

## I: INTRODUCTION

The Gujarat state assembly elections were held on the 11 and 16 December, 2007. The elections were conducted for 182 assembly constituencies. The findings of the Indian Express/CNN-IBN/CSDS survey reported here are based on a pre-poll survey conducted in 60 out of 182 assembly constituencies in Gujarat. The aim of the present pre poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. The objective of the survey was to reflect the nature of voting behavior and attitudes of people on electoral politics in the state. The survey was an attempt to understand the people's perception on the performance of state government as well as the government at the Centre.

**Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Gujarat, 2007**

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	182
Number of seats for General Category	143
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	13
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	26
Total Number of Voters	36591717

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

**Table-2: Survey Frame**

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	60
Number of polling station survey	240
Number of Respondents	3779
Type of Survey	Pre- poll Survey

**Table3: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey**

Variables	Gujarat* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	63	69
Urban	37	31
Women	48	50
Scheduled Caste	7	8
Scheduled Tribe	15	15
Hindu	89	88
Muslim	9	10
Other**	2	2

\*Census 2001, Gujarat

\*\* Jains and Sikhs

## **II: SURVEY DESIGN**

### **Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):**

For the pre poll survey, it was decided to cover three-fifth of the total assembly constituencies, that is, 60 assembly constituencies. Assembly constituencies were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method.

### **Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)**

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 60 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 182ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 60 (suppose total electorates of the state was 60, 00000, divided by 60 then sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

### **Selection of Polling Stations (PS):**

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS. This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

### **Selection of respondent:**

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant<sup>1</sup>. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

**Table-4: Questionnaire Design**

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	--
3.	Language Administered	English
4.	Number of Variables	118
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respondent's Background</li> <li>• Comparison on performance of previous and present government</li> <li>• Performance of the MLAs</li> <li>• Public opinion about the politics in the state.</li> <li>• Question of Leadership</li> </ul>

**Table-5: Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:**

1.	Date	29, October, 2007
2.	Venue	Anand, Rajkot, Surat and Vadodra
3.	Number of Investigator	120
4.	Resource person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prof. Priyavadan M Patel (Vadodara University)</li> <li>• Bhanu M. Parmar, lecturer in political science (Nalini Arvind T.V. Patel Arts College, Anand)</li> <li>• A. Venkatraman (Surat),</li> <li>• Hemixa Rao (Rajkot)</li> <li>• Dhanajai Joshi and Praveen Rai, Delhi, CSDS</li> </ul>

**Table-6: Data Collection and Processing Details**

1.	Date of Field work	31 <sup>st</sup> October-6 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
2.	Date of Data checking	7 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	8 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

<sup>1</sup> If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus, if 89<sup>th</sup> voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

**Table-7: Details of Data Dissemination**

<b>Electronic Media</b>			
<b>Name</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Time</b>	
CNN-IBN	14 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007	8.00pm	
<b>Print Media</b>			
<b>Name</b>	<b>Title of Article</b>	<b>Name of Author</b>	<b>Date</b>
The Indian Express	Modi has clear edge but he isn't invincible	Sanjay Kumar, Rajeev Karandikar and Yogendra Yadav	15 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
The Indian Express	Weak Link	Sanjay Kumar and P.M.Patel	28 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
The Indian Express	Images and Issues	P.M.Patel and Sanjay Kumar	29 <sup>th</sup> November, 2007
The Indian Express	Will Vanzara hurt the BJP?	Sanjay Kumar and P.M.Patel	1st December, 2007
The Indian Express	The Muslims who will vote for Modi	Praveen Rai and P.M.Patel	3 <sup>rd</sup> December, 2007
The Indian Express	Prosperity and polls	Dhananjai Joshi and Praveen Rai	5 <sup>th</sup> December, 2007
The Indian Express	A poor show in Gujarat	Praveen Rai and Dhananjai Joshi	7 <sup>th</sup> December, 2007
The Indian express	The Security Question	Kinjal Sampat and Banasmita Bora	8 <sup>th</sup> December, 2007
The Indian Express	Gujarat on the job	Kinjal Sampat and Banasmita Bora	10 <sup>th</sup> December, 2007
The Indian Express	Modi's Momnet of Truth	Yogender Yadav	10 <sup>th</sup> December, 2007

## **III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM**

### **III. Details of Survey Team**

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork of the survey was coordinated in Gujarat by Prof. Priyavadan M Patel (Department of Political Science, M.S University, Vadodara) and Bhanu M. Parmar, lecturer in political science (Nalini Arvind T.V.Patel Arts College, Anand) along with their colleagues A Venkatraman (Surat), Hemixa Rao (Rajkot).

The Central team which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised of Yogendra Yadav, Himanshu Bhattacharya, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Kanchan Malhotra, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi and Kinjal Sampat of CSDS and Rajeeva Karandikar of Cranes Software International Limited.

**I: ANNEXURE-1****DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE**

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
BHUIJ	3	76	25
		134	16
		192	16
		Total	57
DASADA (SC)	7	22	16
		69	16
		115	16
		163	16
		Total	64
CHOTILA	10	3	16
		59	13
		115	17
		171	16
		Total	62
MORVI	13	31	16
		90	16
		139	16
		188	17
		Total	65
RAJKOT-I	17	41	17
		123	16
		199	16
		275	16
		Total	65
RAJKOT RURAL (SC)	19	60	15
		159	15
		258	19
		357	16
		Total	65
DHORAJI	22	11	16
		53	16
		95	16
		137	16
		Total	64
JAMNAGAR RURAL (SC)	26	17	11
		87	20
		157	12
		227	19
		Total	62
BHANVAD	29	21	16
		62	16
		103	16
		144	16

		Total	64
KUTIYANA	33	8	14
		52	7
		96	15
		140	16
		Total	52
TALALA	37	31	16
		80	17
		129	15
		178	16
		Total	64
VISAADAR	40	13	16
		60	16
		107	12
		154	20
		Total	64
BABRA	43	1	16
		2	16
		3	14
		4	15
		Total	61
KODINAR	47	8	16
		58	14
		158	16
		Total	46
GADHADA (SC)	50	30	11
		83	16
		136	12
		189	13
		Total	52
MAHUVA	54	16	11
		63	19
		110	8
		157	19
		Total	57
BHAVNAGAR NORTH	57	27	18
		68	16
		109	17
		150	16
		Total	67
DHOLKA	60	5	14
		54	15
		103	16
		152	16
		Total	61
VIRAMGAM	63	41	18
		88	15
		135	17
		182	16

		Total	66
SARKHEJ	64	27	26
		295	22
		831	11
		Total	59
DASKROI	65	53	15
		136	15
		219	14
		302	15
		Total	59
ELLIS BRIDGE	68	3	15
		52	14
		101	15
		150	15
		Total	59
DARIAPUR-KAZIPUR	69	1	30
ASARWA	72	47	15
		97	15
		147	15
		197	15
		Total	60
RAKHIAL	73	0	36
JAMALPUR	76	24	20
		53	11
		82	16
		111	17
		Total	64
NARODA	78	47	14
		165	15
		283	13
		401	15
		Total	57
KALOL	80	36	15
		86	15
		136	15
		186	15
		Total	60
MEHSANA	83	0	24
		50	15
		101	15
		152	17
		203	15
		Total	86
VIJAPUR	85	0	30
VISNAGAR		47	15
		99	15
		151	15
		203	16

		Total	61
UNJHA	88	0	22
SIDHPUR	89	20	15
		62	15
		104	15
		146	15
		Total	60
SAMI	93	46	15
		99	18
		152	18
		205	16
		Total	67
DEODAR	96	53	9
		111	14
		169	15
		227	14
		Total	52
DHANERA	99	93	16
		154	16
		215	26
		Total	58
DANTAN	102	37	12
		105	12
		173	14
		241	14
		Total	52
BHILODA	105	33	15
		90	15
		147	16
		204	16
		Total	62
MODASA	108	26	23
		81	16
		136	15
		191	12
		Total	66
SANTRAMPUR	111	16	15
		72	15
		128	16
		184	15
		Total	61
DOHAD (ST)	114	7	15
		63	15
		119	15
		175	15
		Total	60
KALOL	119	2	14
		49	15
		96	15

		143	15
		Total	59
SHEHRA	121	24	18
		80	3
		136	16
		192	10
		Total	47
KAPADVANJ	125	11	16
		58	15
		105	15
		152	14
		Total	60
KATHLAL	128	14	14
		61	12
		108	15
		155	14
		Total	55
NADIAD	131	10	15
		54	10
		98	11
		142	13
		Total	49
ANAND	133	0	12
SARSA		27	15
		66	15
		105	8
		144	12
		Total	50
BORSAD	138	8	15
		54	17
		100	15
		146	14
		Total	61
CHHOTA UDAIPUR (ST)	141	6	11
		64	11
		122	12
		180	13
		Total	47
DABHOI	145	9	16
		45	17
		81	17
		117	16
		Total	66
BARODA CITY	147	1	38
SAYAJIGANJ	148	63	16
		160	11
		257	16
		354	14
		Total	57

RAOPURA	149	12	25
		112	15
		162	14
		Total	54
KARJAN (SC)	153	2	16
		53	15
		104	15
		155	16
		Total	62
BROACH	156	19	17
		77	15
		135	16
		193	4
		Total	52
DEDIAPADA (ST)	159	3	7
		64	14
		128	16
		192	16
		Total	53
MANGROL (ST)	162	34	16
		87	15
		140	16
		193	16
		Total	63
BARDOLI (ST)	166	21	14
		75	14
		129	14
		183	15
		Total	57
OLPAD	168	68	21
		193	17
		318	10
		443	16
		Total	64
SURAT CITY WEST	171	31	17
		107	15
		183	15
		259	17
		Total	64
CHORASI	172	1	17
		2	14
		353	16
		719	18
		Total	65
JALALPORE	173	23	16
		74	16
		125	16
		176	16
		Total	64

CHIKHLI (ST)	176	28	16
		81	16
		134	16
		187	16
		Total	64
DHARAMPUR (ST)	179	41	17
		94	17
		147	16
		200	18
		Total	68
UMBJRGAON (ST)	182	60	16
		130	18
		200	18
		270	17
		Total	69

Source: CSDS Data Unit

## II. ANNEXURE-2

### MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

#### Q2: Will you vote in the coming election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	140	3.7	3.7	3.7
2: Yes	3337	88.3	88.3	92.0
8: Can't say	302	8.0	8.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

#### Q2a: (If yes) Would you definitely vote in any condition or is also possible that you do not vote for some reason?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Definitely vote	2553	67.6	76.5	76.5
2: Might not vote for some reason	556	14.7	16.7	93.2
8: Can't say	228	6.0	6.8	100.0
Total	3337	88.3	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	442	11.7		
Total	3779	100.0		

**Q3: If Assembly Elections are held tomorrow which party or candidate will you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1265	33.5	33.5	33.5
02: BJP	1571	41.6	41.6	75.0
03: JD (United)	22	.6	.6	75.6
04: CPI	10	.3	.3	75.9
05: CPI(M)	1	.0	.0	75.9
06: BSP	14	.4	.4	76.3
07: NCP	7	.2	.2	76.5
08: Samajwadi party	6	.2	.2	76.6
11: RJD(Laloo)	1	.0	.0	76.7
19: RPI	1	.0	.0	76.7
21: Samata Party	1	.0	.0	76.7
96: Independent	16	.4	.4	77.1
97: Other Smaller Parties	21	.6	.6	77.7
98: Can't say/Don't know	122	3.2	3.2	80.9
99: Refused to answer/Blank	721	19.1	19.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q4: How sure are you that on the day of voting you will vote for the same party you will vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Made up mind absolutely	2249	59.5	59.5	59.5
2: Decide after candidates are declared	505	13.4	13.4	72.9
3: Decision can be taken only close to polling day	437	11.6	11.6	84.4
8: Can't say/D.K.	588	15.6	15.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q5: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Gujarat?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Narendra Modi	1477	39.1	39.1	39.1
02: Keshubhai Patel	151	4.0	4.0	43.1
03: Shankar Singh Vaghela	314	8.3	8.3	51.4
05: Kanshiram Rana	5	.1	.1	51.5
06: Bharat Singh Solanki	77	2.0	2.0	53.6
07: Arjun Modhwaduya	44	1.2	1.2	54.7
08: Ahmed Patel	12	.3	.3	55.0
10: Anyone from Congress	140	3.7	3.7	58.7
20: Anyone from BJP	24	.6	.6	59.4
97: Others	60	1.6	1.6	61.0
98: Can't say/Don't know	184	4.9	4.9	65.8
99: Refuse to answer/Blank	1291	34.2	34.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q6: Suppose Narendra Modi does not lead the BJP in the coming election, will you then vote for same party you voted in the secret ballot, or you might vote for some other party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Same party	2204	58.3	58.3	58.3
2: Different party	368	9.7	9.7	68.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	1207	31.9	31.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q7: Whom did you vote for in the Lok Sabha Elections held in 2004?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	1034	27.4	27.4	27.4
02: BJP	1289	34.1	34.1	61.5
03: JD (United)	18	.5	.5	61.9
04: CPI	3	.1	.1	62.0
06: BSP	6	.2	.2	62.2
07: NCP	5	.1	.1	62.3
08: Samajwadi party	3	.1	.1	62.4
11: RJD(Laloo)	2	.1	.1	62.5
12: LNJP(Paswan)	1	.0	.0	62.5
19: RPI	2	.1	.1	62.5
21: Samata Party	2	.1	.1	62.6
22: Shiv Sena	1	.0	.0	62.6
31: JD (Secular)	1	.0	.0	62.6
96: Independent	15	.4	.4	63.0
97: Other Smaller Parties	15	.4	.4	63.4
98: Can't say/Don't know	148	3.9	3.9	67.3
99: Refused to answer/Blank	1234	32.7	32.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8a: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the condition of roads have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	2070	54.8	54.8	54.8
2: Remained same	934	24.7	24.7	79.5
3: Deteriorated	539	14.3	14.3	93.8
8: D.K.	236	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8b: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the condition of government hospitals have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1462	38.7	38.7	38.7
2: Remained same	1255	33.2	33.2	71.9
3: Deteriorated	512	13.5	13.5	85.4
8: D.K.	550	14.6	14.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8c: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the supply of electricities have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	2049	54.2	54.2	54.2
2: Remained same	1007	26.6	26.6	80.9
3: Deteriorated	431	11.4	11.4	92.3
8: D.K.	292	7.7	7.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8d: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the irrigation facilities have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1247	33.0	33.0	33.0
2: Remained same	1007	26.6	26.6	59.6
3: Deteriorated	563	14.9	14.9	74.5
8: D.K.	962	25.5	25.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8e: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the condition of government schools have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1673	44.3	44.3	44.3
2: Remained same	1075	28.4	28.4	72.7
3: Deteriorated	415	11.0	11.0	83.7
8: D.K.	616	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8f: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the supply of drinking water have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1965	52.0	52.0	52.0
2: Remained same	948	25.1	25.1	77.1
3: Deteriorated	587	15.5	15.5	92.6
8: D.K.	279	7.4	7.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8g: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the public transport have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1503	39.8	39.8	39.8
2: Remained same	993	26.3	26.3	66.0
3: Deteriorated	656	17.4	17.4	83.4
8: D.K.	627	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q8h: Now I will ask you to assess the developmental work done by the BJP government during the last five years. Do you think that the condition of law and order have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1190	31.5	31.5	31.5
2: Remained same	946	25.0	25.0	56.5
3: Deteriorated	604	16.0	16.0	72.5
8: D.K.	1039	27.5	27.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q9: What is your assessment of the work done by the BJP government in Gujarat during last five years-- Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully Satisfied	1473	39.0	39.0	39.0
2: Somewhat satisfied	913	24.2	24.2	63.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	298	7.9	7.9	71.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	554	14.7	14.7	85.7
8: Can't say/D.K.	541	14.3	14.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q10: What is your opinion about the performance of Narendra Modi as a Chief Minister of Gujarat in the last five years--Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with his performance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully Satisfied	1535	40.6	40.6	40.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	863	22.8	22.8	63.5
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	249	6.6	6.6	70.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	600	15.9	15.9	85.9
8: Can't say/D.K.	532	14.1	14.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q11: If we compare Keshubhai Patel with Narendra Modi, then in your opinion who is a better leader for Gujarat - Narendra Modi or Keshubhai Patel?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Narendra Modi	1721	45.5	45.5	45.5
2: Keshubhai Patel	669	17.7	17.7	63.2
8: D.K.	1389	36.8	36.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q12: And what if we compare Narendra Modi with Shankar Singh Vaghela, then in your opinion who is the better leader for Gujarat- Shankar Singh Vaghela or Narendra Modi?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Narendra Modi	1675	44.3	44.3	44.3
2: Shankar Singh Vaghela	867	22.9	22.9	67.3
8: D.K.	1237	32.7	32.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q13: What is your opinion about the performance of the sitting MLA of your constituency-would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with her/his performance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully Satisfied	1252	33.1	33.1	33.1
2: Somewhat satisfied	980	25.9	25.9	59.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	235	6.2	6.2	65.3
4: Fully dissatisfied	473	12.5	12.5	77.8
8: Can't say/D.K.	839	22.2	22.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q14: Thinking of how you have voted in previous elections, how would you describe yourself-would you say that you are a traditional BJP voter, Congress voter or you have been a voter of some other party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress supporter	842	22.3	22.3	22.3
2: BJP supporter	1159	30.7	30.7	53.0
3: Supporter of some other party	50	1.3	1.3	54.3
4: Not a supporter of any particular party	947	25.1	25.1	79.3
8: Can't say/D.K.	781	20.7	20.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q15: Who should lead the BJP in the next Lok Sabha elections?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Atal Behari Vajpayee	375	9.9	9.9	9.9
2: L.K. Advani	136	3.6	3.6	13.5
3: Narendra Modi	852	22.5	22.5	36.1
4: Rajnath Singh	31	.8	.8	36.9
7: Others	223	5.9	5.9	42.8
8: Can't say/DK	2162	57.2	57.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q16: If the Congress wins the coming Vidhan Sabha election, who in your opinion should become the Chief Minister?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Shankar Singh Vaghela	800	21.2	21.2	21.2
2: Arjun Modhwadiya	152	4.0	4.0	25.2
3: Bharat Singh Solanki	158	4.2	4.2	29.4
4: Ahmed Patel	76	2.0	2.0	31.4
7: Others	319	8.4	8.4	39.8
8: Can't say/DK	2274	60.2	60.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17a: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have the development of Gujarat has Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1962	51.9	51.9	51.9
2: Remained same	834	22.1	22.1	74.0
3: Deteriorated	297	7.9	7.9	81.8
8: D.K.	686	18.2	18.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17b: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have the condition of farmers have Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1268	33.6	33.6	33.6
2: Remained same	1058	28.0	28.0	61.6
3: Deteriorated	819	21.7	21.7	83.2
8: D.K.	634	16.8	16.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17c: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have the security of people like you have Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1288	34.1	34.1	34.1
2: Remained same	1378	36.5	36.5	70.5
3: Deteriorated	718	19.0	19.0	89.5
8: D.K.	395	10.5	10.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17d: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have the condition of poor has Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	891	23.6	23.6	23.6
2: Remained same	1363	36.1	36.1	59.6
3: Deteriorated	1155	30.6	30.6	90.2
8: D.K.	370	9.8	9.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17e: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have the Gujarat's image around the world has Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1417	37.5	37.5	37.5
2: Remained same	650	17.2	17.2	54.7
3: Deteriorated	359	9.5	9.5	64.2
8: D.K.	1353	35.8	35.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q17f: Now I will talk about the changes that have taken place in the Gujarat during the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power. You tell me, in the five years have business/industry has Improved or deteriorated?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1396	36.9	36.9	36.9
2: Remained same	744	19.7	19.7	56.6
3: Deteriorated	451	11.9	11.9	68.6
8: D.K.	1188	31.4	31.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q18a: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power, the corruptions have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1375	36.4	36.4	36.4
2: Remained same	831	22.0	22.0	58.4
3: Deteriorated	569	15.1	15.1	73.4
8: D.K.	1004	26.6	26.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q18b: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power, the inflations have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	2160	57.2	57.2	57.2
2: Remained same	440	11.6	11.6	68.8
3: Deteriorated	430	11.4	11.4	80.2
8: D.K.	749	19.8	19.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q18c: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power, the investments have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1068	28.3	28.3	28.3
2: Remained same	720	19.1	19.1	47.3
3: Deteriorated	394	10.4	10.4	57.7
8: D.K.	1597	42.3	42.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q18d: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power, the employment opportunities have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	1081	28.6	28.6	28.6
2: Remained same	944	25.0	25.0	53.6
3: Deteriorated	852	22.5	22.5	76.1
8: D.K.	902	23.9	23.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q18e: And also tell me if in the last five years, after the BJP government came back to power, the vibrant Gujarat have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	806	21.3	21.3	21.3
2: Remained same	397	10.5	10.5	31.8
3: Deteriorated	232	6.1	6.1	38.0
8: D.K.	2344	62.0	62.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q19: What do you feel-generally there is nothing wrong in expressing ones opinion openly, or expressing ones opinion openly is to invite danger?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Nothing wrong	2085	55.2	55.2	55.2
2: Can be dangerous	752	19.9	19.9	75.1
8: No opinion	942	24.9	24.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q20: Have you heard about the recent controversy about senior police officer DG Vanjara?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2762	73.1	73.1	73.1
2: Yes	1017	26.9	26.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q20a: (If yes) Some people say that DG Vanjara is a good police officer who is trapped in false cases, while some say that he has been involved in fake encounters and he should be punished for it. What is your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Vanjara is charged for no reason	331	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Should be punished	327	8.7	8.7	17.4
8: No opinion	359	9.5	9.5	26.9
9: N.A.	2762	73.1	73.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21a: As Narendra Modi of Gujarat has got an effective leader after many years. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	403	10.7	10.7	10.7
2: Somewhat disagree	409	10.8	10.8	21.5
3: Somewhat agree	591	15.6	15.6	37.1
4: Fully agree	1554	41.1	41.1	78.2
8: No opinion	822	21.8	21.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21b: The style of his speeches and his campaigns are against Gujarati culture. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	677	17.9	17.9	17.9
2: Somewhat disagree	726	19.2	19.2	37.1
3: Somewhat agree	463	12.3	12.3	49.4
4: Fully agree	568	15.0	15.0	64.4
8: No opinion	1345	35.6	35.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21c: Because of him Gujarati's honour (Gaurav) has increased. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	398	10.5	10.5	10.5
2: Somewhat disagree	435	11.5	11.5	22.0
3: Somewhat agree	493	13.0	13.0	35.1
4: Fully agree	1443	38.2	38.2	73.3
8: No opinion	1010	26.7	26.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21d: Modi cannot be trusted to tell the truth. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	687	18.2	18.2	18.2
2: Somewhat disagree	642	17.0	17.0	35.2
3: Somewhat agree	451	11.9	11.9	47.1
4: Fully agree	646	17.1	17.1	64.2
8: No opinion	1353	35.8	35.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21e: Because of his efforts work on the Narmada Project has progressed much faster. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	295	7.8	7.8	7.8
2: Somewhat disagree	307	8.1	8.1	15.9
3: Somewhat agree	491	13.0	13.0	28.9
4: Fully agree	1461	38.7	38.7	67.6
8: No opinion	1225	32.4	32.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q21f: He has a dictatorial style of functioning. Do you agree with this statements?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	452	12.0	12.0	12.0
2: Somewhat disagree	417	11.0	11.0	23.0
3: Somewhat agree	421	11.1	11.1	34.1
4: Fully agree	851	22.5	22.5	56.7
8: No opinion	1638	43.3	43.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q22: During the last ten years, do you think you have become more religious than before, less religious or there has been no change?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: More religious	1435	38.0	38.0	38.0
2: Less religious	256	6.8	6.8	44.7
3: No change	1735	45.9	45.9	90.7
8: Can't say	353	9.3	9.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q23a: Now you tell me how often do you practice for visiting temple/Gurdwara/Mosque/Church?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	1143	30.2	30.2	30.2
2: Weekly	1168	30.9	30.9	61.2
3: Only festivals	1013	26.8	26.8	88.0
4: Never	455	12.0	12.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q23b: Now you tell me how often do you practice for Prayers/Offering Namaz?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	2321	61.4	61.4	61.4
2: Weekly	531	14.1	14.1	75.5
3: Only festivals	482	12.8	12.8	88.2
4: Never	445	11.8	11.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q24a: How often do you practice for keeping fasts, vrata, rozas etc.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Frequently	886	23.4	23.4	23.4
2: Occassionally	1365	36.1	36.1	59.6
3: Rarely	680	18.0	18.0	77.6
4: Never	848	22.4	22.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q24b: How often do you practice for participating in Kathas, Satsang, Sangats, Bhajan-kirtans, Church services etc.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Frequently	704	18.6	18.6	18.6
2: Occassionally	1182	31.3	31.3	49.9
3: Rarely	895	23.7	23.7	73.6
4: Never	998	26.4	26.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q25: In last 5 years, would you say the economic condition of your family has become better, remained same or become worse?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Much better	472	12.5	12.5	12.5
2: Better	1176	31.1	31.1	43.6
3: Same	1477	39.1	39.1	82.7
4: Worse	309	8.2	8.2	90.9
5: Much worse	84	2.2	2.2	93.1
8: Can't say/DK	261	6.9	6.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q26: I will read out a few things that one often hears about the riots of 2002. Please tell me to which of these is your opinion closest to?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Whatever happened had to happen, and it was also necessary	320	8.5	8.5	8.5
2: Something was about to happen, but what happened was a bit	380	10.1	10.1	18.5
3: Whatever happened was absolutely wrong	2060	54.5	54.5	73.0
8: Can't say/No opinion	1019	27.0	27.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q27a: Whatever happened in Godhra and after that, Hindus-Muslims and everyone should forget it. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	145	3.8	3.8	3.8
2: Somewhat disagree	176	4.7	4.7	8.5
3: Somewhat agree	386	10.2	10.2	18.7
4: Fully agree	2172	57.5	57.5	76.2
8: No opinion	900	23.8	23.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q27b: It is necessary that those who carried out the riots are punished. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	83	2.2	2.2	2.2
2: Somewhat disagree	165	4.4	4.4	6.6
3: Somewhat agree	327	8.7	8.7	15.2
4: Fully agree	2249	59.5	59.5	74.7
8: No opinion	955	25.3	25.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q27c: Whatever happened in the post-Godhra riots was necessary to teach a lesson to anti-national elements. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	334	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Somewhat disagree	460	12.2	12.2	21.0
3: Somewhat agree	387	10.2	10.2	31.3
4: Fully agree	975	25.8	25.8	57.1
8: No opinion	1623	42.9	42.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q27d: After the riots many Muslim families have not been able to return to their village. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	299	7.9	7.9	7.9
2: Somewhat disagree	390	10.3	10.3	18.2
3: Somewhat agree	447	11.8	11.8	30.1
4: Fully agree	836	22.1	22.1	52.2
8: No opinion	1807	47.8	47.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q27e: Something like the 2002 riots should never happen again. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	133	3.5	3.5	3.5
2: Somewhat disagree	120	3.2	3.2	6.7
3: Somewhat agree	181	4.8	4.8	11.5
4: Fully agree	2349	62.2	62.2	73.6
8: No opinion	996	26.4	26.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q28: One hears different things on Narendra Modi's attitude towards the BJP rebels. I'll read out few such statements. Please tell me which one of these three statements do you feel closest to?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Narendra Modi is the leader of the BJP and what he did wi	827	21.9	21.9	21.9
2: Modi should remain the BJP's leader, but such treatment o	539	14.3	14.3	36.1
3: Modi should not say as the leader of the BJP	513	13.6	13.6	49.7
8: Can't say/No opinion	1900	50.3	50.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q29a: Do you participate in the any activivites of any political party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3221	85.2	85.2	85.2
2: Yes	558	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q29b: Do you participate in the any activivites of Trade Union?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3602	95.3	95.3	95.3
2: Yes	177	4.7	4.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q29c: Do you participate in the any activivites of caste/religious organisation?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2483	65.7	65.7	65.7
2: Yes	1296	34.3	34.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q29d: Do you participate in the any activivites of RSS?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	3606	95.4	95.4	95.4
	2: Yes	173	4.6	4.6	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q29e: Do you participate in the any activivites of VHP?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	3570	94.5	94.5	94.5
	2: Yes	209	5.5	5.5	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q30: People have different opinion about the BJP government's Economic policies in Gujarat. What is your opinion the whole of Gujarat has become prosperous, only the rich have benefitted or no one has benefitted?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Prosperity has come	1251	33.1	33.1	33.1
	2: Only rich have benefitted	1388	36.7	36.7	69.8
	3: No one has benefitted	548	14.5	14.5	84.3
	8: Can't say/No opinion	592	15.7	15.7	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q31a: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. Do you agree with this statement?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Fully disagree	57	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2: Somewhat disagree	151	4.0	4.0	5.5
	3: Somewhat agree	454	12.0	12.0	17.5
	4: Fully agree	1824	48.3	48.3	65.8
	8: No opinion	1293	34.2	34.2	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q31b: In a democracy, it is appropriate that the opinions of the majority community should prevail. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	186	4.9	4.9	4.9
2: Somewhat disagree	400	10.6	10.6	15.5
3: Somewhat agree	470	12.4	12.4	27.9
4: Fully agree	1092	28.9	28.9	56.8
8: No opinion	1631	43.2	43.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q31c: Even if it is not liked by the majority, the government must protect the interests of the minorities. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	190	5.0	5.0	5.0
2: Somewhat disagree	341	9.0	9.0	14.1
3: Somewhat agree	456	12.1	12.1	26.1
4: Fully agree	1114	29.5	29.5	55.6
8: No opinion	1678	44.4	44.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q31d: Minorities should adopt the ways of life of the majority community. Do you agree with this statement?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully disagree	322	8.5	8.5	8.5
2: Somewhat disagree	425	11.2	11.2	19.8
3: Somewhat agree	370	9.8	9.8	29.6
4: Fully agree	771	20.4	20.4	50.0
8: No opinion	1891	50.0	50.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q32: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read the newspaper - daily, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	1137	30.1	30.1	30.1
2: 5-6 times in a week	189	5.0	5.0	35.1
3: 2-4 times in a week	236	6.2	6.2	41.3
4: 1-2 days in a week	373	9.9	9.9	51.2
5: Never	1378	36.5	36.5	87.7
8: Can't say	466	12.3	12.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q33: In an ordinary weekm how regularly do you read the newspaper- daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	397	10.5	10.5	10.5
2: More than once a day	130	3.4	3.4	13.9
3: 5-6 times in a week	76	2.0	2.0	16.0
4: 2-4 times in a week	90	2.4	2.4	18.3
5: 1-2 days	231	6.1	6.1	24.5
6: Never	2475	65.5	65.5	89.9
8: Can't say	380	10.1	10.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q34: In an ordinary weekm how regularly do you watch news on T.V.- daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	964	25.5	25.5	25.5
2: More than once a day	283	7.5	7.5	33.0
3: 5-6 times in a week	196	5.2	5.2	38.2
4: 2-4 times in a week	262	6.9	6.9	45.1
5: 1-2 days	410	10.8	10.8	56.0
6: Never	1305	34.5	34.5	90.5
8: Can't say	359	9.5	9.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q35: These days different political parties show advertisements on TV asking voters to vote for them in elections. How often you have seen the advertisement of BJP on TV?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	2197	58.1	58.1	58.1
2: 1-4 times	530	14.0	14.0	72.2
3: 5-10 times	153	4.0	4.0	76.2
4: More than 10 times	99	2.6	2.6	78.8
8: Son't remember	800	21.2	21.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q36: And what about the Congress' advertisement. How often have you seen the Congress' advertisement on TV?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	2193	58.0	58.0	58.0
2: 1-4 times	524	13.9	13.9	71.9
3: 5-10 times	136	3.6	3.6	75.5
4: More than 10 times	87	2.3	2.3	77.8
8: Son't remember	839	22.2	22.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q37: Some People say that the Election Commission is right in transferring police officers as doing so ia necessary for holding free and fare elections. Others say that transfers are not needed and the EC is unnecessarily harsh. What is your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Transfers are necessary	972	25.7	25.7	25.7
2: Transfers not needed	550	14.6	14.6	40.3
8: No opinion	2257	59.7	59.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q38: Now I will read out a few issues to you. Please tell me which one of these ssues will be most important to you in deciding whom to vote for in this election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Work done by the state government	918	24.3	24.3	24.3
2: Gujarati's image outside the state	113	3.0	3.0	27.3
3: Justice for the victims of Godhra and the riots after tha	157	4.2	4.2	31.4
4: Narendra Modi's leadership	569	15.1	15.1	46.5
5: Economic condition of people	1031	27.3	27.3	73.8
8: Can't say/No opinion	991	26.2	26.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q39: Now I will ask you about the 2002 Vidhan Sabha elections held five years ago.  
Whom did you vote for in that election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	797	21.1	21.1	21.1
02: BJP	1157	30.6	30.6	51.7
03: JD (United)	6	.2	.2	51.9
05: CPI(M)	1	.0	.0	51.9
06: BSP	3	.1	.1	52.0
07: NCP	2	.1	.1	52.0
08: Samajwadi party	5	.1	.1	52.2
11: RJD(Laloo)	3	.1	.1	52.2
22: Shiv Sena	3	.1	.1	52.3
31: JD (Secular)	1	.0	.0	52.3
96: Independent	22	.6	.6	52.9
97: Other Smaller Parties	6	.2	.2	53.1
98: Can't say/Don't know	276	7.3	7.3	60.4
99: Refused to answer/Blank/Not voted	1497	39.6	39.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**Q40: Do you think that the present BJP government in Gujarat should be given another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1126	29.8	29.8	29.8
2: Yes	1912	50.6	50.6	80.4
8: Can't say	741	19.6	19.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B1: Do you have a voter identity card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes I have	3290	87.1	87.1	87.1
2: Photographed, but did not get it	128	3.4	3.4	90.4
3: Have, but it has mistake	43	1.1	1.1	91.6
4: Do not have	102	2.7	2.7	94.3
5: Had, but lost it	63	1.7	1.7	96.0
7: Any other	153	4.0	4.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B2: Do you have a Ration card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	410	10.8	10.8	10.8
2: Yes	3369	89.2	89.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	1343	35.5	35.5	35.5
2: B.P.L. (Red/Pink card)	1099	29.1	29.1	64.6
3: Antyodaya	91	2.4	2.4	67.0
4: White card	772	20.4	20.4	87.5
8: Can't say	64	1.7	1.7	89.2
9: N.A.	410	10.8	10.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B3: Age**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Upto 25 yrs	794	21.0	21.0	21.0
26-35 yrs	1053	27.9	27.9	48.9
36-45 yrs	798	21.1	21.1	70.0
46-55 yrs	543	14.4	14.4	84.4
Above 55 yrs	591	15.6	15.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B4: Gender**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Male	1904	50.4	50.4	50.4
2: Female	1875	49.6	49.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B5: What is your marital status?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Married	3102	82.1	82.1	82.1
2: Unmarried	422	11.2	11.2	93.3
3: Living with someone	13	.3	.3	93.6
4: Divorced/Seperated	19	.5	.5	94.1
5: Widowed	193	5.1	5.1	99.2
9: NA	30	.8	.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B6: Label of Education (Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	993	26.3	26.3	26.3
1: Below Primary	401	10.6	10.6	36.9
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	642	17.0	17.0	53.9
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	434	11.5	11.5	65.4
4: Matric	548	14.5	14.5	79.9
5: College no-degree	341	9.0	9.0	88.9
6: Graduate	278	7.4	7.4	96.2
7: Post Graduate	71	1.9	1.9	98.1
8: Professional degrees	41	1.1	1.1	99.2
9: NA	30	.8	.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Father)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	2225	58.9	58.9	58.9
1: Below Primary	345	9.1	9.1	68.0
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	405	10.7	10.7	78.7
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	157	4.2	4.2	82.9
4: Matric	294	7.8	7.8	90.7
5: College no-degree	96	2.5	2.5	93.2
6: Graduate	108	2.9	2.9	96.1
7: Post Graduate	51	1.3	1.3	97.4
8: Professional degrees	34	.9	.9	98.3
9: NA	64	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Mother)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	2769	73.3	73.3	73.3
1: Below Primary	266	7.0	7.0	80.3
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	308	8.2	8.2	88.5
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	106	2.8	2.8	91.3
4: Matric	146	3.9	3.9	95.1
5: College no-degree	48	1.3	1.3	96.4
6: Graduate	40	1.1	1.1	97.5
7: Post Graduate	12	.3	.3	97.8
8: Professional degrees	4	.1	.1	97.9
9: NA	80	2.1	2.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B7: Occupation(Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	1	.0	.0	.0
02: Engineers	6	.2	.2	.2
03: Doctors	8	.2	.2	.4
04: Lawyers	5	.1	.1	.5
05: Accountants	10	.3	.3	.8
06: College/University teachers	9	.2	.2	1.0
07: Writers	5	.1	.1	1.2
08: Modern Artist	2	.1	.1	1.2
09: Other higher professional	2	.1	.1	1.3
10: Science and engineering technician	2	.1	.1	1.3
11: Computer operator	4	.1	.1	1.4
13: Medical Technician	3	.1	.1	1.5
14: School teachers	34	.9	.9	2.4
15: Nursery teachers	6	.2	.2	2.6
18: Priests	2	.1	.1	2.6
19: Other lower professionals	14	.4	.4	3.0
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1	.1	3.0
22: Managers	8	.2	.2	3.3
23: Officials Class-I	8	.2	.2	3.5
24: Officials	2	.1	.1	3.5

Class-II				
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	22	.6	.6	4.1
27: Traditional clerks	7	.2	.2	4.3
28: Class IV employee	38	1.0	1.0	5.3
29: Other administrative workers	13	.3	.3	5.6
30: Big businessmen	41	1.1	1.1	6.7
31: Medium businessmen	54	1.4	1.4	8.2
32: Small businessmen	124	3.3	3.3	11.4
33: Petty business	56	1.5	1.5	12.9
34: Hawkers	30	.8	.8	13.7
35: Sales Executive	12	.3	.3	14.0
36: Salespersons	8	.2	.2	14.2
37: Shop Assistants	13	.3	.3	14.6
38: Rentire	3	.1	.1	14.7
39: Other businessmen	22	.6	.6	15.2
40: Waiters	7	.2	.2	15.4
41: Dhobi	4	.1	.1	15.5
42: Barbers	11	.3	.3	15.8
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	10	.3	.3	16.1
44: Chowkidars	6	.2	.2	16.2
45: Sweepers	12	.3	.3	16.6
49: Other service workers	75	2.0	2.0	18.5
50: Mechanics	75	2.0	2.0	20.5
51: Electricians	10	.3	.3	20.8
52: Jewellers	16	.4	.4	21.2
53: Tailors	27	.7	.7	21.9
54: Weavers	16	.4	.4	22.4
55: Shoemakers	7	.2	.2	22.5
56: Blacksmiths	8	.2	.2	22.8
57: Carpainters	10	.3	.3	23.0
59: Other skilled workers	29	.8	.8	23.8
60: Miners	5	.1	.1	23.9
61: Measons	5	.1	.1	24.1
62: Potters	2	.1	.1	24.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1	.1	24.2
65: Rickshaw-pullars	24	.6	.6	24.8

66: Unskilled labourers	93	2.5	2.5	27.3
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	139	3.7	3.7	30.9
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	99	2.6	2.6	33.6
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	78	2.1	2.1	35.6
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	147	3.9	3.9	39.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	226	6.0	6.0	45.5
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	60	1.6	1.6	47.1
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	15	.4	.4	47.5
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	36	1.0	1.0	48.4
77: Plantation workers	6	.2	.2	48.6
78: Agricultural labourers	506	13.4	13.4	62.0
79: Other Agricultural Workers	94	2.5	2.5	64.5
80	1	.0	.0	64.5
90: Housewife/husband	1033	27.3	27.3	91.8
91: Students	98	2.6	2.6	94.4
92: Employee seekers	22	.6	.6	95.0
93: Unemployed workers	34	.9	.9	95.9
95: Other occupation	48	1.3	1.3	97.2
96: Political activists	2	.1	.1	97.2
98: Unidentifiable	11	.3	.3	97.5
N.A.	94	2.5	2.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B8: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	01: Brahmin	174	4.6	4.6	4.6
	02: Bhumihar	11	.3	.3	4.9
	03: Rajput	299	7.9	7.9	12.8
	04: Kayasthas	10	.3	.3	13.1
	05: Vaishya	37	1.0	1.0	14.1
	06: Jain	58	1.5	1.5	15.6
	07: Punjabi Khatri	11	.3	.3	15.9
	08: Sindhi	20	.5	.5	16.4
	09: Other Upper Caste	52	1.4	1.4	17.8
	10: Jat (Hindu only)	8	.2	.2	18.0
	14: Marathas	73	1.9	1.9	19.9
	15: Patel/Patidar	478	12.6	12.6	32.6
	19: Other PP	75	2.0	2.0	34.6
	20: Gujjar	2	.1	.1	34.6
	21: Yadav	84	2.2	2.2	36.8
	22: Kurmi	21	.6	.6	37.4
	23:	27	.7	.7	38.1
	Lodh/Maheshyas/Vanniyars				
	24: Koeri	42	1.1	1.1	39.2
	25: Kohli	159	4.2	4.2	43.4
	26: Mer	138	3.7	3.7	47.1
	27: Gaderia	107	2.8	2.8	49.9
	28: Kunbi	2	.1	.1	50.0
	29: Other Peasant OBC	116	3.1	3.1	53.0
	30: Bunkar	15	.4	.4	53.4
	31: Darzee(Tailors)	20	.5	.5	54.0
	32: Thatihar (Make Vessel)	1	.0	.0	54.0
	33: Lakhera (Make Lac Bangles)	2	.1	.1	54.0
	34: Badhai (Carpenters)	23	.6	.6	54.6
	35: Kumhar (Potters)	63	1.7	1.7	56.3
	36: Lohar (Black Smith)	22	.6	.6	56.9
	37: Sunar (Gold Smith)	25	.7	.7	57.6
	39: Other Craftsmen	36	1.0	1.0	58.5
	40: Kewat (Fishermen & Boatmen)	9	.2	.2	58.7
	41: Dhobi (Washermen)	6	.2	.2	58.9
	42: Nai (Barber)	24	.6	.6	59.5
	43: Teli (Oil)	4	.1	.1	59.6

Pressers)				
44: Jogi	17	.4	.4	60.1
(Mendicants & Seek Alms)				
47: Landless Labourers	3	.1	.1	60.2
48: Entertaining caste	7	.2	.2	60.4
49: Other Service OBC	184	4.9	4.9	65.2
50: Chamar/Jatav	153	4.0	4.0	69.3
51: Balmiki/Bhangi	62	1.6	1.6	70.9
52: Pasi/Pano	1	.0	.0	70.9
54:	10	.3	.3	71.2
Namasudras/Mahar				
55:	3	.1	.1	71.3
Dhobi/Julaha/Kewat(Non OBC)				
57:	5	.1	.1	71.4
Nomadic/Service SC				
58: Lowest SC	16	.4	.4	71.8
59: Other SC	106	2.8	2.8	74.6
61: Bhil	239	6.3	6.3	81.0
62: Gond	3	.1	.1	81.1
65: Santhal	1	.0	.0	81.1
67: Andh/Kondh	3	.1	.1	81.2
68: Naikda	29	.8	.8	81.9
69: Other STs	279	7.4	7.4	89.3
70: Ashraf (Sayyad Shaikh)	96	2.5	2.5	91.8
71: Mughal (Khan)	39	1.0	1.0	92.9
72: Rajput Muslim	28	.7	.7	93.6
73: Other Upper caste(Muslim)	51	1.3	1.3	95.0
74:	4	.1	.1	95.1
Peasants+Traders				
75:	55	1.5	1.5	96.5
Craftsmen+Weavers				
76: Service muslims	14	.4	.4	96.9
77: Muslim Dalit	4	.1	.1	97.0
78: Other Muslim OBC	71	1.9	1.9	98.9
79: Muslim no caste	10	.3	.3	99.2
80: Jat sikh	3	.1	.1	99.2
84: Upper Christian	1	.0	.0	99.3
85: OBC Christian	2	.1	.1	99.3
86: Dalit Christian	2	.1	.1	99.4
88: Other Minorities	2	.1	.1	99.4
95: Hindu no caste	5	.1	.1	99.6
99: NA	17	.4	.4	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B8a: Caste group**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: SC	360	9.5	9.5	9.5
2: ST	548	14.5	14.5	24.0
3: OBC	1322	35.0	35.0	59.0
4: Others	1549	41.0	41.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B9: Religion**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	3318	87.8	87.8	87.8
2: Muslim	386	10.2	10.2	98.0
3: Christian	7	.2	.2	98.2
4: Sikh	4	.1	.1	98.3
5: Buddhist	4	.1	.1	98.4
6: Jain	50	1.3	1.3	99.7
8: Others	10	.3	.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B10: Locality**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	2493	66.0	66.0	66.0
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	235	6.2	6.2	72.2
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	449	11.9	11.9	84.1
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	602	15.9	15.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B11a: (If Town/City) Type of house**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	2531	67.0	67.0	67.0
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	202	5.3	5.3	72.3
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	127	3.4	3.4	75.7
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	368	9.7	9.7	85.4
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	95	2.5	2.5	87.9
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	88	2.3	2.3	90.3
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	158	4.2	4.2	94.4
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	132	3.5	3.5	97.9
8: Mainly Kutcha house	42	1.1	1.1	99.0
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	36	1.0	1.0	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B11b: (If Village), Type of House**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid NA	1338	35.4	35.4	35.4
Pucca	649	17.2	17.2	52.6
Pucca-Kutcha	1201	31.8	31.8	84.4
Kutcha	264	7.0	7.0	91.3
Hut	327	8.7	8.7	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B12: Number of rooms used in the household**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No rooms/NA	21	.6	.6	.6
1: One	893	23.6	23.6	24.2
2: Two	1639	43.4	43.4	67.6
3: Three	697	18.4	18.4	86.0
4: Four	349	9.2	9.2	95.2
5: Five	87	2.3	2.3	97.5
6: Six	59	1.6	1.6	99.1
7: Seven	6	.2	.2	99.3
8: Eight	7	.2	.2	99.4
9: Nine and above	21	.6	.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Adult)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	54	1.4	1.4	1.4
1: One	239	6.3	6.3	7.8
2: Two	975	25.8	25.8	33.6
3: Three	563	14.9	14.9	48.5
4: Four	855	22.6	22.6	71.1
5: Five	493	13.0	13.0	84.1
6: Six	323	8.5	8.5	92.7
7: Seven	107	2.8	2.8	95.5
8: Eight	83	2.2	2.2	97.7
9: Nine and above	87	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Children)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	762	20.2	20.2	20.2
1: One	538	14.2	14.2	34.4
2: Two	1169	30.9	30.9	65.3
3: Three	703	18.6	18.6	83.9
4: Four	314	8.3	8.3	92.2
5: Five	113	3.0	3.0	95.2
6: Six	59	1.6	1.6	96.8
7: Seven	28	.7	.7	97.5
8: Eight	26	.7	.7	98.2
9: Nine and above	67	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	3346	88.5	88.5	88.5
1: Yes	433	11.5	11.5	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14b: Colour or B/W Television**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1513	40.0	40.0	40.0
1: B/W	570	15.1	15.1	55.1
2: Colour	1696	44.9	44.9	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	2297	60.8	60.8	60.8
1: Yes	1482	39.2	39.2	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14d: Telephone/Mobile Phone**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1946	51.5	51.5	51.5
	1: Yes	1833	48.5	48.5	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14e: Electric fan/cooler**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	746	19.7	19.7	19.7
	1: Yes	3033	80.3	80.3	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14f: Bicycle**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1952	51.7	51.7	51.7
	1: Yes	1827	48.3	48.3	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14g: Radio/Transistor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	2722	72.0	72.0	72.0
	1: Yes	1057	28.0	28.0	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14h: Pumping set**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	3181	84.2	84.2	84.2
	1: Yes	598	15.8	15.8	100.0
	Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14i: Fridge**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	2717	71.9	71.9	71.9
1: Yes	1062	28.1	28.1	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B14j: Cow/Buffalow**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	2341	61.9	61.9	61.9
1: One	418	11.1	11.1	73.0
2: Two	409	10.8	10.8	83.8
3: Three	221	5.8	5.8	89.7
4: Four	137	3.6	3.6	93.3
5: Five	76	2.0	2.0	95.3
6: Six	58	1.5	1.5	96.9
7: Seven	39	1.0	1.0	97.9
8: Eight	18	.5	.5	98.4
9: Nine and above	62	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	3779	100.0	100.0	

**B15: Total Household Monthly Income**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0-1100 (Rs.)	1094	28.9	29.1	29.1
1101-2000 (Rs.)	736	19.5	19.6	48.6
2001-3300 (Rs.)	526	13.9	14.0	62.6
3301-6500 (Rs.)	1406	37.2	37.4	100.0
Total	3762	99.6	100.0	
Missing System	17	.4		
Total	3779	100.0		

**III: ANNEXURE-3:**

**Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Gujarat assembly election, Pre-poll Survey, 2007**

	<b>Congress</b>	<b>BJP</b>	<b>Others*</b>	<b>N.A**</b>
<b>All</b>	34	42	3	22
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	35	42	3	21
Female	32	41	3	24
<b>Age Groups</b>				
Upto 25 yrs	33	45	3	20
26-35yrs	35	41	2	22
36-45yrs	35	41	3	21
46-55yrs	33	43	2	23
Above 55 yrs	32	37	3	28
<b>Education (Respondent)</b>				
Non Literate	40	32	2	26
Upto Primary	37	38	3	22
Upto Matric	32	45	2	21
College and above	23	56	3	19
<b>Locality</b>				
Rural	35	41	3	21
Urban	31	42	3	25
<b>Religion</b>				
Hindu	30	45	3	22
Muslim	64	12	1	23
Others**	19	51	3	28
<b>Caste/Community</b>				
Brahmin	15	58	2	25
Rajput	30	47	3	20
Other Upper Caste	15	53	2	30
Dominant Peasant Proprietors	24	56		20
Other Backward Class	31	39	3	27
Service OBCs	37	43	1	20
Scheduled Caste	52	26	3	19
Scheduled Tribe	37	41	3	20
Muslims	63	11	2	24
Other Minorities	50	20		30
N.A	32	27	5	36
Bhils	36	46	3	14

**Source: CSDS Data Unit, Gujarat, Election Study, Pre-poll – 2007**

**Note:** All figures in percent, Sample Size: **3779**

\*\* Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

\*Other party includes JD (United), BSP, NCP, Samajwadi Party, RJD (Laloo), LNJP (Paswan), RPI, Shiv Sena, Independent, Other Smaller Parties.

\*\* Others includes Sikh, Christian, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Other

Rural<sup>1</sup> includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban<sup>2</sup> includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)