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LOKNITI-CSDS NAGALAND PRE-POLL STUDY - 2018

As in voter list

F1. A.C. Name: _____ F2. P.S. Name: _____

F3. Name and address of the respondent _____

F4. Name of the investigator _____

INVESTIGATOR'S INTRODUCTION AND STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT

My name is _____ and I have come from the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (also give your university's reference), a social science research organization in Delhi. We are conducting a survey on the soon to be held Assembly election and interviewing hundreds of people across Nagaland to gauge their attitudes and opinions on political issues. This survey is an independent study and is not linked to any political party or government agency. Whatever information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. Participation in this survey is voluntary and it is entirely up to you to answer or not answer any question that I ask. We hope that you will take part in this survey since your participation is important. It usually takes 35 to 40 minutes to complete this interview. Please spare some time for the interview and help me in successfully completing the survey.

F6. May I begin the interview now? 1. Respondent agrees to be interviewed
2. Respondent does not agree to be interviewed

INTERVIEW BEGINS:

Q1. Assembly elections are going to be held in **Nagaland** in the next few days. Will you vote in this election?

2. Yes 1. No 3. May be 8. Not response (NR)

Q1a. (If Yes in Q1) Will you definitely vote in any condition or is it possible that you may not be able to vote for some reason?

1. Definitely vote 2. Might not vote for some reason
8. Can't say (CS) 9. Not Applicable (NA)

Q2. If assembly elections are held tomorrow then which party will you vote for? Whichever party you want to vote for, please indicate it by marking your choice on this slip and then put it in this box. (**Handover dummy ballot paper to the respondent and explain the procedure. Record answer later and consult codebook for party codes**) _____ 98. No response (NR)

Q2a. (If Voted in Q2) The party which you just voted for, will you definitely vote for the same party on day of voting or your decision can change?

1. Vote for the same party 2. Decision may change
8. CS/NR 9. NA

Q3. While deciding whom to vote for in the upcoming assembly election, what will matter to you more - Party or Candidate? (**Option 3, 4, 5 and 6 are not to be read out. They should be marked only if the respondent says so spontaneously**)

1. Party 2. Candidate 3. Both 4. Leader/CM 5. Tribe/clan
6. Any other answer 8. No response 9. Will not vote

Q4. After this election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of **Nagaland**? (**Do not offer any name & record exact answer and consult codebook**) _____ 98. CS/NR

Q5. What is your assessment of the work done by the NPF government in **Nagaland** in the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it? (**Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat satisfied or dissatisfied**).

1. Fully satisfied 2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Somewhat dissatisfied 4. Fully dissatisfied 8. NR

Q6. Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested have you been in the election campaign this time so far – a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

3. Great deal 2. Somewhat 1. Not at all 8. Can't say

Q7. What will be the **most important** issue for you while deciding who to vote for? (**Don't read out options**)

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 01. Unemployment | 02. Price rise | 03. Corruption | 04. Development | 05. Good governance |
| 06. Electricity | 07. Water | 08. Roads | 09. Education | 10. Health |
| 11. Poverty | 12. Housing/shelter | 13. Agriculture | 14. Changing govt | 15. Stability |
| 16. Peace/Peace accord | 17. Insurgency | 18. Hindutva threat | 19. Tribalism | 20. Illegal taxation |
| 21. Alcohol abuse | 22. Other _____ | 98. No response | 99. I won't be voting/will boycott | |

Q8. During the last two- three years have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government scheme?
 2. Yes 1. No (*If no, go to Q9*) 8. No response

Q8a. (*If yes in Q8*) Which scheme did you benefit from **the most?** (*Note down ans and try to code from codebook*) _____ 98. CS 99. NA

Q8b. (*If yes in Q8*) And who would you give credit for it - the Central govt., the State govt., local politicians / party worker, or local bureaucrat/government officer?
 1. Central govt. 2. State govt. 3. Local politician/party worker
 4. Local bureaucrat/govt. officer 5. GPRN 6. Rebel groups 7. Other _____ 8. NR 9. NA

Q8c. (*If yes to Q8*) Whose help did you get? (*Don't read out the answers*)
 01. Any Government servant 02. Social Worker 03. Local leader/party worker
 04. Sarpanch/ Gram Panchayat Member 05. Any other elected representative 06. Relative
 07. NGO 08. No one's help 09. Any other _____ 10. Rebel groups 11. GPRN 98. NR 99. NA

Q9. Who did you vote for during the Lok Sabha elections held in 2014? I mean the MP elections for electing the Central Government in Delhi. (*Record name of party & consult codebook for coding*)
 _____ 98. Don't remember/NR 99. NA

Q10. What is your assessment of the performance of the Narendra Modi-led BJP-NDA Government at the Centre during the last three and a half years – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it? (*Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat' satisfied or dissatisfied*).
 1. Fully satisfied 2. Somewhat satisfied 3. Somewhat dissatisfied 4. Fully dissatisfied 8. NR

Q11. What is your opinion about the performance of the your MLA during the last five years would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it? (*Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat' satisfied or dissatisfied*).
 1. Fully satisfied 2. Somewhat satisfied 3. Somewhat dissatisfied 4. Fully dissatisfied 8. NR

Q12. Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last 3 to 4 assembly elections in **Nagaland** how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you? (*Record party and consult codebook for coding*) _____
 97. Not a supporter of any one party 98. Can't say/No response

Q13. Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in **Nagaland** during the last five years of the NPF government You tell me, in the five years gone by have the conditions regarding these issues improved, deteriorated or remained the same?

	Improved	Remained same	Deteriorated	NR
a. Development of Nagaland	1	2	3	8
b. Condition of roads...	1	2	3	8
c. Security of ordinary people...	1	2	3	8
d. Condition of poor...	1	2	3	8
e. Supply of drinking water	1	2	3	8
f. Supply of electricity	1	2	3	8
g. State of healthcare	1	2	3	8
h. State of education	1	2	3	8

Q14. And also tell me if in the last five years, after the NPF government came to power, have these things increased, decreased or remained the same?

	Increased	Remained same	Decreased	NR
a. Corrupttion	1	2	3	8
b. Insurgency	1	2	3	8
c. Inflation/prices of essential goods	1	2	3	8
d. Employment opportunities	1	2	3	8

Q15. Have you heard of the demand of 'Greater Nagaland'?
 2. Yes 1. No

Q15a. (If Yes) To what extent do you think that the demand of 'Greater Nagaland' is justified - fully justified, somewhat justified, not justified or not at all justified?

1. Fully justified 2. Somewhat justified 3. Not justified 4. Not at all justified 8. No opinion 9. NA

Q16. People have different opinions on what should be the solution to the Naga problem. I am going to read out some opinions that we often hear. Please tell me which one of these do you feel closest to? (Please READ OUT answer categoried 1 to 3)

1. Nagaland should remain in India the way it is.
 2. Nagaland should separate from India and become an independent country.
 3. Nagaland should get greater autonomy within India 8. No opinion

Q17. I am going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me, how much trust do you have in them - a great deal of trust, some amount of trust, not much trust or no trust at all?

Great deal of trust Some trust Not much trust None at at all NR

		Great deal of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	None at at all	NR
a	a. Government of India in Delhi...	1	2	3	4	8
b	b. State government in Kohima	1	2	3	4	8
c	c. Police...	1	2	3	4	8
d	d. Army...	1	2	3	4	8
e	e. Election Commission of India...	1	2	3	4	8
f	f. Govt of People's Republic of Nagaland	1	2	3	4	8

Q18. Now I will read out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them? Probe further whether 'fully' or 'somewhat' agrees or disagrees). Agree

Fully Somewhat Disagree NR

		Fully	Somewhat	Somewhat	Fully	NR
a	a. Narendra Modi has failed to bring good days (Achhe din)	1	2	3	4	8
b	b. For the development of Nagaland, it is nessesary that the ruling party at the Centre and the State should be the same.	1	2	3	4	8
c	c. The central government in Delhi has always ignored the needs of Nagaland.	1	2	3	4	8
d	d. NSCN(IM) does not represent the cause of all Nagas.	1	2	3	4	8
e	e. Political parties should field more women candidates during elections.	1	2	3	4	8
f	f. Compared to previous governments in Delhi, the present BJP led NDA government has handled the Naga problem in a better way.	1	2	3	4	8
g	g. The BJP is an anti-Christian party	1	2	3	4	8
h	h. The Hornbill festival benefits the elite more than the common people	1	2	3	4	8

Q19. We often hear different opinions about the peace process in Nagaland. Some people say that there can be no peace without fulfilling the demand of Greater Nagaland, while some say that the cause of Greater Nagaland is important, but the peace process should continue. Others say that demand of Greater Nagaland is not justified. Which one of these opinions do you feel closest to?

1. No peace without Greater Nagaland 2. Cause is fine, but peace should continue
 3. Demand not justified 8. No opinion

Q20. In your opinion, how serious is the problem of alcohol abuse in Nagaland - very, somewhat, not much or not at all? 1. Very serious 2. Somewhat serious 3. Not much serious 4. Not at all serious 8. No opinion

Q20a. (If very or somewhat serious) Whom would you hold responsible for the problem of alcohol abuse?
 01. State Government/Administration 02. Police 03. Parties/politicians 04. Liquor syndicate/bootleggers
 05. Society 06. Youth /frustration 07. Insurgents 08. Myanmar/cross border 09. Unemployment
 10. Family problems 11. Failure of NLTP Act 12. Other_____ 13. No one 98. NR 99. NA

<input type="checkbox"/>		Q21. Late last month, the civil society and underground groups had urged the national and regional political parties to not take part in the state assembly election until there is a final solution to the ongoing Naga peace talks with the government. Do you think political parties should have heeded this call for ‘Solution before Election’ and not contested the coming election?	1. Yes, absolutely	2. Yes, perhaps	3. No	4. Not heard about	8. No response				
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q22. Which Naga rebel group do you trust the most? (<i>Do not read options</i>)	1. NSCN (IM)/GPRN	2. NSCN (Khaplang)	3. NSCN (Unification)	4. NSCN (Khole)	5. NSCN (Reformation)	6. Naga National Council (NNC)	7. Other _____	8. Don't trust any faction	9. NR
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q23. To what extent do you feel Indian/a part of India – to a large extent, to some extent or not at all?	1. To a large extent	2. To some extent	3. Not at all	8. No response					
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q24. Do you pay any tax to any of the underground groups or GPRN?	2. Yes	1. No	8. No response						
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q25. Where do you stand on the subject of 33% of <i>reservation for women in</i> urban local body elections. Do you support it or oppose it? (<i>Probe further whether fully or somewhat support or oppose</i>)	1. Fully support	2. Somewhat support	3. Somewhat oppose	4. Fully oppose	8. NR				
		Q26. Please tell me how often do you practice these religious activities - regularly, sometimes only on festivals or never?		Regularly	Sometimes	On festivals	Never	NR			
a	<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Prayer/puja/namaz, etc.	1	2	3	4	8				
b	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Visiting church/temple/mosque etc.	1	2	3	4	8				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q27. Which party/alliance do you think will get a majority the assembly election in <u>Nagaland</u> ? (<i>Note down answer and consult codebook for coding</i>) _____	91. No party/hung assembly/coalition	98. Can't say	99. No response						
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q28 Have you heard of the rural employment guarantee scheme or MGNREGA?	1. Heard	2. Not heard							
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q28a. (<i>If heard</i>) Have you or your family benefitted from MGNREGA?	1. Benefitted	2. Not benefitted	9. NA						
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q29. Have you heard of the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana?	1. Heard	2. Not heard							
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q29a. (<i>If heard</i>) Have you or your family benefitted from the Ujjwala Yojana?	1. Benefitted	2. Not benefitted	9. NA						
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q30. Have you heard of the Jan Dhan Yojana?	1. Heard	2. Not heard							
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q30a. (<i>If heard</i>) Have you or your family benefitted from Jan Dhan Yojana?	1. Benefitted	2. Not benefitted	9. NA						
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q31. MGNREGA guarantees that the government will provide up to 100 days paid manual employment in a year for any household in rural area who demands it. In your view, to what extent this scheme helps poor people - not at all, to some extent and a great deal?	1. Not at all	2. To some extent	3. A great deal	8. NR					
		Q32. How regularly do you do the following – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?		Daily	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	CS/NR			
a	<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Watch news on TV	1	2	3	4	8				
b	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Read newspaper	1	2	3	4	8				
c	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Listen to news on radio	1	2	3	4	8				
d	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. Use internet/news website	1	2	3	4	8				
		Q33. How often do you use the following - daily, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Rarely	Never	Don't have an account	No Answer		
a	<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Facebook	1	2	3	4	5	6	8		
b	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Twitter	1	2	3	4	5	6	8		
c	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Whats App	1	2	3	4	5	6	8		
<input type="checkbox"/>		Q34. Should the current NPF government in Nagaland get another chance?	2. Yes	1. No	8. Can't say						

BACKGROUND DATA

Personal Information

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z1.	What is your age? (<i>in completed years</i>) _____ 98. No Response (<i>Code 95 for 95 yrs & above</i>)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z2.	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female 3. Other
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z3.	Up to what level have you studied? (<i>Record exactly and consult code book</i>) _____ 9. No response
Father	Mother	Z3a.	Up to what level have your father and your mother studied? Father: _____ Mother: _____ 9. No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z4.	What is your main occupation? (<i>Record exactly and consult codebook & if retired, try to ascertain his/her previous occupation. If student or housewife, then note down that as well</i>) _____ 98. No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z4a.	Are you the main earner of your household? 2. Yes 1. No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z4b.	(<i>If No in Z4a</i>) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household? (<i>Record exactly and consult codebook</i>) _____ 99. NA
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z5.	Are you married? 1. Married 2. Married (Gauna not performed, not started living together) 3. Widowed 4. Divorced 5. Separated 6. Deserted 7. Unmarried/Single 8. Live with partner but not married 9. NR
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z6.	Do you have a family member/members working outside Nagaland? 2. Yes 1. No 8. D.K.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z6a.	(<i>If Yes in Z6</i>), Did they move out in search of employment or education or for some other work? 1. Employment 2. Education 3. Both employment and education 4. For some other work 5. Marriage 6. Did not tell the reason 9. Not Applicable
Z7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z7.	What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?(<i>Consult code book for code</i>) _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z7a.	And what is your caste group? (<i>Double check and consult code book</i>) 1. Scheduled Caste (SC) 2. Scheduled Tribe (ST) 3. Other Backward Classes (OBC) 4. Other
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z8.	What is your religion? 1. Hindu 2. Muslim 3. Christian 4. Sikh 5. Buddhist/Neo Buddhist 6. Jain 7. No religion 9. Others (<i>Specify</i>) _____
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z9.	Are you a pure vegetarian, a vegetarian but eat eggs or are you a non-vegetarian who also eats chicken, meat or fish? 1. Pure vegetarian 2. Vegetarian but eat egg 3. Non-vegetarian, eat chicken, meat, fish etc. 8. Did not tell
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z9a.	(<i>If non-veg</i>) Do you eat beef? 2. Yes 1. No 8. No response 9. NA
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z10.	Generally, which language is spoken in your house?(<i>Consult code book for coding</i>) _____ 98. No response
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z11.	What kind of mobile phone do you have – a normal phone or a smart phone with a touch screen? 1. Normal phone 2. Smart phone 3. Don't have a phone 8. No answer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z11a.	(<i>If respondent has a mobile phone</i>) Does your phone have an internet connection? 2. Yes 1. No 8. No Answer 9. Not Applicable
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Z12.	Do you have an Aadhaar Card? 2. Yes 1. No

Household Information

Z13. Area/Locality: 1. Village 2. Town 3. City

Z13a. (If Town/City) Type of house where Respondent lives?
 1. House/Flat/Bungalow 2. House/Flat with 5 or more rooms 3. House/Flat with 4 rooms 4. Houses/Flat with 3 rooms
 5. Houses/Flat with 2 rooms 6. House with 1 room 7. Mainly Kutcha house 8. Slum/Jhuggi Jhopri 9. NA.

Z13b. (If Village) Type of house where Respondent lives?
 1. Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)
 2. Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)
 3. Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material)
 4. Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo) 9. NA.

Z14. Total No. of family members living in the household:

Above 18 years: _____ Below 18 years : _____ (If more than 9, Code 9)

Z15. Total agricultural land including orchard and plantation owned by your household (as on date of survey):
 _____ (Ask in local units, but record in standard acres. If more than 99, Code 99)

Z16. In normal circumstances, what is your monthly household expenditure? (Record in Rupees, if respondent gives no answer, fill 000000 in the box) _____

Z17. Do you or members of your household have the following: Yes No

	Yes	No
a. Car/Jeep/Van	1	2
b. Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	1	2
c. Airconditioner	1	2
d. Computer/laptop /Ipad	1	2
e. Fan/Cooler	1	2
f. Washing machine	1	2
g. Fridge	1	2
h. TV	1	2
i. Bank/Post office account	1	2
j. ATM/Debit/Credit card	1	2
k. LPG gas	1	2
l. Toilet inside the house	1	2
m. Motorised pumping set	1	2

Z18. Livestock: Total Number

a. Goat /sheep/pig:	_____
b. Cow/buffalo	_____

Z19. Most important source of drinking water? 1. Tap in house 2. Tap outside 3. Tubewell 4. Well 5. Handpump
 6. Natural source 7. Other _____ 8. NR

Z20. Most important source of lighting? 1. Electricity 2. Kerosene 3. No lighting 7. Other _____ 8. NR

Z21. Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

_____ (Record exact amount in Rupees. If respondent does not give any amount then record 000000)

Z22. Mobile/Telephone number of the respondent _____

FILL AFTER COMPLETING INTERVIEW

- E1.** Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
1. No one 2. Husband 3. Other adult male family members 4. Adult female family members
5. Any male from neighborhood 6. Any Female from neighborhood 7. Small crowd 8. Any Other_____
- E2.** In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer for questions?
1. None 2. One or two 3. Three to five 4. Six to ten 5. More than 10
- E3.** While answering the question on voting preference in the Vidhan Sabha election (Q2), did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly? 1. Secretly 2. Openly 3. Not voted
- E4.** In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot for Q2 do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?
1. Felt free 2. Did not feel free 3. Can't say 4. Not voted
- E5.** At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Not sure
- E6.** Overall was the respondent cooperative? 1. Yes, very much 2. Somewhat 3. Not at all
- E7.** Investigator's signature (*Sign in box*):
- E8.** Name of the Supervisor: _____
- E9.** Checked by the Supervisor: 1. Yes 2. No
- E10.** Supervisor's signature (*Sign in box*):

Any additional notes/Cocomments
