N	(%)
1: No	156	8.4
2: Yes	1703	91.6
Total	1859	100.0

h(1): (If Television) Is it with Cable/Dish TV or without Cable/Dish TV?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: With Cable/Dish TV	1632	87.8	95.8
	2: Without Cable/Dish TV	71	3.8	4.2
	Total	1703	91.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	156	8.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### i: Bank/Post office Account

Options	N	(%)
1: No	184	9.9
2: Yes	1675	90.1
Total	1859	100.0

### j: ATM/Debit/Credit card

Options	N	(%)
1: No	687	36.9
2: Yes	1172	63.1
Total	1859	100.0

### k: LPG gas

Options	N	(%)
1: No	327	17.6
2: Yes	1531	82.4
Total	1859	100.0

### l: Toilet inside the house

Options	tions N (	
1: No	354	19.0
2: Yes	1505	81.0

Options	N	(%)	
Total	1859	100.0	

### m: (If Village) Thresher

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1276	68.6	98.6
	2: Yes	18	1.0	1.4
	Total	1294	69.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	565	30.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### n: (If Village) Pumping set

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1267	68.1	97.9
	2: Yes	27	1.4	2.1
	Total	1294	69.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	565	30.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

### o: (If Village) Tractor

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1200	64.5	92.7
	2: Yes	94	5.0	7.3
	Total	1294	69.6	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	565	30.4	
Total		1859	100.0	

# Z19: Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

Monthly Income	N	(%)
1: Up to Rs 1000	662	35.6

Monthly Income	N	(%)
2: 1001 to 2000	34	1.8
3: 2001 to 3000	71	3.8
4: 3001 to 4000	64	3.4
5: 4001 to 5000	117	6.3
6: 5001 to 10000	417	22.5
7: 10001 to 20000	250	13.4
8: Above 20000	244	13.1
Total	1859	100.0