

## I: INTRODUCTION

In Uttarakhand, state assembly elections were conducted on February 21, 2007 for 70 assembly constituencies. A pre-poll survey conducted in 20 out of 70 assembly constituencies in Uttarakhand. The objective of the survey was to reflect the nature of voting behaviour and attitudes of people on electoral politics in the state. The survey was an attempt to understand the people's perception on the performance of state government as well as the government at the Centre.

**Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Uttarakhand, 2007**

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	70
Number of seats for General Category	55
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	12
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	3
Total Number of Voters	5985302

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

**Table-2: Survey Frame**

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	20
Number of polling station survey	80
Number of Respondents	1379
Type of Survey	Pre poll Survey

**Table-3: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey**

Variables	Uttarakhand* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	74	79
Urban	26	21
Women	49	12
Scheduled Caste	18	51
Scheduled Tribe	3	3
Hindu	85	90
Muslim	12	8
Sikh	2	1
Other**	1	1

\*Census 2001,

\*\* Christian, Jain and Buddhist

## **II: SURVEY DESIGN**

### **Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):**

For the pre poll survey, it was decided to cover 20 assembly constituencies which were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

### **Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)**

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per AC then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 20 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 80ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 20 (suppose total electorates of the state was 20, 00000, divided by 20 then sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

### **Selection of Polling Stations (PS):**

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

### **Selection of respondent:**

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant<sup>1</sup>. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

**Table-4: Questionnaire Design**

1.	Language Designed	Hindi
2.	Language Translated	--
3.	Language Administered	Hindi
4.	Number of Variables	103
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respondent's Background</li> <li>• Comparison on performance of previous and present government</li> <li>• Performance of the MLAs</li> <li>• Public opinion about the politics in the state.</li> <li>• Question of Leadership</li> </ul>

**Table-5: Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:**

1.	Date	10, Feb, 2007
2.	Venue	Rishikesh and HNB Garhwal University, Srinagar Uttarakhand
3.	Number of Investigator	40
4.	Resource person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dr. Aditya Gautam, veerbhadra Rishikesh</li> <li>• Dr. Annpurna Nautiyal, deptt Political Science, HNB Garhwal University, Srinagar.</li> <li>• Sanjay Kumar, Praveen Rai and Vikas Gautam, , Delhi, CSDS</li> </ul>

**Table-6: Data Collection and Processing Details**

1.	Date of Field work	11 <sup>th</sup> -14 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2007
2.	Date of Data checking	15 <sup>th</sup> -16 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2007
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	17 <sup>th</sup> -18 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2007
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

<sup>1</sup> If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus , if 89<sup>th</sup> voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

**Table-7: Details of Data Dissemination**

<b>Electronic Media</b>		
<b>Name</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Time</b>
CNN-IBN	20 <sup>th</sup> Feb, 2007	8.00pm

## **III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM**

### **III. Details of Survey Team**

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS) Delhi directed the workshop. The fieldwork of the survey in the state was supervised by Aditya Gautam (Uttarakhand), and Annpurna Nautiyal (Department of political science, HNB Garhwal University, Srinagar).

The Central team which designed, coordinated and analysed the survey comprised of Dhananjai Joshi, Praveen Rai, Himanshu Bhattacharya, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Kanchan Malhotra, and Vikas Gautam of CSDS.

**I: ANNEXURE-1****DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE**

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
GANGOTRI	2	24	15
		48	13
		72	11
		96	6
		Total	45
GHANSALI	6	25	9
		50	8
		75	16
		99	7
		Total	40
CHAKRATA (ST)	10	30	27
		90	18
		Total	45
LAXMAN CHOWK	13	47	14
		99	20
		Total	34
RISHIKESH	17	36	11
		73	12
		110	12
		147	18
		Total	53
BHAGWANPUR (SC)	19	25	10
		50	12
		75	6
		100	13
		Total	41
MANGLOR	22	27	16
		54	13
		81	16
		108	15
		Total	60
BAHADRABAD	25	1	10
		36	12
		71	12
		106	11
		Total	45
LALDHANG	27	1	13
		30	8
		59	8
		88	5
		Total	34

BIRONKHAL	31	15	22
		37	24
		59	28
		81	20
		Total	94
RUDRAPRAYAG	36	15	23
		30	23
		45	24
		60	25
		Total	95
KARANPRAYAG	40	7	21
		34	23
		61	25
		88	22
		Total	91
		DWARAHAT	45
34	25		
55	21		
76	25		
Total	93		
SOMESHWAR (SC)	49	6	22
		26	20
		46	22
		66	20
		Total	84
DHARI	53	1	25
		36	25
		71	13
		106	26
		Total	89
NAINITAL	55	25	19
		52	15
		79	18
		106	15
		Total	67
KASHIPUR	58	35	26
		70	25
		105	25
		140	24
		Total	100
PANTNAGAR- GADARPUR	60	18	25
		36	25
		54	25
		72	25
		Total	100
CHAMPAWAT	64	9	22

		38	22
		67	24
		96	24
		Total	92
DIDIHAT	68	6	20
		25	20
		44	19
		63	18
		Total	77

Source: CSDS Data Unit

## II. ANNEXURE-2

### MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

**Q1: Have you heard about the Assembly Election to be held in the next month?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	168	12.2	12.2	12.2
	Yes	1211	87.8	87.8	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q2: If Assembly Elections held tomorrow, who would you vote for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Congress	629	45.6	45.6	45.6
	02: BJP	442	32.1	32.1	77.7
	03: JD(U)	1	.1	.1	77.7
	04: CPI	6	.4	.4	78.2
	05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	78.2
	06: BSP	58	4.2	4.2	82.5
	07: NCP	2	.1	.1	82.6
	08: Samajwadi Party	5	.4	.4	83.0
	30: AGP(P)	8	.6	.6	83.5
	50: MIM	1	.1	.1	83.6
	62: JKDP	1	.1	.1	83.7
	66: KEC	1	.1	.1	83.8
	93: UKD	98	7.1	7.1	90.9
	96: Independent	18	1.3	1.3	92.2
	97: Other smaller parties	12	.9	.9	93.0
	98: DK	55	4.0	4.0	97.0
	99: NA	41	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q3: Would you vote for the same whom you did vote right now?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Will vote for the same party	961	69.7	69.7	69.7
	Can change the party	156	11.3	11.3	81.0
	Cannot say/D.K.	262	19.0	19.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q4: Were you able to vote in the Assembly Election held five years (2002) ago?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	256	18.6	18.6	18.6
Yes	979	71.0	71.0	89.6
Do not remember	52	3.8	3.8	93.3
Not a Voter then	92	6.7	6.7	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q4a: (If yes), Who did you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	427	31.0	31.0	31.0
02: BJP	328	23.8	23.8	54.7
03: JD(U)	2	.1	.1	54.9
04: CPI	8	.6	.6	55.5
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	55.5
06: BSP	49	3.6	3.6	59.1
07: NCP	2	.1	.1	59.2
08: Samajwadi Party	4	.3	.3	59.5
20: AUDF	2	.1	.1	59.7
30: AGP(P)	2	.1	.1	59.8
93: UKD	86	6.2	6.2	66.1
96: Independent	15	1.1	1.1	67.2
97: Other smaller parties	10	.7	.7	67.9
98: DK	43	3.1	3.1	71.0
99: NA	400	29.0	29.0	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q5: What do you give importance while voting?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Candidate	607	44.0	44.0	44.0
Party	620	45.0	45.0	89.0
Caste-community	42	3.0	3.0	92.0
Something else	35	2.5	2.5	94.6
Cannot say/DK	75	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q6: What is your opinion about the performance of UPA government at the Centre?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Very satisfied	363	26.3	26.3	26.3
Somewhat satisfied	514	37.3	37.3	63.6
Not at all satisfied	255	18.5	18.5	82.1
Cannot say/DK	247	17.9	17.9	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q7: What is your opinion about the performance of present Congress govt. in the state?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Very satisfied	335	24.3	24.3	24.3
Satisfied	504	36.5	36.5	60.8
Not satisfied	306	22.2	22.2	83.0
Not at all satisfied	99	7.2	7.2	90.2
Can not say/SK	135	9.8	9.8	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q8: Who did you think is the best Chief Minister among the three?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Nityanand Swami	123	8.9	8.9	8.9
Bhagat Singh Koshiyari	308	22.3	22.3	31.3
Narayan Dutt Tiwari	650	47.1	47.1	78.4
None	148	10.7	10.7	89.1
No opinion	150	10.9	10.9	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q9: In your opinion, which government is better?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Congress	587	42.6	42.6	42.6
BJP	391	28.4	28.4	70.9
Both	126	9.1	9.1	80.1
None	118	8.6	8.6	88.6
No opinion	157	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10a: Has the development in Uttarakhand improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	82	5.9	5.9	5.9
	No difference	339	24.6	24.6	30.5
	Improved	883	64.0	64.0	94.6
	No opinion	75	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10b: Has the control over corruption improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	196	14.2	14.2	14.2
	No difference	739	53.6	53.6	67.8
	Improved	304	22.0	22.0	89.8
	No opinion	140	10.2	10.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10c: Has the drinking water facility improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	154	11.2	11.2	11.2
	No difference	511	37.1	37.1	48.2
	Improved	644	46.7	46.7	94.9
	No opinion	70	5.1	5.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10d: Has the security of life and property improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	225	16.3	16.3	16.3
	No difference	682	49.5	49.5	65.8
	Improved	327	23.7	23.7	89.5
	No opinion	145	10.5	10.5	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10e: Has the condition of electricity improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	145	10.5	10.5	10.5
	No difference	404	29.3	29.3	39.8
	Improved	748	54.2	54.2	94.1
	No opinion	82	5.9	5.9	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10f: Have the condition of government hospitals improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	207	15.0	15.0	15.0
	No difference	554	40.2	40.2	55.2
	Improved	526	38.1	38.1	93.3
	No opinion	92	6.7	6.7	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10g: Have the condition of roads improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	199	14.4	14.4	14.4
	No difference	331	24.0	24.0	38.4
	Improved	785	56.9	56.9	95.4
	No opinion	64	4.6	4.6	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q10h: Have the education facilities improved, deteriorated or no difference?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Deteriorated	142	10.3	10.3	10.3
	No difference	356	25.8	25.8	36.1
	Improved	804	58.3	58.3	94.4
	No opinion	77	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q11: Have you heard about the change of name of the state?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	170	12.3	12.3	12.3
Yes	1122	81.4	81.4	93.7
No opinion	87	6.3	6.3	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q11a: (If yes) To what extent, do you think it is justified?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Fully justified	418	30.3	30.3	30.3
Somewhat justified	281	20.4	20.4	50.7
Unjustified	343	24.9	24.9	75.6
No opinion	80	5.8	5.8	81.4
NA	257	18.6	18.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q12: In your opinion, what was the main issue in this election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid To change the capital of state	84	6.1	6.1	6.1
To change the name of state	78	5.7	5.7	11.7
Development of the state	807	58.5	58.5	70.3
A good Chief Minister	189	13.7	13.7	84.0
Others	48	3.5	3.5	87.5
No opinion	173	12.5	12.5	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q13: In your opinion, where should be the capital of state?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Dehradun	785	56.9	56.9	56.9
Gairsain	380	27.6	27.6	84.5
Rishikesh	88	6.4	6.4	90.9
Others	48	3.5	3.5	94.3
No opinion	78	5.7	5.7	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q14: Who is MLA of your constituency?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Correct	1025	74.3	74.3	74.3
	Incorrect	192	13.9	13.9	88.3
	Cannot say/D.K.	162	11.7	11.7	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q15: How many marks will you give to your MLA?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	50	3.6	3.6	3.6
	2	3	.2	.2	3.8
	3	1	.1	.1	3.9
	4	1	.1	.1	4.0
	5	19	1.4	1.4	5.4
	7	5	.4	.4	5.7
	8	3	.2	.2	5.9
	9	2	.1	.1	6.1
	10	56	4.1	4.1	10.2
	11	5	.4	.4	10.5
	12	2	.1	.1	10.7
	15	19	1.4	1.4	12.0
	16	1	.1	.1	12.1
	19	4	.3	.3	12.4
	20	47	3.4	3.4	15.8
	21	2	.1	.1	16.0
	22	1	.1	.1	16.0
	23	1	.1	.1	16.1
	24	1	.1	.1	16.2
	25	46	3.3	3.3	19.5
	27	3	.2	.2	19.7
	28	2	.1	.1	19.9
	29	1	.1	.1	19.9
	30	45	3.3	3.3	23.2
	33	2	.1	.1	23.4
	35	16	1.2	1.2	24.5
	38	1	.1	.1	24.6
	39	3	.2	.2	24.8
	40	102	7.4	7.4	32.2
	41	1	.1	.1	32.3
	43	1	.1	.1	32.3
	44	3	.2	.2	32.6
45	25	1.8	1.8	34.4	
46	2	.1	.1	34.5	
48	1	.1	.1	34.6	

49	2	.1	.1	34.7
50	146	10.6	10.6	45.3
51	2	.1	.1	45.5
52	2	.1	.1	45.6
53	3	.2	.2	45.8
54	2	.1	.1	46.0
55	13	.9	.9	46.9
56	5	.4	.4	47.3
57	1	.1	.1	47.4
59	2	.1	.1	47.5
60	108	7.8	7.8	55.3
61	2	.1	.1	55.5
62	3	.2	.2	55.7
64	1	.1	.1	55.8
65	27	2.0	2.0	57.7
66	3	.2	.2	57.9
68	2	.1	.1	58.1
69	2	.1	.1	58.2
70	69	5.0	5.0	63.2
71	1	.1	.1	63.3
72	4	.3	.3	63.6
73	2	.1	.1	63.7
74	2	.1	.1	63.9
75	36	2.6	2.6	66.5
76	1	.1	.1	66.6
77	1	.1	.1	66.6
78	2	.1	.1	66.8
79	3	.2	.2	67.0
80	62	4.5	4.5	71.5
81	1	.1	.1	71.6
82	1	.1	.1	71.6
84	3	.2	.2	71.9
85	12	.9	.9	72.7
87	1	.1	.1	72.8
89	3	.2	.2	73.0
90	34	2.5	2.5	75.5
91	5	.4	.4	75.9
92	2	.1	.1	76.0
93	4	.3	.3	76.3
94	1	.1	.1	76.4
95	19	1.4	1.4	77.7
96	4	.3	.3	78.0
97	2	.1	.1	78.2
98	3	.2	.2	78.4
99	13	.9	.9	79.3
100	47	3.4	3.4	82.7

301	1	.1	.1	82.8
309	1	.1	.1	82.9
401	1	.1	.1	83.0
558	1	.1	.1	83.0
660	1	.1	.1	83.1
752	1	.1	.1	83.2
899	1	.1	.1	83.2
991	1	.1	.1	83.3
992	1	.1	.1	83.4
999	229	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q16: Should your MLA should get another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	562	40.8	40.8	40.8
Yes	578	41.9	41.9	82.7
No opinion	239	17.3	17.3	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q17: How often do you listen news on radio?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Regularly	232	16.8	16.8	16.8
Sometimes	527	38.2	38.2	55.0
Rarely	196	14.2	14.2	69.3
Never	424	30.7	30.7	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q18: How often do you watch news on T.V.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Regularly	454	32.9	32.9	32.9
Sometimes	539	39.1	39.1	72.0
Rarely	161	11.7	11.7	83.7
Never	225	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q19: Are you supporter of any particular party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid BJP supporter	377	27.3	27.3	27.3
Congress supporter	493	35.8	35.8	63.1
BSP supporter	61	4.4	4.4	67.5
Uttarakhand Kranti Dal supporter	71	5.1	5.1	72.7
Supporter of any other party	24	1.7	1.7	74.4
Cannot say/DK	353	25.6	25.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q20: Where did your ancestors live?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 04: Bihar	1	.1	.1	.1
07: Haryana	2	.1	.1	.2
11: Kerala	1	.1	.1	.3
19: Punjab	2	.1	.1	.4
20: Rajasthan	1	.1	.1	.5
22: Tamil Nadu	14	1.0	1.0	1.5
23: Tripura	1	.1	.1	1.6
24: Uttar Pradesh	37	2.7	2.7	4.3
25: West Bengal	1	.1	.1	4.4
29	1	.1	.1	4.4
30: Delhi	1	.1	.1	4.5
32	17	1.2	1.2	5.7
35: Uttaranchal	1230	89.2	89.2	94.9
50: Outside India	10	.7	.7	95.6
52	5	.4	.4	96.0
55	1	.1	.1	96.1
59	2	.1	.1	96.2
92	1	.1	.1	96.3
97	1	.1	.1	96.4
98	3	.2	.2	96.6
99: Not answered	47	3.4	3.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q20a: (If not originally from Uttaranchal) Do you consider yourself a Pahari?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	30	2.2	2.2	2.2
Yes	44	3.2	3.2	5.4
Cannot say/DK	6	.4	.4	5.8
NA	1299	94.2	94.2	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q21: Do you pray?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	144	10.4	10.4	10.4
Yes	1235	89.6	89.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q21a: (If yes), How often?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Daily	759	55.0	55.0	55.0
Once a week	145	10.5	10.5	65.6
Occasionally	234	17.0	17.0	82.5
Only during festivals	91	6.6	6.6	89.1
No opinion	6	.4	.4	89.6
NA	144	10.4	10.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q22: In your opinion, who should be the Chief Minister of Uttarakhand?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Narayan Dutt Tiwari	368	26.7	29.4	29.4
	02: Satpal Maharaj	146	10.6	11.7	41.1
	03: Nityanand Swami	19	1.4	1.5	42.6
	04: Harish Rawat	87	6.3	6.9	49.5
	05: Gopal Singh Rana	2	.1	.2	49.7
	06: Vijay Bahuguna	10	.7	.8	50.5
	07: Indira Hridaesh	19	1.4	1.5	52.0
	08: B.C. Khanduri	182	13.2	14.5	66.5
	09: Bachi Singh Rawat	26	1.9	2.1	68.6
	10: B.S. Koshiyari	163	11.8	13.0	81.6
	11: Ramesh P. Nishank	2	.1	.2	81.8
	12: Kashi Singh Aeri	60	4.4	4.8	86.6
	13: Samsher Singh Bisht	1	.1	.1	86.7
	97: Others	167	12.1	13.3	100.0
Total	1252	90.8	100.0		
Missing	98: DK	74	5.4		
	99: NA	53	3.8		
	Total	127	9.2		
Total		1379	100.0		

**Q23a: How much importance do you give for the performance of the present government?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	57	4.1	4.1	4.1
	Somewhat	170	12.3	12.3	16.5
	Very much	1034	75.0	75.0	91.4
	No opinion	118	8.6	8.6	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q23b: How much importance do you give for the preference to caste-community?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	573	41.6	41.6	41.6
	Somewhat	398	28.9	28.9	70.4
	Very much	251	18.2	18.2	88.6
	No opinion	157	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q23c: How much importance do you give for the on religious issues?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	731	53.0	53.0	53.0
	Somewhat	253	18.3	18.3	71.4
	Very much	209	15.2	15.2	86.5
	No opinion	186	13.5	13.5	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q23d: How much importance do you give for on development issues?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	81	5.9	5.9	5.9
	Somewhat	200	14.5	14.5	20.4
	Very much	986	71.5	71.5	91.9
	No opinion	112	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q23e: How much importance do you give for on corruption issues?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	157	11.4	11.4	11.4
	Somewhat	210	15.2	15.2	26.6
	Very much	803	58.2	58.2	84.8
	No opinion	209	15.2	15.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q24a: Economic conditions have improved in Uttarakhand because of N.D. Tiwari. Do you agree.....?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fully disagree	111	8.0	8.0	8.0
	Somewhat disagree	135	9.8	9.8	17.8
	Somewhat agree	428	31.0	31.0	48.9
	Fully agree	540	39.2	39.2	88.0
	No opinion	165	12.0	12.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q24b: N.D. Tiwari has neglected the interest of Uttarakhand while bringing new projects in the state. Do you agree.....?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fully disagree	328	23.8	23.8	23.8
	Somewhat disagree	299	21.7	21.7	45.5
	Somewhat agree	278	20.2	20.2	65.6
	Fully agree	153	11.1	11.1	76.7
	No opinion	321	23.3	23.3	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q24c: There has been overall development of Uttarakhand during N.D. Tiwari's rule. Do you agree.....?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fully disagree	183	13.3	13.3	13.3
	Somewhat disagree	248	18.0	18.0	31.3
	Somewhat agree	353	25.6	25.6	56.9
	Fully agree	381	27.6	27.6	84.5
	No opinion	214	15.5	15.5	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q24d: N.D. Tiwari has encourage corruption in the state. Do you agree.....?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fully disagree	433	31.4	31.4	31.4
	Somewhat disagree	243	17.6	17.6	49.0
	Somewhat agree	201	14.6	14.6	63.6
	Fully agree	143	10.4	10.4	74.0
	No opinion	359	26.0	26.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q25: How much interest do you have in politics?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Great deal	144	10.4	10.4	10.4
	Somewhat	479	34.7	34.7	45.2
	Not much	323	23.4	23.4	68.6
	Not at all	433	31.4	31.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q26: Have you participated in political protest/demonstration/movement?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Several times	104	7.5	7.5	7.5
	Once or twice	259	18.8	18.8	26.3
	Never	888	64.4	64.4	90.7
	No opinion	128	9.3	9.3	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q27: Of the NDA and UPA govt in the centre, which of the govt. do you consider better?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	UPA govt.	539	39.1	39.1	39.1
	NDA govt.	457	33.1	33.1	72.2
	Both equally good	99	7.2	7.2	79.4
	Both equally bad	77	5.6	5.6	85.0
	No opinion	207	15.0	15.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q28: If you were choose any one leader from different parties as Prime Minister of the country whom would you like to choose?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Sonia Gandhi	446	32.3	32.3	32.3
	02: Manmohan Singh	162	11.7	11.7	44.1
	03: Priyanka Gandhi	11	.8	.8	44.9
	04: Rahul Gandhi	47	3.4	3.4	48.3
	05: N.D. Tiwari	12	.9	.9	49.2
	06: Arjun Singh	15	1.1	1.1	50.3
	08: Shivraj Patil	14	1.0	1.0	51.3
	09: P. Chidambaran	2	.1	.1	51.4
	10: Gulam Nabi Azad	1	.1	.1	51.5
	11: Digvijay Singh	1	.1	.1	51.6
	13: Laloo Prasad Yadav	6	.4	.4	52.0
	20: Atal Bihari Vajpayee	377	27.3	27.3	79.3
	21: L.K. Advani	45	3.3	3.3	82.6
	22: Narendra Modi	3	.2	.2	82.8
	23: Arun Jaitly	1	.1	.1	82.9
	24: Sushma Swaraj	6	.4	.4	83.3
	25: Rajnath Singh	3	.2	.2	83.5
	29: Nitish Kumar	2	.1	.1	83.7
	30: Bal Thackeray	1	.1	.1	83.8
	31: Chandrababu Naidu	1	.1	.1	83.8

40: Jyoti Basu	5	.4	.4	84.2
50: Mayawati	48	3.5	3.5	87.7
51: Mulayam Singh Yadav	8	.6	.6	88.3
52: Amar Singh	2	.1	.1	88.4
70: Any one from Congress	13	.9	.9	89.3
71	1	.1	.1	89.4
80: Any one from BJP	14	1.0	1.0	90.4
88	2	.1	.1	90.6
90: Anyone from Left Front	1	.1	.1	90.6
97: Others	10	.7	.7	91.4
98: DK	119	8.6	8.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q29: What is your opinion about the performance of Manmohan Singh as a Prime Minister?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Fully satisfied	345	25.0	25.0	25.0
Somewhat satisfied	617	44.7	44.7	69.8
Somewhat dissatisfied	94	6.8	6.8	76.6
Fully dissatisfied	106	7.7	7.7	84.3
No opinion	217	15.7	15.7	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q30: Should Manmohan Singh continue as Prime Minister or be replaced?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Sonia Gandhi herself becomes Prime Minister	451	32.7	32.7	32.7
Some one else from Congress should replace Manmohan Singh	148	10.7	10.7	43.4
Manmohan Singh should continue as Prime Minister	333	24.1	24.1	67.6
No opinion	447	32.4	32.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31a: How much trust do you have in Narain Dutt Tiwari?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Step one	249	18.1	18.1	18.1
02: Step two	146	10.6	10.6	28.6
03: Step three	194	14.1	14.1	42.7
04: Step four	103	7.5	7.5	50.2
05: Step five	121	8.8	8.8	59.0
06: Step six	62	4.5	4.5	63.5
07: Step seven	104	7.5	7.5	71.0
08: Step eight	25	1.8	1.8	72.8
09: Step nine	21	1.5	1.5	74.3
10: Step ten	54	3.9	3.9	78.2
88: No opinion	270	19.6	19.6	97.8
97: Not heard	30	2.2	2.2	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31b: How much trust do you have in Bhagat Singh Koshiyari?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Step one	72	5.2	5.2	5.2
02: Step two	105	7.6	7.6	12.8
03: Step three	169	12.3	12.3	25.1
04: Step four	135	9.8	9.8	34.9
05: Step five	150	10.9	10.9	45.8
06: Step six	152	11.0	11.0	56.8
07: Step seven	91	6.6	6.6	63.4
08: Step eight	26	1.9	1.9	65.3
09: Step nine	19	1.4	1.4	66.6
10: Step ten	55	4.0	4.0	70.6
88: No opinion	349	25.3	25.3	95.9
97: Not heard	56	4.1	4.1	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31c: How much trust do you have in Bachi Singh Rawat?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Step one	27	2.0	2.0	2.0
	02: Step two	52	3.8	3.8	5.7
	03: Step three	81	5.9	5.9	11.6
	04: Step four	115	8.3	8.3	19.9
	05: Step five	164	11.9	11.9	31.8
	06: Step six	166	12.0	12.0	43.9
	07: Step seven	128	9.3	9.3	53.2
	08: Step eight	43	3.1	3.1	56.3
	09: Step nine	21	1.5	1.5	57.8
	10: Step ten	60	4.4	4.4	62.1
	88: No opinion	378	27.4	27.4	89.6
	97: Not heard	144	10.4	10.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31d: How much trust do you have in Manmohan Singh?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Step one	209	15.2	15.2	15.2
	02: Step two	196	14.2	14.2	29.4
	03: Step three	200	14.5	14.5	43.9
	04: Step four	162	11.7	11.7	55.6
	05: Step five	120	8.7	8.7	64.3
	06: Step six	96	7.0	7.0	71.3
	07: Step seven	46	3.3	3.3	74.6
	08: Step eight	18	1.3	1.3	75.9
	09: Step nine	5	.4	.4	76.3
	10: Step ten	18	1.3	1.3	77.6
	88: No opinion	276	20.0	20.0	97.6
	97: Not heard	33	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31e: How much trust do you have in Atal Bihari Bajpayee?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Step one	409	29.7	29.7	29.7
02: Step two	147	10.7	10.7	40.3
03: Step three	155	11.2	11.2	51.6
04: Step four	131	9.5	9.5	61.1
05: Step five	90	6.5	6.5	67.6
06: Step six	78	5.7	5.7	73.2
07: Step seven	44	3.2	3.2	76.4
08: Step eight	21	1.5	1.5	78.0
09: Step nine	7	.5	.5	78.5
10: Step ten	24	1.7	1.7	80.2
88: No opinion	237	17.2	17.2	97.4
97: Not heard	36	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31f: How much trust do you have in Sonia Gandhi?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Step one	400	29.0	29.0	29.0
02: Step two	223	16.2	16.2	45.2
03: Step three	132	9.6	9.6	54.7
04: Step four	89	6.5	6.5	61.2
05: Step five	78	5.7	5.7	66.9
06: Step six	88	6.4	6.4	73.2
07: Step seven	62	4.5	4.5	77.7
08: Step eight	12	.9	.9	78.6
09: Step nine	10	.7	.7	79.3
10: Step ten	41	3.0	3.0	82.3
88: No opinion	223	16.2	16.2	98.5
97: Not heard	21	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q31g: How much trust do you have in Lal Krishna Advani?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Step one	80	5.8	5.8	5.8
02: Step two	193	14.0	14.0	19.8
03: Step three	103	7.5	7.5	27.3
04: Step four	126	9.1	9.1	36.4
05: Step five	120	8.7	8.7	45.1
06: Step six	93	6.7	6.7	51.8
07: Step seven	169	12.3	12.3	64.1
08: Step eight	44	3.2	3.2	67.3
09: Step nine	21	1.5	1.5	68.8
10: Step ten	75	5.4	5.4	74.3
88: No opinion	298	21.6	21.6	95.9
97: Not heard	57	4.1	4.1	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q32: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work of Narayan Dutt Tewari?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Fully satisfied	373	27.0	27.0	27.0
Somewhat satisfied	563	40.8	40.8	67.9
Somewhat dissatisfied	116	8.4	8.4	76.3
Fully dissatisfied	153	11.1	11.1	87.4
No opinion	174	12.6	12.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q33: Should the present Congress govt. get another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	525	38.1	38.1	38.1
Yes	656	47.6	47.6	85.6
No opinion	198	14.4	14.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q34: Who is the most popular leader of Congress in Uttarakhand?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Narain Dutt Tiwari	704	51.1	51.1	51.1
	Harish Rawat	314	22.8	22.8	73.8
	Indira Hridaesh	125	9.1	9.1	82.9
	Vijay Bahuguna	93	6.7	6.7	89.6
	Gopal Singh Rana	4	.3	.3	89.9
	Others	114	8.3	8.3	98.2
	No opinion	25	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q35: Who is the most popular leader of BJP in Uttarakhand?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Bhagat Singh Koshiyari	500	36.3	36.3	36.3
	Nityanand Swami	176	12.8	12.8	49.0
	B.C. Khanduri	472	34.2	34.2	83.2
	Bachi Singh Rawat	121	8.8	8.8	92.0
	Tilak Raj Behar	38	2.8	2.8	94.8
	Others	45	3.3	3.3	98.0
	No opinion	27	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q36: In the gap between Garhwal and Kumayun deepening in terms of development. Do you agree?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	287	20.8	20.8	20.8
	Yes	593	43.0	43.0	63.8
	DK	499	36.2	36.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q37: After assigning as a separate state, do you think the condition of women in Uttarakhand has improved, worsened or remained the same?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Improved	600	43.5	43.5	43.5
	Remained the same	462	33.5	33.5	77.0
	Worsened	135	9.8	9.8	86.8
	DK	182	13.2	13.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Q38: If Lok Sabha Elections held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	631	45.8	45.8	45.8
02: BJP	489	35.5	35.5	81.2
03: JD(U)	2	.1	.1	81.4
04: CPI	5	.4	.4	81.7
05: CPI(M)	4	.3	.3	82.0
06: BSP	61	4.4	4.4	86.4
07: NCP	3	.2	.2	86.7
08: Samajwadi Party	7	.5	.5	87.2
9	1	.1	.1	87.2
20: AUDF	6	.4	.4	87.7
30: AGP(P)	16	1.2	1.2	88.8
50: MIM	4	.3	.3	89.1
88: SDF	1	.1	.1	89.2
93: UKD	54	3.9	3.9	93.1
96: Independent	5	.4	.4	93.5
97: Other smaller parties	6	.4	.4	93.9
98: DK	48	3.5	3.5	97.4
99: NA	36	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**Background of the respondent**

**D1: How Regularly do you read newspaper?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Daily	363	26.3	26.3	26.3
Frequently	330	23.9	23.9	50.3
Occasionally	154	11.2	11.2	61.4
Rarely	81	5.9	5.9	67.3
Never	384	27.8	27.8	95.1
No opinion	67	4.9	4.9	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D2: How Regularly do you listen to news on radio?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Daily	264	19.1	19.1	19.1
	Frequently	350	25.4	25.4	44.5
	Occasionally	196	14.2	14.2	58.7
	Rarely	137	9.9	9.9	68.7
	Never	387	28.1	28.1	96.7
	No opinion	45	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D3: How Regularly do you watch news on T.V.?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Daily	517	37.5	37.5	37.5
	Frequently	324	23.5	23.5	61.0
	Occasionally	181	13.1	13.1	74.1
	Rarely	106	7.7	7.7	81.8
	Never	211	15.3	15.3	97.1
	No opinion	40	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D5: Gender**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	683	49.5	49.5	49.5
	Female	696	50.5	50.5	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D6: What is your marital status?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Married	1054	76.4	76.4	76.4
	Unmarried	276	20.0	20.0	96.4
	Living with someone	8	.6	.6	97.0
	Divorced/Seperated	4	.3	.3	97.3
	Widowed	32	2.3	2.3	99.6
	NA	5	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D7: Label of Education (Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Non literate	240	17.4	17.4	17.4
Below Primary	72	5.2	5.2	22.6
Primary pass/Middle fail	146	10.6	10.6	33.2
Middle pass/Matric fail	149	10.8	10.8	44.0
Matric	221	16.0	16.0	60.0
College no-degree	301	21.8	21.8	81.9
Graduate	158	11.5	11.5	93.3
Post Graduate	67	4.9	4.9	98.2
Professional degrees	6	.4	.4	98.6
NA	19	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D7a: Label of Education (Father)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Non literate	473	34.3	34.3	34.3
Below Primary	74	5.4	5.4	39.7
Primary pass/Middle fail	176	12.8	12.8	52.4
Middle pass/Matric fail	180	13.1	13.1	65.5
Matric	195	14.1	14.1	79.6
College no-degree	148	10.7	10.7	90.4
Graduate	76	5.5	5.5	95.9
Post Graduate	36	2.6	2.6	98.5
Professional degrees	16	1.2	1.2	99.6
NA	5	.4	.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D7a: Label of Education (Mother)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Non literate	831	60.3	60.3	60.3
Below Primary	79	5.7	5.7	66.0
Primary pass/Middle fail	168	12.2	12.2	78.2
Middle pass/Matric fail	115	8.3	8.3	86.5
Matric	81	5.9	5.9	92.4
College no-degree	47	3.4	3.4	95.8
Graduate	25	1.8	1.8	97.6
Post Graduate	15	1.1	1.1	98.7
Professional degrees	10	.7	.7	99.4
NA	8	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D8: Occupation(Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	2	.1	.1	.1
02: Engineers	3	.2	.2	.4
03: Doctors	4	.3	.3	.7
05: Accountants	4	.3	.3	.9
06: College/University teachers	7	.5	.5	1.5
08: Modern Artist	3	.2	.2	1.7
09: Other higher professional	4	.3	.3	2.0
10: Science and engineering technician	1	.1	.1	2.0
11: Computer operator	5	.4	.4	2.4
12: Alternative doctors	2	.1	.1	2.5
13: Medical Technician	3	.2	.2	2.8
14: School teachers	26	1.9	1.9	4.6
15: Nursery teachers	3	.2	.2	4.9
18: Priests	3	.2	.2	5.1
19: Other lower professionals	3	.2	.2	5.3
20: Elected	1	.1	.1	5.4

officials (Central/State)				
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1	5.4
22: Managers	2	.1	.1	5.6
24: Officials Class-II	1	.1	.1	5.7
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	6	.4	.4	6.1
27: Traditional clerks	1	.1	.1	6.2
28: Class IV employee	24	1.7	1.7	7.9
29: Other administrative workers	5	.4	.4	8.3
30: Big businessmen	13	.9	.9	9.2
31: Medium businessmen	32	2.3	2.3	11.5
32: Small businessmen	44	3.2	3.2	14.7
33: Petty business	7	.5	.5	15.2
34: Hawkers	1	.1	.1	15.3
35: Sales Executive	1	.1	.1	15.4
36: Salespersons	5	.4	.4	15.7
37: Shop Assistants	8	.6	.6	16.3
40: Waiters	2	.1	.1	16.5
42: Barbers	1	.1	.1	16.5
45: Sweepers	1	.1	.1	16.6
49: Other service workers	33	2.4	2.4	19.0
50: Mechanics	8	.6	.6	19.6
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	19.7
53: Tailors	3	.2	.2	19.9
56: Blacksmiths	3	.2	.2	20.1
57: Carpainters	3	.2	.2	20.3
59: Other skilled workers	3	.2	.2	20.5
60: Miners	5	.4	.4	20.9
61: Measons	2	.1	.1	21.0
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	21.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1	.1	21.2
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.2	.2	21.5
65: Rickshaw- pullars	1	.1	.1	21.5
66: Unskilled	17	1.2	1.2	22.8

labourers				
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	3	.2	.2	23.0
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	14	1.0	1.0	24.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	6	.4	.4	24.4
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	15	1.1	1.1	25.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	83	6.0	6.0	31.5
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	222	16.1	16.1	47.6
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	7	.5	.5	48.2
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	70	5.1	5.1	53.2
77: Plantation workers	15	1.1	1.1	54.3
78: Agricultural labourers	29	2.1	2.1	56.4
79: Other Agricultural Workers	95	6.9	6.9	63.3
90: Housewife/husband	265	19.2	19.2	82.5
91: Students	105	7.6	7.6	90.1
93: Unemployed workers	10	.7	.7	90.9
95: Other occupation	7	.5	.5	91.4
96: Political activists	2	.1	.1	91.5
98: Unidentifiable	5	.4	.4	91.9
N.A.	112	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

## D8a: Occupation(Father)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	2	.1	.1	.1
02: Engineers	5	.4	.4	.5
03: Doctors	9	.7	.7	1.2
04: Lawyers	1	.1	.1	1.2
05: Accountants	3	.2	.2	1.5
06: College/University teachers	15	1.1	1.1	2.5
07: Writers	1	.1	.1	2.6
08: Modern Artist	3	.2	.2	2.8
09: Other higher professional	10	.7	.7	3.6
10: Science and engineering technician	3	.2	.2	3.8
11: Computer operator	5	.4	.4	4.1
12: Alternative doctors	5	.4	.4	4.5
13: Medical Technician	2	.1	.1	4.6
14: School teachers	35	2.5	2.5	7.2
15: Nursery teachers	5	.4	.4	7.5
18: Priests	4	.3	.3	7.8
19: Other lower professionals	2	.1	.1	8.0
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	5	.4	.4	8.3
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1	.1	8.5
22: Managers	5	.4	.4	8.8
23: Officials Class-I	2	.1	.1	9.0
24: Officials Class-II	9	.7	.7	9.6
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	42	3.0	3.0	12.7
26: Superintendents	3	.2	.2	12.9
27: Traditional clerks	3	.2	.2	13.1
28: Class IV employee	37	2.7	2.7	15.8
29: Other administrative workers	3	.2	.2	16.0
30: Big	15	1.1	1.1	17.1

businessmen				
31: Medium businessmen	36	2.6	2.6	19.7
32: Small businessmen	61	4.4	4.4	24.1
33: Petty business	10	.7	.7	24.9
34: Hawkers	1	.1	.1	24.9
35: Sales Executive	2	.1	.1	25.1
36: Salespersons	3	.2	.2	25.3
37: Shop Assistants	6	.4	.4	25.7
38: Rentire	1	.1	.1	25.8
39: Other businessmen	3	.2	.2	26.0
40: Waiters	2	.1	.1	26.2
41: Dhobi	4	.3	.3	26.5
42: Barbers	2	.1	.1	26.6
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.1	.1	26.7
44: Chowkidars	3	.2	.2	26.9
49: Other service workers	22	1.6	1.6	28.5
50: Mechanics	6	.4	.4	28.9
51: Electricians	2	.1	.1	29.1
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	29.2
53: Tailors	4	.3	.3	29.4
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1	.1	29.5
57: Carpainters	3	.2	.2	29.7
59: Other skilled workers	2	.1	.1	29.9
60: Miners	3	.2	.2	30.1
61: Measons	3	.2	.2	30.3
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	30.4
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1	.1	30.5
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	1	.1	.1	30.6
65: Rickshaw-pullars	1	.1	.1	30.7
66: Unskilled labourers	23	1.7	1.7	32.3
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	6	.4	.4	32.8
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	19	1.4	1.4	34.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	9	.7	.7	34.8

72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	23	1.7	1.7	36.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	111	8.0	8.0	44.5
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	143	10.4	10.4	54.9
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	7	.5	.5	55.4
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	79	5.7	5.7	61.1
77: Plantation workers	11	.8	.8	61.9
78: Agricultural labourers	30	2.2	2.2	64.1
79: Other Agricultural Workers	55	4.0	4.0	68.1
92: Employee seekers	2	.1	.1	68.2
93: Unemployed workers	2	.1	.1	68.4
95: Other occupation	10	.7	.7	69.1
96: Political activists	2	.1	.1	69.3
98: Unidentifiable	8	.6	.6	69.8
N.A.	416	30.2	30.2	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

D9: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Bhamin	259	18.8	18.8	18.8
2: Bhumihar	10	.7	.7	19.5
3: Rajput	611	44.3	44.3	63.8
4: Kayasthas	36	2.6	2.6	66.4
5: Vaishya	13	.9	.9	67.4
6: Jain	2	.1	.1	67.5
7: Punjabi Khatri	13	.9	.9	68.5
8: Sindhi	4	.3	.3	68.7
9: Other Upper Caste	13	.9	.9	69.7
10: Jat	15	1.1	1.1	70.8
15: Patel	2	.1	.1	70.9
19: Other PP	43	3.1	3.1	74.0
20: Gujjar	12	.9	.9	74.9
21: Yadav	2	.1	.1	75.1
22:	5	.4	.4	75.4

Kurmi/Gowda 27:	11	.8	.8	76.2
Gaderia/Koop ula Velama 28: Kunbi	1	.1	.1	76.3
29: Other	12	.9	.9	77.2
Peasant OBC 34:	2	.1	.1	77.3
Badhai/Kamsa li 35: Kumhar	6	.4	.4	77.7
36:	5	.4	.4	78.1
Lohar/Kanchar 39: Other	4	.3	.3	78.4
Craftsmen 40:	4	.3	.3	78.7
Kewat/Palleka ri 41:	1	.1	.1	78.8
Dhobi/Rajaka 42:	3	.2	.2	79.0
Nai/Mangali 43:	2	.1	.1	79.1
Teli/Gandla 46: Toddy	1	.1	.1	79.2
Tappers/Perik a 47: Landless	3	.2	.2	79.4
Labourers/Bha rtraju 48:	5	.4	.4	79.8
Entertaining caste/Kalavant hulu 49: Other	1	.1	.1	79.8
Service OBC 50:	66	4.8	4.8	84.6
Chamar/Jatav/ Madigas 51:	2	.1	.1	84.8
Balmiki/Bhangi 53:	2	.1	.1	84.9
Rajbanshis/Ma la 54:	4	.3	.3	85.2
Namasudras/ Mahar/Malajan gam 55: Dhobi/Telli	1	.1	.1	85.3
56:	32	2.3	2.3	87.6
Dom/Sindhollu 57: Nomadic	14	1.0	1.0	88.6
58: Lowest SC	1	.1	.1	88.7
59: Other SC	20	1.5	1.5	90.1
69: Other Sts	1	.1	.1	90.2
70: Ashraf	38	2.8	2.8	93.0

71: Mughal	5	.4	.4	93.3
72: Rajput Muslim	19	1.4	1.4	94.7
73: Other Upper caste(Muslim)	8	.6	.6	95.3
74: Peasants+Traders	14	1.0	1.0	96.3
75: Craftsmen+Weavers	12	.9	.9	97.2
76: Service muslims	8	.6	.6	97.8
79: Muslim no caste	1	.1	.1	97.8
80: Jat sikh	7	.5	.5	98.3
81: Khatri Sikh	2	.1	.1	98.5
82: OBC Sikh	1	.1	.1	98.5
83: Sikh no caste	1	.1	.1	98.6
99: NA	19	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

#### D9a: Caste group

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid SC	163	11.8	11.8	11.8
ST	39	2.8	2.8	14.6
OBC	118	8.6	8.6	23.2
Others	1059	76.8	76.8	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

#### D10: Religion

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Hindu	1247	90.4	90.4	90.4
Muslim	110	8.0	8.0	98.4
Sikh	12	.9	.9	99.3
Buddhist	1	.1	.1	99.3
Jain	2	.1	.1	99.5
Parsi	1	.1	.1	99.6
Others	6	.4	.4	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D11: Generally, which language is spoken in your house?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Telugu	7	.5	.5	.5
2: English	1	.1	.1	.6
3: Assamese	1	.1	.1	.7
4: Hindi	618	44.8	44.8	45.5
9: Kashmiri	3	.2	.2	45.7
19: Punjabi	6	.4	.4	46.1
28: Urdu	17	1.2	1.2	47.4
32: Bhojपुरी	3	.2	.2	47.6
52: Garhwali	359	26.0	26.0	73.6
53: Kumaoni	263	19.1	19.1	92.7
62: Pahari	2	.1	.1	92.8
64: Naga	1	.1	.1	92.9
69: Lakher	1	.1	.1	93.0
74: Lepcha	1	.1	.1	93.0
NA	96	7.0	7.0	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D12: Locality**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Village	1091	79.1	79.1	79.1
Town(Below 1 Lakh)	204	14.8	14.8	93.9
City (above 1 Lakh)	76	5.5	5.5	99.4
Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	8	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D12a: (If Town/City) Type of house**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	NA	1103	80.0	80.0	80.0
	House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	47	3.4	3.4	83.4
	House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	97	7.0	7.0	90.4
	House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	53	3.8	3.8	94.3
	House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	33	2.4	2.4	96.7
	House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	14	1.0	1.0	97.7
	House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	14	1.0	1.0	98.7
	House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	5	.4	.4	99.1
	Mainly Kutcha house	1	.1	.1	99.1
	Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	12	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D12b: (If Village), Type of House**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	NA	298	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Pucca	353	25.6	25.6	47.2
	Pucca-Kutcha	522	37.9	37.9	85.1
	Kutcha	194	14.1	14.1	99.1
	Hut	12	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D13: Number of rooms used in the household**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No rooms/NA	6	.4	.4	.4
	One	58	4.2	4.2	4.6
	Two	226	16.4	16.4	21.0
	Three	316	22.9	22.9	43.9
	Four	277	20.1	20.1	64.0
	Five	220	16.0	16.0	80.0
	Six	147	10.7	10.7	90.6
	Seven	42	3.0	3.0	93.7
	Eight	46	3.3	3.3	97.0
	Nine and above	41	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D14: Total number of family member(Adult)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Blank/NA	28	2.0	2.0	2.0
	One	26	1.9	1.9	3.9
	Two	232	16.8	16.8	20.7
	Three	241	17.5	17.5	38.2
	Four	325	23.6	23.6	61.8
	Five	219	15.9	15.9	77.7
	Six	155	11.2	11.2	88.9
	Seven	51	3.7	3.7	92.6
	Eight	43	3.1	3.1	95.7
	Nine and above	59	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D14: Total number of family member(Children)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Blank/NA	112	8.1	8.1	8.1
One	147	10.7	10.7	18.8
Two	415	30.1	30.1	48.9
Three	294	21.3	21.3	70.2
Four	210	15.2	15.2	85.4
Five	70	5.1	5.1	90.5
Six	35	2.5	2.5	93.0
Seven	31	2.2	2.2	95.3
Eight	23	1.7	1.7	97.0
Nine and above	42	3.0	3.0	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	1175	85.2	85.2	85.2
Yes	204	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15b: Colour or B/W Television**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	311	22.6	22.6	22.6
B/W	492	35.7	35.7	58.2
Colour	576	41.8	41.8	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	985	71.4	71.4	71.4
Yes	394	28.6	28.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15d: Telephone/Mobile Phone**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	673	48.8	48.8	48.8
	Yes	706	51.2	51.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15e: Electric fan/cooler**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	775	56.2	56.2	56.2
	Yes	604	43.8	43.8	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15f: Bicycle**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	914	66.3	66.3	66.3
	Yes	465	33.7	33.7	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15g: Radio/Transistor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	502	36.4	36.4	36.4
	Yes	877	63.6	63.6	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D15h: Pumping set**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	1167	84.6	84.6	84.6
	Yes	212	15.4	15.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

D15i: Fridge

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	1056	76.6	76.6	76.6
	Yes	323	23.4	23.4	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

D15j: Cow/Buffalow

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	402	29.2	29.2	29.2
	1	107	7.8	7.8	36.9
	2	219	15.9	15.9	52.8
	3	169	12.3	12.3	65.0
	4	83	6.0	6.0	71.1
	5	55	4.0	4.0	75.1
	6	24	1.7	1.7	76.8
	7	20	1.5	1.5	78.2
	8	18	1.3	1.3	79.6
	10	33	2.4	2.4	81.9
	11	44	3.2	3.2	85.1
	12	25	1.8	1.8	86.9
	13	10	.7	.7	87.7
	16	1	.1	.1	87.7
	19	2	.1	.1	87.9
	20	17	1.2	1.2	89.1
	21	26	1.9	1.9	91.0
	22	12	.9	.9	91.9
	23	8	.6	.6	92.5
	25	2	.1	.1	92.6
	26	3	.2	.2	92.8
	29	1	.1	.1	92.9
	30	9	.7	.7	93.5
	31	16	1.2	1.2	94.7
	32	13	.9	.9	95.6
	33	3	.2	.2	95.9
	34	3	.2	.2	96.1
	40	2	.1	.1	96.2
	41	14	1.0	1.0	97.2
	42	2	.1	.1	97.4
	43	1	.1	.1	97.5
	44	1	.1	.1	97.5
	50	6	.4	.4	98.0
	51	6	.4	.4	98.4
52	1	.1	.1	98.5	
53	3	.2	.2	98.7	
55	1	.1	.1	98.8	
60	1	.1	.1	98.8	
61	3	.2	.2	99.1	
62	1	.1	.1	99.1	
70	1	.1	.1	99.2	
71	1	.1	.1	99.3	
73	1	.1	.1	99.3	

74	1	.1	.1	99.4
99	8	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16a: (If Urban) Do you or your family member have Air condition?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	233	16.9	16.9	16.9
	Yes	55	4.0	4.0	20.9
	NA	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16b: (If Urban) How many number of Mobile phones do you or your family member have?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	118	8.6	8.6	8.6
	1	156	11.3	11.3	19.9
	2	11	.8	.8	20.7
	3	1	.1	.1	20.7
	4	1	.1	.1	20.8
	8	1	.1	.1	20.9
	9	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16c: (If Urban) Do you or your family member have Computer/Laptop?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	203	14.7	14.7	14.7
	Yes	85	6.2	6.2	20.9
	NA	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16d: (If Urban) Do you or your family member have Washing machine?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	153	11.1	11.1	11.1
	Yes	135	9.8	9.8	20.9
	NA	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16e: (If Urban) Do you or your family member have Credit Card/Debit card?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	197	14.3	14.3	14.3
	Yes	91	6.6	6.6	20.9
	NA	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D16f: (If Urban) Do you or your family member ever travelled by Air?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	269	19.5	19.5	19.5
	Yes	19	1.4	1.4	20.9
	NA	1091	79.1	79.1	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**D17: Total monthly household income**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	NA	9	.7	.7	.7
	Up to Rs. 1000	164	11.9	11.9	12.5
	Rs. 1001- Rs. 2000	241	17.5	17.5	30.0
	Rs. 2001- Rs. 3000	218	15.8	15.8	45.8
	Rs. 3001- Rs. 4000	183	13.3	13.3	59.1
	Rs. 4001- Rs. 5000	160	11.6	11.6	70.7
	Rs. 5001- Rs. 10,000	237	17.2	17.2	87.9
	Rs. 10,001- Rs. 20,000	116	8.4	8.4	96.3
	Rs. 20,001 - Rs. 50,000	27	2.0	2.0	98.3
	Rs. 50,001 and above	24	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

**age**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Upto 25 yrs	349	25.3	25.3	25.3
	26-35 yrs	348	25.2	25.2	50.5
	36-45yrs	270	19.6	19.6	70.1
	46-55yrs	188	13.6	13.6	83.8
	56 yrs and above	224	16.2	16.2	100.0
	Total	1379	100.0	100.0	

### III: ANNEXURE-3:

**Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Uttrakhand assembly election, Pre poll Survey, 2007**

	Congress	BJP	BSP	UKD	Others*
<b>All</b>	46	32	4	7	11
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	44	31	4	7	12
Female	47	32	4	7	10
<b>Age Group</b>					
Upto 25 yrs	50	31	5	4	11
26-35yrs	45	33	4	7	11
36-45yrs	43	32	4	11	10
46-55yrs	43	38	3	9	7
Above 55 yrs	46	27	4	7	16
<b>Area/Locality</b>					
Rural	44	32	4	7	13
Urban	51	32	5	8	5
<b>Religion</b>					
Hindu	44	34	4	8	11
Muslims	63	7	8	4	18
Sikh	75	17	8	--	--
Others**	60.	30	--	--	10
<b>Caste/Jat Biradari</b>					
Brahmin	37	48	1	5	9
Other Upper Caste	50	41	2	1	7
Rajput	46	34	1	8	11
Dominant Peasant Group	33	23	2	32	10
OBC	48	28	5	3	18
Chamaer/Jatav	33	12	41	3	11
Scheduled Caste	63	9	3	9	16
Scheduled Tribe	100	--	--	--	--
Muslim	65	8	10	4	14
Sikh	55	36	9		
N.A	32	42	5	5	16
<b>Level of Education (Respondent)</b>					
Non Literate	41	25	9	9	17
Upto Primary	49	25	4	8	14
Upto Matric	46	34	4	7	10
College and above	47	37	3	6	8

**Source:** CSDS Data Unit, Uttrakhand Election Study, Pre-poll – 2007

**Note:** All figures in percent; N= Number of Respondents. Sample Size:13795.

Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

\*Other party includes Janta Dal (United), CPI, CPM, BSP,IND,NCP,RLD,SHS,MUL,SP,JD(S), SMT,CPIML(L),FBL,RPI,LJNSP,JMP,UKD,SJP ( R) .NLP,BHJS, VVS,RJD,IJP, Other parties.

\*\* Others includes Christian, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Others

Rural<sup>1</sup> includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban<sup>2</sup> includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)