

I: INTRODUCTION

Jharkhand state assembly elections were held into three phases on the 3rd, 15th and 23rd February, 2005. The elections were conducted for 81 seats. The findings of the Indian Express/CNN-IBN/CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 28 out of 81 assembly constituencies in Jharkhand where polling was held in three phases of assembly election. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Jharkhand, 2005

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	81
Number of seats for General Category	43
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	10
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	28
Total Number of Voters	16812338
Voter turn out (%)	56

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website:
www.eci.gov.in.

Table-2: Election Results

Party	Seats Contested****	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
BJP+*	81	36	28
INC+**	90	26	26
RJD	51	7	9
Others *	81	12	37

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website:
www.eci.gov.in.

*BJP+ INCLUDES BJP and JD (U)

** INC+ includes INC and JMM

*** Others Includes IND, AIFB, AJSU, UGDP, JKP, NCP, CPI (ML) (L), UGDP and Others

****Note: In case where seats contested are higher than the total number of assembly constituencies it suggests that even having alliance between different parties, alliance partners contested individually for the same seat.

Table-3: Survey Frame

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	28
Number of polling station survey	82
Number of Respondents	816
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey

Variables	Jharkhand * (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	78	85
Urban	22	15
Women	49	44
Scheduled Caste	12	17
Scheduled Tribe	26	28
Hindu	69	65
Muslim	14	12
Christian	4	8
Other**	13	15

*Census 2001, Jharkhand

** Jains, Buddhists, and Sikhs

II: SURVEY DESIGN

Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):

For the post poll survey, it was decided to cover one-third of the total assembly constituencies, that is, 28 assembly constituencies. Assam Elections were held in three phases. In order to maintain consistency with the elections held, post poll survey was also conducted in three phases. Assembly constituencies for the three phases were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 28 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 81ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 28 (suppose total electorates of the state was 28, 00000, divided by 28 sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

Selection of Polling Stations (PS):

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

Selection of respondent:

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling constant¹. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

Table-5: Questionnaire Design

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	Hindi
3.	Language Administered	Hindi
4.	Number of Variables	141
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Respondent's Background• Comparison on performance of previous and present government• Performance of the MLAs• Public opinion about the politics in the state.• Question of Leadership

Table-6 Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:

1.	Date	2-3, February , 2005
2.	Venue	Department of Economics, St. Xavier's College, Ranchi
3.	Number of Investigator	46
4.	Resource person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Harishwar Dayal, Department of economics, St. Xavier's College, Ranchi• B.K.Sinha, Department of political Sciences, St. Xavier's College, Ranchi• Sanjay Kumar, CSDS, Delhi

¹ If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus , if 89th voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details

1.	Date of Field work Phase-I Phase-II Phase-III	4-8 ,February , 2005 16-20, February , 2005 24-28, February , 2005
2.	Date of Data checking	9 February , 2005
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	10 February , 2005
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

*Counting for Jharkhand assembly elections was started on the 27th February and completed on the 5th March. The post poll survey analysis was completed before election's result announcement. In spite of it, declaration of post poll survey result was delayed. However, post poll survey could be announced before the announcement of election results. But it was not done so because the purpose of post poll survey has been to enhance academic knowledge on attitudes and opinions of the masses instead of election forecast.

Table-8: Details of Data Dissemination

Electronic Media			
Name	Date	Time	
CNN-IBN	6, March, 2005	8.00pm	
Print Media			
Name	Title of Article	Name of Author	Date
The Hindu	Soren preferred as Chief Minister: CSDS Survey	Yogendra Yadav and Sanjay Kumar	7, March, 2005
The Hindu	How Jharkhand Voted	Yogendra Yadav and Sanjay Kumar	7 , March, 2005
Prabhat Khabar (Ranchi)	Jharkhand Janadesh 2005 Chunaaw-Pashchat Sarvekshan ka Vishleshan	Yogendra Yadav and Sanjay Kumar	10 , March, 2005

III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM

III. Details of Survey Team

The survey fieldwork was coordinated by Harishwar Dayal, Department of Economics, St. Xavier's College, Ranchi, and B.K.Sinha, Department of Political Science, St. Xavier's College, Ranchi.

The central team that coordinated the effort at the Centre for the study of Developing Societies (CSDS) included V.B.Singh, Yogendra Yadav, Sanjay Kumar, Dhananjai Joshi, Kanchan Malhoyra, Himanshu Bhattacharya, Kishna Tyagi, Ved Prakash, Rakesh Kumar, and K.A.Q.A. Hilal.

I: ANNEXURE-1

DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
Ratmahal	1	15	10
		81	10
		147	8
		Total	28
Litipara(ST)	4	16	8
		71	7
		126	7
		Total	22
Nala(ST)	8	8	10
		86	10
		164	9
		Total	29
Jana(ST)	11	9	9
		70	9
		131	11
		Total	29
Jarmundi(ST)	12	20	10
		87	9
		154	9
		Total	28
Deoghar	15	3	10
		108	11
		213	11
		Total	32
Barka Gaon	22	12	12
		14	9
		180	9
		Total	30
Hazari Bagh	25	2	8
		76	10
		150	11
		Total	29
Chatra	27	5	9
		85	8
		165	11
		Total	28
Dhanwar	28	8	9
		88	8
		168	10
		Total	27
Gandey	31	6	11
		78	8
		150	9
		Total	28
Gomia	34	72	10
		137	15

		Total	25
Chandankiyari(SC)	37	11	8
		71	12
		131	10
		Total	30
Nirsa	39	9	10
		89	10
		169	8
		Total	28
Baghmara	43	4	10
		78	12
		152	10
		Total	32
Potka(ST)	46	11	10
		80	10
		149	10
		Total	30
Jamshedpur West	49	18	11
		90	11
		162	10
		Total	32
Chaibasa	52	14	8
		70	9
		126	11
		Total	28
Chakrddhar pur(ST)	56	21	9
		76	15
		131	9
		Total	33
Toropa(ST)	59	24	11
		70	14
		116	12
		Total	37
Silli	61	12	9
		68	10
		124	9
		Total	28
Hatia	64	14	10
		89	7
		164	15
		Total	32
Sisai(ST)	67	25	9
		93	10
		161	8
		Total	27
Simdega(ST)	70	22	13
		90	12
		158	11
		Total	36
Lohardaga(ST)	72	23	11
		80	10
		137	11
		Total	32

Latehar(SC)	74	3	11
		64	8
		125	10
		Total	29
Hussainabad	79	8	7
		70	7
		Total	14
Bhawanathpur	81	6	12
		88	12
		170	9
		Total	33

Source: CSDS Data Unit

II. ANNEXURE-2

MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

Q1: In the last Lok Sabha Election, did anybody like me come to interview you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	293	35.9	35.9	35.9
	Yes	451	55.3	55.3	91.2
	No opinion	72	8.8	8.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2: Could you able to vote in the recent Assembly Election held in Jharkhand?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	1	.1	.1	.1
	Could not vote	133	16.3	16.3	16.4
	Voted	679	83.2	83.2	99.6
	No opinion	3	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2a: (If yes), Whom did you vote for Vidhan Sabha Election 2005?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	110	13.5	13.5	13.5
02: BJP	174	21.3	21.3	34.8
03: JD(U)	37	4.5	4.5	39.3
04: CPI	12	1.5	1.5	40.8
05: CPI(M)	5	.6	.6	41.4
06: BSP	17	2.1	2.1	43.5
07: NCP	2	.2	.2	43.7
11: RJD(Laloo)	60	7.4	7.4	51.1
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	15	1.8	1.8	52.9
18: JMM	104	12.7	12.7	65.7
30: Samajwadi Party	9	1.1	1.1	66.8
40: CPI(ML)	2	.2	.2	67.0
44: FBL	2	.2	.2	67.3
45: AJSU	12	1.5	1.5	68.8
55: MCC(AK Roy)	5	.6	.6	69.4
96: Independent	45	5.5	5.5	74.9
97: Other parties	52	6.4	6.4	81.3
98: Do not know	19	2.3	2.3	83.6
99: Blank/Refused	134	16.4	16.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2b(1): What was the biggest thing in your mind when you decided to vote for this particular person? Why did you vote for him (1st)?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Voting is my duty	8	1.0	1.0	1.0
02: Voted in the past	30	3.7	3.7	4.7
04: Members of family told	13	1.6	1.6	6.2
05: Everyone in family was going to vote	14	1.7	1.7	8.0
06: People of village told to vote	14	1.7	1.7	9.7
07: Everyone in village was voting	15	1.8	1.8	11.5
08: A candidate from my caste	37	4.5	4.5	16.1
09: Voted to defeat someone	5	.6	.6	16.7
10: Someone I liked was contesting	28	3.4	3.4	20.1
11: Good party/candidate	193	23.7	23.7	43.8
12: Nehru-Gandhi family	11	1.3	1.3	45.1
13: Change government	10	1.2	1.2	46.3
14: Development	112	13.7	13.7	60.0
15: Road-Streets	11	1.3	1.3	61.4
16: Against goons Gundagardi	1	.1	.1	61.5
17: Basic facilities	42	5.1	5.1	66.7
18: Anti-Corruption	1	.1	.1	66.8
19: Employment	52	6.4	6.4	73.2
20: Inflation	1	.1	.1	73.3
21: Farmers problem	1	.1	.1	73.4
22: Irrigation facilities	1	.1	.1	73.5
23: Domicile	2	.2	.2	73.8
24: Security problems	2	.2	.2	74.0
25: Education/schooling	4	.5	.5	74.5
27: Security of the Muslim	2	.2	.2	74.8
28: Sewerage problems	1	.1	.1	74.9
95: Other problems	27	3.3	3.3	78.2
97: No second problem	3	.4	.4	78.6
99: NA	175	21.4	21.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2b(2): What was the biggest thing in your mind when you decided to vote for this particular person? Why did you vote for him (2nd)?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Voting is my duty	14	1.7	1.7	1.7
02: Voted in the past	14	1.7	1.7	3.4
04: Members of family told	9	1.1	1.1	4.5
05: Everyone in family was going to vote	10	1.2	1.2	5.8
06: People of village told to vote	4	.5	.5	6.3
07: Everyone in village was voting	13	1.6	1.6	7.8
08: A candidate from my caste	30	3.7	3.7	11.5
09: Voted to defeat someone	1	.1	.1	11.6
10: Someone I liked was contesting	13	1.6	1.6	13.2
11: Good party/candidate	63	7.7	7.7	21.0
12: Nehru-Gandhi family	11	1.3	1.3	22.3
13: Change government	14	1.7	1.7	24.0
14: Development	75	9.2	9.2	33.2
15: Road-Streets	19	2.3	2.3	35.5
16: Against goons Gundagardi	3	.4	.4	35.9
17: Basic facilities	51	6.3	6.3	42.2
19: Employment	40	4.9	4.9	47.1
20: Inflation	3	.4	.4	47.4
21: Farmers problem	1	.1	.1	47.5
22: Irrigation facilities	5	.6	.6	48.2
23: Domicile	1	.1	.1	48.3
24: Security problems	1	.1	.1	48.4
25: Education/schooling	15	1.8	1.8	50.2
28: Sewerage problems	1	.1	.1	50.4
29: Problems of bridge	1	.1	.1	50.5
30: Loyalty in the BJP	3	.4	.4	50.9
95: Other problems	52	6.4	6.4	57.2
97: No second problem	152	18.6	18.6	75.9
99: NA	197	24.1	24.1	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2c: (If voted), When you finally decide whom to vote?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	The voting day	97	11.9	11.9	11.9
	A day or two before the voting day	132	16.2	16.2	28.1
	After campaigning started	99	12.1	12.1	40.2
	Before campaigning started	335	41.1	41.1	81.3
	Do not know	18	2.2	2.2	83.5
	NA	135	16.5	16.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q2d: (If not voted), What was the main reason for which you couldnot vote in this election?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Out of city	24	2.9	2.9	2.9
	Due to illness	38	4.7	4.7	7.6
	No interest	25	3.1	3.1	10.7
	Prevented from voting	4	.5	.5	11.2
	No voters identity card	11	1.3	1.3	12.5
	Others	19	2.3	2.3	14.8
	Do not know	13	1.6	1.6	16.4
	NA	682	83.6	83.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q3: (If Voted) Was the voting mark properly put in your finger?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No mark is visible	54	6.6	6.6	6.6
	Mark visible	620	76.0	76.0	82.6
	Could not check the mark	8	1.0	1.0	83.6
	NA	134	16.4	16.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q4: In your opinion, who should be the next Chief Minister of Jharkhand after this election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Arjun Munda	86	10.5	10.5	10.5
02: Babulal Marandi	202	24.8	24.8	35.3
03: Karia Munda	7	.9	.9	36.2
04: Shibu Soren	188	23.0	23.0	59.2
05: Ram Tahal Chaudhury	2	.2	.2	59.4
06: Thomas Hansda	16	2.0	2.0	61.4
07: Inder Singh Namdhari	5	.6	.6	62.0
9	1	.1	.1	62.1
11: INC candidate	5	.6	.6	62.7
12: BJP Candidate	4	.5	.5	63.2
13: RJD Candidate	4	.5	.5	63.7
14: JMM candidate	3	.4	.4	64.1
15: LJNSP Candidate	1	.1	.1	64.2
97: Others	176	21.6	21.6	85.8
98: DK	46	5.6	5.6	91.4
99: NA	70	8.6	8.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q5: Could you vote in Lok Sabha Election 2004?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	151	18.5	18.5	18.5
Yes	633	77.6	77.6	96.1
Was not a voter than	2	.2	.2	96.3
Do not remember?	30	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q5a: (If yes), Whom did you vote for Lok Sabha Election 2004?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	134	16.4	16.4	16.4
02: BJP	243	29.8	29.8	46.2
03: JD(U)	11	1.3	1.3	47.5
04: CPI	17	2.1	2.1	49.6
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	49.8
06: BSP	6	.7	.7	50.5
07: NCP	1	.1	.1	50.6
11: RJD(Laloo)	53	6.5	6.5	57.1
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	2	.2	.2	57.4
18: JMM	91	11.2	11.2	68.5
21: Samata	1	.1	.1	68.6
30: Samajwadi Party	4	.5	.5	69.1
40: CPI(ML)	1	.1	.1	69.2
45: AJSU	6	.7	.7	70.0
55: MCC(AK Roy)	4	.5	.5	70.5
96: Independent	8	1.0	1.0	71.4
97: Other parties	22	2.7	2.7	74.1
98: Do not know	36	4.4	4.4	78.6
99: Blank/Refused	175	21.4	21.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q6: Could you vote in Vidhan Sabha Election 2000?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	245	30.0	30.0	30.0
Yes	383	46.9	46.9	77.0
Was not a voter than	33	4.0	4.0	81.0
Do not remember?	155	19.0	19.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q6a: (If yes), Whom did you vote for Vidhan Sabha Election 2000?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	75	9.2	9.2	9.2
02: BJP	162	19.9	19.9	29.0
03: JD(U)	5	.6	.6	29.7
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	29.8
06: BSP	1	.1	.1	29.9
11: RJD(Laloo)	46	5.6	5.6	35.5
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	2	.2	.2	35.8
18: JMM	41	5.0	5.0	40.8
21: Samata	5	.6	.6	41.4
30: Samajwadi Party	1	.1	.1	41.5
31: JD(S)	1	.1	.1	41.7
45: AJSU	3	.4	.4	42.0
55: MCC(AK Roy)	6	.7	.7	42.8
90: No party	1	.1	.1	42.9
97: Other parties	14	1.7	1.7	44.6
98: Do not know	27	3.3	3.3	47.9
99: Blank/Refused	425	52.1	52.1	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q7: How much interest did you show in the campaigning for this election

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	5	.6	.6	.6
Not at all	569	69.7	69.7	70.3
Little bit	197	24.1	24.1	94.5
Very much	34	4.2	4.2	98.7
Cannot say	11	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q8(a): Did you attend any election meetings?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	677	83.0	83.0	83.0
Yes	139	17.0	17.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q8(b): Did you participate in election rallies and processions?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	728	89.2	89.2	89.2
	Yes	88	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q8(c): Did door to door campaigning?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	773	94.7	94.7	94.7
	Yes	43	5.3	5.3	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q8(d): Did you give or collect donations?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	792	97.1	97.1	97.1
	Yes	24	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q8(e): Did you distribute pamphlets or pasted posters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	770	94.4	94.4	94.4
	Yes	46	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q9: Did any candidate, party-worker or campaigner come to your house to ask for your vote?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	2	.2	.2	.2
	No	385	47.2	47.2	47.4
	Yes	416	51.0	51.0	98.4
	Cannot say	13	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q10: When you decided whom to vote, did you take opinion or suggestion of anyone?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	547	67.0	67.0	67.0
Yes	201	24.6	24.6	91.7
Cannot say	68	8.3	8.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q11: (If yes), From whom?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Husband/Wife	41	5.0	5.0	5.0
02: Other member of the family	86	10.5	10.5	15.6
03: Option 1 & 2	7	.9	.9	16.4
04: Member of the caste-community	23	2.8	2.8	19.2
06: Option 2 & 4	4	.5	.5	19.7
07: Option 1,2 & 4	1	.1	.1	19.9
08: Religious leader	2	.2	.2	20.1
12: Option 4 & 8	6	.7	.7	20.8
14: Option 2,4 & 8	2	.2	.2	21.1
16: Friends/Neighbours	11	1.3	1.3	22.4
17: Option 1 & 16	2	.2	.2	22.7
18: Option 2 & 16	2	.2	.2	22.9
19: Option 1,2 & 16	1	.1	.1	23.0
20: Option 4 & 16	1	.1	.1	23.2
24: Option 8 & 16	1	.1	.1	23.3
28: Option 4,8 & 16	2	.2	.2	23.5
32: Colleagues	3	.4	.4	23.9
33: Option 1 & 32	1	.1	.1	24.0
97: Others	5	.6	.6	24.6
99: NA	615	75.4	75.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q12: Of all, whose opinion did you consider the most?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Husband/Wife	43	5.3	5.3	5.3
	Other member of the family	77	9.4	9.4	14.7
	Member of the caste-community	14	1.7	1.7	16.4
	Religious leaders	1	.1	.1	16.5
	Friends/Neighbours	12	1.5	1.5	18.0
	Colleagues	4	.5	.5	18.5
	Others	1	.1	.1	18.6
	NA	664	81.4	81.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q13: Was your vote purely based on your own decision or was there an influence of others opinion?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Own decision	590	72.3	72.3	72.3
	Influenced from others opinion	135	16.5	16.5	88.8
	Cannot say	91	11.2	11.2	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q14: In your opinion do you think the other members of your family voted the same candidate as you did?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Voted the same candidate	501	61.4	61.4	61.4
	Different	105	12.9	12.9	74.3
	Not sure	210	25.7	25.7	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q15: Is your family associated with any other party?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	638	78.2	78.2	78.2
	Yes	161	19.7	19.7	97.9
	Not sure	17	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q15a: (If yes), Which party?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	24	2.9	2.9	2.9
02: BJP	53	6.5	6.5	9.4
04: CPI	4	.5	.5	9.9
05: CPI(M)	2	.2	.2	10.2
06: BSP	5	.6	.6	10.8
11: RJD(Laloo)	18	2.2	2.2	13.0
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	2	.2	.2	13.2
18: JMM	30	3.7	3.7	16.9
30: Samajwadi Party	2	.2	.2	17.2
40: CPI(ML)	1	.1	.1	17.3
45: AJSU	2	.2	.2	17.5
96: Independent	2	.2	.2	17.8
97: Other parties	15	1.8	1.8	19.6
98: Do not know	1	.1	.1	19.7
99: Blank/Refused	655	80.3	80.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q16: Have you or any member of your family ever had any close relation with any leader?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	1	.1	.1	.1
No	728	89.2	89.2	89.3
Yes	76	9.3	9.3	98.7
Not sure	11	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q16a: (If yes), In which party he/she is with for this election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	11	1.3	1.3	1.3
02: BJP	16	2.0	2.0	3.3
03: JD(U)	2	.2	.2	3.6
04: CPI	4	.5	.5	4.0
05: CPI(M)	2	.2	.2	4.3
06: BSP	4	.5	.5	4.8
11: RJD(Laloo)	4	.5	.5	5.3
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	2	.2	.2	5.5
18: JMM	8	1.0	1.0	6.5
30: Samajwadi Party	1	.1	.1	6.6
40: CPI(ML)	1	.1	.1	6.7
45: AJSU	4	.5	.5	7.2
55: MCC(AK Roy)	1	.1	.1	7.4
96: Independent	7	.9	.9	8.2
97: Other parties	6	.7	.7	8.9
98: Do not know	3	.4	.4	9.3
99: Blank/Refused	740	90.7	90.7	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q17: Which party do you think can best take care of the interest of your caste-community?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	140	17.2	17.2	17.2
02: BJP	212	26.0	26.0	43.1
03: JD(U)	14	1.7	1.7	44.9
04: CPI	8	1.0	1.0	45.8
05: CPI(M)	4	.5	.5	46.3
06: BSP	15	1.8	1.8	48.2
07: NCP	2	.2	.2	48.4
11: RJD(Laloo)	69	8.5	8.5	56.9
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	6	.7	.7	57.6
18: JMM	131	16.1	16.1	73.7
30: Samajwadi Party	8	1.0	1.0	74.6
40: CPI(ML)	3	.4	.4	75.0
44: FBL	1	.1	.1	75.1
45: AJSU	13	1.6	1.6	76.7
55: MCC(AK Roy)	1	.1	.1	76.8
96: Independent	16	2.0	2.0	78.8
97: Other parties	45	5.5	5.5	84.3
98: Do not know	33	4.0	4.0	88.4
99: Blank/Refused	95	11.6	11.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q18: In the last five years have you or any member of your family been benefited by any Govt. Scheme or Yojna?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	5	.6	.6	.6
	No	683	83.7	83.7	84.3
	Yes	99	12.1	12.1	96.4
	Not sure	29	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(1): Do you heard of the name of INC/JMM Candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	116	14.2	14.2	14.2
	Yes	700	85.8	85.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(1): (If yes), What is your opinion about INC/JMM candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bad	60	7.4	7.4	7.4
	Very bad	46	5.6	5.6	13.0
	Good	387	47.4	47.4	60.4
	Very good	146	17.9	17.9	78.3
	No opinion	61	7.5	7.5	85.8
	NA	116	14.2	14.2	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(2): Do you heard of the name of BJP/JD(U) Candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	135	16.5	16.5	16.5
	Yes	681	83.5	83.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(2): (If yes), What is your opinion about BJP/JD(U) candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bad	102	12.5	12.5	12.5
	Very bad	51	6.3	6.3	18.8
	Good	337	41.3	41.3	60.0
	Very good	136	16.7	16.7	76.7
	No opinion	55	6.7	6.7	83.5
	NA	135	16.5	16.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(3): Do you heard of the name of RJD Candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	392	48.0	48.0	48.0
	Yes	424	52.0	52.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(3): (If yes), What is your opinion about RJD candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bad	61	7.5	7.5	7.5
	Very bad	56	6.9	6.9	14.3
	Good	190	23.3	23.3	37.6
	Very good	48	5.9	5.9	43.5
	No opinion	69	8.5	8.5	52.0
	NA	392	48.0	48.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(4): Do you heard of the name of Other Party Candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	295	36.2	36.2	36.2
	Yes	521	63.8	63.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(4): (If yes), What is your opinion about Other Party candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bad	50	6.1	6.1	6.1
	Very bad	32	3.9	3.9	10.0
	Good	247	30.3	30.3	40.3
	Very good	100	12.3	12.3	52.6
	No opinion	92	11.3	11.3	63.8
	NA	295	36.2	36.2	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(5): Do you heard of the name of Other IND Candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	388	47.5	47.5	47.5
	Yes	428	52.5	52.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19(5): (If yes), What is your opinion about Other IND candidate candidate?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bad	49	6.0	6.0	6.0
	Very bad	19	2.3	2.3	8.3
	Good	210	25.7	25.7	34.1
	Very good	56	6.9	6.9	40.9
	No opinion	94	11.5	11.5	52.5
	NA	388	47.5	47.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q19a: Do you or any member of your family have any relationship or know any of these candidates?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	23	2.8	2.8	2.8
02: BJP	15	1.8	1.8	4.7
03: JD(U)	3	.4	.4	5.0
04: CPI	5	.6	.6	5.6
05: CPI(M)	3	.4	.4	6.0
06: BSP	3	.4	.4	6.4
07: NCP	1	.1	.1	6.5
11: RJD(Laloo)	5	.6	.6	7.1
45: AJSU	4	.5	.5	7.6
55: MCC(AK Roy)	2	.2	.2	7.8
90: No party	546	66.9	66.9	74.8
96: Independent	14	1.7	1.7	76.5
97: Other parties	12	1.5	1.5	77.9
98: Do not know	1	.1	.1	78.1
99: Blank/Refused	179	21.9	21.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q20: While voting, you may look only at the candidate and not the party, then whom would you vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	126	15.4	15.4	15.4
02: BJP	161	19.7	19.7	35.2
03: JD(U)	27	3.3	3.3	38.5
04: CPI	27	3.3	3.3	41.8
05: CPI(M)	5	.6	.6	42.4
06: BSP	8	1.0	1.0	43.4
07: NCP	2	.2	.2	43.6
11: RJD(Laloo)	59	7.2	7.2	50.9
12: LJNSP(Paswan)	13	1.6	1.6	52.5
18: JMM	76	9.3	9.3	61.8
30: Samajwadi Party	15	1.8	1.8	63.6
40: CPI(ML)	3	.4	.4	64.0
44: FBL	1	.1	.1	64.1
45: AJSU	15	1.8	1.8	65.9
55: MCC(AK Roy)	5	.6	.6	66.5
96: Independent	70	8.6	8.6	75.1
97: Other parties	91	11.2	11.2	86.3
98: Do not know	21	2.6	2.6	88.8
99: Blank/Refused	91	11.2	11.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q21: Traditional party supporter

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	11	1.3	1.3	1.3
Congress supporter	135	16.5	16.5	17.9
BJP supporter	197	24.1	24.1	42.0
RJD supporter	61	7.5	7.5	49.5
JMM supporter	110	13.5	13.5	63.0
Not a supporter of any party	209	25.6	25.6	88.6
Others	49	6.0	6.0	94.6
No opinion	44	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q22: How satisfied are you about the work done by your MLA in the last five years?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	7	.9	.9	.9
Fully satisfied	68	8.3	8.3	9.2
Somewhat satisfied	357	43.8	43.8	52.9
Somewhat dissatisfied	141	17.3	17.3	70.2
Fully dissatisfied	217	26.6	26.6	96.8
No opinion	26	3.2	3.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q23: To what extent do you think there had been electoral mal practices or irregularities in your area in this election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	3	.4	.4	.4
Several mal practices	11	1.3	1.3	1.7
To some extent	135	16.5	16.5	18.3
Very little mal practices	43	5.3	5.3	23.5
No mal practices	527	64.6	64.6	88.1
Cannot say	97	11.9	11.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q24: If you compare this year election to the last elections, do you think the election mal practices and irregularities have increased or decreased?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	5	.6	.6	.6
Increased	40	4.9	4.9	5.5
Same as before	160	19.6	19.6	25.1
Decreased	151	18.5	18.5	43.6
Never takes place	362	44.4	44.4	88.0
No opinion	98	12.0	12.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q24a(1): What kind of mal practices?(1st)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Bogus voting	67	8.2	8.2	8.2
02: Pressurising voters	2	.2	.2	8.5
04: Discrepancies in voters list	1	.1	.1	8.6
05: Malpractices by Polling Officers	3	.4	.4	8.9
07: Conflict on polling booth	2	.2	.2	9.2
08: Parlobhan	3	.4	.4	9.6
09: Booth capturing	4	.5	.5	10.0
11: Fighting on the polling station	7	.9	.9	10.9
13: Delay of voting start	1	.1	.1	11.0
95: Other problems	4	.5	.5	11.5
99: NA	722	88.5	88.5	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q24a(2): What kind of mal practices?(2nd)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Bogus voting	4	.5	.5	.5
02: Pressurising voters	8	1.0	1.0	1.5
04: Discrepancies in voters list	2	.2	.2	1.7
06: Malpractices by Polling Agents	1	.1	.1	1.8
07: Conflict on polling booth	3	.4	.4	2.2
08: Parlobhan	3	.4	.4	2.6
09: Booth capturing	1	.1	.1	2.7
10: Firing	2	.2	.2	2.9
11: Fighting on the polling station	2	.2	.2	3.2
13: Delay of voting start	2	.2	.2	3.4
14: Damage of proverty on the polling station	2	.2	.2	3.7
15: Defect in the EVM	1	.1	.1	3.8
95: Other problems	16	2.0	2.0	5.8
97: No second problem	35	4.3	4.3	10.0
99: NA	734	90.0	90.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q25: What is your opinion about the work done by the BJP govt. during its rule for the last five years in Jharkhand?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	15	1.8	1.8	1.8
Fully satisfied	101	12.4	12.4	14.2
Somewhat satisfied	389	47.7	47.7	61.9
Somewhat dissatisfied	90	11.0	11.0	72.9
Fully dissatisfied	186	22.8	22.8	95.7
No opinion	35	4.3	4.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q26: What is the biggest problem in your locality/village/city?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Electricity supply	149	18.3	18.3	18.3
02: Cleanliness	6	.7	.7	19.0
03: Problems with bills	2	.2	.2	19.2
04: Roads/Streets	116	14.2	14.2	33.5
05: Hospitals	12	1.5	1.5	34.9
06: Employment/Poverty	132	16.2	16.2	51.1
07: Community Sanitation/Toilet	1	.1	.1	51.2
09: Schools	25	3.1	3.1	54.3
10: Drinking water supply	238	29.2	29.2	83.5
11: Liquor shops should be elected	9	1.1	1.1	84.6
12: Gambling	2	.2	.2	84.8
13: Development	4	.5	.5	85.3
14: Sewers needed	4	.5	.5	85.8
15: Housing problems	2	.2	.2	86.0
16: Irrigation facilities	40	4.9	4.9	90.9
18: Corruption	1	.1	.1	91.1
19: Naxalite terror	8	1.0	1.0	92.0
24: Famine/drought problems	1	.1	.1	92.2
25: Folding problems	3	.4	.4	92.5
27: Famine	3	.4	.4	92.9
28: Migration for work	1	.1	.1	93.0
90: No problem	2	.2	.2	93.3
95: Other problems	19	2.3	2.3	95.6
99: NA	36	4.4	4.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q26a: In your opinion which party is most capable to solve this problem?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Congress	153	18.8	18.8	18.8
BJP	233	28.6	28.6	47.3
RJD	53	6.5	6.5	53.8
JMM	131	16.1	16.1	69.9
No party is good	76	9.3	9.3	79.2
Others	99	12.1	12.1	91.3
Cannot say	71	8.7	8.7	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q27: If you compare the present govt of Arjun Munda to the earlier govt. of Babu Lal Marandi, which among the two do you think was better?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	31	3.8	3.8	3.8
Arjun Munda Govt.	171	21.0	21.0	24.8
Babu Lal Marandi Govt.	393	48.2	48.2	72.9
Both	41	5.0	5.0	77.9
None of the two	121	14.8	14.8	92.8
No opinion	59	7.2	7.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q28: What is your opinion about the work done by the Congress led government at the Centre?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	69	8.5	8.5	8.5
Fully satisfied	89	10.9	10.9	19.4
Somewhat satisfied	351	43.0	43.0	62.4
Somewhat dissatisfied	81	9.9	9.9	72.3
Fully dissatisfied	150	18.4	18.4	90.7
No opinion	76	9.3	9.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q29: If you compare the present Congress led govt. in the centre with that of the previous BJP led NDA govt, which among the two do you think is better?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	73	8.9	8.9	8.9
Congress led govt.	289	35.4	35.4	44.4
NDA Govt.	285	34.9	34.9	79.3
Both	30	3.7	3.7	83.0
None	83	10.2	10.2	93.1
No opinion	56	6.9	6.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q30: Have you heard of the Domicile controversy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	27	3.3	3.3	3.3
	No	438	53.7	53.7	57.0
	Yes	322	39.5	39.5	96.4
	No opinion	29	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q30a: (If yes), Who do you think should get the domicile status?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	18	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Only tribal	54	6.6	6.6	8.8
	All born before the independence	66	8.1	8.1	16.9
	All residents till the formation of state	160	19.6	19.6	36.5
	No opinion	47	5.8	5.8	42.3
	NA	471	57.7	57.7	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q30b: How satisfied are you with the state govt. policy towards the Domicile controversy?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	59	7.2	7.2	7.2
	Fully satisfied	30	3.7	3.7	10.9
	Somewhat satisfied	76	9.3	9.3	20.2
	Somewhat dissatisfied	34	4.2	4.2	24.4
	No opinion	617	75.6	75.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q30c: (If yes), If the State Govt. policy towards the Domicile issue is implemented, who do you think would be most benefited?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	34	4.2	4.2	4.2
Everyone	39	4.8	4.8	8.9
Residents till from formation of the state	24	2.9	2.9	11.9
Whose name are written 1932 Khatiyani	86	10.5	10.5	22.4
Only tribals	66	8.1	8.1	30.5
Only educated people	5	.6	.6	31.1
No opinion	80	9.8	9.8	40.9
NA	482	59.1	59.1	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q31: What is your opinion about Government formed by various party coalition?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	132	16.2	16.2	16.2
Nothing wrong in it	310	38.0	38.0	54.2
Acceptable in certain situation	140	17.2	17.2	71.3
Not good	153	18.8	18.8	90.1
No opinion	81	9.9	9.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(a): We should cast our vote in the same way as other members of our caste community does

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	4	.5	.5	.5
Fully disagree	307	37.6	37.6	38.1
Somewhat disagree	64	7.8	7.8	46.0
Somewhat agree	194	23.8	23.8	69.7
Fully agree	231	28.3	28.3	98.0
No opinion	16	2.0	2.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(b): As compared to National Parties, regional parties can form better govt. in the state

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	64	7.8	7.8	7.8
	Fully disagree	105	12.9	12.9	20.7
	Somewhat disagree	79	9.7	9.7	30.4
	Somewhat agree	230	28.2	28.2	58.6
	Fully agree	276	33.8	33.8	92.4
	No opinion	62	7.6	7.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(c): Though the Jharkhand state was formed mainly for the tribals the benefits of the new state has gone only to the upper castes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	16	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Fully disagree	228	27.9	27.9	29.9
	Somewhat disagree	127	15.6	15.6	45.5
	Somewhat agree	209	25.6	25.6	71.1
	Fully agree	197	24.1	24.1	95.2
	No opinion	39	4.8	4.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(d): Migration from the state in search of work has decreased

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	11	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Fully disagree	287	35.2	35.2	36.5
	Somewhat disagree	161	19.7	19.7	56.3
	Somewhat agree	221	27.1	27.1	83.3
	Fully agree	94	11.5	11.5	94.9
	No opinion	42	5.1	5.1	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(e): In Jharkhand the needs and problems of the tribals have been ignored

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	28	3.4	3.4	3.4
Fully disagree	218	26.7	26.7	30.1
Somewhat disagree	154	18.9	18.9	49.0
Somewhat agree	219	26.8	26.8	75.9
Fully agree	158	19.4	19.4	95.2
No opinion	39	4.8	4.8	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q32(f): With the formation of the new state, the condition of the non-tribals has deteriorated

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	34	4.2	4.2	4.2
Fully disagree	228	27.9	27.9	32.1
Somewhat disagree	165	20.2	20.2	52.3
Somewhat agree	178	21.8	21.8	74.1
Fully agree	135	16.5	16.5	90.7
No opinion	76	9.3	9.3	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(a): Development of the state

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Could not understand	6	.7	.7	.7
Worse than before	93	11.4	11.4	12.1
Same as before	345	42.3	42.3	54.4
Better than before	352	43.1	43.1	97.5
No opinion	20	2.5	2.5	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(b): Security of life and property

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	1	.1	.1	.1
	Worse than before	160	19.6	19.6	19.7
	Same as before	407	49.9	49.9	69.6
	Better than before	233	28.6	28.6	98.2
	No opinion	15	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(c): Condition of the tribals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	12	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Worse than before	113	13.8	13.8	15.3
	Same as before	272	33.3	33.3	48.7
	Better than before	378	46.3	46.3	95.0
	No opinion	41	5.0	5.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(d): Condition of roads

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	2	.2	.2	.2
	Worse than before	171	21.0	21.0	21.2
	Same as before	239	29.3	29.3	50.5
	Better than before	396	48.5	48.5	99.0
	No opinion	8	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(e): Supply of drinking water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	8	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Worse than before	187	22.9	22.9	23.9
	Same as before	401	49.1	49.1	73.0
	Better than before	185	22.7	22.7	95.7
	No opinion	35	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(f): Facilities for hospitals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	3	.4	.4	.4
	Worse than before	137	16.8	16.8	17.2
	Same as before	473	58.0	58.0	75.1
	Better than before	188	23.0	23.0	98.2
	No opinion	15	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(g): Supply of electricity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	7	.9	.9	.9
	Worse than before	187	22.9	22.9	23.8
	Same as before	405	49.6	49.6	73.4
	Better than before	189	23.2	23.2	96.6
	No opinion	28	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q33(h): Condition of schools

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	3	.4	.4	.4
	Worse than before	115	14.1	14.1	14.5
	Same as before	388	47.5	47.5	62.0
	Better than before	296	36.3	36.3	98.3
	No opinion	14	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q34: To what extent your expectations from the formation of the Jharkhand State have been fulfilled?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fully dissatisfied	273	33.5	34.9	34.9
	Somewhat dissatisfied	85	10.4	10.9	45.7
	Somewhat satisfied	397	48.7	50.7	96.4
	Fully satisfied	28	3.4	3.6	100.0
	Total	783	96.0	100.0	
Missing	Could not understand	9	1.1		
	No opinion	24	2.9		
	Total	33	4.0		
Total		816	100.0		

Q35(a): Marks of Arjun Munda

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	00: Zero	4	.5	.5	.5
	01: One	27	3.3	3.3	3.8
	02: Two	57	7.0	7.0	10.8
	03: Three	83	10.2	10.2	21.0
	04: Four	108	13.2	13.2	34.2
	05: Five	162	19.9	19.9	54.0
	06: Six	89	10.9	10.9	65.0
	07: Seven	59	7.2	7.2	72.2
	08: Eight	74	9.1	9.1	81.2
	09: Nine	40	4.9	4.9	86.2
	10: Ten	49	6.0	6.0	92.2
	90: Not heard	39	4.8	4.8	96.9
	98: DK	25	3.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q35(b): Marks of Babu Lal Marandi

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 00: Zero	2	.2	.2	.2
01: One	28	3.4	3.4	3.7
02: Two	38	4.7	4.7	8.3
03: Three	55	6.7	6.7	15.1
04: Four	78	9.6	9.6	24.6
05: Five	128	15.7	15.7	40.3
06: Six	84	10.3	10.3	50.6
07: Seven	88	10.8	10.8	61.4
08: Eight	99	12.1	12.1	73.5
09: Nine	70	8.6	8.6	82.1
10: Ten	87	10.7	10.7	92.8
90: Not heard	34	4.2	4.2	96.9
98: DK	25	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q35(c): Marks of Shibu Soren

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 00: Zero	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
01: One	85	10.4	10.4	11.5
02: Two	64	7.8	7.8	19.4
03: Three	85	10.4	10.4	29.8
04: Four	77	9.4	9.4	39.2
05: Five	105	12.9	12.9	52.1
06: Six	44	5.4	5.4	57.5
07: Seven	57	7.0	7.0	64.5
08: Eight	88	10.8	10.8	75.2
09: Nine	69	8.5	8.5	83.7
10: Ten	63	7.7	7.7	91.4
90: Not heard	44	5.4	5.4	96.8
98: DK	26	3.2	3.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q35(d): Marks of Arjun Munda

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 00: Zero	20	2.5	2.5	2.5
01: One	60	7.4	7.4	9.8
02: Two	66	8.1	8.1	17.9
03: Three	61	7.5	7.5	25.4
04: Four	49	6.0	6.0	31.4
05: Five	51	6.3	6.3	37.6
06: Six	38	4.7	4.7	42.3
07: Seven	21	2.6	2.6	44.9
08: Eight	20	2.5	2.5	47.3
09: Nine	10	1.2	1.2	48.5
10: Ten	6	.7	.7	49.3
90: Not heard	317	38.8	38.8	88.1
98: DK	97	11.9	11.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q35(e): Marks of Yashwant Sinha

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 00: Zero	14	1.7	1.7	1.7
01: One	63	7.7	7.7	9.4
02: Two	51	6.3	6.3	15.7
03: Three	57	7.0	7.0	22.7
04: Four	57	7.0	7.0	29.7
05: Five	58	7.1	7.1	36.8
06: Six	56	6.9	6.9	43.6
07: Seven	25	3.1	3.1	46.7
08: Eight	24	2.9	2.9	49.6
09: Nine	11	1.3	1.3	51.0
10: Ten	18	2.2	2.2	53.2
90: Not heard	288	35.3	35.3	88.5
98: DK	94	11.5	11.5	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q35(f): Marks of Inder Singh Namdhari

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 00: Zero	12	1.5	1.5	1.5
01: One	61	7.5	7.5	8.9
02: Two	71	8.7	8.7	17.6
03: Three	62	7.6	7.6	25.2
04: Four	57	7.0	7.0	32.2
05: Five	79	9.7	9.7	41.9
06: Six	32	3.9	3.9	45.8
07: Seven	30	3.7	3.7	49.5
08: Eight	26	3.2	3.2	52.7
09: Nine	6	.7	.7	53.4
10: Ten	6	.7	.7	54.2
90: Not heard	271	33.2	33.2	87.4
98: DK	103	12.6	12.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q36: How regularly do you read the newspaper?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Couldnot understand	1	.1	.1	.1
Daily	120	14.7	14.7	14.8
Often	85	10.4	10.4	25.2
Sometimes	200	24.5	24.5	49.8
Never	405	49.6	49.6	99.4
No opinion	5	.6	.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q37: How regularly do you listen to the news in the Radio?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Couldnot understand	1	.1	.1	.1
Daily	98	12.0	12.0	12.1
Often	127	15.6	15.6	27.7
Sometimes	210	25.7	25.7	53.4
Never	376	46.1	46.1	99.5
No opinion	4	.5	.5	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q38: How regularly do you watch news in the TV?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Couldnot understand	1	.1	.1	.1
	Daily	109	13.4	13.4	13.5
	Often	62	7.6	7.6	21.1
	Sometimes	147	18.0	18.0	39.1
	Never	491	60.2	60.2	99.3
	No opinion	6	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q39: After this election, if the Congress-JMM coalition wins the election, the Chief Minister should be from which party?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	53	6.5	6.5	6.5
	Congress	303	37.1	37.1	43.6
	JMM	213	26.1	26.1	69.7
	Any party	107	13.1	13.1	82.8
	Both parties	30	3.7	3.7	86.5
	No opinion	110	13.5	13.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q40(a): Domicile Issue

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	387	47.4	47.4	47.4
	Somewhat	151	18.5	18.5	65.9
	Very much	58	7.1	7.1	73.0
	DK	220	27.0	27.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q40(b): Good candidate

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	37	4.5	4.5	4.5
	Somewhat	186	22.8	22.8	27.3
	Very much	546	66.9	66.9	94.2
	DK	47	5.8	5.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q40(c): Issue of employment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	41	5.0	5.0	5.0
	Somewhat	160	19.6	19.6	24.6
	Very much	571	70.0	70.0	94.6
	DK	44	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q40(d): Free from corruption/Goons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	96	11.8	11.8	11.8
	Somewhat	271	33.2	33.2	45.0
	Very much	397	48.7	48.7	93.6
	DK	52	6.4	6.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q40(e): Development of Jharkhand

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	39	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Somewhat	196	24.0	24.0	28.8
	Very much	532	65.2	65.2	94.0
	DK	49	6.0	6.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q41: Out of these issues, which issue was most important for you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Domicile Issue	16	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Good candidate	146	17.9	17.9	19.9
	Issue of employment	382	46.8	46.8	66.7
	Free from corruption/Goons	29	3.6	3.6	70.2
	Development of Jharkhand	170	20.8	20.8	91.1
	NA	73	8.9	8.9	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q42: Do you think RJD Govt. should be given another chance to form the govt. in Jharkhand?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Could not understand	10	1.2	1.2	1.2
	No	376	46.1	46.1	47.3
	Yes	354	43.4	43.4	90.7
	DK	76	9.3	9.3	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Q43: While casting your vote and all parties were contesting independently, then which party would you vote for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Congress	177	21.7	21.7	21.7
	02: BJP	269	33.0	33.0	54.7
	03: JD(U)	18	2.2	2.2	56.9
	06: BSP	13	1.6	1.6	58.5
	07: NCP	2	.2	.2	58.7
	11: RJD(Laloo)	59	7.2	7.2	65.9
	12: LJNSP(Paswan)	5	.6	.6	66.5
	18: JMM	151	18.5	18.5	85.0
	30: Samajwadi Party	5	.6	.6	85.7
	40: CPI(ML)	4	.5	.5	86.2
	44: FBL	1	.1	.1	86.3
	45: AJSU	9	1.1	1.1	87.4
	55: MCC(AK Roy)	5	.6	.6	88.0
	96: Independent	7	.9	.9	88.8
	97: Other parties	33	4.0	4.0	92.9
	98: Do not know	8	1.0	1.0	93.9
	99: Blank/Refused	50	6.1	6.1	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

Background

B2: Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	457	56.0	56.0	56.0
	Female	359	44.0	44.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B3: Level of Education(Res)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	298	36.5	36.5	36.5
1: Below Primary	69	8.5	8.5	45.0
2: Primary pass	95	11.6	11.6	56.6
3: Middle pass	88	10.8	10.8	67.4
4: Matric	121	14.8	14.8	82.2
5: Intermediate	66	8.1	8.1	90.3
6: Graduate or equivalent	65	8.0	8.0	98.3
7: Post graduate	7	.9	.9	99.1
8: Professional degrees	5	.6	.6	99.8
9: NA	2	.2	.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B3a: Level of Education(Father)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	524	64.2	64.2	64.2
1: Below Primary	37	4.5	4.5	68.8
2: Primary pass	58	7.1	7.1	75.9
3: Middle pass	46	5.6	5.6	81.5
4: Matric	79	9.7	9.7	91.2
5: Intermediate	17	2.1	2.1	93.3
6: Graduate or equivalent	42	5.1	5.1	98.4
7: Post graduate	8	1.0	1.0	99.4
8: Professional degrees	5	.6	.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B3a: Level of Education(Mother)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	682	83.6	83.6	83.6
1: Below Primary	18	2.2	2.2	85.8
2: Primary pass	32	3.9	3.9	89.7
3: Middle pass	38	4.7	4.7	94.4
4: Matric	28	3.4	3.4	97.8
5: Intermediate	6	.7	.7	98.5
6: Graduate or equivalent	9	1.1	1.1	99.6
7: Post graduate	2	.2	.2	99.9
9: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B4: Occupation(Respondent)
 Frequency Percent Valid Cumulative

Valid				Percent	e Percent
	02: Engineers	1	.1	.1	.1
	04: Lawyers	2	.2	.2	.4
	05: Accountants	2	.2	.2	.6
	06: College/Univ. teachers	1	.1	.1	.7
	07: Writers	1	.1	.1	.9
	10: Science technicians	1	.1	.1	1.0
	11: Computer operators	2	.2	.2	1.2
	12: Alternative doctors	1	.1	.1	1.3
	13: Medical technicians	1	.1	.1	1.5
	14: School teachers	6	.7	.7	2.2
	15: Nursery teachers	8	1.0	1.0	3.2
	18: Priests	1	.1	.1	3.3
	20: Elected officials(Central)	1	.1	.1	3.4
	21: Elected officials(District)	1	.1	.1	3.6
	22: Managers	2	.2	.2	3.8
	23: Official class-I	1	.1	.1	3.9
	25: Class III Employee	9	1.1	1.1	5.0
	27: Traditional clerks	1	.1	.1	5.1
	28: Class IV Employee	4	.5	.5	5.6
	29: Other administrat	2	.2	.2	5.9

ive workers				
30: Big businessm en	2	.2	.2	6.1
31: Medium businessm en	10	1.2	1.2	7.4
32: Small businessm en	43	5.3	5.3	12.6
33: Petty shopkeepe r	15	1.8	1.8	14.5
34: Hawkers, vendors	13	1.6	1.6	16.1
35: Sales executive	4	.5	.5	16.5
36: Salespers ons	1	.1	.1	16.7
37: Shop assistants	3	.4	.4	17.0
38: Rentier	1	.1	.1	17.2
39: Other businessm en	4	.5	.5	17.6
40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	17.8
41: Dhobi	1	.1	.1	17.9
42: Barbers	2	.2	.2	18.1
43: Ayahs	1	.1	.1	18.3
49: Other service workers	3	.4	.4	18.6
50: Mechanics	6	.7	.7	19.4
51: Electrician s	3	.4	.4	19.7
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	19.9
53: Tailors	12	1.5	1.5	21.3
54: Weavers	1	.1	.1	21.4
56: Blacksmith s	1	.1	.1	21.6
57: Carpenters	11	1.3	1.3	22.9
59: Other skilled workers	5	.6	.6	23.5

60: Miners	8	1.0	1.0	24.5
61: Masons	4	.5	.5	25.0
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	25.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.1	.1	25.2
64: Furniture makers	1	.1	.1	25.4
65: Rikshaw-pullers	3	.4	.4	25.7
66: Unskilled labourers	49	6.0	6.0	31.7
67: Other semi skilled and unskilled workers	1	.1	.1	31.9
69: Other skilled and unskilled workers	4	.5	.5	32.4
70: Owner-cultivators 20+acres	7	.9	.9	33.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 acres	10	1.2	1.2	34.4
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 acres	24	2.9	2.9	37.4
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 acres	70	8.6	8.6	46.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acres	30	3.7	3.7	49.6
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+Acres	7	.9	.9	50.5
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	60	7.4	7.4	57.8
77: Plantation workers	1	.1	.1	58.0
78: Agricultural labourers	46	5.6	5.6	63.6
80: Live-stock farming	1	.1	.1	63.7
81: Dairy	3	.4	.4	64.1

farming 82: Poultry farming	1	.1	.1	64.2
90: House- wife/husba nd	224	27.5	27.5	91.7
91: Students not seeking employe nt	32	3.9	3.9	95.6
92: Employe nt seekers	14	1.7	1.7	97.3
93: Employe nt workers	3	.4	.4	97.7
95: Any other occupation	5	.6	.6	98.3
96: Political activist	1	.1	.1	98.4
98: Unidentifia ble	7	.9	.9	99.3
99: NA Total	6 816	.7 100.0	.7 100.0	100.0

		B4a: Occupation(Main earner)			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid	02: Engineers	4	.5	.5	.5
	03: Doctors	2	.2	.2	.7
	04: Lawyers	4	.5	.5	1.2
	05: Accountan ts	2	.2	.2	1.5
	06: College/Un iv. teachers	5	.6	.6	2.1
	07: Writers	1	.1	.1	2.2
	08: Modern artist	1	.1	.1	2.3
	13: Medical technician s	2	.2	.2	2.6
	14: School teachers	9	1.1	1.1	3.7

15: Nursery teachers	3	.4	.4	4.0
18: Priests	2	.2	.2	4.3
19: Other lower professionals	3	.4	.4	4.7
22: Managers	4	.5	.5	5.1
24: Official class-II	4	.5	.5	5.6
25: Class III Employee	13	1.6	1.6	7.2
26: Superintendents	1	.1	.1	7.4
27: Traditional clerks	1	.1	.1	7.5
28: Class IV Employee	8	1.0	1.0	8.5
29: Other administrative workers	5	.6	.6	9.1
30: Big businessmen	3	.4	.4	9.4
31: Medium businessmen	19	2.3	2.3	11.8
32: Small businessmen	54	6.6	6.6	18.4
33: Petty shopkeeper	16	2.0	2.0	20.3
34: Hawkers, vendors	11	1.3	1.3	21.7
35: Sales executive	2	.2	.2	21.9
37: Shop assistants	4	.5	.5	22.4
39: Other businessmen	6	.7	.7	23.2
40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	23.3
41: Dhobi	1	.1	.1	23.4
42: Barbers	1	.1	.1	23.5

43: Ayahs	1	.1	.1	23.7
44:	2	.2	.2	23.9
Chowkidars				
49: Other service workers	7	.9	.9	24.8
50: Mechanics	11	1.3	1.3	26.1
51: Electricians	2	.2	.2	26.3
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	26.5
53: Tailors	7	.9	.9	27.3
54: Weavers	3	.4	.4	27.7
56: Blacksmiths	2	.2	.2	27.9
57: Carpenters	12	1.5	1.5	29.4
59: Other skilled workers	3	.4	.4	29.8
60: Miners	6	.7	.7	30.5
61: Masons	4	.5	.5	31.0
62: Potters	2	.2	.2	31.2
64: Furniture makers	1	.1	.1	31.4
65: Rikshaw-pullers	6	.7	.7	32.1
66: Unskilled labourers	53	6.5	6.5	38.6
69: Other semi skilled and unskilled workers	14	1.7	1.7	40.3
70: Owner-cultivators 20+acres	4	.5	.5	40.8
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 acres	15	1.8	1.8	42.6
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 acres	43	5.3	5.3	47.9
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 acres	99	12.1	12.1	60.0

74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acres	50	6.1	6.1	66.2
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+Acres	18	2.2	2.2	68.4
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	97	11.9	11.9	80.3
77: Plantation workers	4	.5	.5	80.8
78: Agricultural labourers	59	7.2	7.2	88.0
79: Other agriculture workers	1	.1	.1	88.1
80: Live-stock farming	1	.1	.1	88.2
81: Dairy farming	2	.2	.2	88.5
82: Poultry farming	2	.2	.2	88.7
86: Fishermen	1	.1	.1	88.8
89: Other breeders and cattle rearers	1	.1	.1	89.0
92: Employment seekers	5	.6	.6	89.6
93: Employment workers	3	.4	.4	90.0
96: Political activist	1	.1	.1	90.1
98: Unidentifiable	4	.5	.5	90.6
99: NA	77	9.4	9.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B4b: Occupation(Father)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	02: Engineers	5	.6	.6	.6
	03: Doctors	3	.4	.4	1.0
	04: Lawyers	3	.4	.4	1.3

05: Accountants	2	.2	.2	1.6
06: College/University teachers	4	.5	.5	2.1
12: Alternative doctors	1	.1	.1	2.2
14: School teachers	6	.7	.7	2.9
15: Nursery teachers	1	.1	.1	3.1
18: Priests	1	.1	.1	3.2
19: Other lower professionals	1	.1	.1	3.3
22: Managers	1	.1	.1	3.4
24: Official class-II	3	.4	.4	3.8
25: Class III	13	1.6	1.6	5.4
27: Employee Traditional clerks	3	.4	.4	5.8
28: Class IV	4	.5	.5	6.3
29: Other administrative workers	10	1.2	1.2	7.5
30: Big businessmen	1	.1	.1	7.6
31: Medium businessmen	13	1.6	1.6	9.2
32: Small businessmen	38	4.7	4.7	13.8
33: Petty shopkeeper	15	1.8	1.8	15.7
34: Hawkers, vendors	6	.7	.7	16.4
36: Salespersons	1	.1	.1	16.5

37: Shop assistants	2	.2	.2	16.8
39: Other businessmen	7	.9	.9	17.6
42: Barbers	3	.4	.4	18.0
44: Chowkidars	2	.2	.2	18.3
45: Sweepers	1	.1	.1	18.4
49: Other service workers	17	2.1	2.1	20.5
50: Mechanics	9	1.1	1.1	21.6
51: Electricians	2	.2	.2	21.8
52: Jewellers	2	.2	.2	22.1
53: Tailors	9	1.1	1.1	23.2
54: Weavers	2	.2	.2	23.4
56: Blacksmiths	3	.4	.4	23.8
57: Carpenters	4	.5	.5	24.3
59: Other skilled workers	4	.5	.5	24.8
60: Miners	6	.7	.7	25.5
61: Masons	1	.1	.1	25.6
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	25.7
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.1	.1	25.9
64: Furniture makers	2	.2	.2	26.1
65: Rikshaw-pullers	4	.5	.5	26.6
66: Unskilled labourers	47	5.8	5.8	32.4
69: Other semi skilled and unskilled workers	7	.9	.9	33.2
70: Owner-cultivators	4	.5	.5	33.7

20+acres 71: Owner- cultivators	15	1.8	1.8	35.5
10-20 acres 72: Owner- cultivators	48	5.9	5.9	41.4
5-10 acres 73: Owner- cultivators	122	15.0	15.0	56.4
1-5 acres 74: Owner- cultivators	53	6.5	6.5	62.9
0-1 Acres 75: Tenant- cultivators	20	2.5	2.5	65.3
5+Acres 76: Tenant- cultivators	145	17.8	17.8	83.1
0-5 Acres 77: Plantation workers	5	.6	.6	83.7
78: Agricultura l labourers	96	11.8	11.8	95.5
79: Other agriculture workers	5	.6	.6	96.1
80: Live- stock farming	1	.1	.1	96.2
81: Dairy farming	2	.2	.2	96.4
82: Poultry farming	2	.2	.2	96.7
85: Hunters and trappers	1	.1	.1	96.8
86: Fishermen	1	.1	.1	96.9
89: Other breeders and cattle rearers	1	.1	.1	97.1
90: House- wife/husba nd	1	.1	.1	97.2
92: Employe nt seekers	3	.4	.4	97.5
93: Employe	4	.5	.5	98.0

nt workers				
95: Any other occupation	1	.1	.1	98.2
96: Political activist	1	.1	.1	98.3
98: Unidentifiable	6	.7	.7	99.0
99: NA	8	1.0	1.0	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B5: Caste/Jati

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Brahmin	37	4.5	4.5	4.5
	02: Bhumihaar	13	1.6	1.6	6.1
	03: Rajput	36	4.4	4.4	10.5
	04: Kayasthas	13	1.6	1.6	12.1
	05: Vaishya	13	1.6	1.6	13.7
	06: Jain	2	.2	.2	14.0
	07: Punjabi	2	.2	.2	14.2
	09: Other upper caste	7	.9	.9	15.1
	11: Other PP	2	.2	.2	15.3
	20: Gujjar	1	.1	.1	15.4
	21: Yadav	73	8.9	8.9	24.4
	22: Kurmi	57	7.0	7.0	31.4
	24: Koeri	4	.5	.5	31.9
	25: Gaderia	4	.5	.5	32.4
	26: Kunbi	1	.1	.1	32.5
	27: Other Peasant OBC	13	1.6	1.6	34.1
	30: Bunkar	3	.4	.4	34.4
	31: Darzee	4	.5	.5	34.9
	32: Thatihar	2	.2	.2	35.2
	34: Badhai	5	.6	.6	35.8
	35: Kumhar	9	1.1	1.1	36.9
	36: Lohar	7	.9	.9	37.7
	37: Sunar	1	.1	.1	37.9
	39: Other craftsmen	4	.5	.5	38.4
	40: Kewat	11	1.3	1.3	39.7
	41: Dhobi	5	.6	.6	40.3
	42: Nai	14	1.7	1.7	42.0

43: Teli	20	2.5	2.5	44.5
44: Jogi	1	.1	.1	44.6
45:	2	.2	.2	44.9
Traders				
OBC				
46:	3	.4	.4	45.2
Landless labourers				
48: Other	6	.7	.7	46.0
OBC				
50:	40	4.9	4.9	50.9
Chamar/Jatav				
51:	2	.2	.2	51.1
Balmiki/Bhangi				
52:	9	1.1	1.1	52.2
Pasi/Pano				
53:	8	1.0	1.0	53.2
Rajbanshis				
54:	15	1.8	1.8	55.0
Namasudras(Mahar)				
55: Dhobi	7	.9	.9	55.9
56: Dom	4	.5	.5	56.4
57:	4	.5	.5	56.9
Nomadic/Service SC				
58: Lowest SC	1	.1	.1	57.0
59: Other SC	24	2.9	2.9	59.9
61: Bhil	1	.1	.1	60.0
62:	5	.6	.6	60.7
Gond/Rajgond				
63: Oraon	58	7.1	7.1	67.8
65:	63	7.7	7.7	75.5
Santhal				
66: Munda	21	2.6	2.6	78.1
68: Naikda	1	.1	.1	78.2
70: Other STs	68	8.3	8.3	86.5
71: Ashraf	30	3.7	3.7	90.2
72: Mughal	6	.7	.7	90.9
73:	4	.5	.5	91.4
Rajput(Muslim)				
74: Other upper caste muslim	3	.4	.4	91.8
75:	1	.1	.1	91.9
Peasant+traders				
76:	35	4.3	4.3	96.2

Craftsmen +Weavers					
77:	6	.7	.7	96.9	
Service					
78: Ex- untouchabl e/Muslim dalits	1	.1	.1	97.1	
79: Other Muslim OBC	3	.4	.4	97.4	
80: Muslim no caste	2	.2	.2	97.7	
81: Jat Sikh	1	.1	.1	97.8	
86: OBC Christian	1	.1	.1	97.9	
88: Christian no caste	1	.1	.1	98.0	
95: Hindu no caste	1	.1	.1	98.2	
98: No religion nocaste	3	.4	.4	98.5	
99: NA	12	1.5	1.5	100.0	
Total	816	100.0	100.0		

B5a: Caste group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid	SC	135	16.5	16.7	16.7
	ST	224	27.5	27.8	44.5
	OBC	278	34.1	34.4	78.9
	Others	170	20.8	21.1	100.0
	Total	807	98.9	100.0	
Missing	NA	9	1.1		
Total		816	100.0		

B6: Religion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Hindu	530	65.0	65.0	65.0
	Muslim	96	11.8	11.8	76.7
	Christian	62	7.6	7.6	84.3
	Sikh	4	.5	.5	84.8
	Buddhist	1	.1	.1	84.9
	Jain	2	.2	.2	85.2
	Others	119	14.6	14.6	99.8
	NA	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B7: Do you have photo I-Card?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No photo I-card	131	16.1	16.1	16.1
	I-card not issued	25	3.1	3.1	19.1
	Wrong photo I-card	21	2.6	2.6	21.7
	Yes	609	74.6	74.6	96.3
	Photo I-card lost	17	2.1	2.1	98.4
	Others	6	.7	.7	99.1
	NA	7	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B8: Locality)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Village	696	85.3	85.3	85.3
	City(Below 1 Lakh)	96	11.8	11.8	97.1
	Town (Above 1 Lakh)	24	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B8a: (If Town), Type of house

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4 or more bedroom flats	38	4.7	4.7	4.7
	2 or 3 bedroom flats	52	6.4	6.4	11.0
	Two room flats	27	3.3	3.3	14.3
	One room flats	10	1.2	1.2	15.6
	Kutcha house	30	3.7	3.7	19.2
	Slum/Jhuggi/Jhopri	1	.1	.1	19.4
	NA	658	80.6	80.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B8b: (If village), Type of house

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Pucca	79	9.7	9.7	9.7
	Kutcha-Pucca	155	19.0	19.0	28.7
	Kutcha	415	50.9	50.9	79.5
	Jhopri	65	8.0	8.0	87.5
	NA	102	12.5	12.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B11a: No. of Adults

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Blank	4	.5	.5	.5
	One	6	.7	.7	1.2
	Two	86	10.5	10.5	11.8
	Three	118	14.5	14.5	26.2
	Four	171	21.0	21.0	47.2
	Five	124	15.2	15.2	62.4
	Six	143	17.5	17.5	79.9
	Seven	66	8.1	8.1	88.0
	Eight	53	6.5	6.5	94.5
	Nine and above	45	5.5	5.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B11b: No. of Children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Blank	51	6.3	6.3	6.3
	One	70	8.6	8.6	14.8
	Two	184	22.5	22.5	37.4
	Three	188	23.0	23.0	60.4
	Four	144	17.6	17.6	78.1
	Five	63	7.7	7.7	85.8
	Six	54	6.6	6.6	92.4
	Seven	27	3.3	3.3	95.7
	Eight	15	1.8	1.8	97.5
	Nine and above	20	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B12: Do you have toilets in your house?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	546	66.9	66.9	66.9
	Yes	244	29.9	29.9	96.8
	No	26	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(a): Car/Jeep/Van

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	779	95.5	95.5	95.5
	Yes	37	4.5	4.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(b): Tractor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	802	98.3	98.3	98.3
	Yes	14	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(c): Television

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	575	70.5	70.5	70.5
	B/W	135	16.5	16.5	87.0
	Colour	106	13.0	13.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(d): Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	657	80.5	80.5	80.5
	Yes	159	19.5	19.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(e): Telephone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	730	89.5	89.5	89.5
	Yes	86	10.5	10.5	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(f): Mobile telephone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	734	90.0	90.0	90.0
	Yes	82	10.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(g): Electric fan/Cooler

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	570	69.9	69.9	69.9
	Yes	246	30.1	30.1	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(h): Cycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	199	24.4	24.4	24.4
	Yes	617	75.6	75.6	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(i): Radio/Transistor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	327	40.1	40.1	40.1
	Yes	489	59.9	59.9	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(j): Pumping set

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	682	83.6	83.6	83.6
	Yes	134	16.4	16.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(k): Fridge

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	728	89.2	89.2	89.2
	Yes	88	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(l): No. of Goat/sheep

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Blank	504	61.8	61.8	61.8
	One	54	6.6	6.6	68.4
	Two	87	10.7	10.7	79.0
	Three	50	6.1	6.1	85.2
	Four	65	8.0	8.0	93.1
	Five	25	3.1	3.1	96.2
	Six	15	1.8	1.8	98.0
	Seven	4	.5	.5	98.5
	Eight	9	1.1	1.1	99.6
	Nine and above	3	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B13(m): No. of cows/buffalo

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Blank	359	44.0	44.0	44.0
One	74	9.1	9.1	53.1
Two	180	22.1	22.1	75.1
Three	61	7.5	7.5	82.6
Four	70	8.6	8.6	91.2
Five	36	4.4	4.4	95.6
Six	17	2.1	2.1	97.7
Seven	4	.5	.5	98.2
Eight	8	1.0	1.0	99.1
Nine and above	7	.9	.9	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B14: Source of drinking water

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Tap water in the house	71	8.7	8.7	8.7
Tap water outside house	130	15.9	15.9	24.6
Tubewel	48	5.9	5.9	30.5
Well	386	47.3	47.3	77.8
Nature source	77	9.4	9.4	87.3
Hand pump	82	10.0	10.0	97.3
Others	22	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B15: Source of Light

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Electricity	270	33.1	33.1	33.1
Kerosene oil	528	64.7	64.7	97.8
Others	18	2.2	2.2	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B16: Source of Fuel

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid LPG	114	14.0	14.0	14.0
Electricity	7	.9	.9	14.8
Kerosene oil	16	2.0	2.0	16.8
Coal/charkol	158	19.4	19.4	36.2
Other fuel(Purchased)	191	23.4	23.4	59.6
Other fuel(non purchased)	322	39.5	39.5	99.0
Others	3	.4	.4	99.4
NA	5	.6	.6	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

B17: Total monthly income of the family

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Upto Rs. 1000	279	34.2	34.2	34.2
Rs.1001-Rs.2000	269	33.0	33.0	67.2
Rs.2001-Rs.3000	86	10.5	10.5	77.7
Rs.3001-Rs.4000	46	5.6	5.6	83.3
Rs.4001-Rs.5000	33	4.0	4.0	87.4
Rs.5001-Rs.10,000	72	8.8	8.8	96.2
Rs.10,001-Rs.20,000	23	2.8	2.8	99.0
Rs.20,001 and above	5	.6	.6	99.6
NA	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	816	100.0	100.0	

III: ANNEXURE-3:

Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Jharkhand assembly election, Post-poll Survey, 2005

	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD (Laloo)	JMM	Independents	Others**
All	14	21	5	7	13	6	16
Gender							
Male	16	22	5	7	13	6	18
Female	10	20	4	7	13	6	14
Age Groups							
Upto 25 yrs	11	21	7	6	10	6	16
26-35yrs	16	22	5	7	15	5	14
36-45yrs	16	22	5	11	12	3	16
46-55yrs	9	20	2	8	12	9	21
Above 55 yrs	11	21	3	3	15	6	19
Education (Respondent)							
Non Literate	9	16	3	9	18	6	14
Upto Primary	20	18	7	5	13	4	16
Upto Matric	12	22	7	7	12	6	22
College and above	19	35	3	7	4	6	15
Locality							
Rural	12	20	5	9	15	6	16
Urban	23	27	3	1	2	4	21
Religion							
Hindu	13	26	6	9	8	5	16
Muslim	27	6	2	14	10	2	18
Christian	21	7	2	--	23	3	19
Others***	3	19		--	31	11	14
Caste/Community							
Brahmin	5	43	16	3	5	--	8
Upper Caste	17	48	3	1	--	5	16
Yadav	12	7	4	49	1	1	7
Kurmi	5	28	9	2	2	4	33
Other Backward Castes (OBCs)	18	23	8	3	8	8	15
Chamar/Jatav	13	15	5	8	5	5	20
SCs	11	16	7	1	27	3	22
STs	11	32	--	--	14	7	18
Oraon	19	7	--	--	36	12	7
Santhal	2	19	--	--	30	6	16
Other STs	7	10	2	--	25	13	19
Muslims	26	8	1	14	8	2	19
Others	--	57	--	--	--	--	--

Source: CSDS Data Unit, Jharkhand, Election Study, Post-poll – 2005

Note: All figures in percent, Sample Size: **816**

**Others Includes, CPI, CPI(M), BSP, NCP, LJNSP (Paswan), Samajwadi party, CPI (ML), FBL, AJSU, MCC (AK Roy), and Others

Note: Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

Others*** includes Sikh, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Others

Rural¹ includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban² includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)