

I: INTRODUCTION

The Karnataka state assembly elections were held in May 2008. The elections were conducted for 224 seats. The findings of the Indian Express/CNN-IBN/CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 75 out of 224 assembly constituencies in Karnataka where polling was held in three phases of assembly election. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Karnataka, 2008

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	224
Number of seats for General Category	173
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	36
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	15
Total Number of Voters	40,17,1345
Voter turn out (%)	65

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: www.eci.gov.in.

Table-2: Election Results

Party	Seats Contested	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
BJP	224	110	34
Indian National Congress	222	80	35
JD (Secular)	219	28	19
Others *	1577	7	12

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: www.eci.gov.in.

* Other party includes Janta Dal (United), Samajwadi Party, Communist Party of India (CPI), Communist Party of India (CPI (M)), Bahujan Samja Party(BSP), JNP, KRRS, KNDP, KCVP, USYP, Janta Dal United, Independent and Other.

Table-3: Survey Frame

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	75
Number of polling station survey	300
Number of Respondents	6041
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey

Variables	Karnataka* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	66	72
Urban	34	28
Women	49	44
Scheduled Caste	16	16
Scheduled Tribe	7	7
Hindu	84	81
Muslim	12	10
Christian	2	3
Other**	2	6

*Census 2001, Karnataka

** Jains and Sikhs

II: SURVEY DESIGN

Selection of assembly constituency (AC):

The sampling of assembly constituencies for the surveys to be undertaken by the CSDS is normally done using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. But, during pre-poll survey of Karnataka, due to timely non-availability of information on total electorates per assembly constituency by election commission, a sample was drawn by simple random method of sampling instead of probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. As in PPS method of sampling, information regarding total number of registered voters (electorates) in each assembly constituency is essentially needed to draw a sample.

During post poll survey of Karnataka, in order to maintain data reliability and anticipate change in polling behavior of the electorates, deliberate attempt was made to draw sample of assembly constituencies by using simple random sampling method instead of probability proportionate to size method even though information on electorates' number per assembly constituency was made available by election commission.

One third of the assembly constituencies (75 out of 224) were selected using the simple random sampling technique with a random start. Repeating this method more than once, three sample lists of assembly constituencies were drawn.

After that each sample list of assembly constituencies were checked in-terms of their regional representation, proportion of reserved (separately both for S.C and S.T reserved constituencies) and unreserved constituencies, previous election vote share for each political party etc. Sample list of assembly constituencies which was found to be more representative to the over all profile of the state was selected for the survey.

Selection of Polling Stations (PS):

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

Selection of respondent:

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling constant¹. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with vernacular and dialect of the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

Table-5: Questionnaire Design

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	-
3.	Language Administered	English
4.	Number of Variables	47
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Respondent's Background Performance of the SP Government• Performance of the MLAs• Public opinion about the politics in the state.• Question of Leadership

Table-6: Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:

1.	Date	Phase-I: 9 th May, 2008
		Phase-II: 15 th May, 2008
		Phase-III: 21 st May, 2008
2.	Venue	Bangalore, MGM College Udupi, Kuvempu University, Shigoma
3.	Number of Investigator	150
4.	Resource person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dr. Sandeep Shastri (National Convener, CSDS)• Veena Devi Devi, Javeed and Jayaprakash Mavinakulli• B.S Padmavati (International Academy for Creative Teaching)

¹ If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus , if 89th voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details

1.	Date of Field work	Phase-I: 11 th -12 th May,2008
		Phase-II: 17 th -20 th May,2008
		Phase-III: 23 -24 th May,2008
2.	Date of Data checking	26 th - 28 th May,2008
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	29 nd May-30 th May,2008
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

Table-8: Details of Data Dissemination

Electronic Media			
Name	Date	Time	
CNN-IBN	16 th May, 2008	8.00pm	
Print Media			
Name	Title of Article	Name of Author	Date
Deccan and Herald	Hung House Forecast	Sandeep Shastri, Sanjay Kumar and Yogendra Yadav	23 rd , May,2008
Deccan and Herald	Electoral flavors of different regions in state	Sandeep Shastri, Sanjay Kumar	23 rd , May,2008

III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM

III. Details of Survey Team

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS) Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork of the survey in the state was coordinated by Veena Devi, Javeed and Jayaprakash Mavinakulli. B.S Padmavati of International Academy for Creative Teaching also coordinated the fieldwork for the survey. The Central team which designed, coordinated and analysed the survey comprised of Yogendra Yadav, Dhananjai Joshi, Praveen Rai, Himanshu Bhattacharya, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Kanchan Malhotra and Vikas Gautam from CSDS and Sandeep Shastri from International Academy for Creative Teaching.

I: ANNEXURE-1

DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
NIPPANI	1	22	23
		60	19
		98	20
		136	19
		Total	81
KAGWAD	4	16	32
		52	21
		124	10
		Total	63
HUKKERI	7	12	21
		52	21
		92	21
		Total	84
YEMKANMARDI	10	10	21
		47	19
		84	20
		Total	81
BELGAUM RURAL	13	5	22
		44	22
		83	19
		122	22
		Total	85
BAILHONGAL	16	10	21
		44	22
		78	18
		112	27
		Total	88

MUDHOL	19	5	20
		40	22
		75	22
		110	21
		Total	85
BILGI	22	12	21
		48	21
		104	21
		150	22
		Total	85
HUNGUND	25	25	21
		71	23
		117	21
		163	22
		Total	87
BASAVANA BAGEVADI	28	5	22
		40	22
		75	22
		110	22
		Total	88
NAGTHAN	31	38	21
		84	23
		120	20
		166	21
		Total	85
AFZALPUR	34	12	22
		60	22
		108	22
		156	22
		Total	88
SHAHAPUR	37	25	21
		69	21
		113	21
		157	21
		Total	84
CHITTAPUR	40	10	22
		56	22
		102	21
		148	21
		Total	86
GULBARGA RURAL	43	13	21
		71	20
		129	21
		187	19
		Total	81
GULBARGA DAKSHIN ALAND	44	88	22
		25	17
		75	16
		125	18
		Total	70

BIDAR SOUTH	49	5	18
		44	20
		83	22
		122	21
		Total	81
AURAD	52	11	22
		58	23
		105	22
		152	20
		Total	87
MANVI	55	13	23
		57	21
		98	21
		142	21
		Total	86
SINDHANUR	58	11	21
		31	18
		74	21
		160	24
		Total	84
KANAKAGIRI	61	16	43
		62	20
		152	22
		Total	85
KOPPAL	64	25	19
		69	18
		113	19
		157	20
		Total	76
RON	67	12	15
		22	6
		110	21
		139	26
		159	16
	Total	84	
KUNDGOL	70	14	22
		51	21
		88	22
		125	21
		Total	86
HUBLI-DHARWAD CENTRAL	73	24	22
		69	21
		104	21
		139	23
		Total	87
HALIYAL	76	12	21
		51	25
		59	5
		90	20
		129	18
	Total	89	

BHATKAL	79	14	23
		59	16
		104	18
		149	24
		Total	81
HANGAL	82	7	21
		53	21
		99	22
		145	21
		Total	85
BYADGI	85	31	21
		75	22
		119	22
		163	22
		Total	87
HADAGALLI	88	13	17
		48	16
		81	18
		116	19
		Total	70
KAMPLI	91	32	19
		72	21
		112	22
		152	21
		Total	83
BELLARY CITY	94	18	21
		65	21
		112	21
		161	21
		Total	84
MOLAKALMURU	97	24	22
		72	22
		120	22
		168	21
		Total	87
HIRIYUR	100	29	21
		141	16
		217	22
		Total	59
JAGALUR	103	19	21
		71	22
		174	18
		Total	61
DAVANAGERE NORTH	106	14	21
		29	1
		55	22
		96	24
		137	20
		Total	88
CHANNAGIRI	109	19	22
		62	22

		105	22
		148	22
		Total	88
BHADRAVATI	112	17	22
		64	22
		111	20
		158	22
		Total	86
SHIKARIPURA	115	33	24
		75	22
		117	21
		159	21
		Total	88
BYNDOOR	118	38	22
		84	22
		130	22
		176	22
		Total	88
KAPU	121	12	19
		48	21
		84	19
		120	22
		Total	81
MUDIGERE	124	14	20
		57	22
		100	21
		143	22
		Total	85
KADUR	127	14	21
		65	21
		116	19
		167	21
		Total	82
TURUVEKERE	130	12	21
		58	21
		104	21
		150	21
		Total	84
TUMKUR RURAL	133	34	21
		76	21
		118	21
		160	21
		Total	84
SIRA	136	27	21
		77	26
		127	19
		177	21
		Total	87
GAURIBIDANUR	139	68	21
		111	21
		154	16

		Total	58
SIDLAGHATTA	142	38	21
		82	20
		126	22
		170	21
		Total	84
MULBAGAL	145	46	21
		96	22
		146	21
		196	22
		Total	86
KOLAR	148	35	21
		87	21
		139	21
		191	21
		Total	84
K.R.PURA	151	40	21
		81	22
		122	21
		163	21
		Total	85
RAJARAJESHWARINAGAR	154	31	21
		74	20
		117	21
		160	21
		Total	83
MAHALAKSHMI LAYOUT	156	156	21
MALLESHWARAM	157	13	10
		52	15
		91	17
		130	20
		Total	62
SARVAGNANAGAR	160	75	22
		116	7
		161	23
		Total	52
SHANTI NAGAR	163	30	21
		72	20
		Total	41
GOVINDRAJ NAGAR	166	31	21
		68	21
		105	20
		142	22
		Total	84
CHICHPET	169	37	22
		83	22
		129	21
		181	21
		Total	86
B.T.M.LAYOUT	172	25	21
		87	22

		133	22
		Total	65
BOMMANAHALLI	175	23	22
		89	22
		122	22
		Total	66
HOSAKOTE	178	35	21
		83	21
		131	1
		178	21
		Total	64
NELAMANGALA	181	37	22
		83	21
		129	22
		175	20
		Total	85
KANAKAPURA	184	8	21
		73	22
		138	22
		203	21
		Total	86
MADDUR	187	6	22
		56	22
		156	20
		Total	64
SHRIRANGAPATTANA	190	8	20
		56	21
		104	21
		152	20
		Total	82
SHRAVANABELAGOLA	193	10	22
		64	22
		118	22
		Total	66
HASSAN	196	9	22
		58	21
		107	22
		156	22
		Total	87
SAKLESHPUR	199	8	2
		16	19
		76	21
		136	21
		196	21
		Total	84
MANGALORE CITY NORTH	202	11	22
		52	22
		93	10
		134	17
		Total	71
BANTVAL	205	8	22

		50	21
		92	22
		134	19
		Total	84
MADIKERI	208	10	21
		63	22
		116	21
		169	21
		Total	85
KRISHNARAJANAGARA	211	5	21
		56	22
		107	22
		158	22
		Total	87
NANJANGUD	214	3	22
		46	22
		89	22
		132	22
		Total	88
CHAMARAJA	217	6	20
		48	21
		90	21
		Total	62
T.NARSIPUR	220	10	21
		55	21
		100	21
		145	19
		Total	82
CHAMARAJANAGAR	223	12	21
		61	20
		110	20
		159	20
		Total	81

Source: CSDS Data Unit

II: ANNEXURE-2

MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

Q1: Did someone come to your house, a few weeks ago to take your interview for an election survey?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes	4225	69.9	69.9	69.9
2: No	1605	26.6	26.6	96.5
3: Do not remember	211	3.5	3.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2: While talking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you, Were you able to vote or not?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not able to vote	534	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Able to vote	5507	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2a: (If voted) whom did you vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	2042	33.8	33.8	33.8
02: BJP	1888	31.3	31.3	65.1
03: JD(Secular)	1148	19.0	19.0	84.1
04: JD(U)	3	.0	.0	84.1
05: SP	21	.3	.3	84.5
06: CPI	8	.1	.1	84.6
07: CPI(M)	7	.1	.1	84.7
08: BSP	107	1.8	1.8	86.5
10: KRRS	2	.0	.0	86.5
11: KNDP	4	.1	.1	86.6
12: KCVP	1	.0	.0	86.6
13: USYP	1	.0	.0	86.6
96: Independent	79	1.3	1.3	87.9
97: Others	54	.9	.9	88.8
98: Don't know	142	2.4	2.4	91.2
99: Not voted	534	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2b: (If voted) When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: On the day of polling	1076	17.8	17.8	17.8
2: A day or two before polling	1486	24.6	24.6	42.4
3: During the campaign	405	6.7	6.7	49.1
4: After the campaign	479	7.9	7.9	57.0
5: Before the campaign started	1654	27.4	27.4	84.4
8: Can't say	407	6.7	6.7	91.2
9: NA	534	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2c: (If voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mark not found	222	3.7	3.7	3.7
2: Mark found	5168	85.5	85.5	89.2
8: Could not check the mark	117	1.9	1.9	91.2
9: NA	534	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2d: (If voted) At the time of voting did the electoral officer ask any proof of your identity?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	320	5.3	5.3	5.3
2: Yes	5187	85.9	85.9	91.2
9: NA	534	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2e: (If yes in Q1d) What did you show for your proof?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voters I card	4394	72.7	72.7	72.7
2: Ration Card	707	11.7	11.7	84.4
3: PAN card	8	.1	.1	84.6
4: Driving license	25	.4	.4	85.0
5: Passport	11	.2	.2	85.2
6: Others	42	.7	.7	85.9
9: NA	854	14.1	14.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2f: (If voted) Would you say that the candidate you voted for was from the party you really wanted to vote, or would you say you voted for a party other than your first choice?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted for party of first choice	3933	65.1	65.1	65.1
2: Voted for party other than first choice	1058	17.5	17.5	82.6
8: No opinion	516	8.5	8.5	91.2
9: NA	534	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2g: (If voted for party other than first choice) Which then was the party would have voted for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	379	6.3	6.3	6.3
02: BJP	267	4.4	4.4	10.7
03: JD(Secular)	246	4.1	4.1	14.8
05: SP	6	.1	.1	14.9
06: CPI	2	.0	.0	14.9
07: CPI(M)	2	.0	.0	14.9
08: BSP	22	.4	.4	15.3
09: JNP	6	.1	.1	15.4
10: KRRS	1	.0	.0	15.4
11: KNDP	1	.0	.0	15.4
96: Independent	8	.1	.1	15.6
97: Others	14	.2	.2	15.8
98: Don't know	104	1.7	1.7	17.5
99: N.A.	4983	82.5	82.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2h: (If 'Voted for the party rather other than 1st choice') People give different reasons for why did not vote for the candidate of the party they really wanted to vote for. Which of these best applies for you?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party did'nt pit a candidate as she/he would not win	353	5.8	5.8	5.8
2: Party's candidate not of their liking	303	5.0	5.0	10.9
3: Did not vote for candidate as she/he would not win	79	1.3	1.3	12.2
8: Can't say/D.K	323	5.3	5.3	17.5
9: N.A.	4983	82.5	82.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q2i: (If not Voted) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Out of station	105	1.7	1.7	1.7
2: Not well	72	1.2	1.2	2.9
3: Did not know I was a voter	31	.5	.5	3.4
4: No interest/Did not feel like voting	26	.4	.4	3.9
5: Returned, for lack of identity proof	22	.4	.4	4.2
6: Somebody had already voted before I went to vote	8	.1	.1	4.4
7: Others	15	.2	.2	4.6
8: DK	255	4.2	4.2	8.8
9: NA	5507	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q3: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Karnataka?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: H.D. Kumaraswamy	1238	20.5	20.5	20.5
02: H.D. Revanna	98	1.6	1.6	22.1
03: S.M. Krishna	911	15.1	15.1	37.2
04: Dharam Singh	221	3.7	3.7	40.9
05: Mallikarjuna Kharge	439	7.3	7.3	48.1
06: Siddaramiah	222	3.7	3.7	51.8
07: M.P. Prakash	48	.8	.8	52.6
08: B.S. Yediyurappah	1779	29.4	29.4	82.0
09: Ananth Kumar	71	1.2	1.2	83.2
10: Any one from JD(S)	23	.4	.4	83.6
11: Anyone from Congress	100	1.7	1.7	85.3
12: Anyone from BJP	37	.6	.6	85.9
97: Others	289	4.8	4.8	90.6
98: Don't know	124	2.1	2.1	92.7
99: Blank/Refused	441	7.3	7.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q5a: (If yes) Whose advice did you value most?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Husband/Wife	1021	16.9	16.9	16.9
2: Other family members	1377	22.8	22.8	39.7
3: Members of caste-community	410	6.8	6.8	46.5
4: Religious leader	134	2.2	2.2	48.7
5: Friend/Neighbour	279	4.6	4.6	53.3
6: Colleague	99	1.6	1.6	55.0
8: No opinion	43	.7	.7	55.7
9: NA	2678	44.3	44.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q6: Considering everything, would you say your vote was based on your own decision or it was influenced by others opinion as well?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Own decision only	4333	71.7	71.7	71.7
2: Influenced by others opinion	1279	21.2	21.2	92.9
8: No opinion	429	7.1	7.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q7: In your opinion do you think the other members of your family voted the same candidate as you did or their vote was different from yours?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted the same candidate	4215	69.8	69.8	69.8
2: Voted different candidate	958	15.9	15.9	85.6
8: No opinion	868	14.4	14.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q8: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How much interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not at all	1699	28.1	28.1	28.1
2: Somewhat	2976	49.3	49.3	77.4
3: Great deal	756	12.5	12.5	89.9
8: Can't say/D.K	610	10.1	10.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q9(a): Did you attend election meetings?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3472	57.5	57.5	57.5
2: Yes	2267	37.5	37.5	95.0
8: No opinion	302	5.0	5.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q9(b): Did you participate in processions/rallies?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	4183	69.2	69.2	69.2
2: Yes	1555	25.7	25.7	95.0
8: No opinion	303	5.0	5.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q9(c): Did you participate in door-to-door canvassing?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	4274	70.7	70.7	70.7
2: Yes	1409	23.3	23.3	94.1
8: No opinion	358	5.9	5.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q9(d): Did you contribute or collect money?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	4871	80.6	80.6	80.6
2: Yes	724	12.0	12.0	92.6
8: No opinion	446	7.4	7.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q9(e): Did you distribute election leaflets

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	4507	74.6	74.6	74.6
2: Yes	1077	17.8	17.8	92.4
8: No opinion	457	7.6	7.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q10: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	2442	40.4	40.4	40.4
2: Candidate	2874	47.6	47.6	88.0
8: Can't say	725	12.0	12.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q10a: (If Party) What mattered to you most-the party's leadership, ideology or a general liking for the party?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Leadership	1173	19.4	19.4	19.4
2: Ideology	737	12.2	12.2	31.6
3: General liking	373	6.2	6.2	37.8
8: Can't say	159	2.6	2.6	40.4
9: N.A.	3599	59.6	59.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q10b: (If leadership) And also tell me what mattered to you most-the party's local leadership, state leadership or national leadership?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Local	513	8.5	8.5	8.5
2: State	410	6.8	6.8	15.3
3: National	196	3.2	3.2	18.5
8: Can't say	54	.9	.9	19.4
9: N.A.	4868	80.6	80.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q10c: (If Candidate in Q10) What mattered to you the most-the candidate's reputation, his/her caste/community, work, or your family ties with the candidate?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Reputation	270	4.5	4.5	4.5
2: Caste/Community	318	5.3	5.3	9.7
3: Work	1901	31.5	31.5	41.2
4: Family ties	54	.9	.9	42.1
8: Can't say	331	5.5	5.5	47.6
9: N.A.	3167	52.4	52.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q11: Did any candidate, Party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	376	6.2	6.2	6.2
2: Yes	5071	83.9	83.9	90.2
8: Don't remember	594	9.8	9.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q11a(1): (If yes) From which parties did they come?(1st Party)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	2603	43.1	43.1	43.1
02: BJP	1628	26.9	26.9	70.0
03: JD(Secular)	950	15.7	15.7	85.8
04: JD(U)	3	.0	.0	85.8
05: SP	18	.3	.3	86.1
06: CPI	3	.0	.0	86.2
07: CPI(M)	4	.1	.1	86.2
08: BSP	105	1.7	1.7	88.0
09: JNP	9	.1	.1	88.1
10: KRRS	33	.5	.5	88.7
11: KNDP	7	.1	.1	88.8
12: KCVP	9	.1	.1	88.9
13: USYP	1	.0	.0	88.9
96: Independent	28	.5	.5	89.4
97: Others	190	3.1	3.1	92.6
98: Don't know	81	1.3	1.3	93.9
99: N.A.	369	6.1	6.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q11a(2): (If yes) From which parties did they come?(2nd Party)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1389	23.0	23.0	23.0
02: BJP	2322	38.4	38.4	61.4
03: JD(Secular)	1236	20.5	20.5	81.9
04: JD(U)	6	.1	.1	82.0
05: SP	56	.9	.9	82.9
06: CPI	5	.1	.1	83.0
07: CPI(M)	4	.1	.1	83.1
08: BSP	150	2.5	2.5	85.5
09: JNP	23	.4	.4	85.9
10: KRRS	68	1.1	1.1	87.1
11: KNDP	6	.1	.1	87.2
12: KCVP	8	.1	.1	87.3
13: USYP	2	.0	.0	87.3
96: Independent	17	.3	.3	87.6
97: Others	145	2.4	2.4	90.0
98: Don't know	84	1.4	1.4	91.4
99: N.A.	520	8.6	8.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q11a(3): (If yes) From which parties did they come?(3rd Party)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1075	17.8	17.8	17.8
02: BJP	955	15.8	15.8	33.6
03: JD(Secular)	2023	33.5	33.5	67.1
04: JD(U)	17	.3	.3	67.4
05: SP	39	.6	.6	68.0
06: CPI	11	.2	.2	68.2
07: CPI(M)	4	.1	.1	68.3
08: BSP	247	4.1	4.1	72.4
09: JNP	28	.5	.5	72.8
10: KRRS	43	.7	.7	73.5
11: KNDP	10	.2	.2	73.7
12: KCVP	2	.0	.0	73.7
13: USYP	3	.0	.0	73.8
96: Independent	93	1.5	1.5	75.3
97: Others	169	2.8	2.8	78.1
98: Don't know	98	1.6	1.6	79.7
99: N.A.	1224	20.3	20.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q12: Now I am going to read out few a statements on BJP and its leader B.S. Yediyurappa. Which one comes closer to your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: I like both BJP and Yediyurappa	2049	33.9	33.9	33.9
2: I like BJP but i don't like Yediyurappa	565	9.4	9.4	43.3
3: I don't like BJP but I like Yediyurappa	573	9.5	9.5	52.8
4: I don't like both BJP and Yediyurappa	956	15.8	15.8	68.6
8: Can't say/DK	1898	31.4	31.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(1): Where would you place Basic amenities?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	2913	48.2	48.2	48.2
02: Two	1215	20.1	20.1	68.3
03: Three	498	8.2	8.2	76.6
04: Four	300	5.0	5.0	81.5
05: Five	150	2.5	2.5	84.0
06: Six	93	1.5	1.5	85.6
07: Seven	53	.9	.9	86.4
08: Eight	51	.8	.8	87.3
09: Nine	28	.5	.5	87.8
10: Ten	93	1.5	1.5	89.3
98: No opinion	647	10.7	10.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(2): Where would you place Condition of farmers?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	2166	35.9	35.9	35.9
02: Two	1517	25.1	25.1	61.0
03: Three	791	13.1	13.1	74.1
04: Four	400	6.6	6.6	80.7
05: Five	219	3.6	3.6	84.3
06: Six	128	2.1	2.1	86.4
07: Seven	49	.8	.8	87.2
08: Eight	28	.5	.5	87.7
09: Nine	29	.5	.5	88.2
10: Ten	89	1.5	1.5	89.7
98: No opinion	625	10.3	10.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(3): Where would you place Providing stable govt.?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	931	15.4	15.4	15.4
02: Two	984	16.3	16.3	31.7
03: Three	1221	20.2	20.2	51.9
04: Four	991	16.4	16.4	68.3
05: Five	489	8.1	8.1	76.4
06: Six	245	4.1	4.1	80.5
07: Seven	87	1.4	1.4	81.9
08: Eight	81	1.3	1.3	83.2
09: Nine	28	.5	.5	83.7
10: Ten	80	1.3	1.3	85.0
98: No opinion	904	15.0	15.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(4): Where would you place Unemployment?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: One	1473	24.4	24.4	24.4
	02: Two	865	14.3	14.3	38.7
	03: Three	639	10.6	10.6	49.3
	04: Four	843	14.0	14.0	63.2
	05: Five	648	10.7	10.7	74.0
	06: Six	317	5.2	5.2	79.2
	07: Seven	166	2.7	2.7	82.0
	08: Eight	82	1.4	1.4	83.3
	09: Nine	46	.8	.8	84.1
	10: Ten	107	1.8	1.8	85.8
	98: No opinion	855	14.2	14.2	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(5): Where would you place Corruption?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: One	1011	16.7	16.7	16.7
	02: Two	681	11.3	11.3	28.0
	03: Three	479	7.9	7.9	35.9
	04: Four	636	10.5	10.5	46.5
	05: Five	752	12.4	12.4	58.9
	06: Six	724	12.0	12.0	70.9
	07: Seven	336	5.6	5.6	76.5
	08: Eight	222	3.7	3.7	80.1
	09: Nine	92	1.5	1.5	81.7
	10: Ten	124	2.1	2.1	83.7
	98: No opinion	984	16.3	16.3	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(5): Where would you place Corruption?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	1011	16.7	16.7	16.7
02: Two	681	11.3	11.3	28.0
03: Three	479	7.9	7.9	35.9
04: Four	636	10.5	10.5	46.5
05: Five	752	12.4	12.4	58.9
06: Six	724	12.0	12.0	70.9
07: Seven	336	5.6	5.6	76.5
08: Eight	222	3.7	3.7	80.1
09: Nine	92	1.5	1.5	81.7
10: Ten	124	2.1	2.1	83.7
98: No opinion	984	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13(7): Where would you place Developing cities?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	496	8.2	8.2	8.2
02: Two	440	7.3	7.3	15.5
03: Three	297	4.9	4.9	20.4
04: Four	389	6.4	6.4	26.8
05: Five	610	10.1	10.1	36.9
06: Six	451	7.5	7.5	44.4
07: Seven	1109	18.4	18.4	62.8
08: Eight	497	8.2	8.2	71.0
09: Nine	389	6.4	6.4	77.4
10: Ten	299	4.9	4.9	82.4
98: No opinion	1064	17.6	17.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q13a: Out of these issues which of these issue was the most important issue for you?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Basic amenities	2109	34.9	34.9	34.9
2: Condition of farmers	1277	21.1	21.1	56.1
3: Providing stable government	342	5.7	5.7	61.7
4: Unemployment	774	12.8	12.8	74.5
5: Corruption	264	4.4	4.4	78.9
6: Price rise	519	8.6	8.6	87.5
7: Developing cities	82	1.4	1.4	88.8
8: No opinion	674	11.2	11.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14a: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for providing basic amenities such as supply of electricity and drinking water?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	2294	38.0	38.0	38.0
2: BJP	1845	30.5	30.5	68.5
3: JD(S)	1174	19.4	19.4	87.9
8: No opinion	728	12.1	12.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14b: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for safeguarding the interests of farmers?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	1819	30.1	30.1	30.1
2: BJP	1993	33.0	33.0	63.1
3: JD(S)	1590	26.3	26.3	89.4
8: No opinion	639	10.6	10.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14c: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for welfare of Dalits?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	2603	43.1	43.1	43.1
2: BJP	1496	24.8	24.8	67.9
3: JD(S)	1145	19.0	19.0	86.8
8: No opinion	797	13.2	13.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14d: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for welfare of Muslims?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	2770	45.9	45.9	45.9
2: BJP	1239	20.5	20.5	66.4
3: JD(S)	1260	20.9	20.9	87.2
8: No opinion	772	12.8	12.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14e: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for development of cities?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	1916	31.7	31.7	31.7
2: BJP	1958	32.4	32.4	64.1
3: JD(S)	1337	22.1	22.1	86.3
8: No opinion	830	13.7	13.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14f: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for welfare of women?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	1801	29.8	29.8	29.8
2: BJP	2043	33.8	33.8	63.6
3: JD(S)	1368	22.6	22.6	86.3
8: No opinion	829	13.7	13.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q14g: Now I will like you to compare the three major political parties in Karnataka-Congress, BJP and JD(S). In your opinion among the three is best for safeguarding the interests of Kannadikas?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	1588	26.3	26.3	26.3
2: BJP	1926	31.9	31.9	58.2
3: JD(S)	1400	23.2	23.2	81.3
8: No opinion	1127	18.7	18.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q15: If Congress party will come to power, which of the following Congress leaders you would like to see as Chief Minister?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: S.M. Krishna	1908	31.6	31.6	31.6
2: Dharam Singh	762	12.6	12.6	44.2
3: Mallikarjuna Kharge	1052	17.4	17.4	61.6
4: Siddaramaiah	496	8.2	8.2	69.8
5: M.P. Prakash	352	5.8	5.8	75.6
7: Others	214	3.5	3.5	79.2
8: Can't say/D.K.	1257	20.8	20.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q16: Just suppose, after this election no single party gets clear majority in Karnataka. In such a situation, what would you prefer in the state-President's rule, a coalition govt. or there should be a fresh election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: President's rule	907	15.0	15.0	15.0
2: Two or more parties should form government	2708	44.8	44.8	59.8
3: Fresh election	686	11.4	11.4	71.2
8: Can't say	1740	28.8	28.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q17: What is your assessment of the work done by the JD(S)+BJP coalition govt. led by Kumaraswamy in Karnataka during its one and half year rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	1651	27.3	27.3	27.3
2: Somewhat satisfied	2703	44.7	44.7	72.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	353	5.8	5.8	77.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	344	5.7	5.7	83.6
8: Can't say/D.K.	990	16.4	16.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q17a: (If fully and somewhat satisfied) Do you think that JD(S) leader H.D. Kumaraswamy should be given another chance to be the Chief Minister of Karnataka?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1650	27.3	27.3	27.3
2: Yes	2014	33.3	33.3	60.7
8: Can't say	690	11.4	11.4	72.1
9: N.A	1687	27.9	27.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q17b: (If no) People have different reasons for not wanting Kumaraswamy to become the Chief Minister of Karnataka again. I will read out some such reasons. Please tell me which one of these applies to you the most?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: I don't like Kumaraswamy as a leader	186	3.1	3.1	3.1
2: I don't like his father H.D. Deve Gowda's on Kumaraswamy	979	16.2	16.2	19.3
3: Kumaraswamy's government will discriminate against my reg	108	1.8	1.8	21.1
4: Kumaraswamy's government will discriminate against my com	78	1.3	1.3	22.4
7: Others	30	.5	.5	22.9
8: No opinion	269	4.5	4.5	27.3
9: N.A.	4391	72.7	72.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q18: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2004? I am asking about the elections for MLAs that lead to formation of state government in Bangalore. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	780	12.9	12.9	12.9
2: Yes	4596	76.1	76.1	89.0
8: Don't remember	665	11.0	11.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q18a: (If yes) Whom did you vote for in the Assembly Elections held in 2004?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1926	31.9	31.9	31.9
02: BJP	1237	20.5	20.5	52.4
03: JD(Secular)	1066	17.6	17.6	70.0
04: JD(U)	6	.1	.1	70.1
05: SP	1	.0	.0	70.1
06: CPI	3	.0	.0	70.2
07: CPI(M)	4	.1	.1	70.2
08: BSP	37	.6	.6	70.8
09: JNP	3	.0	.0	70.9
10: KRRS	1	.0	.0	70.9
11: KNDP	1	.0	.0	70.9
12: KCVP	5	.1	.1	71.0
96: Independent	20	.3	.3	71.3
97: Others	88	1.5	1.5	72.8
98: Don't know	198	3.3	3.3	76.1
99: Blank/Refused	1445	23.9	23.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q19: To what extent do you think there were electoral malpractices or irregularities in your area in this election-severe malpractices, to some extent or no malpractices at all?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Severe malpractices	1034	17.1	17.1	17.1
2: To some extent	2421	40.1	40.1	57.2
3: No malpractices	1336	22.1	22.1	79.3
8: No opinion	1250	20.7	20.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q20: During elections people feel differently about the choice available to them. Some people feel happy with the choice because there are more than one parties that they really liked. Thinking about the choices available, what do you feel about yourself?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Feel happy	1470	24.3	24.3	24.3
2: Feel satisfied	2557	42.3	42.3	66.7
3: Not much to choose from	565	9.4	9.4	76.0
8: No opinion	1449	24.0	24.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q21: And what about the choice of candidates. Some people feel happy with the choice because there are more than one candidates that they really liked. Thinking about the choices available, what do you feel about yourself?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Feel happy	1523	25.2	25.2	25.2
2: Feel satisfied	2496	41.3	41.3	66.5
3: Not much to choose from	576	9.5	9.5	76.1
8: No opinion	1446	23.9	23.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q22: Thinking of how you or your family have voted in previous elections, which is to say in elections held before the recently held election, how would you describe yourself?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress supporter	1586	26.3	26.3	26.3
2: BJP supporter	1652	27.3	27.3	53.6
3: JD(S) supporter	974	16.1	16.1	69.7
4: Supporter of other party	97	1.6	1.6	71.3
7: Not a supporter of any party	774	12.8	12.8	84.1
8: No opinion	958	15.9	15.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23(1): Have you heard about 30% reservation for karnatakas in the IT section?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3179	52.6	52.6	52.6
2: Yes	2862	47.4	47.4	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23a(1): (If heard) Which Party made the promise about 30% reservation for karnatakas in the IT section?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	677	11.2	11.2	11.2
2: BJP	999	16.5	16.5	27.7
3: JD(S)	1104	18.3	18.3	46.0
8: No opinion	82	1.4	1.4	47.4
9: NA	3179	52.6	52.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23b(1): (If heard) Did this reservation influence your vote?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2024	33.5	33.5	33.5
2: Yes	838	13.9	13.9	47.4
9: NA	3179	52.6	52.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23(2): Have you heard about Rice at the rate of two rupees per kg?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1900	31.5	31.5	31.5
2: Yes	4141	68.5	68.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23b(2): (If heard) Did this two rupees per kg rice influence your vote?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2956	48.9	48.9	48.9
2: Yes	1185	19.6	19.6	68.5
9: NA	1900	31.5	31.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23(3): Have you heard about a special development package for Bangalore?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3184	52.7	52.7	52.7
2: Yes	2857	47.3	47.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23a(3): (If heard) Which Party made the promise about a special development package for Bangalore?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	638	10.6	10.6	10.6
2: BJP	1285	21.3	21.3	31.8
3: JD(S)	802	13.3	13.3	45.1
8: No opinion	132	2.2	2.2	47.3
9: NA	3184	52.7	52.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q23b(3): (If heard) Did this special development package for Bangalore influence your vote?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2111	34.9	34.9	34.9
2: Yes	746	12.3	12.3	47.3
9: NA	3184	52.7	52.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q24: Which candidate/party do you think is going to win from your assembly constituency?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1825	30.2	30.2	30.2
02: BJP	1741	28.8	28.8	59.0
03: JD(Secular)	1003	16.6	16.6	75.6
04: JD(U)	3	.0	.0	75.7
05: SP	47	.8	.8	76.5
06: CPI	6	.1	.1	76.6
07: CPI(M)	5	.1	.1	76.6
08: BSP	148	2.4	2.4	79.1
09: JNP	3	.0	.0	79.1
10: KRRS	77	1.3	1.3	80.4
11: KNDP	83	1.4	1.4	81.8
12: KCVP	88	1.5	1.5	83.2
13: USYP	6	.1	.1	83.3
96: Independent	71	1.2	1.2	84.5
97: Others	273	4.5	4.5	89.0
98: Don't know	169	2.8	2.8	91.8
99: Blank/Refused	493	8.2	8.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q26: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read newspaper-daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	1644	27.2	27.2	27.2
2: 5-6 times in a week	595	9.8	9.8	37.1
3: 2-4 times in a week	906	15.0	15.0	52.1
4: 1-2 days	434	7.2	7.2	59.2
5: Never	1875	31.0	31.0	90.3
8: Can't say	587	9.7	9.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q27: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	952	15.8	15.8	15.8
2: More than once a day	689	11.4	11.4	27.2
3: 5-6 times in a week	491	8.1	8.1	35.3
4: 2-4 times in a week	506	8.4	8.4	43.7
5: 1-2 days	551	9.1	9.1	52.8
6: Never	2484	41.1	41.1	93.9
8: Can't say	368	6.1	6.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q28: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	1606	26.6	26.6	26.6
2: More than once a day	809	13.4	13.4	40.0
3: 5-6 times in a week	706	11.7	11.7	51.7
4: 2-4 times in a week	600	9.9	9.9	61.6
5: 1-2 days	616	10.2	10.2	71.8
6: Never	1352	22.4	22.4	94.2
8: Can't say	352	5.8	5.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q29: If the Lok Sabha elections are held tomorrow who will you vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	2478	41.0	41.0	41.0
02: BJP	1997	33.1	33.1	74.1
03: JD(Secular)	908	15.0	15.0	89.1
04: JD(U)	2	.0	.0	89.1
05: SP	10	.2	.2	89.3
06: CPI	10	.2	.2	89.5
07: CPI(M)	8	.1	.1	89.6
08: BSP	84	1.4	1.4	91.0
09: JNP	2	.0	.0	91.0
10: KRRS	60	1.0	1.0	92.0
11: KNDP	7	.1	.1	92.1
12: KCVP	5	.1	.1	92.2
96: Independent	15	.2	.2	92.5
97: Others	193	3.2	3.2	95.7
98: Don't know	74	1.2	1.2	96.9
99: Blank/Refused	188	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q30: What is your Mother Tongue?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Kannada	4498	74.5	74.5	74.5
02: Kondagu Kannada	24	.4	.4	74.9
03: Telugu	143	2.4	2.4	77.2
04: Konkani	41	.7	.7	77.9
05: Marathi	294	4.9	4.9	82.8
06: Tamil	48	.8	.8	83.6
07: Malayalam	36	.6	.6	84.2
08: Urdu	377	6.2	6.2	90.4
09: Tulu	115	1.9	1.9	92.3
10: Hindi	99	1.6	1.6	93.9
11: Gujarati	18	.3	.3	94.2
12: English	11	.2	.2	94.4
13: Other Indian Language	185	3.1	3.1	97.5
14: Other South Indian language	20	.3	.3	97.8
99: Not mentioned	132	2.2	2.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

Q31a: (Asked only for Bangalore region) Do you think the major political parties are now giving greater importance to the needs of Bangalore city?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	161	2.7	22.1	22.1
	2: Yes	459	7.6	62.9	84.9
	3: They are talking about Bangalore but doing nothing	76	1.3	10.4	95.3
	8: No opinion	34	.6	4.7	100.0
	Total	730	12.1	100.0	
Missing	-9	5311	87.9		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q31b: (Asked only for Bangalore region) Will the increase of the number of assembly seats in Bangalore city make any difference?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No difference	246	4.1	33.7	33.7
	2: Will make a difference	374	6.2	51.2	84.9
	8: Don't know/Can't say	110	1.8	15.1	100.0
	Total	730	12.1	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5311	87.9		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q31c: (Asked only for Bangalore region) (If make a difference) With regard to expected change. I will read out four statements. Which of these would you agree with?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Bangalore will be given greater im;portance by the govern	142	2.4	19.5	19.5
	2: We will have more MLA's but it may not benefit the citize	109	1.8	14.9	34.4
	3: Our MLA's will be more accessible as they will be larger	48	.8	6.6	41.0
	4: Bangalore issues will be raised in the Assembly as there	72	1.2	9.9	50.8
	8: Don't know/can't say	3	.0	.4	51.2
	9: N.A	356	5.9	48.8	100.0
	Total	730	12.1	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5311	87.9		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q32: (Asked only for South Karnataka Region) Do you think that your area is neglected by the government and Bangalore city is being given greater importance?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	134	2.2	10.4	10.4
2: Yes	686	11.4	53.3	63.7
3: The government gives importance to all areas	151	2.5	11.7	75.4
4: The government gives importance to no area	21	.3	1.6	77.1
8: No opinion	295	4.9	22.9	100.0
Total	1287	21.3	100.0	
Missing -9: Not asked in other region	4754	78.7		
Total	6041	100.0		

Q33a: (Asked only for Central Karnataka region) Do you think your region is being neglected by the government at Bangalore?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No, not being neglected	158	2.6	17.7	17.7
2: Yes, it is being neglected	469	7.8	52.5	70.1
8: Bo opinion	267	4.4	29.9	100.0
Total	894	14.8	100.0	
Missing -9: Not asked in other region	5147	85.2		
Total	6041	100.0		

Q33b: (Asked only for Central Karnataka region) Does your region have sufficient representation in the government in Bangalore?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: It does not have proper representation	312	5.2	34.9	34.9
2: It has proper representation	229	3.8	25.6	60.5
8: No opinion	353	5.8	39.5	100.0
Total	894	14.8	100.0	
Missing -9: Not asked in other region	5147	85.2		
Total	6041	100.0		

Q34a: (Asked only for Hyderabad Karnataka Region) Have the political leaders from your region adequately addressed the needs of the Hyderabad Karnataka region?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: They have addressed the needs	119	2.0	12.8	12.8
	2: They have not addressed the needs	188	3.1	20.2	33.0
	8: No opinion	623	10.3	67.0	100.0
	Total	930	15.4	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5111	84.6		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q34b: (Asked only for Hyderabad Karnataka Region) The capital of our state is very far away from your region. Do you think as a result people of this area feel distant from the state government?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No, we do not feel distant from the state government	76	1.3	8.2	8.2
	2: Yes, we feel distant from the state government	202	3.3	21.7	29.9
	8: No opinion	652	10.8	70.1	100.0
	Total	930	15.4	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5111	84.6		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q35a: (Asked only in Coastal Karnataka region) The developments in the last few years, has led to relations between different religious communities becoming less harmonious. Would you agree or not agree with this statement?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No, relations between communities are still very harmonio	202	3.3	36.2	36.2
	2: Yes, relations between communities have become less harmo	138	2.3	24.7	60.9
	8: No opinion	218	3.6	39.1	100.0
	Total	558	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5483	90.8		
Total		6041	100.0		

Q35b: (Asked only in Coastal Karnataka region) The needs of Coastal Karnataka have adequately focussed on the state government in Bangalore. Would you agree?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No, I would not agree	123	2.0	22.0	22.0
	2: Yes, I would agree	219	3.6	39.2	61.3
	8: No opinion	216	3.6	38.7	100.0
	Total	558	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-9: Not asked in other region	5483	90.8		
Total		6041	100.0		

BACKGROUND DATA

D1: Do you have a voter Identity card?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Yes I have	5449	90.2	90.2	90.2
	2: Photographed, but did not get it	234	3.9	3.9	94.1
	3: Have, but it has mistake	35	.6	.6	94.7
	4: Do not have	123	2.0	2.0	96.7
	5: Had, but lost it	65	1.1	1.1	97.8
	7: Others	135	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D2: Do you have a Ration card?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1028	17.0	17.0	17.0
2: Yes	5013	83.0	83.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	1254	20.8	20.8	20.8
2: B.P.L. (Red/Pink card)	3574	59.2	59.2	79.9
3: Antyodaya	284	4.7	4.7	84.6
4: White card	91	1.5	1.5	86.1
9: N.A.	838	13.9	13.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D3: What is your age?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Upto 25 yrs	1241	20.5	20.5	20.5
26-35 yrs	1611	26.7	26.7	47.2
36-45 yrs	1263	20.9	20.9	68.1
46-45 yrs	899	14.9	14.9	83.0
Above 55 yrs	1027	17.0	17.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D4: Gender

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Male	3399	56.3	56.3	56.3
2: Female	2642	43.7	43.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D5: What is your marital status?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Married	4662	77.2	77.2	77.2
2: Unmarried	822	13.6	13.6	90.8
3: Living with someone, but unmarried	58	1.0	1.0	91.7
4: Divorced/Separated	22	.4	.4	92.1
5: Widowed	128	2.1	2.1	94.2
9: N.A.	349	5.8	5.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D6: Till what level have you studied(Respondent)?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non Literate	1518	25.1	25.1	25.1
1: Below Primary	329	5.4	5.4	30.6
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	690	11.4	11.4	42.0
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	707	11.7	11.7	53.7
4: Matric	977	16.2	16.2	69.9
5: Intermediate/College no degree	805	13.3	13.3	83.2
6: Graduate or equivalent	539	8.9	8.9	92.1
7: Post Graduate	214	3.5	3.5	95.7
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	262	4.3	4.3	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D6a: Till what level have your mother studied?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non Literate	4064	67.3	67.3	67.3
1: Below Primary	302	5.0	5.0	72.3
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	424	7.0	7.0	79.3
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	320	5.3	5.3	84.6
4: Matric	317	5.2	5.2	89.8
5: Intermediate/College no degree	174	2.9	2.9	92.7
6: Graduate or equivalent	57	.9	.9	93.7
7: Post Graduate	72	1.2	1.2	94.9
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	311	5.1	5.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D7: What is your main occupation?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	11	.2	.2	.2
02: Engineers	24	.4	.4	.6
03: Doctors	14	.2	.2	.8
04: Lawyers	18	.3	.3	1.1
05: Accountants	22	.4	.4	1.5
06: College/University teachers	42	.7	.7	2.2
07: Writers	28	.5	.5	2.6
08: Modern Artist	8	.1	.1	2.8
09: Other higher professional	35	.6	.6	3.3
10: Science and engineering technician	13	.2	.2	3.6
11: Computer operator	82	1.4	1.4	4.9
12: Alternative doctors	6	.1	.1	5.0
13: Medical Technician	18	.3	.3	5.3
14: School teachers	93	1.5	1.5	6.9
15: Nursery teachers	14	.2	.2	7.1
18: Priests	10	.2	.2	7.3
19: Other lower professionals	54	.9	.9	8.1
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	6	.1	.1	8.2
21: Elected officials (District)	12	.2	.2	8.4
22: Managers	24	.4	.4	8.8
23: Officials Class-I	14	.2	.2	9.1
24: Officials Class-II	25	.4	.4	9.5
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	10	.2	.2	9.7
26: Superintendents	3	.0	.0	9.7
27: Traditional clerks	14	.2	.2	9.9

28: Class IV employee	12	.2	.2	10.1
29: Other administrative workers	17	.3	.3	10.4
30: Big businessmen	34	.6	.6	11.0
31: Medium businessmen	133	2.2	2.2	13.2
32: Small businessmen	392	6.5	6.5	19.7
33: Petty business	44	.7	.7	20.4
34: Hawkers	16	.3	.3	20.7
35: Sales Executive	24	.4	.4	21.1
36: Salespersons	14	.2	.2	21.3
37: Shop Assistants	29	.5	.5	21.8
38: Rentire	10	.2	.2	21.9
39: Other businessmen	30	.5	.5	22.4
40: Waiters	11	.2	.2	22.6
41: Dhobi	25	.4	.4	23.0
42: Barbers	17	.3	.3	23.3
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	21	.3	.3	23.7
44: Chowkidars	5	.1	.1	23.7
45: Sweepers	1	.0	.0	23.8
49: Other service workers	35	.6	.6	24.3
50: Mechanics	78	1.3	1.3	25.6
51: Electricians	20	.3	.3	26.0
52: Jewellers	14	.2	.2	26.2
53: Tailors	101	1.7	1.7	27.9
54: Weavers	5	.1	.1	27.9
55: Shoemakers	2	.0	.0	28.0
57: Carpainters	35	.6	.6	28.6
59: Other skilled workers	21	.3	.3	28.9
60: Miners	6	.1	.1	29.0
61: Measons	8	.1	.1	29.1
62: Potters	9	.1	.1	29.3
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	5	.1	.1	29.4
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	1	.0	.0	29.4
65: Rickshaw-pullars	5	.1	.1	29.5
66: Unskilled labourers	86	1.4	1.4	30.9
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	52	.9	.9	31.7
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	150	2.5	2.5	34.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	46	.8	.8	35.0
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	184	3.0	3.0	38.0
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	672	11.1	11.1	49.2
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	128	2.1	2.1	51.3
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	57	.9	.9	52.2
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	45	.7	.7	53.0
77: Plantation workers	25	.4	.4	53.4
78: Agricultural labourers	390	6.5	6.5	59.8

79: Other Agricultural Workers	256	4.2	4.2	64.1
90: House-wife/husband	1434	23.7	23.7	87.8
91: Students	286	4.7	4.7	92.6
92: Employee seekers	25	.4	.4	93.0
93: Unemployed workers	21	.3	.3	93.3
95: Other occupation	62	1.0	1.0	94.3
96: Political activists	30	.5	.5	94.8
98: Unidentifiable	9	.1	.1	95.0
99: N.A.	303	5.0	5.0	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D7a: What is/was/has been the main occupation of the main earner of the respondent's household?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	12	.2	.2	.2
02: Engineers	49	.8	.8	1.0
03: Doctors	31	.5	.5	1.5
04: Lawyers	30	.5	.5	2.0
05: Accountants	17	.3	.3	2.3
06: College/University teachers	29	.5	.5	2.8
07: Writers	19	.3	.3	3.1
08: Modern Artist	3	.0	.0	3.1
09: Other higher professional	26	.4	.4	3.6
10: Science and engineering technician	102	1.7	1.7	5.3
11: Computer operator	53	.9	.9	6.1
12: Alternative doctors	12	.2	.2	6.3
13: Medical Technician	21	.3	.3	6.7
14: School teachers	86	1.4	1.4	8.1
15: Nursery teachers	8	.1	.1	8.2
16: Folk and commercial artist	10	.2	.2	8.4
18: Priests	10	.2	.2	8.6
19: Other lower professionals	39	.6	.6	9.2
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	5	.1	.1	9.3
21: Elected officials (District)	18	.3	.3	9.6
22: Managers	29	.5	.5	10.1
23: Officials Class-I	28	.5	.5	10.5
24: Officials Class-II	28	.5	.5	11.0
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	15	.2	.2	11.3
26: Superintendents	9	.1	.1	11.4
27: Traditional clerks	13	.2	.2	11.6
28: Class IV employee	18	.3	.3	11.9
29: Other administrative workers	17	.3	.3	12.2
30: Big businessmen	38	.6	.6	12.8
31: Medium businessmen	88	1.5	1.5	14.3
32: Small businessmen	518	8.6	8.6	22.9

33: Petty business	59	1.0	1.0	23.8
34: Hawkers	19	.3	.3	24.2
35: Sales Executive	26	.4	.4	24.6
36: Salespersons	20	.3	.3	24.9
37: Shop Assistants	32	.5	.5	25.4
38: Rentire	12	.2	.2	25.6
39: Other businessmen	50	.8	.8	26.5
40: Waiters	6	.1	.1	26.6
41: Dhobi	8	.1	.1	26.7
42: Barbers	16	.3	.3	27.0
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	7	.1	.1	27.1
45: Sweepers	5	.1	.1	27.2
49: Other service workers	51	.8	.8	28.0
50: Mechanics	71	1.2	1.2	29.2
51: Electricians	10	.2	.2	29.3
52: Jewellers	20	.3	.3	29.7
53: Tailors	56	.9	.9	30.6
54: Weavers	2	.0	.0	30.6
55: Shoemakers	4	.1	.1	30.7
56: Blacksmiths	2	.0	.0	30.7
57: Carpainters	46	.8	.8	31.5
59: Other skilled workers	21	.3	.3	31.8
60: Miners	6	.1	.1	31.9
61: Measons	4	.1	.1	32.0
62: Potters	12	.2	.2	32.2
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	6	.1	.1	32.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	4	.1	.1	32.4
65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.1	.1	32.4
66: Unskilled labourers	86	1.4	1.4	33.9
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	36	.6	.6	34.5
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	192	3.2	3.2	37.6
71: Owner-cultivators 10- 20 Acres	93	1.5	1.5	39.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	409	6.8	6.8	46.0
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	1232	20.4	20.4	66.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	232	3.8	3.8	70.2
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	93	1.5	1.5	71.7
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	102	1.7	1.7	73.4
77: Plantation workers	23	.4	.4	73.8
78: Agricultural labourers	494	8.2	8.2	82.0
79: Other Agricultural Workers	180	3.0	3.0	85.0
90: House-wife/husband	172	2.8	2.8	87.8
91: Students	12	.2	.2	88.0
92: Employee seekers	12	.2	.2	88.2
93: Unemployed workers	7	.1	.1	88.3

95: Other occupation	67	1.1	1.1	89.4
96: Political activists	11	.2	.2	89.6
98: Unidentifiable	12	.2	.2	89.8
99: N.A.	616	10.2	10.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D8: What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Brahmin	173	2.9	2.9	2.9
02: Rajput	81	1.3	1.3	4.2
03: Kayasthas	39	.6	.6	4.9
04: Vaishya	75	1.2	1.2	6.1
05: Jain	52	.9	.9	7.0
09: Other Upper Caste	59	1.0	1.0	7.9
10	29	.5	.5	8.4
11: Reddy	88	1.5	1.5	9.9
12: Kamma	15	.2	.2	10.1
13: Nair	14	.2	.2	10.3
14: Marathas	190	3.1	3.1	13.5
15: Patel	10	.2	.2	13.7
16: Raju	3	.0	.0	13.7
19: Other PP	10	.2	.2	13.9
20: Idiga	101	1.7	1.7	15.5
21: Kuruba	343	5.7	5.7	21.2
22: Yadav: Edayars, Idiyans, Konars, Rao	149	2.5	2.5	23.7
23: Vokkaliga	994	16.5	16.5	40.1
24: Lingayat	995	16.5	16.5	56.6
25: Gaderia	47	.8	.8	57.4
26: Besta, Beda, Agasa, Uppara	144	2.4	2.4	59.8
29: Other Peasant OBC	64	1.1	1.1	60.8
30: Bunkar(Weavers)	18	.3	.3	61.1
31: Darzee (Tailors)	34	.6	.6	61.7
32: Thatihar (Make vessel)	32	.5	.5	62.2
33: Lakhera (Make Lac Bangles)	25	.4	.4	62.6
34: Badhai (Carpenters)	11	.2	.2	62.8
35: Kumhar (Potters)	53	.9	.9	63.7
36: Lohar (Black Smith)	14	.2	.2	63.9
37: Sonar (Gold Smith)	12	.2	.2	64.1
39: Other Craftsmen	12	.2	.2	64.3
40: Kewat (Fishermen & Boatmen)	34	.6	.6	64.9
41: Dhobi (Washermen)	32	.5	.5	65.4
42: Nai (Barber)	9	.1	.1	65.6
43: Teli (Oil Pressers)	25	.4	.4	66.0
44: Jogi (Mendicants & Seek Alms)	5	.1	.1	66.1
45: Traders OBC	33	.5	.5	66.6
46: Toddy Tappers	10	.2	.2	66.8
47: Amat, Beldar, Chaturi...	6	.1	.1	66.9
49: Other Service OBC	71	1.2	1.2	68.1
50: Leatherwork/Madigas	336	5.6	5.6	73.6
51: Balmiki (Scavenging)	16	.3	.3	73.9

52: Banjara	93	1.5	1.5	75.4
53: Rajbanshis	6	.1	.1	75.5
54: Namasudras	8	.1	.1	75.6
55: Mala	65	1.1	1.1	76.7
56: Mahar	6	.1	.1	76.8
57: Dhobi, Julaha, Kewat (Non-OBC)	9	.1	.1	77.0
58: Lowest SC	38	.6	.6	77.6
59: Other SC	213	3.5	3.5	81.1
60: Naikda	175	2.9	2.9	84.0
61: Gond	5	.1	.1	84.1
62: Kurumbas	9	.1	.1	84.3
63: Toda	1	.0	.0	84.3
64	5	.1	.1	84.4
65	1	.0	.0	84.4
66	2	.0	.0	84.4
67	2	.0	.0	84.4
68	4	.1	.1	84.5
69: Other ST	73	1.2	1.2	85.7
70: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	210	3.5	3.5	89.2
71: Mughal (Khan)	49	.8	.8	90.0
72: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	20	.3	.3	90.3
73: Other upper caste muslims	28	.5	.5	90.8
74: Peasant + Traders	91	1.5	1.5	92.3
75: Craftsmen + Weavers	21	.3	.3	92.7
76: Service	17	.3	.3	92.9
77: Ex-untouchable	3	.0	.0	93.0
78: Muslim no caste	47	.8	.8	93.8
79: Other Muslims	38	.6	.6	94.4
80: Sikhs	4	.1	.1	94.5
85: Christian	60	1.0	1.0	95.4
90: Parsi	2	.0	.0	95.5
91: Jews	2	.0	.0	95.5
92: Buddhist	9	.1	.1	95.7
93: Dalit Buddhist	6	.1	.1	95.8
94: Other Minorities	2	.0	.0	95.8
95: Hindu No caste	1	.0	.0	95.8
97	2	.0	.0	95.8
98: No religion No caste	19	.3	.3	96.2
99: NA	232	3.8	3.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D8a: And what is your Caste group?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	965	16.0	16.0	16.0
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	401	6.6	6.6	22.6
3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)	3463	57.3	57.3	79.9
4: Others	1212	20.1	20.1	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D9: Which religion do you follow? (Respondent)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	4906	81.2	81.2	81.2
2: Muslim	631	10.4	10.4	91.7
3: Christian	175	2.9	2.9	94.6
4: Sikh	55	.9	.9	95.5
5: Buddhist	21	.3	.3	95.8
6: Jain	35	.6	.6	96.4
7: Parsi	5	.1	.1	96.5
8: Others	213	3.5	3.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D10: Area/Locality

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	4350	72.0	72.0	72.0
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	727	12.0	12.0	84.0
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	680	11.3	11.3	95.3
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	284	4.7	4.7	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D11a: (If Town/City) Type of house

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	4408	73.0	73.0	73.0
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	103	1.7	1.7	74.7
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	118	2.0	2.0	76.6
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	318	5.3	5.3	81.9
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	417	6.9	6.9	88.8
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	235	3.9	3.9	92.7
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	286	4.7	4.7	97.4
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	69	1.1	1.1	98.6
8: Mainly Kutcha house	14	.2	.2	98.8
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	73	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D11b: (If Village), Type of House

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	2142	35.5	35.5	35.5
1: Pucca	859	14.2	14.2	49.7
2: Pucca-Kutcha	1765	29.2	29.2	78.9
3: Kutcha	1022	16.9	16.9	95.8
4: Hut	253	4.2	4.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D12: Number of rooms in use in the household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	352	5.8	5.8	5.8
1: One	948	15.7	15.7	21.5
2: Two	2183	36.1	36.1	57.7
3: Three	1114	18.4	18.4	76.1
4: Four	740	12.2	12.2	88.3
5: Five	190	3.1	3.1	91.5
6: Six	88	1.5	1.5	92.9
7: Seven	16	.3	.3	93.2
8: Eight	36	.6	.6	93.8
9: Nine and above	374	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D13: Total number of family member(Adult)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	205	3.4	3.4	3.4
1: One	135	2.2	2.2	5.6
2: Two	1200	19.9	19.9	25.5
3: Three	1318	21.8	21.8	47.3
4: Four	1620	26.8	26.8	74.1
5: Five	596	9.9	9.9	84.0
6: Six	359	5.9	5.9	89.9
7: Seven	125	2.1	2.1	92.0
8: Eight	107	1.8	1.8	93.8
9: Nine and above	376	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	5503	91.1	91.1	91.1
1: Yes	538	8.9	8.9	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14b: Colour or B/W Television

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1188	19.7	19.7	19.7
	1: B/W	1802	29.8	29.8	49.5
	2: Colour	3051	50.5	50.5	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	3274	54.2	54.2	54.2
	1: Yes	2767	45.8	45.8	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14d: Telephone/Mobile Phone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1806	29.9	29.9	29.9
	1: Yes	4235	70.1	70.1	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14e: Electric fan/cooler

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1842	30.5	30.5	30.5
	1: Yes	4199	69.5	69.5	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14f: Bicycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	2083	34.5	34.5	34.5
	1: Yes	3958	65.5	65.5	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14g: Radio/Transistor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	2700	44.7	44.7	44.7
	1: Yes	3341	55.3	55.3	100.0
	Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14h: Pumping set

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	4561	75.5	75.5	75.5
1: Yes	1480	24.5	24.5	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14i: Fridge

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	5024	83.2	83.2	83.2
1: Yes	1017	16.8	16.8	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D14j: Cow/Buffalow

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	2654	43.9	43.9	43.9
1: One	443	7.3	7.3	51.3
2: Two	1075	17.8	17.8	69.1
3: Three	652	10.8	10.8	79.9
4: Four	554	9.2	9.2	89.0
5: Five	230	3.8	3.8	92.8
6: Six	146	2.4	2.4	95.2
7: Seven	60	1.0	1.0	96.2
8: Eight	67	1.1	1.1	97.4
9: Nine and above	160	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

D 15: What is your monthly income?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0-4000 (Rs.)	4467	73.9	73.9	73.9
4001-8000 (Rs.)	900	14.9	14.9	88.8
8001-12000 (Rs.)	390	6.5	6.5	95.3
12001-16000 (Rs.)	111	1.8	1.8	97.1
16001-20000 (Rs.)	70	1.2	1.2	98.3
20001-24000(Rs.)	9	.1	.1	98.4
24001 and above (Rs.)	94	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	6041	100.0	100.0	

III: ANNEXURE-3

Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Karnataka assembly election, Post poll Survey, 2008

	Congress	BJP	JD (Secular)	Others*
All	44	31	22	3
Gender				
Male	42	32	23	3
Female	46	30	21	3
Age Group				
Upto 25 yrs	42	33	22	3
26-35yrs	45	29	23	3
36-45yrs	45	30	23	2
46-55yrs	46	31	19	3
Above 55 yrs	42	33	22	3
Area/Locality				
Rural	43	32	22	3
Urban	45	29	22	4
Religion				
Hindu	37	38	22	3
Muslims	55	16	26	3
Christian	57	30	10	2
Sikh	32	56	10	2
Others**	36	43	18	3
Caste/Jat Biradari				
Brahmin	35	49	15	1
Rajput	35	44	20	2
Vaishya	35	37	22	6
Other Upper Caste	43	45	10	2
Dominant Peasant Propreitors	46	34	9	9
Reddy	47	32	17	4
Maratha	31	46	21	2
Idiga	42	40	17	1
Kurba	42	30	25	3
Other Peasant OBC	46	28	23	3
Vokkaliga	38	19	42	2
Lingayat	28	54	16	2
Other OBC	40	38	18	4
Leather Work/ Madiga	58	22	14	6
Scheduled Caste	51	22	24	4
Naikda	44	27	28	1
Other STs	52	25	20	3
Muslims	66	13	18	4
Others	23	46	23	8
Christian	70	17	9	4
N.A	49	30	16	5
Level of Education (Respondent)				
Non Literate	51	24	22	3
Upto Primary	47	32	18	3
Upto Matric	40	33	24	3
College and above	38	36	23	3

Source: CSDS Data Unit, Karnataka Election Study, Pre-poll – 2008

Note: All figures in percent; N= Number of Respondents. Sample Size:**4665**.

Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

*Other party includes Janta Dal (United), SP, CPI, CPI (M), BSP, JNP, KRRS, KNDP, KCVP, USYP, Independent and Other.

** Others includes Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Others

Rural¹ includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban² includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)