

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

Pq1: In talking to people about this Vidhan Sabha election, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were not registered, they were sick, they were not interested in voting this time or they just didn't have the time. What about you - did you vote or did you not vote in this election?

	N	(%)
1: I am sure I voted	3445	98.9
2: I did not vote	27	.8
8: No response	10	.3
Total	3482	100.0

a: (***If voted***) Whom did you vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1309	37.6	38.0
	02: BJP	1243	35.7	36.1
	03: BSP	10	.3	.3
	04: CPI-M	9	.3	.3
	06: NCP	4	.1	.1
	09: Loksatta Party	4	.1	.1
	11: Janasena	1	.0	.0
	12: AGP	3	.1	.1
	16: JD-U	1	.0	.0
	22: AAP	9	.3	.3
	23: INLD	1	.0	.0
	29: JD-S	636	18.3	18.5
	39: Independent supported by LDF	2	.1	.1
	90: Independent	12	.3	.3
	92: NOTA	23	.7	.7
	97: Any other party	9	.3	.3
	98: No response/Can't say	169	4.9	4.9
Total	3445	98.9	100.0	
Missing	99: N.A.	37	1.1	
Total		3482	100.0	

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b: (*If voted*) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	913	26.2	26.5
	2: A day or two before voting	734	21.1	21.3
	3: When the election/candidates were announced	845	24.3	24.5
	4: During the campaign	165	4.7	4.8
	5: Even before the campaign started	547	15.7	15.9
	8: Can't say	241	6.9	7.0
	Total	3445	98.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	37	1.1	
Total		3482	100.0	

c: (*If voted*) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	219	6.3	6.4
	2: Checked and mark found	3080	88.5	89.4
	8: Could not check the mark	146	4.2	4.2
	Total	3445	98.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	37	1.1	
Total		3482	100.0	

d: (*If not voted*) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Out of station	1	.0	.8
	1: Not well	3	.1	7.0
	2: No interest/did not feel like voting	4	.1	12.1
	4: No identity card/identity proof	1	.0	.9
	7: Others	3	.1	8.5
	8: Can't say	24	.8	70.8
	Total	37	1.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3445	98.9	
Total		3482	100.0	

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Pq2: During the elections people participate in various activities. In the recent elections, did you participate in the following activities?

a: Contributed or collected money

	N	(%)
1: No	2654	76.2
2: Yes	455	13.1
8: No response	373	10.7
Total	3482	100.0

b: Attended election meetings/rallies

	N	(%)
1: No	2014	57.9
2: Yes	1123	32.2
8: No response	345	9.9
Total	3482	100.0

c: Participated in a procession/nukkad-natak etc.

	N	(%)
1: No	1965	56.4
2: Yes	1171	33.6
8: No response	346	9.9
Total	3482	100.0

d: Participate in door to door canvassing

	N	(%)
1: No	2029	58.3
2: Yes	1092	31.4
8: No response	361	10.4
Total	3482	100.0

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e: Distribute election leaflets or put up posters

	N	(%)
1: No	2414	69.3
2: Yes	623	17.9
8: No response	445	12.8
Total	3482	100.0

Pq3: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election - party, local candidate or the chief ministerial candidate of a party?

	N	(%)
1: Party	1622	46.6
2: Candidate	1170	33.6
3: Chief ministerial candidate	564	16.2
4: Others	55	1.6
8: Can't say	71	2.0
Total	3482	100.0

Pq4: What was the single most important issue for you while voting in this election?

	N	(%)
01: Development /vikaas	935	26.9
02: Development under Congress rule	96	2.8
03: Lack of development under Congress rule/development did not take place	32	.9
04: State government's good performance/good work/good governance	57	1.6
05: State government's poor performance/poor work/poor governance	38	1.1
06: Central government's good performance/good work/good governance	27	.8
07: Central government's poor performance/poor work/poor governance	3	.1
08: Change/Change of government/Parivartan/removing Congress from power	32	.9
09: Stability/No change/another chance to Congress government	9	.3
10: Welfare schemes for poor/marginalized communities	44	1.3
11: State government's welfare schemes	14	.4
12: Central government's welfare schemes	1	.0

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	N	(%)
13: Electricity supply	12	.4
14: Drinking water supply	30	.9
15: Educational facilities/school/college/education/ teachers	47	1.3
16: Health facilities/hospital/doctors/treatment	24	.7
17: Condition of roads	18	.5
18: Infrastructure in cities/facilities in cities/poor condition of cities	4	.1
19: Public transport facilities/buses	11	.3
20: Railway connectivity	10	.3
21: Neglect of my area	7	.2
23: Unemployment/lack of jobs	105	3.0
24: No companies/factories/industries	1	.0
25: Wages/salaries/pensions/social security benefits	4	.1
26: Gap between rich and poor	9	.3
27: Poverty	163	4.7
28: Lack of food (hunger), clothing, housing	41	1.2
29: Inflation/price rise/prices have increased	12	.4
30: Prices have come down	1	.0
31. Corruption	34	1.0
32: Corruption of State government	4	.1
33: Illegal mining in the State	1	.0
34: Nirav Modi-PNB scam	2	.0
35: Drought	20	.6
36: Irrigation issues	3	.1
37: Crop prices	23	.7
38: Farmer related welfare schemes of the State government	9	.3
39: Farmer problems/agricultural problems	36	1.0
40: Increasing crime/deteriorating law and order	3	.1
41: Lessening crime	1	.0
42: Crimes against women/rape/Women's safety	13	.4
43: Lingayat religion issue (generally)	3	.1
46: Protection of one's caste	0	.0
47: Protection of one's religion	4	.1
48: Promotion of Kannada/Kannadiga pride	1	.0

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	N	(%)
52: Border dispute with Maharashtra/Belgaum issue	0	.0
53: Mahadayi river dispute	1	.0
54: Cauvery river dispute	2	.0
55: GST (generally)	25	.7
56: Unhappy with GST/poorly implemented/unnecessary	23	.7
57: Demonetisation/notebandi (generally)	2	.0
58: Unhappy with demonetisation/poorly Implemented/unnecessary	1	.0
59: Communalism/secularism/Hindu-Muslim-Christian brotherhood	16	.5
60: Appeasement of Muslims/Christians	1	.0
65: Cow protection	1	.0
66: Against inter-religious marriage	1	.0
67: Issue of nationalism	2	.0
68: Vote for leadership (generally)	76	2.2
69: Vote for Siddaramaiah	6	.2
71: Vote for Yeddyurappa	26	.7
74: Vote against Narendra Modi	2	.1
75: Vote for Rahul Gandhi	1	.0
77: Vote for Kumaraswamy/Deve Gowda	6	.2
78: Vote against Kumaraswamy/Deve Gowda	2	.1
79: Vote for party (generally)	135	3.9
80: Vote for BJP/bringing BJP to power	22	.6
81: Vote against BJP	8	.2
82: Vote for Congress/bringing Congress back to power	15	.4
83: Vote against Congress	4	.1
84: Vote for JDS/bringing JDS to power	24	.7
85: Vote against JDS	3	.1
86: Candidate generally	79	2.3
87: Candidate's work	202	5.8
88: Candidate's personality	17	.5
89: Candidate's caste	4	.1
90: Traffic problems/congestion	1	.0
91: Pollution	2	.1
92: Protection of environment/forests	1	.0

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	N	(%)
93: Land acquisition	2	.1
95: Alcoholism/drug addiction	1	.0
96: Any other issue not mentioned above	28	.8
97: No Problem/No issue	12	.3
98: No opinion/DK/Can't say	783	22.5
Total	3482	100.0

Pq5: After the upcoming assembly election, who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Karnataka?

	N	(%)
01: Siddaramaiah	1203	34.5
02: G. Parameshwara	78	2.2
03: R. V. Deshpande	4	.1
04: Ramalinga Reddy	10	.3
05: T. B. Jayachandra	2	.1
06: Ramanath Rai	0	.0
07: H. K. Patil	1	.0
08: H. C. Mahadevappa	1	.0
09: U. T. Khader	5	.1
10: M. B. Patil	2	.1
11: H. Anjaneya	4	.1
12: D. K. Shivakumar	16	.5
13: K. J. George	1	.0
14: R. Roshan Baig	1	.0
17: Sharan Prakash Patil	2	.0
21: Kagodu Thimmappa	1	.0
23: M. R. Seetharam	1	.0
29: H M Revanna	8	.2
32: Mallikarjuna Kharge	7	.2
34: Oscar Fernandes	2	.0
38: K Rehman Khan	1	.0
39: Any other Congress leader	18	.5
40: B S Yeddyurappa	923	26.5

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	N	(%)
41: D V Sadananda Gowda	21	.6
42: Anant Kumar Hegde	3	.1
43: H N Ananth Kumar	10	.3
44: K S Eeshwarappa	2	.0
45: Jagadish Shettar	4	.1
46: Prahlad Joshi	2	.1
47: C T Ravi	2	.1
48: V Sunil Kumar	3	.1
49: Suresh Angadi	3	.1
52: R Ashoka	13	.4
53: Pratap Simha	2	.1
54: B L Santosh	2	.1
59: Govind Karajol	5	.2
61: G Janardhana Reddy	1	.0
64: Baburao Chavan	3	.1
68: S M Krishna	0	.0
69: Any other BJP leader	28	.8
70: H D Deve Gowda	14	.4
71: H D Kumaraswamy	605	17.4
73: HD Revanna	2	.0
75: Any other JDS leader	9	.3
97: Any other leader	36	1.0
98: Can't say/No response	421	12.1
Total	3482	100.0

Q13: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the ruling Congress state government in Karnataka?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	1198	34.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	1115	32.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	520	14.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	407	11.7
8: No response	243	7.0

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	N	(%)
Total	3482	100.0

Pq6: In the last two weeks, did you receive any political messages from the following parties on your phone?

a: BJP

	N	(%)
1: No	2107	60.5
2: Yes	954	27.4
8: No response	244	7.0
9: Don't have a phone	177	5.1
Total	3482	100.0

b: Congress

	N	(%)
1: No	2144	61.6
2: Yes	923	26.5
8: No response	239	6.9
9: Don't have a phone	176	5.1
Total	3482	100.0

c: JD(S)

	N	(%)
1: No	2308	66.3
2: Yes	701	20.1
8: No response	280	8.0
9: Don't have a phone	193	5.5
Total	3482	100.0

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Pq7: In the last two weeks, did any worker or candidate from the following parties come to your house/contact you personally?

a: BJP

	N	(%)
1: No	1529	43.9
2: Yes	1792	51.5
8: No response	161	4.6
Total	3482	100.0

b: Congress

	N	(%)
1: No	1488	42.7
2: Yes	1827	52.5
8: No response	167	4.8
Total	3482	100.0

c: JD(S)

	N	(%)
1: No	1663	47.8
2: Yes	1600	46.0
8: No response	219	6.3
Total	3482	100.0

Q11: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the BJP/NDA/Modi government over the last four years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	894	25.7
2: Somewhat satisfied	1137	32.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	505	14.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	510	14.7
8: No response	436	12.5

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	N	(%)
Total	3482	100.0

Q1: How regularly do you do the following – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

a: Watch news on TV

	N	(%)
1: Daily	2284	65.6
2: Sometimes	584	16.8
3: Rarely	163	4.7
4: Never	313	9.0
8: No response	138	4.0
Total	3482	100.0

b: Listen to news on the radio

	N	(%)
1: Daily	296	8.5
2: Sometimes	438	12.6
3: Rarely	385	11.0
4: Never	1991	57.2
8: No response	373	10.7
Total	3482	100.0

c: Read the newspaper

	N	(%)
1: Daily	1249	35.9
2: Sometimes	544	15.6
3: Rarely	238	6.8
4: Never	1116	32.1
8: No response	335	9.6
Total	3482	100.0

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d: Read news on internet websites

	N	(%)
1: Daily	383	11.0
2: Sometimes	384	11.0
3: Rarely	246	7.1
4: Never	1991	57.2
8: No response	478	13.7
Total	3482	100.0

Q7: Can you tell me which party did you vote for in the 2014 Lok Sabha election held four years ago?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1138	32.7	34.4
	02: BJP	948	27.2	28.6
	03: BSP	7	.2	.2
	04: CPI-M	11	.3	.3
	07: TDP	1	.0	.0
	08: YSR Congress	6	.2	.2
	09: Loksatta Party	2	.1	.1
	10: Jaisamaikyandhra	4	.1	.1
	11: Janasena	3	.1	.1
	14: ASDC	0	.0	.0
	18: RJD	2	.1	.1
	19: CPI-ML-L	2	.1	.1
	20: JCC	6	.2	.2
	22: AAP	1	.0	.0
	29: JD-S	346	9.9	10.5
	40: Independent supported by UDF	3	.1	.1
	41: Shiv Sena	1	.0	.0
	49: SAD-M	2	.1	.1
	71: HAM	2	.1	.1
80: Kerala Congress (Nationalist)	2	.0	.0	
82: NDA	11	.3	.3	

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	89: Rajnikanth's party	1	.0	.0
	90: Independent	4	.1	.1
	92: NOTA	2	.1	.1
	93: NISHAD	1	.0	.0
	97: Any other party	3	.1	.1
	98: Can't remember/No response	804	23.1	24.3
	Total	3312	95.1	100.0
Missing	99: Didn't vote	170	4.9	
Total		3482	100.0	

Q8: And thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in 3 to 4 elections before the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, how would you describe yourself. Which party's traditional supporter are you?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	1081	31.0
02: BJP	881	25.3
03: BSP	9	.3
04: CPI-M	10	.3
07: TDP	1	.0
08: YSR Congress	7	.2
09: Loksatta Party	2	.0
10: Jaisamaikyandhra	4	.1
11: Janasena	0	.0
12: AGP	2	.1
19: CPI-ML-L	3	.1
20: JCC	1	.0
22: AAP	7	.2
27: JVM-P	1	.0
29: JD-S	407	11.7
48: SAD	3	.1
61: Peace Party	1	.0
71: HAM	3	.1
80: Kerala Congress (Nationalist)	2	.1

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	N	(%)
81: UPA	2	.1
82: NDA	11	.3
83: United Democratic Front (UDF)	0	.0
90: Independent	4	.1
91: No party	10	.3
96: Not a supporter of any party	6	.2
97: Any other party	7	.2
98: No response	1019	29.3
Total	3482	100.0

Pq8: Do you support or oppose the proposal to grant religious minority status to Lingayats and Veerashaiva-Lingayats who believe in Basava Tatva philosophy?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	969	27.8
2: Somewhat support	708	20.3
3: Somewhat oppose	453	13.0
4: fully oppose	605	17.4
8: No response	747	21.5
Total	3482	100.0

Pq9: Which leader do you like more - Siddaramaiah or Narendra Modi?

	N	(%)
1: Siddaramaiah	1322	38.0
2: Narendra Modi	1355	38.9
3: Both	204	5.9
4: Neither	430	12.3
8: No response	170	4.9
Total	3482	100.0

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Pq10: If no party gets a majority in the election then would you prefer a Congress-JDS government or a BJP-JDS government?

	N	(%)
1: Congress-JD(S)	1391	39.9
2: BJP-JD(S)	1227	35.2
3: Neither	180	5.2
4: Congress-BJP	180	5.2
8: No response	504	14.5
Total	3482	100.0

Q10: How often do you use the following - many times a day, once or twice a day, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	893	25.6
2: Once or twice a day	275	7.9
3: Some days a week	128	3.7
4: Some days a month	67	1.9
5: Very rarely	45	1.3
6: Never	379	10.9
7: No account	1175	33.8
8: No response	520	14.9
Total	3482	100.0

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	298	8.6
2: Once or twice a day	161	4.6
3: Some days a week	105	3.0
4: Some days a month	117	3.4
5: Very rarely	53	1.5
6: Never	629	18.1

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	N	(%)
7: No account	1578	45.3
8: No response	541	15.5
Total	3482	100.0

c: Whats App

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	980	28.2
2: Once or twice a day	270	7.7
3: Some days a week	95	2.7
4: Some days a month	58	1.7
5: Very rarely	33	1.0
6: Never	399	11.4
7: No account	1132	32.5
8: No response	515	14.8
Total	3482	100.0

d: Instagram

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	240	6.9
2: Once or twice a day	177	5.1
3: Some days a week	90	2.6
4: Some days a month	99	2.9
5: Very rarely	52	1.5
6: Never	634	18.2
7: No account	1624	46.6
8: No response	567	16.3
Total	3482	100.0

e: Mobile wallet like Paytm/BHIM etc.

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	309	8.9

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	N	(%)
2: Once or twice a day	156	4.5
3: Some days a week	87	2.5
4: Some days a month	86	2.5
5: Very rarely	53	1.5
6: Never	559	16.0
7: No account	1637	47.0
8: No response	596	17.1
Total	3482	100.0

Pq11: Should the present Congress government in Karnataka get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: No	1631	46.8
2: Yes	1574	45.2
8: No response	277	8.0
Total	3482	100.0

Pz0: Now let us talk about this village/ town you live in. How long have you lived here?

	N	(%)
1: Less than 5 years	33	.9
2: 5 to 10 years	114	3.3
3: More than 10 years	396	11.4
4: Entire life	2939	84.4
Total	3482	100.0

a: (*If not entire life*) Where did you come from?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Andhra Pradesh	8	.2	.2
	04: Bihar	1	.0	.0
	05: Goa	1	.0	.0
	07: Haryana	1	.0	.0
	08: Himachal Pradesh	5	.1	.1

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	09: Jammu & Kashmir	4	.1	.1
	10: Karnataka	417	12.0	12.0
	11: Kerala	21	.6	.6
	13: Maharashtra	8	.2	.2
	19: Punjab	1	.0	.0
	21: Sikkim	1	.0	.0
	22: Tamil Nadu	5	.1	.1
	25: West Bengal	1	.0	.0
	35: Uttarakhand	2	.1	.1
	97: Countries outside India	2	.0	.0
	98: No response	2999	86.1	86.3
	Total	3477	99.9	100.0
Missing	99: Not Applicable	5	.1	
Total		3482	100.0	

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1: What is your age?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	359	10.3	10.3
	2: 26-35 yrs	917	26.3	26.4
	3: 36-45 yrs	862	24.8	24.8
	4: 46-55 yrs	637	18.3	18.3
	5: 56 yrs. and above	701	20.1	20.2
	Total	3476	99.8	100.0
Missing	98: No answer	6	.2	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z2: Gender

		N	(%)
1: Male		1774	51.0
2: Female		1701	48.8
3: Other		7	.2
Total		3482	100.0

Z3: Up to what level have you studied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Non Literate	767	22.0	24.0
	1: Below Primary	125	3.6	3.9
	2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	360	10.3	11.2
	3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	267	7.7	8.3
	4: Matric	571	16.4	17.8
	5: Intermediate/ College no degree	498	14.3	15.6
	6: Graduate or equivalent	454	13.0	14.2
	7: Post Graduate	111	3.2	3.5
	8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	50	1.4	1.5

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		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	3201	91.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	281	8.1	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z4: What is your Occupation?

		N	(%)
01: Scientists		3	.1
02: Engineers		31	.9
03: Doctors		4	.1
04: Lawyers		7	.2
05: Accountants		15	.4
06: College/Univ. Teachers		12	.3
07: Writers		1	.0
08: Modern Artists		29	.8
09: Other higher professionals		15	.4
10: Science and engineering technicians		6	.2
11: Computer operators		16	.5
13: Medical technicians		3	.1
14: School teachers		24	.7
15: Nursery teachers		6	.2
16: Folk and commercial artists		1	.0
18: Priests		3	.1
19: Other lower professionals		0	.0
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level		0	.0
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials		2	.0
22: Managers		22	.6
23: Officials Class I		3	.1
24: Officials Class II		1	.0
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)		6	.2
26: Superintendents		5	.2
27: Traditional clerks		2	.1
28: Class IV Employee		13	.4

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	21	.6
30: Big businessmen	9	.3
31: Medium businessmen	41	1.2
32: Small businessmen	150	4.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	41	1.2
34: Hawkers, Vendors	2	.0
35: Sales executives	16	.5
36: Salespersons	14	.4
37: Shop Assistants	33	1.0
38: Rentier	10	.3
39: Other businessmen	33	.9
40: Waiters	10	.3
41: Dhobi	1	.0
42: Barbers, beauticians	5	.1
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	1	.0
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.0
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.1
49: Other service workers	57	1.6
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	72	2.1
51: Electricians, Plumbers	19	.5
52: Jewellers	3	.1
53: Tailors	54	1.6
54: Weavers	1	.0
56: Blacksmiths	5	.1
57: Carpenters	12	.3
59: Other skilled workers	53	1.5
61: Masons, bricklayers	3	.1
62: Potters	4	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.0
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	7	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullers	10	.3
66: Unskilled labourers	43	1.2
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	55	1.6

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	20	.6
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	5	.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	40	1.2
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	132	3.8
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	32	.9
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	4	.1
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	31	.9
77: Plantation workers	8	.2
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	293	8.4
79: Other agriculture workers	77	2.2
80: Live-stock farming	44	1.3
81: Dairy farming	3	.1
82: Poultry farming	2	.1
85: Hunters and trappers	2	.0
86: Fishermen	8	.2
89: Other breeders and cattle	4	.1
90: House-wife/husband	957	27.5
91: Students not seeking employment	124	3.6
92: Employment seekers	13	.4
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	24	.7
95: Any other occupation	6	.2
96: Political activists, missionaries	4	.1
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	604	17.3
99: Not ascertained	25	.7
Total	3482	100.0

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

	N	(%)
1: No	1730	49.7
2: Yes	1752	50.3
Total	3482	100.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

b: (If No in Z4a) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	
Valid	01: Scientists	3	.1	.2	
	02: Engineers	12	.3	.7	
	03: Doctors	3	.1	.2	
	04: Lawyers	12	.3	.7	
	05: Accountants	3	.1	.2	
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	6	.2	.4	
	08: Modern Artists	1	.0	.0	
	09: Other higher professionals	1	.0	.1	
	10: Science and engineering technicians	1	.0	.0	
	11: Computer operators	9	.3	.5	
	14: School teachers	9	.3	.5	
	15: Nursery teachers	1	.0	.0	
	18: Priests	6	.2	.3	
	20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	1	.0	.1	
	22: Managers	12	.3	.7	
	23: Officials Class I	8	.2	.5	
	25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	9	.3	.5	
	26: Superintendents	3	.1	.1	
	27: Traditional clerks	2	.1	.1	
	28: Class IV Employee	3	.1	.2	
	29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	16	.5	.9	
	30: Big businessmen	6	.2	.4	
	31: Medium businessmen	36	1.0	2.1	
	32: Small businessmen	176	5.0	10.2	
	33: Petty shopkeeper	38	1.1	2.2	
	34: Hawkers, Vendors	5	.2	.3	
		35: Sales executives	15	.4	.9
		36: Salespersons	7	.2	.4
		37: Shop Assistants	18	.5	1.0
		38: Rentier	5	.1	.3
		39: Other businessmen	19	.5	1.1

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
40: Waiters	3	.1	.2
41: Dhobi	2	.1	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.1	.2
49: Other service workers	33	1.0	1.9
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	61	1.7	3.5
51: Electricians, Plumbers	18	.5	1.1
52: Jewellers	2	.0	.1
53: Tailors	29	.8	1.7
57: Carpenters	28	.8	1.6
59: Other skilled workers	26	.8	1.5
61: Masons, bricklayers	6	.2	.3
62: Potters	1	.0	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.0	.0
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	7	.2	.4
65: Rickshaw-pullers	4	.1	.2
66: Unskilled labourers	54	1.5	3.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	26	.7	1.5
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	21	.6	1.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.1	.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	43	1.2	2.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	148	4.3	8.6
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	23	.6	1.3
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	4	.1	.2
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	18	.5	1.0
77: Plantation workers	6	.2	.3
78: Agricultural labourers rearers	227	6.5	13.1
79: Other agriculture workers	43	1.2	2.5
80: Live-stock farming	12	.4	.7
81: Dairy farming	5	.1	.3
82: Poultry farming	1	.0	.1
83: Shepherds	0	.0	.0
86: Fishermen	2	.1	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	3	.1	.2

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	90: House-wife/husband	14	.4	.8
	91: Students not seeking employment	1	.0	.1
	92: Employment seekers	1	.0	.1
	93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	1	.0	.0
	95: Any other occupation	2	.0	.1
	96: Political activists, missionaries	3	.1	.2
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	399	11.5	23.1
	Total	1730	49.7	100.0
Missing	99: Not ascertained	1752	50.3	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z5: Are you married?

		N	(%)
	1: No	343	9.9
	2: Yes	3079	88.4
	3: Divorced	20	.6
	4: Widowed	20	.6
	5: Separated	4	.1
	8: Did not answer/No response	14	.4
	Total	3482	100.0

a: *(If married/divorced/widowed/separated)* Do you have children?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	172	4.9	5.5
	2: Yes	2894	83.1	92.2
	8: No response	73	2.1	2.3
	Total	3139	90.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	343	9.9	
Total		3482	100.0	

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

b: (*If have children*) Gender of children?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Boy	606	17.4	20.9
	2: Girl	390	11.2	13.5
	3: Both	1890	54.3	65.3
	8: No response	8	.2	.3
	Total	2894	83.1	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	588	16.9	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z6: What is your religion?

	N	(%)
0: Lingayat	19	.6
1: Hindu	3009	86.4
2: Muslim	380	10.9
3: Christian	53	1.5
4: Sikh	3	.1
5: Buddhist/neo-Buddhist	0	.0
6: Jain	4	.1
7: Parsi	3	.1
8: No religion	1	.0
9: Others	10	.3
Total	3482	100.0

a: (*If respondent is a Muslim*) Which sect are you from - Shia or Sunni?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Shia	113	3.2	29.6
	2: Sunni	154	4.4	40.5
	7: Others	42	1.2	11.0
	8: Can't say	72	2.1	18.8
	Total	380	10.9	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	3102	89.1	

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	3482	100.0	

b: *(If Lingayat or Veerashaiva in Z7)* Do you worship the Shiva Linga or do you believe in the concept of the Ishta Linga?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Shiva Linga	236	6.8	28.8
	2: Ishta Linga	128	3.7	15.6
	3: Both	123	3.5	15.0
	4: Neither	73	2.1	8.9
	8: No response	260	7.5	31.8
	Total	819	23.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	2663	76.5	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z7: What caste group do you belong to - SC, ST, OBC or General?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	570	16.4	16.4
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	231	6.6	6.7
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	2024	58.1	58.4
	4: Other	641	18.4	18.5
	Total	3465	99.5	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	17	.5	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z8: And what is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	60	1.7
020: Bhumihars	2	.0
025: Rajputs	11	.3
035: Kayasthas	1	.0
037: Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala	14	.4

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
045: Vaishya/Bania	13	.4
055: Jain	6	.2
065: Punjabi Khattris	1	.0
099: Other Upper Castes	122	3.5
100: Jat (Hindu Only)	8	.2
110: Reddy	10	.3
115: Kamma	6	.2
120: Nair	1	.0
121: Marathas	2	.1
125: Patel	2	.1
137: Bunt	1	.0
138: Naidu	3	.1
143: Lingayats	235	6.8
144: Thigala	12	.3
199: Other PP	12	.4
200: Gujjar	1	.0
201: Thevar	3	.1
204: Chauhan	4	.1
208: Ezhavas	2	.1
210: Yadav	32	.9
220: Kurmi	3	.1
221: Mudaliars	3	.1
222: Gowda, Gavalla	126	3.6
231: Vanniyars	1	.0
232: Munnuru Kapu	2	.1
235: Koeri	1	.0
237: Mudiraj, Mutraju, Tenugollu	1	.0
240: Vokkaliga	574	16.5
241: Kalinga	1	.0
245: Lingayat	543	15.6
246: Thurpu Kapu	2	.0
247: Veerashaiva	43	1.2
250: Gaderia	22	.6

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
255: Kunbi	2	.0
256: Maratha-Kunbi	2	.0
260: Koli	1	.0
262: Charan	4	.1
263: Rabari	1	.0
268: Nadars	1	.0
272: Dhangar	12	.4
273: Vanjari	1	.0
274: Leva-Patil	4	.1
288: Mali/Saini	1	.0
289: Boya, Valmiki	1	.0
299: Other Peasant OBC	93	2.7
300: Bunkar(Weavers)	3	.1
310: Darzee(Tailors)	15	.4
335: Badhai (Carpenters)	3	.1
345: Kumhar(Potters)	22	.6
355: Lohar (Black Smith)	8	.2
365: Sunar(Gold Smith)	2	.0
376: Kumar	1	.0
399: Other Craftsmen	3	.1
400: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	4	.1
402: Kuruba (Karnataka)	92	2.6
403: Ediga (Karnataka)	10	.3
410: Dhobi (Washermen)	5	.1
420: Nai(Barber)	7	.2
425: Golla	18	.5
426: Balagiga	7	.2
430: Teli (Oil Pressers)	1	.0
445: Trader OBCs	1	.0
450: Perika	1	.0
487: Thami	1	.0
491: Sanyasi	1	.0
499: Other Service OBCs	95	2.7

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
500: Chamar	84	2.4
501: Satnami	5	.1
502: Kanojia	6	.2
510: Balmiki	15	.4
525: Rajbanshis	1	.0
526: Mala	3	.1
531: Mahar	2	.1
535: Dhobi,Julaha,Kewat(Non-OBC)	2	.1
545: Nomadic/Service SC	8	.2
550: Lowest SC	0	.0
562: Adi Karnataka, Adi Andhra	104	3.0
563: Adi Dravida	15	.4
564: Banjara	24	.7
566: Bhovi	61	1.8
567: Chalavadi	10	.3
568: Holaya	14	.4
569: Korama	3	.1
570: Mala Hannai	1	.0
573: Kuruva	2	.1
593: Jhalo Malo Malo	4	.1
597: Pod Poundra	3	.1
599: Other SC	145	4.2
600: Mina	11	.3
601: Bhil	1	.0
602: Gond/Rajgond	1	.0
604: Kamars	0	.0
605: Santhal	1	.0
606: Munda	1	.0
608: Naikda	6	.2
610: Bharia Bhum	1	.0
613: Binjhar	1	.0
618: Nagesia	2	.0
619: Sawar	1	.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
620: Ho	0	.0
622: Bhumij	1	.0
625: Lohra	0	.0
627: Mal Pahariya	0	.0
639: Malayali	0	.0
647: Angami	0	.0
649: Chakhesang	1	.0
651: Khamniungan	1	.0
652: Konyak	1	.0
657: Sumi	2	.0
658: Yimchungru	1	.0
662: Garo	1	.0
669: Mog	2	.1
672: Gamit	1	.0
674: Lambadi, Sugali	5	.1
677: Konda, Dora, Kapu, onda reddy	0	.0
679: Boya, Valmiki	15	.4
683: Janu Kuruba (Karnataka)	10	.3
684: Kadu-Kuruba	2	.0
685: Marati	6	.2
697: Nayaka	97	2.8
699: Other STs	84	2.4
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	103	3.0
710: Mughal (Khan)	25	.7
720: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	19	.5
721: Naqshbandi, Suherwardi	1	.0
730: Other Upper Caste Muslim	4	.1
732: Muslim Middle caste (for Kashmir)	36	1.0
740: Peasants/Traders: Kayastha	47	1.4
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	3	.1
760: Service	5	.1
780: Other Muslim OBC	2	.1
791: Qurashi	1	.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
792: Muslim OBC and Lower caste	3	.1
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	113	3.2
800: Jat Sikh	1	.0
810: Khatri/Arora Sikh	1	.0
820: OBC Sikh	0	.0
830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	0	.0
840: Upper Caste Christians	9	.3
850: OBC Christians	10	.3
860: Dalit Christians	8	.2
870: Christians No Caste	6	.2
890: Buddhists	0	.0
995: Hindu no caste	2	.0
998: No religion no caste	0	.0
999: Not Ascertained	10	.3
Total	3482	100.0

Z9: What kind of mobile phone do you have- a simple phone or a smart phone with a touch screen?

	N	(%)
1: Simple phone	1683	48.3
2: Smartphone	1249	35.9
3: Don't have a mobile phone	466	13.4
8: No response	84	2.4
Total	3482	100.0

a: (*If has a mobile phone*) Does you phone have an internet connection?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1409	40.5	48.1
	2: Yes	1419	40.8	48.4
	8: No response	104	3.0	3.5
	Total	2932	84.2	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	550	15.8	

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	3482	100.0	

Z10: Do you have a Aadhar card?

	N	(%)
1: No	90	2.6
2: Yes	3371	96.8
8: No response	22	.6
Total	3482	100.0

Z11: Which ration card do you have?

	N	(%)
1: Above Poverty Line	799	22.9
2: Below Poverty Line	2307	66.2
3: Antyodaya	128	3.7
4: Annapurna	30	.9
5: Do not have	172	4.9
6: Had, but lost it	19	.6
7: Others	27	.8
Total	3482	100.0

Z12: Locality:

	N	(%)
1: Village	2179	62.6
2: Town (50,000 to 1 lakh population)	722	20.7
3: Small City (1-5 lakh)	134	3.8
4: Big City (5-10 lakh)	103	3.0
5: Metropolitan City (Above 10 lakh)	343	9.9
Total	3482	100.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

a: *(If Town/City/Metropolitan)* Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bungalow	32	.9	2.7	2.7
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	64	1.8	5.3	8.0
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	33	1.0	2.8	10.8
	4: House/Flat with 3 rooms	197	5.7	16.4	27.2
	5: House with 2 rooms	573	16.5	47.8	74.9
	6: House with 1 room	260	7.5	21.6	96.6
	7: Mainly a kutcha house	33	.9	2.7	99.3
	8: Slum/jhuggi/jhopdi	8	.2	.7	100.0
	Total	1201	34.5	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	2281	65.5		
Total		3482	100.0		

b: *(If village)* Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca	562	16.2	26.7
	2: Pucca-Kutcha	874	25.1	41.6
	3: Kutcha	554	15.9	26.3
	4: Hut	112	3.2	5.3
	Total	2102	60.4	100.0
Missing	9: N.A.	1380	39.6	
Total		3482	100.0	

Z13: Total number of family members (*Adults*)

	N	(%)
1: One	126	3.6
2: Two	738	21.2
3: Three	719	20.7
4: Four	1055	30.3

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
5: Five	392	11.3
6: Six	265	7.6
7: Seven	66	1.9
8: Eight	74	2.1
9: Nine and above	46	1.3
Total	3482	100.0

Z13: Total number of family members (*Children*)

	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	501	14.4
1: One	537	15.4
2: Two	1534	44.1
3: Three	500	14.3
4: Four	238	6.8
5: Five	65	1.9
6: Six	59	1.7
7: Seven	11	.3
8: Eight	24	.7
9: Nine and above	14	.4
Total	3482	100.0

Z15: In normal circumstances, what is your monthly household expenditure?

(in Rs.)	N	(%)
01: Up to 1,000	89	2.5
02: 1,001 to 2,000	258	7.4
03: 2,001 to 3,000	442	12.7
04: 3,001 to 5,000	542	15.6
05: 5,001 to 7,500	479	13.8
06: 7,501 to 10,000	643	18.5
07: 10,001 to 15,000	646	18.6
08: 15,001 to 20,000	177	5.1
9: 20,001 to 30,000	57	1.6

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

(in Rs.)	N	(%)
10: 30,001 to 50,000	43	1.2
11: Over 50,000	18	.5
98: No answer	89	2.5
Total	3482	100.0

Z16: Do you or members of your household have the following things?

a: Car/Jeep/Van

	N	(%)
1: No	2966	85.2
2: Yes	516	14.8
Total	3482	100.0

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

	N	(%)
1: No	943	27.1
2: Yes	2539	72.9
Total	3482	100.0

c: Air conditioner

	N	(%)
1: No	3126	89.8
2: Yes	355	10.2
Total	3482	100.0

d: Computer/laptop/IPad

	N	(%)
1: No	2838	81.5
2: Yes	644	18.5
Total	3482	100.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

e: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
1: No	1021	29.3
2: Yes	2461	70.7
Total	3482	100.0

f: Washing machine

	N	(%)
1: No	2602	74.7
2: Yes	880	25.3
Total	3482	100.0

g: Fridge

	N	(%)
1: No	1951	56.0
2: Yes	1531	44.0
Total	3482	100.0

h: Television

	N	(%)
1: No	449	12.9
2: Yes	3033	87.1
Total	3482	100.0

i: Bank/post office account

	N	(%)
1: No	316	9.1
2: Yes	3166	90.9
Total	3482	100.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

j: ATM/Debit/Credit Card

	N	(%)
1: No	806	23.2
2: Yes	2676	76.8
Total	3482	100.0

k: LPG gas

	N	(%)
1: No	763	21.9
2: Yes	2719	78.1
Total	3482	100.0

l: Internet connection in the house

	N	(%)
1: No	2889	83.0
2: Yes	592	17.0
Total	3482	100.0

m: Toilet inside your house

	N	(%)
1: No	1162	33.4
2: Yes	2320	66.6
Total	3482	100.0

n: Pumping set

	N	(%)
1: No	2787	80.0
2: Yes	695	20.0
Total	3482	100.0

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

o: Tractor

	N	(%)
1: No	3113	89.4
2: Yes	369	10.6
Total	3482	100.0

Z18: What's your monthly household income after putting together the income of all members?

	N	(%)
01: Upto 1,000	31	.9
02: 1,001 to 2,000	112	3.2
03: 2,001 to 3,000	168	4.8
04: 3,001 to 5,000	357	10.2
05: 5,001 to 7,500	385	11.1
06: 7,501 to 10,000	677	19.4
07: 10,001 to 15,000	833	23.9
08: 15,001 to 20,000	393	11.3
9: 20,001 to 30,000	244	7.0
10: 30,001 to 50,000	125	3.6
11: Over 50,000	43	1.2
98: No answer	116	3.3
Total	3482	100.0

Pz11: In which language do you mostly speak at your home?

	N	(%)
02: Bengali	7	.2
03: Bodo	2	.1
04: Dogri	2	.1
05: English	2	.1
06: Gujarati	12	.3
07: Hindi	96	2.8
08: Kannada	2767	79.5
10: Konkani	45	1.3

Karnataka-Post-poll 2018-Findings (Weight by Demographics and Actual Vote share)

	N	(%)
12: Malayalam	2	.1
14: Marathi	6	.2
17: Punjabi	1	.0
21: Tamil	23	.7
22: Telugu	47	1.4
23: Urdu	153	4.4
24: Kodava Takk/Kodavu	20	.6
25: Tulu	34	1.0
27: Beary/Byari	2	.1
28: Koraga	0	.0
68: Lakher	25	.7
71: Konyak	1	.0
80: Other Indian Language	10	.3
82: Other European Languages	3	.1
98: No answer	221	6.4
Total	3482	100.0