

REPORT

on
State of Environment in Indian Cities
May 2008
Sponsored by CNN-IBN & THE OUTLOOK



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CONTENTS

- I: INTRODUCTION:
A NOTE ON OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE**

- II: ANALYTICAL POINTS OF FINDINGS OF THE SURVEY**
 - A. Awareness
 - B. Concern
 - C. Common Practice
 - D. Perception
 - E. Willingness to Change
 - F. Is there a hope?

- III: TABLES OF SOME KEY FINDINGS**
 - A. Awareness
 - B. Concern
 - C. Common Practice
 - D. Perception
 - E. Willingness to Change
 - F. Is there a hope?

- IV: REPORTING AND PUBLICATION SOURCES**

- V: MARGINAL: BASIC FINDINGS OF ALL QUESTIONS**

- VI: ANNEXURE-I: ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

- VII: ANNEXURE-II: CODE BOOK**

I: Introduction: A Note on Objectives and Scope:

Lokniti, CSDS in partnership with CNN-IBN and *The Outlook* conducted a survey on “State of Environment in Indian Cities” in the month of May 2008 in six-selected Indian cities- Bangalore, Chennai, Delhi, Hyderabad, Kolkata and Mumbai.

- The objective of the survey was an attempt to assess the level of awareness, attitudes, perception and concerns of the urban people about the state of environment in India.
- The survey adopted a purposive sampling method. Since this was mainly aimed to be the urban survey, only these six cities were selected.
- The second stage of sample selection was selection of locations in each of the selected six cities. In each city, six locations were selected keeping in mind that in the sample we have at least two locations each from the lower, middle and upper income group. These locations were also selected purposively. The respondents at each of these selected locations were selected randomly, at regular intervals taking into consideration the total number of households at each selected locations. Not more than 50 respondents were interviewed at each location.

The sample of the survey in no way is the representative sample of these six cities, but while selecting the respondents at different locations, adequate precautions were taken so that the sample adequately represents people from different social groups and communities.

i. Table: The sample profile:

Women	50%
Income-wise Divide of Respondent:	
Respondents from lower income	34%
Respondents from middle income	36%
Respondents from High income	30%
Age-wise Divide of Respondents:	
Respondents from age group 14-19	29%
Respondents from age group 20-27	24%
Respondents from age group 28-34	14%
Respondents from age group 35-45	20%
Respondents from age group 46+	13%
Education-wise Divide of Respondent:	
Illiterate	8%
Primary school	10%
Completed school education	28%
College educated or more	54%

- Analysis of the findings was based on interviews among a total of 1732 respondents spread across 36 locations in six cities of India, namely Bagaluru (268 interviews) Chennai (308 interviews) Delhi (288 interviews), Hyderabad (302 interviews) Kolkota (296 interviews), and Mumbai (270 interviews).

- The respondents were interviewed from May 7-14 mostly at their house, using a structured interview schedule, which, was translated in different local languages. The interview schedule was designed with inputs from CNN-IBN and Center for Science and Environment (CSE).
- All the investigators, mainly students from different universities, were trained in methods of survey research and interviewing before sending them to the field. In each cities, six investigators were involved in conducting the interviews. Thus, 36 field investigators were involved in the survey.
- The fieldwork was coordinated by B.S.Padmavathi (Bangalore), G. Koteswara Prasad (Chennai), Lokniti Central Team (Delhi), Narashima Rao (Hyderabad), Nitin Birmal (Mumbai), Suprio Basu & Jyoti Prasad Chatterjee (Kolkata). The team from the CSDS which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised of Dhananjai Joshi, Himanshu Bhattacharya, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Kanchan Malhotra, Kshetri Rajiv Singh, Praveen Rai, and Yogendra Yadav and Sanjay Kumar of the CSDS directed the survey.

II: Analytical Points of Findings of the Survey:

A: Awareness

- Most respondents are aware of day-to-day issues such as law banning smoking in public places.
- A large section of the respondents is aware of global warming, rainwater harvesting and solar energy; however a relatively smaller section is aware of environmental issues such as bio-diversity, Eco-tourism, and acid rain.
- Looking at a general awareness, metropolitan Indian seems to be fairly well informed on environmental issues.
- Among different cities in India, Kolkata tops in level of awareness. Majority of respondents from Delhi and Hyderabad are also highly aware of environmental issues. Chennai scores lowest on awareness.

B: Concern:

- Overall metropolitan India ranks inflation as the most important problem. But interestingly environmental pollution is second, followed by more popular issues such as corruption and unemployment. Poor transport facilities comes at the bottom.
- Looking at environment problems in particular, air pollution tops the rank followed by lack of green cover while garbage disposal ranks at the bottom.
- Air pollution turns out to be an issue that tops the agenda of respondents from all classes, though when comparing the 6 metros, Hyderabad is the city where air pollution seems to be the biggest environmental issue.
- Most people think that plantation of tree is the most important initiative to be taken up by the government. Cutting across metros, public opinion calls for policies to reduce air pollution and plant more trees.

C: Common Practice:

- In most cases, drinking water is mainly supplied by the government and is available inside the house.
- A garbage collector generally collects garbage on a daily basis and most of it is disposed at colony dustbin/municipal truck.

- Attending conferences and seminars is the most common way to participate in activities related to environmental issues.
- Compared to college students, school students are more actively involved in environment related activities.
- Planting tree is the most common practice that cuts across classes.
- Installing a solar heater, rainwater harvesting and energy saving devices, or for that matter not used plastic bags and changed to CFL bulbs is predominantly an upper class concern.

D: Perception

- Most people think that the best way of managing garbage is to reduce the use of plastics.
- There seems to be a subtle class-wise divide among those who feel that giving recourse to private enterprises might be a better way to manage garbage and those who continue to count on the government.
- People in Chennai and Delhi prefer privatization of garbage management while other cities maintain that it should be with government.
- The survey reveals a clear consensus among respondents that pollution of air, water and noise in cities has increased in the last 5 years.
- Though most respondents opine that industries contribute maximum to air pollution, many also feel that private vehicles and deforestation are major contributors to the increasing pollution. This opinion cuts across all the 6 metros that were polled.
- Among different items used at home, people rank food packed in plastic as most hazardous to environment while batteries are suppose to be the least hazardous.
- Most respondents think that trees are more important than flyovers. This is an opinion across all the 6 metros.
- A large section of population thinks that discharge of industrial waste is main reason for pollution in rivers followed by discharge household sewage.
- Most people blame all of us together for environment pollution, while some blame government and corporations.
- Lower class and middle class respondents prefer public transport, while the upper classes were most keen a fuel-efficient car.
- The survey indicates that people are generally of the opinion that Indians are not sensitive towards environmental issues. This opinion was strongest in Chennai and weakest in Bangalore.
- The survey reveals a clear support for a ban on polythene and pushing environmental studies as a compulsory subject in schools.
- Considerably strong support is voiced for a pollution tax on companies and a ban on diesel engine cars. Public opinion calls for development with a special concern for the environment.
- In the absence of a vibrant Green politics in the electoral arena, public opinion seems to be divided among those who will consider voting for a politician who promises a cleaner environment and those who will not buy that as an issue that would influence their voting preference. Majority of respondents from Delhi and Bangalore seem to be positive about such a politician.

E: Willingness to change:

- Overall majority of respondents are not ready to pay extra tax for environment protection, but respondents from Kolkata are willing to shell out some extra money for protecting the environment.
- When it comes to paying extra tax on cars for more buses, Mumbaikars are the exception as majority of them feels that this is something doable. The rest of the metros are clearly not open to such an idea.
- If public transport networks were good, most middle class respondents were open to use it instead of their own cars. However, this is not the case with the upper class.

F: Is there a hope?

- The survey reveals a rather pessimistic picture about the future.
- The respondents share a clear consensus that the environmental pollution will increase in the next five years.
- Overall environmental conditions are expected to go worse. Respondents from Kolkata are most pessimistic, while Delhites seem to be relatively optimistic.

III: Tables of Some Key Findings:

A: AWARENESS

Table: 1: Overall awareness about the following environmental issues in Cities:

<i>People who are aware of...</i>	
Law banning smoking in public places	90
Rain Water Harvesting	74
Global Warming	73
Solar Energy	68
Acid Rain	54
Eco-tourism	52
Bio-diversity	47

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Not aware and no opinion.

Question Wording: Are you aware of or heard of the following: a. Global warming, b. Law banning smoking in public places, c. Rain water harvesting, d. Solar Energy, e. Biodiversity, f. Eco-tourism, g. Acid rain?

Table: 2: Awareness Index of the Cities

<i>City-wise awareness index is...</i>			
City	Low Level	Medium Level	High Level
All Cities	19	34	44
Kolkata	18	26	53
Delhi	19	23	52
Hyderabad	20	25	50
Mumbai	8	43	47
Bangalore	19	30	46
Chennai	28	54	16

Note: All figures are in percent.

- Index of Awareness is based on level of peoples awareness about the following issues- a. Global warming, b. Law banning smoking in public places, c. Rain water harvesting, d. Solar Energy, e. Biodiversity, f. Eco-tourism, g. Acid rain.
- Wherein High awareness refers to people aware of 6-7 issues ; Medium refers to awareness about 3-5 issues and Low refers to those who are aware of only 1-2 Issues.

Rest: No opinion.

Question wording: Are you aware of or heard of the following: a. Global warming, b. Law banning smoking in public places, c. Rain water harvesting, d. Solar Energy, e. Biodiversity, f. Eco-tourism, g. Acid rain ?

Finding Note:

B: CONCERN:

Table: 1: Opinion on the problems faced by the people living in cities

Out of 100, people score following problems as...	Score
Inflation or Price Rise	82
Environmental Pollution	77
Corruption	75
Unemployment	72
Law and Order	62
Drinking Water Problem	62
Poor Transport Facilities	59

Note: All figures are score out of 100.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (Show Card). If you place at step '1' the problem that affects you very much and at step '10' the problem that affects you very little. Please tell me where will you place the following problems?

Table: 2: Environmental problem faced most by the people of the city

Environment problem faced most by people living in cities...	
Air Pollution	34
Lack of Green Cover	21
Water Pollution	17
Noise Pollution	14
Garbage Disposal	11

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Now I am going to read out a list of few environmental problems which affect people living in cities. Please tell me which one of the following problems affects you and your family most. (Read out the answer categories '1' to '5' and insist the respondent to choose one of them - 1. Air Pollution, 2. Water Pollution, 3. Noise Pollution, 4. Lack of Green cover, and 5. Garbage disposal)"

Table: 3: City-wise divide of Environmental problem faced most by the people of the city

People from different city think about the environment problem...					
City	Air Pollution	Water Pollution	Noise Pollution	Lack of Green cover	Garbage disposal
All Cities	34	17	14	21	11
Delhi	34	10	12	24	14
Kolkata	44	8	5	26	17
Mumbai	20	22	16	28	13

Hyderabad	54	15	21	7	1
Bangalore	25	26	20	17	7
Chennai	23	23	11	26	13

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Now I am going to read out a list of few environmental problems which affect people living in cities. Please tell me which one of the following problems affects you and your family most. (Read out the answer categories '1' to '5' and insist the respondent to choose one of them - 1. Air Pollution, 2. Water Pollution, 3. Noise Pollution, 4. Lack of Green cover, and 5. Garbage disposal)"

Table: 4: Class-wise divide of Environmental problem faced most by the people of the city

<i>Different class of people in the city thinks differently about their Environmental problem...</i>					
Class	Air Pollution	Water Pollution	Noise Pollution	Lack of Green cover	Garbage disposal
All	34	17	14	21	11
Lower	29	22	12	17	17
Middle	36	17	10	26	9
Upper	40	10	20	21	6

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Now I am going to read out a list of few environmental problems which affect people living in cities. Please tell me which one of the following problems affects you and your family most. (Read out the answer categories '1' to '5' and insist the respondent to choose one of them - 1. Air Pollution, 2. Water Pollution, 3. Noise Pollution, 4. Lack of Green cover, and 5. Garbage disposal)"

Table: 5: Initiatives to be taken up by the government

<i>People think that government should ...</i>	
Plant trees	85
Reduce air pollution	81
Provide clean drinking water	81
Clean river/water bodies	77
Collect and segregate garbage	72
Improve public transport	67

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: "Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for clean environment. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (Show Card). If you place at step '1' the initiatives that should be government's high priority and at step '10' the initiatives low government's priority. Please tell me where will you place the following initiatives a. Cleaning river/ water bodies, b. Providing clean drinking water, c. Reducing air pollution, d. Collecting and segregating garbage e. Improving public transport, and f. Plantation of trees?"

Table: 6: City-wise divide of opinion on the initiatives to be taken up by the Government

<i>People who think that the Government should take up initiatives for...</i>

City	Reducing air pollution	Plantation of tree
All Cities	82	86
Delhi	91	93
Kolkata	80	92
Mumbai	81	85
Hyderabad	82	80
Bangalore	78	82
Chennai	75	79

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: “Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for clean environment. I will show you a ladder with ‘1’ to ‘10’ steps (Show Card). If you place at step ‘1’ the initiatives that should be government’s high priority and at step ‘10’ the initiatives low government’s priority. Please tell me where will you place the following initiatives- a. Cleaning river/ water bodies, b. Providing clean drinking water, c. Reducing air pollution, d. Collecting and segregating garbage e. Improving public transport, and f. Plantation of trees?”

C: Common Practice:

Table: 1: The main source of drinking water in cities

<i>People in cities are aware of their main source of drinking water...</i>	
Taps inside the house	63
Common public taps	23
Water tanker supply	7
Groundwater by bore-well	4

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Conventional well, Hand pump, others and no opinion.

Question wording: “Please tell me where does drinking water in your house come from- taps inside house, common public tap, groundwater by bore-well, conventional well, hand pump or Water tanker supply?”

Table: 2: The main supplier of drinking water in cities

<i>Main supplier of drinking water ...</i>	
Government/ Municipality	90
Private water supplier	8

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question wording: “Please tell me who supplies drinking water at your house- government/municipality or private water suppliers?”

Table: 3: Discharge of sewage from the house in Cities

<i>Sewage from the City’s houses goes to...</i>	
Municipality Drain	52
Drain Outside	24
Ditch	8

Septic Tank	5
River	5

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Burnt nearby, don't care, others and no opinion.

Question wording: "Please tell me where does the sewage from your house go- drain outside, river, septic tank or municipality drain?"

Table: 4: Most people in cities use to take bath mostly with Bucket

<i>Those who use to take bath with...</i>	
Bucket	70
Shower	14
Both	15

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question Wording: "What do you generally use when you take bath- bucket or Shower?"

Table: 5: People in cities used to brush their teeth most with mug or bucket

<i>Those who use to brush their teeth...</i>	
Always water with mug or bucket	52
Always tap water	35
Both	12

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question Wording: "What do you generally use when you brush your teeth- tap water or water with mug or bucket?"

Table: 6: Nature of Garbage Disposal from House in cities

<i>Means of garbage disposal are...</i>	
Collected by garbage collector	71
Throw self	27

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Other means and no opinion.

Question Wording: "Please tell me how is the garbage from your house disposed- throw yourself in nearby ditch, collected by garbage collector?"

Table: 7: Most people in cities dispose their garbage at Colony dustbin/municipality truck.

<i>People dispose their garbage to...</i>		
Class	Nearest ditch/ on roads	Colony dustbin/ municipality truck
All		
Lower	59	29
Middle	28	39
Upper	12	32

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Landfill, dumped on farm land, burnt near by, don't care, others and no opinion..

Question Wording: Please tell me where is the garbage from your house disposed- to a nearest ditch/ on roads, colony dustbin/ municipality truck, landfill, dumped on farm land, burnt nearby or you don't care?

Table: 8: Most garbage in cities is collected everyday.

<i>Frequency of garbage collection in India is...</i>	
Daily	54
Once in 2-3 days	14

Note: All figures are in percent.

* *Figures calculated only from those whose garbage is collected.*

Question Wording: (If collected) How regularly is the garbage collected from your house-daily, once in 2/3 days, once in a week or rarely?"

Table: 9: How often people separate recyclable waste from the garbage

<i>People who ...</i>	
Never separate	53
Always separate	13
Sometimes separate	30

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "How often do you separate wastes (like paper, plastic, leftover food, etc) that can be recycled from rest of the garbage in your house- always, sometimes or never?"

Table: 10: Level of People's involvement in different environmental activities in cities

<i>Those who...</i>	
Attended conference/seminar on environment	35
Participated in processions/rallies	25
Contributed or collected money	22
Written to daily newspaper, local MLAs, government authorities	17
Distributed posters or leaflets	14

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion

Question Wording: "People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection.

Have you ever participated in any of the following activities related to environment protection- a. Attended any conference/seminar/discussion on environment, b. Participated in processions/rallies regarding maintaining clean environment, c. Contributed or collected money for protecting environment, d. Distributed posters or leaflets for awareness campaign for clean environment, and e. Written letter to daily news paper, local MLAs, Government authorities?"

Table: 11: Environment activities divided among different level of education in cities

<i>People who...</i>		
Class	Participated in processions/rallies	Distributed posters or leaflets for awareness campaign
All	25	14
School going (14-19 years)	36	16
College going (20-27 years)	19	11

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection.

Have you ever participated in any of the following activities related to environment protection a. Attended any conference/seminar/discussion on environment, b. Participated in processions/rallies regarding maintaining clean environment, c. Contributed or collected money for protecting environment, d. Distributed posters or leaflets for awareness campaign for clean environment, and e. Written letter to daily news paper, local MLAs, Government authorities?"

Table: 12: People’s environmental activities at home: Class divide

<i>People who has...</i>						
Class	Planted trees	Not used plastic bags	Changed CFL bulbs	Rainwater harvesting devices	Power saving devices	Solar heater
All	74	39	37	25	25	20
Lower	61	30	20	14	14	11
Middle	76	42	38	31	21	21
Upper	87	47	54	30	42	30

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: “I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the following things- a. Planting trees (including flower pot.), b. Installed solar heater, c. Installed rainwater harvesting devices, d. Ban or not used plastic bags, e. Changed to CFL bulbs ,and f. Installed Power Saving devices).”

Table: 13: Who never take long showers?

<i>People who never take long showers...</i>	
All Cities	36
Mumbai	57
Delhi	52
Chennai	40
Hyderabad	30
Bangalore	23
Kolkata	19

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: “I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do the following things- daily, sometimes or never- Take long showers.”

Table: 14: How often do people switch off lights?

<i>People who ...</i>	
Never switch off lights	43
Switch off lights daily	21

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Sometimes switch off and no opinion.

Question Wording: “I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do the following things- daily, sometimes or never- Do not switch off lights when leaving room.”

D: PERCEPTION:

Table: 1: Overall opinion on the best way of Managing garbage in the city

<i>Best way of garbage management is to...</i>	
Reduce use of plastics	31

Reduce garbage in your house	27
Pay More money to government for better management	16
Handover the management of garbage to private enterprises	18

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "In your opinion, what could be the best way of managing garbage in your city? (Read out the answer categories '1' to '4' and insist the respondent to choose one of the following-1. You would like to pay more money to government for better management, 2. You would reduce use of plastics, 3. You would reduce garbage in your house, and 4. You would like to handover the management of garbage to private companies.)"

Table: 2: Class wise Divide of opinion on the best way of Managing garbage in the city

<i>People who like ...</i>		
Class	Government	Privatization
All	16	18
Lower	14	11
Middle	16	16
Upper	19	27

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Reduce of plastic, reduce garbage and no opinion.

Question Wording: "In your opinion, what could be the best way of managing garbage in your city? (Read out the answer categories '1' to '4' and insist the respondent to choose one of the following-1. You would like to pay more money to government for better management, 2. You would reduce use of plastics, 3. You would reduce garbage in your house, and 4. You would like to handover the management of garbage to private companies.)"

Table: 3: City wise Divide of opinion on the best way of Managing garbage in the city

<i>People who like ...</i>		
City	Government	Privatization
All Cities	16	18
Hyderabad	23	12
Delhi	20	23
Chennai	15	24
Kolkata	15	15
Mumbai	13	9
Bangalore	12	23

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Reduce of plastic, reduce garbage and no opinion.

Question Wording: "In your opinion, what could be the best way of managing garbage in your city? (Read out the answer categories '1' to '4' and insist the respondent to choose one of the following-1. You would like to pay more money to government for better management, 2. You would reduce use of plastics, 3. You would reduce garbage in your house, and 4. You would like to handover the management of garbage to private companies.)"

Table: 4: Water pollution, air pollution and noise pollution have increased in the last five years

<i>In the last five years, following pollution has...</i>		
	Increased	Decreased
Noise Pollution	78	9
Air Pollution	76	7

Water Pollution	67	8
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Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Remain same and No opinion.

Question Wording: During the last five years, do you think water pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

-----: During last five years, do you think that air pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

-----: During the last 5 years, do you think noise pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

Table: 5: Opinion on the solution of Water problem

<i>Best way to solve water problem is...</i>	
Conserve water	32
Depend on water supply	22
Call local politician	16
Rain water Harvesting	12
Buy water	10

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question Wording: “If there would be water problem in your house, please tell me what would you plan to do for solving the problem? Would you like to install rain-water harvesting devices, conserve water, depend on water tanker, call your local politician and ask for alternatives or buy water when it is necessary?”

Table: 6: Opinion on the highest contributor to air pollution in cities

<i>Highest contributor to air pollution is...</i>	
Industries/factories	45
Private Vehicles	24
Deforestation	19
Public vehicles	8

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: others and no opinion.

Question Wording: “In your opinion, what contributes most to air pollution- industries/factories, private vehicles, public vehicles or deforestation?”

Table: 7: City-wise divide of opinion on the highest contributor to air pollution in cities

<i>Pollution in the city is mainly because of ...</i>				
City	Industries /Factories	Private Vehicle	Deforestation	Public Vehicles
All cities	45	24	19	8
Hyderabad	57	29	11	0
Delhi	51	19	18	6
Bangalore	45	21	8	21
Kolkata	43	24	19	8
Mumbai	40	30	21	5
Chennai	36	17	33	10

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: others and no opinion.

Question Wording: “In your opinion, what contributes most to air pollution- industries/factories, private vehicles, public vehicles or deforestation?”

Table: 8: Opinion on the most hazardous items to environment

<i>Most hazardous thing to environment is scored as...</i>	Score
Food packed in Plastic	85
Insect Repellant	74
Paint	67
Soft drink	64
Mobile Phone	63
Cooking Stove	61
Battery	58

Note: All figures are score out of 100.

Question Wording: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. I will show you a ladder with '1' to '10' steps (Show Card). If you place at step '1' that which is very hazardous for the environment and at step '10' that which in your mind is least hazardous. How would you rate the following items in terms of being hazardous to the environment- Paint, Food packed in plastic, Cooking stove, Insect repellent, Battery, Mobile phone, and Soft drink?"

Table: 9: Most important in Cities

<i>People who want...</i>	
Trees	43
Flyovers	17
Buses	13
Parking Lots	8
Theme Parks	7
Malls	5

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: High rise apartment and no opinion.

Question Wording: "In your opinion, what is most important for your city today? Would you say it is flyovers, more buses, theme parks, malls, high rise apartments, trees or parking lots?"

Table: 10: City wise opinion on the most important for your city: Trees vs Flyovers

<i>People who want...</i>		
City	Trees	Flyovers
All Cities	43	17
Mumbai	72	5
Kolkata	70	13
Delhi	49	13
Hyderabad	43	24
Chennai	41	12
Bangalore	30	16

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: More buses, theme parks, malls, high rise apartments, parking lots and no opinion.

Question Wording: " In your opinion, what is most important for your city today? Would you say it is flyovers, more buses, theme parks, malls, high rise apartments, trees or parking lots?"

Table: 11: Main Reason for pollution in Rivers is industrial waste.

<i>Pollution in rivers is due to...</i>	
Industrial Waste	57
Household sewage	18
Poor who live near	13
Garbage	9

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: “What explains the best, the reason for pollution in rivers? (Read out answer categories ‘1’ to ‘4’-1. Rivers are mainly polluted because your garbage is dumped into it, 2. Rivers are mainly polluted because your household sewage is connected to it, 3. Rivers are mainly polluted because the poor who live near the river throw pollutant into rivers, 4. Rivers are mainly polluted due to industrial waste.)”

Table: 12: All of us together should be blamed for environmental pollution in cities

<i>People who blame...</i>	
All of us together	59
Corporate	17
Government	17

Note: All figures are in percent, Rest: Yourself and no opinion.

Question Wording: “Who do you blame the most for the environmental pollution in your city today? Would you say it is mainly because of government, corporate, yourself or all of us together?”

Table: 13: City-wise divide on preference of mode of Transportation

<i>People who Prefer...</i>				
City	Metro/Local Train	Better public transport	More fuel efficient car	Cheaper car
All Cities	29	27	22	8
Kolkata	57	17	5	8
Mumbai	47	32	10	9
Delhi	46	14	25	7
Bangalore	11	48	16	2
Chennai	10	31	26	6
Hyderabad	2	22	45	14

Note: All figures are in percent. Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question Wording: “Please tell me which one of the following modes of transportation would you prefer most- Cheaper car, more fuel-efficient car, better public transport or metro/local train?”

Table: 14: Class-wise divide on preference of mode of Transportation

<i>People who Prefer...</i>				
Class	Metro/Local Train	Better public transport	More fuel efficient car	Cheaper car
All	29	27	22	8
Lower	32	37	5	5
Middle	31	29	18	7
Upper	22	13	45	12

Note: All figures are in percent. Rest: Others and no opinion.

Question Wording: "Please tell me which one of the following modes of transportation would you prefer most- Cheaper car, more fuel-efficient car, better public transport or metro/local train?"

Table: 15: General Belief: Indians do not care about protection of environment

<i>Those who fully agree that people India do not care...</i>	
All Cities	39
Chennai	53
Mumbai	44
Kolkata	40
Hyderabad	39
Delhi	30
Bangalore	23

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with -. People in India do not care about the protection of environment."

Table: 16: Who is responsible for maintaining clean environment?

<i>People think...</i>			
City	All of us together	Government	Corporates
All Cities	62	20	13
Delhi	77	16	4
Kolkata	74	19	5
Mumbai	64	13	14
Hyderabad	61	19	18
Chennai	50	34	10
Bangalore	45	18	26

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Some people feel that the responsibility to clean up the environment pollution should be taken up by the government while others feel that it should be the responsibility of corporate. Some others feel that it should be the responsibility of all of us together. What is in your opinion- government, corporate, or all of us together?"

Table: 17: Large section of people favours laws banning polythene bags but they use it while shopping

<i>People who...</i>	
Support Laws banning Polythene bags	94*
Use polythene bags for shopping	74**

Note: All figures are in percent.

* 'Fully agree' and 'somewhat agree'.

** Daily and sometimes.

Question Wording: "I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do the following things- daily, sometimes or never- Use plastic bag for shopping?"

-----: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with - There must be laws banning use of polythene bags?"

Table: 18: Support for environmental Studies as a compulsory subject at school

<i>People who favour environmental Studies as a compulsory subject at school...</i>	
All Cities	94
Delhi	99
Mumbai	96
Hyderabad	96
Chennai	95
Kolkata	94
Bangalore	86

Note: All figures are in percent and it includes 'fully agree' and 'somewhat agree'.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with - Environmental studies should be made a compulsory subject at school level?"

Table: 19: Support for environmental Studies as a compulsory subject at school divided by different age group

<i>People who favour environmental Studies as a compulsory subject at school...</i>	
All Cities	94
School going (14-19 years)	93
College going (20-27 years)	97
Youth (28-34 years)	95
Middle (35-45 years)	95
46 years and above	92

Note: All figures are in percent and it includes 'fully agree' and 'somewhat agree'.

Question Wording: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with - Environmental studies should be made a compulsory subject at school level?"

Table: 20: Support for imposition of Pollution taxes on companies

<i>People who favour imposition of Pollution taxes on companies ...</i>	
All Cities	85
Kolkata	95
Delhi	94
Mumbai	93
Chennai	91
Hyderabad	73
Bangalore	64

Note: All figures are in percent and it includes 'fully agree' and 'somewhat agree'.

Question Wording: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with - Government must levy pollution taxes on companies?"

Table: 21: Support for law banning use of diesel engines in private vehicles

<i>People who favour law banning use of diesel engines in private vehicles ...</i>	
All Cities	68

Chennai	80
Mumbai	76
Kolkata	72
Bangalore	71
Delhi	68
Hyderabad	46

Note: All figures are in percent and it includes 'fully agree' and 'somewhat agree'.

Question Wording: "Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with - Use of diesel engine in private vehicles should be banned by law?"

Table: 22: Opinion on the priority between development and environment

<i>People who think...</i>	
There should be Development and special concern to Environment.	61
At any cost, environment should be given priority.	29

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: Which one of the following statements do you agree with most? (Read out answer categories '1' to '4'-1. Development is important, even if it means destruction of Environment, 2. There should be development with a special concern to environment, 3. At any cost, environment should be given priority, and 4. None of the above.)

Table: 23: Support for a politician who promises clean environment

<i>Are people willing to for a politician who promises clean environment?</i>		
City	Yes	No
All cities	44	40
Mumbai	64	30
Delhi	54	41
Chennai	46	49
Bangalore	35	46
Hyderabad	33	33
Kolkata	30	39

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: "Please tell me will you vote for a politician who promises you clean environment?"

E: WILLINGNESS TO CHANGE:

Table: 1: Willingness to pay extra tax for environment protection

<i>People who are...</i>		
City	Ready to pay extra tax	Not ready to pay
All	32	51
Kolkata	52	28
Delhi	36	55
Mumbai	36	54
Bangalore	27	41
Hyderabad	26	50
Chennai	19	75

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: “Which one of the following two statements do you agree with most? (Read out answer categories ‘1’ and ‘2’- 1. I am ready to pay more tax, if that would be used by the government for improvement of environment or 2. I am not ready to pay any tax, because it is the responsibility of the government.)”

Table: 2: Who are still willing to use their own car even if the good public transport becomes available.

<i>People who are still willing use...</i>	
All	12
Upper Class	32
Middle Class	6

Note: All figures are in percent.

Question Wording: “(If own car) Will you continue using your own car even if the good public transport becomes available in your area?”

Table: 3: Willingness to pay extra tax on car for more buses

<i>People who are ...</i>		
City	Ready to pay extra tax	Not ready to pay extra tax
All Cities	24	47
Mumbai	56	35
Hyderabad	26	47
Chennai	26	66
Delhi	13	61
Bangalore	11	46
Kolkata	7	24

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: “Please tell me are you willing to pay extra tax on your car to fund purchase of buses/public transport?”

F: IS THERE A HOPE?

Table: 1: What might happen in the next five years

<i>People think that pollution will....</i>		
Pollution	Increase	Decrease
Air	77	7
Noise	71	8
Water	66	8

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: Remain same and no opinion.

Question Wording: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, do you expect water pollution in your city will increase or decrease?

-----: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, do you expect air Pollution in your city will increase or decrease?

-----:Thinking of the next 5 years from now, do you expect noise pollution in your city will increase or decrease?

Table: 2: How would the condition of environment change in the next five years ?

<i>People think that condition of environment would become...</i>			
City	Worse	Remain Same	Better
All Cities	44	27	21
Kolkata	69	15	8
Chennai	50	25	15
Hyderabad	43	33	19
Mumbai	35	48	13
Delhi	34	14	44
Bangalore	31	30	26

Note: All figures are in percent.

Rest: No opinion.

Question Wording: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, how do you expect the environment to be in your city? Would you say it would become better or worse?

IV: Reporting and Publication Sources:

- On the basis of above findings, an hour-long special television programme of panel discussion was telecasted on CNN-IBN on 5th June 2008 at 8.00 p.m. Eminent personalities like Kapil Sibal, Union Minister of Science & Technology, Sunita Narain of Centre for Science and Environment, Environmentalist and historian, Ramachandra Guha, etc. were the panelists in the discussion. However, any person from Lokniti, CSDS team could participate in the discussion.

Besides the special television programme on CNN-IBN, the finding of the survey was also reported in the issue *The Outlook* dated 10th June 2008. The write-up of the report was prepared by Bahar Dutt of CNN-IBN and the Outlook team.

V: Marginal : Basic Findings of all questions

City:

Valid	City	N	Percent	Valid Percent
	1: Mumbai	270	15.6	15.6
	2: Chennai	308	17.8	17.8
	3: Kolkata	296	17.1	17.1
	4: Delhi	288	16.6	16.6
	5: Bangalore	268	15.5	15.5
	6: Hyderabad	302	17.4	17.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Locality:

Valid	Locality	N	Percent	Valid Percent
	1: LIG Colony	604	34.9	34.9
	2: MIG Colony	609	35.2	35.2
	3: HIG Colony	519	30.0	30.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q1: Please tell me where does drinking water in your house come from-taps inside house, common public tap, ground-water by bore-well, conventional well, hand pump or water tanker supply?

Valid	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
	1: Taps inside the house	1097	63.3	63.3
	2: Common public taps	391	22.6	22.6
	3: Groundwater by bore-well	70	4.0	4.0
	4: Conventional well	4	.2	.2
	5: Hand pump	44	2.5	2.5
	6: Water tanker supply	116	6.7	6.7
	7: Others	8	.5	.5
	8: Don't know	2	.1	.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q2: Please tell me who supplies drinking water at your house- government/municipality or private water suppliers?

Valid	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
	1: Government municipality	1563	90.2	90.2
	2: Private water supplier	141	8.1	8.1
	3: Others	28	1.6	1.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q3: What do you generally use when you take bath-bucket or shower?

Valid	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
	1: Always bucket	1096	63.3	63.3
	2: Always showers	217	12.5	12.5
	3: Both	252	14.5	14.5

4: Mostly bucket	116	6.7	6.7
5: Mostly shower	34	2.0	2.0
6: Others	17	1.0	1.0
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q4: What do you generally use when you brush your teeth-tap water or water with mug or bucket?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Always tap water	605	34.9	34.9
	2: Always water with mug or bucket	908	52.4	52.4
	3: Both	209	12.1	12.1
	4: Others	10	.6	.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q4a: (If Always tap water) How often do you turn off the tap while brushing your teeth-very often, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Very often	77	16.0	16.0
	2: Sometimes	249	14.4	14.4
	3: Never	52	3.0	3.0
	8: Can't say	27	1.6	1.6
	9: N.A.	1127	65.1	65.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q5: Please tell me how is the garbage from your house disposed-throw yourself in nearby ditch, collected by garbage collector?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Throw yourself	460	26.6	26.6
	2: Collected	1231	71.1	71.1
	3: Others	15	.9	.9
	8: Can't say	26	1.5	1.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q5a: (If collected) How regularly is the garbage collected from your house-daily, once in 2-3 days, once in a week or rarely?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	936	54.0	76.3
	2: Once in 2-3 days	250	14.4	20.4
	3: Once in a week	28	1.6	2.3
	4: Rarely	13	.8	1.1
	Total	1227	70.8	100.0
Missing	8: Can't say	4	.2	
	9: N.A.	501	28.9	
	Total	505	29.2	

Total		1732	100.0	
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Q6: How often do you separate waste (like paper, plastic, leftover food etc) that can be recycled from rest of the garbage in your house-always, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Always	229	13.2	13.2
	2: Sometimes	526	30.4	30.4
	3: Never	923	53.3	53.3
	8: Can't say	54	3.1	3.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q7: Please tell me where is the garbage from your house disposed-to a nearest ditch/on roads, colony dustbin/Municipality truck, landfill, dumped on farm land, burnt nearby or you don't care?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Nearest ditch/on roads	180	10.4	10.4
	2: Colony dustbin/municipality truck	1052	60.7	60.7
	3: Landfill	87	5.0	5.0
	4: Dumped on farm land	40	2.3	2.3
	5: Burnt nearby	97	5.6	5.6
	6: Don't care	60	3.5	3.5
	7: Others	10	.6	.6
	8: Can't say	206	11.9	11.9
Total		1732	100.0	100.0

Q8: In your opinion, what could be the best way of managing garbage in your city?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: You would like to pay more money to govt. for better management of garbage.	283	16.3	16.3
	2: You would reduce use of plastics.	540	31.2	31.2
	3: You would reduce garbage in your house.	464	26.8	26.8
	4: You would like to handover the management of garbage to private companies	306	17.7	17.7
	8: Can't say/D.K	139	8.0	8.0
Total		1732	100.0	100.0

Q9: Please tell me where does the sewage from your house go?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Drain outside	407	23.5	23.5
	2: River	87	5.0	5.0
	3: Septic Tank	91	5.3	5.3
	4: Municipality drain	906	52.3	52.3
	5: Ditch	135	7.8	7.8
	8: Don't know	106	6.1	6.1

Total	1732	100.0	100.0
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Q10: During the last five years, do you think water pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1164	67.2	67.2
	2: Remained same	351	20.3	20.3
	3: Decreased	140	8.1	8.1
	8: Don't know	77	4.4	4.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q11: Thinking of the next five years from now, do you think that water pollution in your city would increase or decrease?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1142	65.9	65.9
	2: Remained same	324	18.7	18.7
	3: Decreased	137	7.9	7.9
	8: Don't know	129	7.4	7.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q12a: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Law and order problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	297	17.1	17.1
	02: Two	149	8.6	8.6
	03: Three	180	10.4	10.4
	04: Four	136	7.9	7.9
	05: Five	169	9.8	9.8
	06: Six	116	6.7	6.7
	07: Seven	142	8.2	8.2
	08: Eight	102	5.9	5.9
	09: Nine	85	4.9	4.9
	10: Ten	146	8.4	8.4
	97: Not faced/Affected	134	7.7	7.7
	98: No opinion	76	4.4	4.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q12b: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Inflation or price rise problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	704	40.6	40.6
	02: Two	303	17.5	17.5
	03: Three	195	11.3	11.3
	04: Four	145	8.4	8.4
	05: Five	107	6.2	6.2

06: Six	70	4.0	4.0
07: Seven	49	2.8	2.8
08: Eight	36	2.1	2.1
09: Nine	26	1.5	1.5
10: Ten	51	2.9	2.9
97: Not faced/Affected	10	.6	.6
98: No opinion	36	2.1	2.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q12c: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Corruption problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid				
01: One		492	28.4	28.4
02: Two		197	11.4	11.4
03: Three		201	11.6	11.6
04: Four		172	9.9	9.9
05: Five		168	9.7	9.7
06: Six		149	8.6	8.6
07: Seven		95	5.5	5.5
08: Eight		55	3.2	3.2
09: Nine		30	1.7	1.7
10: Ten		38	2.2	2.2
97: Not faced/Affected		61	3.5	3.5
98: No opinion		74	4.3	4.3
Total		1732	100.0	100.0

Q12d: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Unemployment problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid				
01: One		391	22.6	22.6
02: Two		235	13.6	13.6
03: Three		217	12.5	12.5
04: Four		186	10.7	10.7
05: Five		158	9.1	9.1
06: Six		145	8.4	8.4
07: Seven		110	6.4	6.4
08: Eight		47	2.7	2.7
09: Nine		36	2.1	2.1
10: Ten		69	4.0	4.0
97: Not faced/Affected		80	4.6	4.6
98: No opinion		58	3.3	3.3
Total		1732	100.0	100.0

Q12e: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Environment pollution problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	513	29.6	29.6
	02: Two	256	14.8	14.8
	03: Three	215	12.4	12.4
	04: Four	202	11.7	11.7
	05: Five	214	12.4	12.4
	06: Six	98	5.7	5.7
	07: Seven	93	5.4	5.4
	08: Eight	31	1.8	1.8
	09: Nine	26	1.5	1.5
	10: Ten	37	2.1	2.1
	97: Not faced/Affected	4	.2	.2
	98: No opinion	43	2.5	2.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q12f: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Poor transport facilities problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	219	12.6	12.6
	02: Two	152	8.8	8.8
	03: Three	164	9.5	9.5
	04: Four	168	9.7	9.7
	05: Five	206	11.9	11.9
	06: Six	170	9.8	9.8
	07: Seven	180	10.4	10.4
	08: Eight	118	6.8	6.8
	09: Nine	97	5.6	5.6
	10: Ten	155	8.9	8.9
	97: Not faced/Affected	36	2.1	2.1
	98: No opinion	67	3.9	3.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q12g: Now I will read out few problems which people living in cities face in their day to day life. Please tell me where will you place the Drinking water problem?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	418	24.1	24.1
	02: Two	212	12.2	12.2
	03: Three	114	6.6	6.6
	04: Four	131	7.6	7.6
	05: Five	120	6.9	6.9
	06: Six	96	5.5	5.5
	07: Seven	107	6.2	6.2
	08: Eight	69	4.0	4.0
	09: Nine	92	5.3	5.3
	10: Ten	279	16.1	16.1

97: Not faced/Affected	61	3.5	3.5
98: No opinion	33	1.9	1.9
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q13: Now I am going to read out a list of few environmental problems which affect people living in cities. Please tell me which of the following problems affects you and your family most?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Air pollution	585	33.8	33.8
	2: Water Pollution	292	16.9	16.9
	3: Noise pollution	242	14.0	14.0
	4: Lack of Green cover	369	21.3	21.3
	5: Garbage disposal	189	10.9	10.9
	8: Can't say	55	3.2	3.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14a: Are you aware of or heard of Global warming?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1258	72.6	72.6
	2: No	389	22.5	22.5
	8: No opinion	85	4.9	4.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14b: Are you aware of or heard of Law banning smoking in public places?

	Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1566	90.4	90.4
	2: No	136	7.9	7.9
	8: No opinion	30	1.7	1.7
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14c: Are you aware of or heard of Rain water harvesting?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1283	74.1	74.1
	2: No	367	21.2	21.2
	8: No opinion	82	4.7	4.7
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14d: Are you aware of or heard of Solar energy?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1178	68.0	68.0
	2: No	470	27.1	27.1
	8: No opinion	84	4.8	4.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14e: Are you aware of or heard of Biodiversity?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	807	46.6	46.6
	2: No	768	44.3	44.3
	8: No opinion	157	9.1	9.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14f: Are you aware of or heard of Eco-tourism?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	894	51.6	51.6
	2: No	695	40.1	40.1
	8: No opinion	143	8.3	8.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q14g: Are you aware of or heard of Acid rain?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	936	54.0	54.0
	2: No	644	37.2	37.2
	8: No opinion	152	8.8	8.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q15: If there would be water problem in your house, please tell me what would you plan to do for solving the problem?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Install rain-water Harvesting devices	216	12.5	12.5
	2: Conserve water	546	31.5	31.5
	3: Depend on water supply	382	22.1	22.1
	4: Call your local politician and ask for alternatives	268	15.5	15.5
	5: Buy water when it is necessary	180	10.4	10.4
	6: Others	76	4.4	4.4
	8: Can't say/D.K.	64	3.7	3.7
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q16: In your opinion, what contributes most to air pollution-industries/factories, private vehicles, public vehicles or deforestation?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Industries/Factories	786	45.4	45.4
	2: Private vehicles	408	23.6	23.6
	3: Public vehicles	142	8.2	8.2
	4: Deforestation	324	18.7	18.7
	5: Others	35	2.0	2.0
	8: Can't say	37	2.1	2.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q17: During the last five years, do you think that air pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1318	76.1	76.1
	2: Remained same	231	13.3	13.3
	3: Decreased	124	7.2	7.2
	8: Don't know/Can't say	59	3.4	3.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q18: Thinking of the next five years from now, do you think that air pollution in your city would increase or decrease?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1341	77.4	77.4
	2: Remained same	184	10.6	10.6
	3: Decreased	127	7.3	7.3
	8: Don't know/Can't say	80	4.6	4.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q19: To what extent, do you take interest in issues related to environment - to great extent, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	584	33.7	33.7
	2: Somewhat	677	39.1	39.1
	3: Not much	305	17.6	17.6
	4: Not at all	112	6.5	6.5
	8: Can't say	54	3.1	3.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q20a: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever attended any conference/seminar/discussion on environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: No	1080	62.4	62.4
	2: Yes	604	34.9	34.9
	8: No opinion	48	2.8	2.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q20b: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever participated in processions/rallies regarding maintaining clean environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: No	1245	71.9	71.9
	2: Yes	439	25.3	25.3
	8: No opinion	48	2.8	2.8

Total	1732	100.0	100.0
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Q20c: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever contributed or collected money for protecting environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: No	1292	74.6	74.6
	2: Yes	386	22.3	22.3
	8: No opinion	54	3.1	3.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q20d: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever distributed posters or leaflets for awareness campaign for clean environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: No	1422	82.1	82.1
	2: Yes	240	13.9	13.9
	8: No opinion	70	4.0	4.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q20e: People living in cities generally engage in various activities related with environment protection. Have you ever written letter to daily news paper, local MLAs, government authorities?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: No	1360	78.5	78.5
	2: Yes	303	17.5	17.5
	8: No opinion	69	4.0	4.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q21: Which one of the following two statements do you agree with most?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: I am ready to pay tax, if that would be used by the govt.	561	32.4	32.4
	2: I am not ready to pay any tax, because it is the responsibility of Govt.	877	50.6	50.6
	8: Can't say/No opinion	294	17.0	17.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q22: Now please tell me how do you generally commute from your house to your work place/schools/college?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: Bus	614	35.5	35.5

1: Bi-cycle	103	5.9	5.9
2: Always own car	234	13.5	13.5
3: Always own 2-wheeler	195	11.3	11.3
4: Mix of won car and 2-wheeler	85	4.9	4.9
5: Car Pool	25	1.4	1.4
6: Walking	196	11.3	11.3
7: Local train/metro	105	6.1	6.1
8: Taxi-3-wheeler	42	2.4	2.4
9: N.A.	133	7.7	7.7
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q22a: (If own car) What is the main reason for you using your own car for going to your work place?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Lack of poor facility of public transport	63	3.6	3.6
	2: Car is a status symbol	41	2.4	2.4
	3: Convenient/faster	204	11.8	11.8
	4: More privacy/Flexibility	64	3.7	3.7
	5: Others	10	.6	.6
	8: Can't say	59	3.4	3.4
	9: N.A.	1291	74.5	74.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q22b: (If own car) Will you continue using your own car even if the good public transport becomes available in your area?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	208	12.0	12.0
	2: No	138	8.0	8.0
	8: Can't say/D.K.	96	5.5	5.5
	9: N.A.	1290	74.5	74.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q23: Please tell me which one of the following modes of transportation would you prefer?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Cheaper car	133	7.7	7.7
	2: More fuel-efficient car	375	21.7	21.7
	3: Better public transport	466	26.9	26.9
	4: Metro/local train	494	28.5	28.5
	5: None of the above	73	4.2	4.2
	8: Can't say/D.K.	191	11.0	11.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q24: Please tell me are you willing to pay extra tax on your car to fund purchase of buses/public transport?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	384	22.2	22.2

2: No	806	46.5	46.5
8: Can't say/D.K	542	31.3	31.3
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q25a: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell whether you agree or disagree with the statement-*People in India do not care about the protection of environment.*

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	667	38.5	38.5
	2: Somewhat agree	657	37.9	37.9
	3: Fully disagree	151	8.7	8.7
	4: Somewhat disagree	168	9.7	9.7
	8: No opinion	89	5.1	5.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q25b: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell whether you agree or disagree with the statement-*Lack of government's initiatives is the only cause of environmental problem in India.*

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	825	47.6	47.6
	2: Somewhat agree	608	35.1	35.1
	3: Fully disagree	104	6.0	6.0
	4: Somewhat disagree	101	5.8	5.8
	8: No opinion	94	5.4	5.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q25c: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell whether you agree or disagree with the statement-*People living in cities do not consider environment pollution as a major threat to their life.*

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	590	34.1	34.1
	2: Somewhat agree	549	31.7	31.7
	3: Fully disagree	321	18.5	18.5
	4: Somewhat disagree	170	9.8	9.8
	8: No opinion	102	5.9	5.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q25d: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell whether you agree or disagree with the statement-*Private motor vehicles is the most important cause of the air pollution in cities.*

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	864	49.9	49.9
	2: Somewhat agree	544	31.4	31.4

	3: Fully disagree	120	6.9	6.9
	4: Somewhat disagree	117	6.8	6.8
	8: No opinion	87	5.0	5.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q25e: Now I will read out few statements. Please tell whether you agree or disagree with the statement-Garbage disposal is a major problem in cities, government needs to pay attention to it.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	1125	65.0	65.0
	2: Somewhat agree	409	23.6	23.6
	3: Fully disagree	48	2.8	2.8
	4: Somewhat disagree	66	3.8	3.8
	8: No opinion	84	4.8	4.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26a: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Paint in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	212	12.2	12.2
	02: Two	310	17.9	17.9
	03: Three	181	10.5	10.5
	04: Four	151	8.7	8.7
	05: Five	156	9.0	9.0
	06: Six	102	5.9	5.9
	07: Seven	120	6.9	6.9
	08: Eight	63	3.6	3.6
	09: Nine	52	3.0	3.0
	10: Ten	116	6.7	6.7
	97: Not known	105	6.1	6.1
	98: No opinion	164	9.5	9.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26b: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Food packed in plastics in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	805	46.5	46.5
	02: Two	334	19.3	19.3
	03: Three	119	6.9	6.9
	04: Four	74	4.3	4.3
	05: Five	87	5.0	5.0
	06: Six	40	2.3	2.3
	07: Seven	42	2.4	2.4
	08: Eight	23	1.3	1.3
	09: Nine	30	1.7	1.7

10: Ten	42	2.4	2.4
97: Not known	32	1.8	1.8
98: No opinion	104	6.0	6.0
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26c: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Cooking stove in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	150	8.7	8.7
	02: Two	141	8.1	8.1
	03: Three	224	12.9	12.9
	04: Four	181	10.5	10.5
	05: Five	208	12.0	12.0
	06: Six	167	9.6	9.6
	07: Seven	178	10.3	10.3
	08: Eight	73	4.2	4.2
	09: Nine	53	3.1	3.1
	10: Ten	106	6.1	6.1
	97: Not known	79	4.6	4.6
	98: No opinion	172	9.9	9.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26d: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Insect repellent in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	288	16.6	16.6
	02: Two	295	17.0	17.0
	03: Three	272	15.7	15.7
	04: Four	243	14.0	14.0
	05: Five	166	9.6	9.6
	06: Six	94	5.4	5.4
	07: Seven	62	3.6	3.6
	08: Eight	47	2.7	2.7
	09: Nine	31	1.8	1.8
	10: Ten	35	2.0	2.0
	97: Not known	68	3.9	3.9
	98: No opinion	131	7.6	7.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26e: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Battery in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	124	7.2	7.2
	02: Two	129	7.4	7.4
	03: Three	159	9.2	9.2
	04: Four	171	9.9	9.9

05: Five	238	13.7	13.7
06: Six	192	11.1	11.1
07: Seven	148	8.5	8.5
08: Eight	68	3.9	3.9
09: Nine	64	3.7	3.7
10: Ten	136	7.9	7.9
97: Not known	94	5.4	5.4
98: No opinion	209	12.1	12.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26f: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Mobile phone in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	232	13.4	13.4
	02: Two	175	10.1	10.1
	03: Three	158	9.1	9.1
	04: Four	164	9.5	9.5
	05: Five	206	11.9	11.9
	06: Six	148	8.5	8.5
	07: Seven	152	8.8	8.8
	08: Eight	90	5.2	5.2
	09: Nine	77	4.4	4.4
	10: Ten	86	5.0	5.0
	97: Not known	63	3.6	3.6
	98: No opinion	181	10.5	10.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q26g: Various things which we use in our daily life are hazardous to the environment. How would you rate the item Soft drink in terms of being hazardous to the environment?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	257	14.8	14.8
	02: Two	193	11.1	11.1
	03: Three	199	11.5	11.5
	04: Four	191	11.0	11.0
	05: Five	187	10.8	10.8
	06: Six	106	6.1	6.1
	07: Seven	113	6.5	6.5
	08: Eight	82	4.7	4.7
	09: Nine	64	3.7	3.7
	10: Ten	140	8.1	8.1
	97: Not known	41	2.4	2.4
	98: No opinion	159	9.2	9.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q27: Which one of the above mentioned do you think is the most hazardous to your environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Paint	176	10.2	10.2
	2: Food packed in plastic	879	50.8	50.8
	3: Cooking stove	136	7.9	7.9
	4: Insect repellent	193	11.1	11.1
	5: Battery	63	3.6	3.6
	6: Mobile phone	121	7.0	7.0
	7: Soft drink	89	5.1	5.1
	8: Can't say/D.K.	75	4.3	4.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q28: In your opinion, what is the most important for your city today?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Flyovers	298	17.2	17.2
	2: Buses	227	13.1	13.1
	3: Theme parks	112	6.5	6.5
	4: Malls	93	5.4	5.4
	5: High rise apartments	48	2.8	2.8
	6: Trees	745	43.0	43.0
	7: Parking lots	142	8.2	8.2
	8: Can't say	67	3.9	3.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q29: Please tell me which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: It is government's responsibility of maintaining clean en	198	11.4	11.4
	2: Not Govt. but industrial houses should take responsibility	187	10.8	10.8
	3: It is common people's responsibility	327	18.9	18.9
	4: Everybody should take responsibility	998	57.6	57.6
	8: Can't say	22	1.3	1.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q30: What explains the best, the reason for pollution in rivers?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Rivers are mainly polluted because your garbage is dumped	151	8.7	8.7
	2: Rivers are mainly polluted because your household sewage	318	18.4	18.4
	3: Rivers are mainly polluted because the poor who live near	231	13.3	13.3
	4: Rivers are mainly polluted due to industrial waste	994	57.4	57.4
	8: Can't say	38	2.2	2.2

Total	1732	100.0	100.0
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Q31: Who do you blame the most for the environmental pollution in your city today?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Government	297	17.1	17.1
	2: Corporate	303	17.5	17.5
	3: Yourself	75	4.3	4.3
	4: All of us together	1017	58.7	58.7
	8: Can't say/D.K	40	2.3	2.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q32: Some people feel that the responsibility to clean up the environment pollution should be taken up by the government while others feel that it should be the responsibility of corporates. What is your opinion in this regard?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Government	349	20.2	20.2
	2: Corporate	221	12.8	12.8
	3: Yourself	65	3.8	3.8
	4: All of us together	1074	62.0	62.0
	8: Can't say/D.K	23	1.3	1.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q33: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, how do you expect the environment to be in your city? Would you say it would become better or worse?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Better	357	20.6	20.6
	2: Remain the same	469	27.1	27.1
	3: Worse	763	44.1	44.1
	8: Can't say/D.K.	143	8.3	8.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34a: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Planting trees (including flower pot)?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1281	74.0	74.0
	2: No	427	24.7	24.7
	3: Not known/heard	24	1.4	1.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34b: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Installed solar heater?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	348	20.1	20.1
	2: No	1310	75.6	75.6

	3: Not known/heard	74	4.3	4.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34c: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Installed rainwater harvesting devices?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	424	24.5	24.5
	2: No	1238	71.5	71.5
	3: Not known/heard	70	4.0	4.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34d: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Ban or not used plastic bags?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	680	39.3	39.3
	2: No	987	57.0	57.0
	3: Not known/heard	65	3.8	3.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34e: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Changed to CFL bulbs?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	635	36.7	36.7
	2: No	900	52.0	52.0
	3: Not known/heard	197	11.4	11.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q34f: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. Please tell me if you have done the Installed power saving devices?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	431	24.9	24.9
	2: No	1113	64.3	64.3
	3: Not known/heard	188	10.9	10.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q35a: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you take long showers -daily, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	347	20.0	20.0
	2: Sometimes	743	42.9	42.9
	3: Never	628	36.3	36.3
	8: Can't say	14	.8	.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q35b: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do not switch off lights when leaving room-daily, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	363	21.0	21.0
	2: Sometimes	585	33.8	33.8
	3: Never	739	42.7	42.7
	8: Can't say	45	2.6	2.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q35c: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you drive your car instead of taking bus-daily, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	347	20.0	20.0
	2: Sometimes	414	23.9	23.9
	3: Never	811	46.8	46.8
	8: Can't say	160	9.2	9.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q35d: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you use plastic bag for shopping-daily, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	472	27.3	27.3
	2: Sometimes	817	47.2	47.2
	3: Never	406	23.4	23.4
	8: Can't say	37	2.1	2.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q35e: I am going to read out few things, which people living in cities do at their house. How regularly you do not bother to segregate garbage-daily, sometimes or never?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Daily	311	18.0	18.0
	2: Sometimes	571	33.0	33.0
	3: Never	784	45.3	45.3
	8: Can't say	66	3.8	3.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q36a: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement-There must be laws banning use of polythene bags.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	1232	71.1	71.1
	2: Somewhat agree	381	22.0	22.0
	3: Fully disagree	39	2.3	2.3
	4: Somewhat disagree	28	1.6	1.6
	8: No opinion	52	3.0	3.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q36b: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement-One family should not be allowed to have more than one car.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	835	48.2	48.2
	2: Somewhat agree	466	26.9	26.9
	3: Fully disagree	160	9.2	9.2
	4: Somewhat disagree	135	7.8	7.8
	8: No opinion	136	7.9	7.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q36c: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement-Environmental studies should be made a compulsory subject at school level.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	1440	83.1	83.1
	2: Somewhat agree	197	11.4	11.4
	3: Fully disagree	33	1.9	1.9
	4: Somewhat disagree	12	.7	.7
	8: No opinion	50	2.9	2.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q36d: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement-Government must levy pollution taxes on companies.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	1097	63.3	63.3
	2: Somewhat agree	376	21.7	21.7
	3: Fully disagree	113	6.5	6.5
	4: Somewhat disagree	63	3.6	3.6
	8: No opinion	83	4.8	4.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q36e: Now I am reading out few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement-Use of diesel engine in private vehicles should be banned by law.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	714	41.2	41.2
	2: Somewhat agree	473	27.3	27.3
	3: Fully disagree	201	11.6	11.6
	4: Somewhat disagree	134	7.7	7.7
	8: No opinion	210	12.1	12.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q37a: Now I am going to read out few issues that affect you and your family during last 2 years. Would you say Expenditure on water has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1088	62.8	62.8
	2: Remained same	516	29.8	29.8

3: Decreased	36	2.1	2.1
8: D.K.	92	5.3	5.3
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q37b: Now I am going to read out few issues that affect you and your family during last 2 years. Would you say that your traveling cost (including Petrol bill) has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1366	78.9	78.9
	2: Remained same	252	14.5	14.5
	3: Decreased	58	3.3	3.3
	8: D.K.	56	3.2	3.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q37c: Now I am going to read out few issues that affect you and your family during the last two years. Would you say Commute time has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1133	65.4	65.4
	2: Remained same	369	21.3	21.3
	3: Decreased	156	9.0	9.0
	8: D.K.	74	4.3	4.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q37d: Now I am going to read out few issues that affect you and your family during last 2 years. Would you say Electricity bill has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1460	84.3	84.3
	2: Remained same	177	10.2	10.2
	3: Decreased	32	1.8	1.8
	8: D.K.	63	3.6	3.6
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q38: Which one of the following statements do you agree with most?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Development is important, even if it means destruction of environment.	49	2.8	2.8
	2: There should be development with a special concern to environment.	1054	60.9	60.9
	3: At any cost, environment should be given priority.	504	29.1	29.1
	4: None of the above	48	2.8	2.8
	8: Can't say	77	4.4	4.4
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39a: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place Cleaning river/water bodies in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	573	33.1	33.1
	02: Two	234	13.5	13.5
	03: Three	191	11.0	11.0
	04: Four	187	10.8	10.8
	05: Five	178	10.3	10.3
	06: Six	160	9.2	9.2
	07: Seven	36	2.1	2.1
	08: Eight	27	1.6	1.6
	09: Nine	39	2.3	2.3
	10: Ten	53	3.1	3.1
	97: Not found/known	17	1.0	1.0
	98: No opinion	37	2.1	2.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39b: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place providing clean drinking water in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	739	42.7	42.7
	02: Two	302	17.4	17.4
	03: Three	196	11.3	11.3
	04: Four	110	6.4	6.4
	05: Five	115	6.6	6.6
	06: Six	68	3.9	3.9
	07: Seven	26	1.5	1.5
	08: Eight	23	1.3	1.3
	09: Nine	41	2.4	2.4
	10: Ten	76	4.4	4.4
	97: Not found/known	2	.1	.1
	98: No opinion	34	2.0	2.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39c: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place Reducing air pollution in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	541	31.2	31.2
	02: Two	337	19.5	19.5
	03: Three	258	14.9	14.9
	04: Four	235	13.6	13.6
	05: Five	154	8.9	8.9
	06: Six	82	4.7	4.7
	07: Seven	21	1.2	1.2
	08: Eight	24	1.4	1.4
	09: Nine	22	1.3	1.3
	10: Ten	13	.8	.8

	97: Not found/known	2	.1	.1
	98: No opinion	43	2.5	2.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39d: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place collecting and segregating garbage in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	322	18.6	18.6
	02: Two	182	10.5	10.5
	03: Three	272	15.7	15.7
	04: Four	301	17.4	17.4
	05: Five	277	16.0	16.0
	06: Six	172	9.9	9.9
	07: Seven	48	2.8	2.8
	08: Eight	35	2.0	2.0
	09: Nine	27	1.6	1.6
	10: Ten	45	2.6	2.6
	97: Not found/known	8	.5	.5
	98: No opinion	43	2.5	2.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39e: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place improving public transport in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	346	20.0	20.0
	02: Two	203	11.7	11.7
	03: Three	187	10.8	10.8
	04: Four	182	10.5	10.5
	05: Five	251	14.5	14.5
	06: Six	223	12.9	12.9
	07: Seven	52	3.0	3.0
	08: Eight	34	2.0	2.0
	09: Nine	24	1.4	1.4
	10: Ten	172	9.9	9.9
	97: Not found/known	10	.6	.6
	98: No opinion	48	2.8	2.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q39f: Now I will read out few initiatives your city government can do for environment. Please tell me where will you place Plantation of trees in the show card?

	Score out of Ten	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: One	889	51.3	51.3
	02: Two	223	12.9	12.9
	03: Three	151	8.7	8.7
	04: Four	116	6.7	6.7
	05: Five	135	7.8	7.8

06: Six	111	6.4	6.4
07: Seven	29	1.7	1.7
08: Eight	17	1.0	1.0
09: Nine	22	1.3	1.3
10: Ten	10	.6	.6
97: Not found/known	1	.1	.1
98: No opinion	28	1.6	1.6
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q40: Do you think that environment pollution has an impact on your health?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1579	91.2	91.2
	2: No	114	6.6	6.6
	8: Can't say/D.K.	39	2.3	2.3
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q40a: (If yes) Please tell me to what extent does the environment pollution have an impact on your health-to a great extent, somewhat or not much?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	834	48.2	48.2
	2: Somewhat	614	35.5	35.5
	3: Not much	123	7.1	7.1
	8: No opinion	8	.5	.5
	9: N.A.	153	8.8	8.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q41: Do you think that noise pollution has an impact on your health?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	1466	84.6	84.6
	2: No	200	11.5	11.5
	8: Can't say/D.K.	66	3.8	3.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q42: During the last 5 years, do you think noise pollution in your city has increased or decreased?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increased	1349	77.9	77.9
	2: Decreased	161	9.3	9.3
	3: Remained the same	158	9.1	9.1
	8: Can't say/D.K.	64	3.7	3.7
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q43: Thinking of the next 5 years from now, do you expect noise pollution in your city will increase or decrease?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Increase	1233	71.2	71.2
	2: Decrease	148	8.5	8.5
	3: Remain the same	234	13.5	13.5
	8: Can't say/D.K.	117	6.8	6.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Q44: Please tell me will you vote for a politician who promises you clean environment?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes, I will vote	754	43.5	43.5
	2: No I don't trust any politician	685	39.5	39.5
	8: Can't say/D.K.	293	16.9	16.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Bq45 (Asked only for Bangalore): Please tell me are you aware that lakes in your city are being leased out to private players by the Lake Development Authority?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	126	7.3	47.0
	2: No	101	5.8	37.7
	8: Can't say/D.K.	41	2.4	15.3
	Total	268	15.5	100.0
Missing	9: Not asked for other cities	1464	84.5	
Total		1732	100.0	

Bq45a(Asked only for Bangalore): (If yes) Some people feel that leasing out of lakes to private players is the only way of improving condition of lakes, others feel that it should be Govt's responsibility for protecting the lakes. What is your opinion?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Leasing out of lakes to private players is the only way of improving the conditions of lakes.	41	2.4	15.3
	2: It should be government's responsibility for protecting the lakes.	42	2.4	15.7
	3: Whether private or government it would hardly make any difference.	26	1.5	9.7
	8: Can't say/D.K.	17	1.0	6.3
	9: N.A.	142	8.2	53.0
	Total	268	15.5	100.0
Missing	9: Not asked for other cities	1464	84.5	
Total		1732	100.0	

Bq46 (Asked only for Bangalore): Please tell me which one of the following two statements do you agree most?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: I would prefer widening of roads even	38	2.2	14.2

	if it means cutting down of trees.			
	2: Protecting of trees is important, even if it means continuing with narrow roads.	152	8.8	56.7
	8: No opinion	78	4.5	29.1
	Total	268	15.5	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1464	84.5	
		1732	100.0	

Cq45 (Asked only for Chennai): People attach different reasons for water problem in Chennai. I am going to read out some statements. Please tell me which statement do you agree most?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Too much wastage of water is the main reason for water pr	57	3.3	18.5
	2: Overuse of ground water by the industries is the main reason of water scarcity.	88	5.1	28.6
	3: Poor quality of water is the main reason for water proble m.	36	2.1	11.7
	4: Drying up lake and construction at the place is the main reason.	123	7.1	39.9
	8: Can't say/D.K	4	.2	1.3
	Total	308	17.8	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Cq46 (Asked only for Chennai): Are you aware of government's initiative for setting up of Desalination Plant for cleaning sea-water into drinking water?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	261	15.1	84.7
	2: No	36	2.1	11.7
	8: Can't say/D.K.	11	.6	3.6
	Total	308	17.8	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Cq46a (Asked only for Chennai): (If yes) People hold different opinion about the Desalination Plant. What is your opinion in this regards?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: It would solve the city's water problem	87	5.0	28.2
	2: It will not solve the water problem	76	4.4	24.7
	3: It would benefit only to the rich people who can buy desalinated water.	91	5.3	29.5
	8: Can't say/D.K	7	.4	2.3
	9: N.A.	47	2.7	15.3
	Total	308	17.8	100.0

Missing Total	9: Not asked for other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Cq47 (Asked only for Chennai): Would you support if the government makes it compulsory for installation of rain water harvesting devices in every household?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	272	15.7	88.3
	2: No	33	1.9	10.7
	8: Can't say/D.K.	3	.2	1.0
	Total	308	17.8	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Cq47a (Asked only for Chennai): (If yes) To what extent, do you support it-to great extent, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	165	9.5	53.6
	2: Somewhat	72	4.2	23.4
	3: Not much	30	1.7	9.7
	4: Not at all	3	.2	1.0
	8: Can't say/D.K.	2	.1	.6
	9: N.A.	36	2.1	11.7
	Total	308	17.8	100.0
Missing Total	-9: Not asked in other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Cq48 (Asked only for Chennai): Some people feel that the policy of having LPG run auto is good for reducing air pollution; others feel that it is good but not safe. Please tell me which one of these comes closest to your opinion?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: It is good for reducing air pollution.	81	4.7	26.3
	2: It is good but not safe.	133	7.7	43.2
	3: It is not effective.	66	3.8	21.4
	8: Can't say	28	1.6	9.1
	Total	308	17.8	100.0
Missing Total	-9: Not asked in other cities	1424	82.2	
		1732	100.0	

Dq45 (Asked only for Delhi): Are you aware of the BRT system introduced recently in Delhi?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	221	12.8	76.7
	2: No	57	3.3	19.8
	8: Can't say/D.K	10	.6	3.5
	Total	288	16.6	100.0
Missing	-9: Not asked for other cities	1444	83.4	

Total	1732	100.0	
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Dq45a (Asked only for Delhi): (If yes) Would you support expansion of the BRT system all over Delhi or should it be restricted to where it is right now or should it be scrapped totally?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: It should be expanded all over Delhi	84	4.8	29.2
	2: It should be restricted to where it is right now	61	3.5	21.2
	3: It should be scrapped totally	64	3.7	22.2
	8: No opinion	12	.7	4.2
	9: N.A.	67	3.9	23.3
	Total	288	16.6	100.0
	Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1444	83.4
		1732	100.0	

Dq46 (Asked only for Delhi): Please tell me what could be the best way of solving public transport in Delhi?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Expansion Metro	182	10.5	63.2
	2: More DTC Bus	34	2.0	11.8
	3: Expansion of BRT System	25	1.4	8.7
	4: More private vehicle	6	.3	2.1
	5: Others	29	1.7	10.1
	8: Can't say	12	.7	4.2
	Total	288	16.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1444	83.4	
		1732	100.0	

Dq47 (Asked only for Delhi): How concerned do you feel about increasing pollution in Yamuna River-to great extent, somewhat, not much or not at all?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	211	12.2	73.3
	2: Somewhat	56	3.2	19.4
	3: Not much	4	.2	1.4
	4: Not at all	12	.7	4.2
	8: Can't say	5	.3	1.7
	Total	288	16.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1444	83.4	
		1732	100.0	

Hq45(Asked only for Hyderabad): What is your opinion regarding Hussain Sagar Lake in Hederabad?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Commercial activities near the Hussain Sagar Lake should	219	12.6	72.5
	2: Commercial activities should be allowed to continue becau	39	2.3	12.9
	8: Can't say/D.K	44	2.5	14.6
	Total	302	17.4	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1430	82.6	
		1732	100.0	

Hq46(Asked only for Hyderabad): What is your opinion regarding the Musi River Beautification Project in Hederabad?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Musi River Beautification project should continue because	47	2.7	15.6
	2: It should be stopped because it will destroy the river	210	12.1	69.5
	8: Can't say/D.K	45	2.6	14.9
	Total	302	17.4	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1430	82.6	
		1732	100.0	

Hq47(Asked only for Hyderabad): Have you heard of Multi-modal Transportation System implemented by the government in your city?

	Response	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	173	10.0	57.3
	2: No	107	6.2	35.4
	8: Can't say/D.K	22	1.3	7.3
	Total	302	17.4	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1430	82.6	
		1732	100.0	

Hq47a (Asked only for Hyderabad): (If yes) In your opinion to what extent the multi-modal transportation system has been effective in checking the traffic congestion in your city?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	67	3.9	22.2
	2: Somewhat	91	5.3	30.1
	3: Not much	4	.2	1.3
	4: Not at all	1	.1	.3
	8: Can't say/D.K	17	1.0	5.6
	9: N.A.	122	7.0	40.4
	Total	302	17.4	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1430	82.6	
		1732	100.0	

Hq47b (Asked only for Hyderabad): (If yes) In your opinion to what extent the multi-modal transportation system has been effective in checking the air pollution in your city?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	61	3.5	20.2
	2: Somewhat	88	5.1	29.1
	3: Not much	14	.8	4.6
	8: Can't say/D.K	14	.8	4.6
	9: N.A.	125	7.2	41.4
	Total	302	17.4	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1430	82.6	
		1732	100.0	

Kq45 (Asked only for Kolkata): In your opinion what has contributed most to the extinction of lakes and water bodies in Kolkata?

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Real estate construction comapanies	76	4.4	25.7
	2: Government	155	8.9	52.4
	3: Insensitivity of people living around the lakes & water b	32	1.8	10.8
	4: Others	20	1.2	6.8
	8: Can't say/D.K	13	.8	4.4
	Total	296	17.1	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1436	82.9	
		1732	100.0	

Kq46a(Asked only for Kolkata): 1: Wet land needs to be protected for the eco-balance on eastern Kolkata; 2: Wet lands have to be used for housing purpose.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	249	14.4	84.1
	2: Agree with second	20	1.2	6.8
	8: Can't say/D.K	27	1.6	9.1
	Total	296	17.1	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1436	82.9	
		1732	100.0	

Kq46b(Asked only for Kolkata): 1: Dhapar Math waste dumping ground should be relocated as it is a serious health hazard; 2: It should not be relocated.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	113	6.5	38.2
	2: Agree with second	145	8.4	49.0
	8: Can't say/D.K	38	2.2	12.8
	Total	296	17.1	100.0

Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1436 1732	82.9 100.0	
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Mq45a (Asked only for Mumbai): 1: Reclamation of land from the sea should be used for planting more mangroves; 2: Reclamation of land should be made for construction housing societies.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	189	10.9	70.0
	2: Agree with second	69	4.0	25.6
	8: No opinion	12	.7	4.4
	Total	270	15.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1462	84.4	
		1732	100.0	

Mq45b (Asked only for Mumbai): 1: I would support construction of East-West corridor through BNP; 2: I am against construction of East-West corridor through BNP.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	18	1.0	6.7
	2: Agree with second	236	13.6	87.4
	8: No opinion	16	.9	5.9
	Total	270	15.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1462	84.4	
		1732	100.0	

Mq45c (Asked only for Mumbai): 1: Livelihood of people are important I am against cleaning of Mithi River; 2: I will support cleaning up of the Mithi river.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	52	3.0	19.3
	2: Agree with second	209	12.1	77.4
	8: No opinion	9	.5	3.3
	Total	270	15.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1462	84.4	
		1732	100.0	

Mq45d (Asked only for Mumbai): 1: Privatization for improving condition of water supply; 2: Privatization is not the right solution since this would affect the poor.

	Opinion	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	67	3.9	24.8
	2: Agree with second	198	11.4	73.3
	8: No opinion	5	.3	1.9
	Total	270	15.6	100.0
Missing Total	9: Not asked in other cities	1462	84.4	
		1732	100.0	

B1: What is your age?

	Age	N	Percent	Valid Percent
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Valid	14	106	6.1	6.1
	15	66	3.8	3.8
	16	61	3.5	3.5
	17	63	3.6	3.6
	18	110	6.4	6.4
	19	91	5.3	5.3
	20	45	2.6	2.6
	21	44	2.5	2.5
	22	54	3.1	3.1
	23	51	2.9	2.9
	24	55	3.2	3.2
	25	70	4.0	4.0
	26	46	2.7	2.7
	27	54	3.1	3.1
	28	78	4.5	4.5
	29	36	2.1	2.1
	30	38	2.2	2.2
	31	12	.7	.7
	32	47	2.7	2.7
	33	22	1.3	1.3
	34	17	1.0	1.0
	35	50	2.9	2.9
	36	22	1.3	1.3
	37	18	1.0	1.0
	38	48	2.8	2.8
	39	26	1.5	1.5
	40	55	3.2	3.2
	41	11	.6	.6
	42	30	1.7	1.7
	43	16	.9	.9
	44	15	.9	.9
	45	46	2.7	2.7
	46	15	.9	.9
	47	16	.9	.9
	48	23	1.3	1.3
	49	10	.6	.6
	50	25	1.4	1.4
	51	9	.5	.5
	52	12	.7	.7
	53	9	.5	.5
	54	5	.3	.3
	55	15	.9	.9
	56	2	.1	.1
	57	10	.6	.6
	58	9	.5	.5
	59	1	.1	.1

60	12	.7	.7
61	4	.2	.2
62	4	.2	.2
63	3	.2	.2
64	3	.2	.2
65	7	.4	.4
66	5	.3	.3
67	2	.1	.1
68	4	.2	.2
69	2	.1	.1
70	5	.3	.3
72	1	.1	.1
73	3	.2	.2
75	1	.1	.1
76	2	.1	.1
77	1	.1	.1
78	1	.1	.1
80	2	.1	.1
81	1	.1	.1
83	1	.1	.1
86	1	.1	.1
88	2	.1	.1
98	1	.1	.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B2: Gender

	Sex	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Male	866	50.0	50.0
	2: Female	866	50.0	50.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B3: What is your marital status?

	Marital Status	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Married	903	52.1	52.1
	2: Unmarried	791	45.7	45.7
	3: Living with someone, but unmarried	6	.3	.3
	4: Divorced/Separated	5	.3	.3
	5: Widowed	23	1.3	1.3
	9: N.A.	4	.2	.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B4: Till what level have you studied?

	Category of Education	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: Non Literate	140	8.1	8.1
	1: Below Primary	49	2.8	2.8

2: Primary pass/Middle fail	119	6.9	6.9
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	200	11.5	11.5
4: Matriculation	286	16.5	16.5
5: Intermediate/College no degree	308	17.8	17.8
6: Graduate or equivalent	323	18.6	18.6
7: Post Graduate	156	9.0	9.0
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	151	8.7	8.7
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B5: What is your main occupation?

	Category of Occupation	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: Scientist	2	.1	.1
	02: Engineers	37	2.1	2.1
	03: Doctors	11	.6	.6
	04: Lawyers	24	1.4	1.4
	05: Accountants	16	.9	.9
	06: College/University teachers	34	2.0	2.0
	07: Writers	6	.3	.3
	08: Modern Artist	8	.5	.5
	09: Other higher professional	12	.7	.7
	10: Science and engineering technician	1	.1	.1
	11: Computer operator	25	1.4	1.4
	12: Alternative doctors	1	.1	.1
	13: Medical Technician	5	.3	.3
	14: School teachers	39	2.3	2.3
	15: Nursery teachers	14	.8	.8
	16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.1	.1
	19: Other lower professionals	5	.3	.3
	20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1	.1
	21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1
	22: Managers	18	1.0	1.0
	23: Officials Class-I	16	.9	.9
	24: Officials Class-II	14	.8	.8
	25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	22	1.3	1.3
	26: Superintendents	7	.4	.4
	27: Traditional clerks	1	.1	.1
	28: Class IV employee	28	1.6	1.6
	29: Other administrative workers	12	.7	.7
	30: Big businessmen	15	.9	.9
	31: Medium businessmen	32	1.8	1.8
	32: Small businessmen	56	3.2	3.2
	33: Petty business	25	1.4	1.4
	34: Hawkers	8	.5	.5
	35: Sales Executive	18	1.0	1.0
	36: Salespersons	11	.6	.6

37: Shop Assistants	11	.6	.6
38: Rentire	1	.1	.1
39: Other businessmen	13	.8	.8
40: Waiters	10	.6	.6
41: Dhobi	7	.4	.4
42: Barbers	5	.3	.3
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	14	.8	.8
44: Chowkidars	5	.3	.3
45: Sweepers	11	.6	.6
49: Other service workers	28	1.6	1.6
50: Mechanics	23	1.3	1.3
51: Electric ians	17	1.0	1.0
52: Jewellers	4	.2	.2
53: Tailors	8	.5	.5
55: Shoemakers	7	.4	.4
57: Carpainters	10	.6	.6
59: Other skilled workers	15	.9	.9
61: Measons	2	.1	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullars	14	.8	.8
66: Unskilled labourers	36	2.1	2.1
69: Other semi- skilled and unskilled workers	26	1.5	1.5
90: House-wife/husband	329	19.0	19.0
91: Students	554	32.0	32.0
92: Employee seekers	16	.9	.9
93: Unemployed workers	14	.8	.8
95: Other occupation	8	.5	.5
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1
98: Unidentifiable	2	.1	.1
99: N.A.	14	.8	.8
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B6: What is/was/has been the main occupation of the main earner of the respondent's household?

	Category of Occupation	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	01: Scientist	8	.5	.5
	02: Engineers	55	3.2	3.2
	03: Doctors	34	2.0	2.0
	04: Lawyers	43	2.5	2.5
	05: Accountants	25	1.4	1.4
	06: College/University teachers	32	1.8	1.8
	07: Writers	8	.5	.5
	08: Modern Artist	8	.5	.5
	09: Other higher professional	23	1.3	1.3
	11: Computer operator	10	.6	.6
	12: Alternative doctors	3	.2	.2

13: Medical Technician	7	.4	.4
14: School teachers	34	2.0	2.0
15: Nursery teachers	8	.5	.5
16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.1	.1
18: Priests	2	.1	.1
19: Other lower professionals	3	.2	.2
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1	.1
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1
22: Managers	33	1.9	1.9
23: Officials Class-I	72	4.2	4.2
24: Officials Class-II	36	2.1	2.1
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	53	3.1	3.1
26: Superintendents	6	.3	.3
27: Traditional clerks	3	.2	.2
28: Class IV employee	57	3.3	3.3
29: Other administrative workers	34	2.0	2.0
30: Big businessmen	66	3.8	3.8
31: Medium businessmen	94	5.4	5.4
32: Small businessmen	139	8.0	8.0
33: Petty business	49	2.8	2.8
34: Hawkers	7	.4	.4
35: Sales Executive	23	1.3	1.3
36: Salespersons	18	1.0	1.0
37: Shop Assistants	13	.8	.8
38: Rentire	5	.3	.3
39: Other businessmen	25	1.4	1.4
40: Waiters	11	.6	.6
41: Dhobi	3	.2	.2
42: Barbers	14	.8	.8
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	6	.3	.3
44: Chowkidars	13	.8	.8
45: Sweepers	15	.9	.9
49: Other service workers	38	2.2	2.2
50: Mechanics	77	4.4	4.4
51: Electricians	35	2.0	2.0
52: Jewellers	5	.3	.3
53: Tailors	26	1.5	1.5
54: Weavers	3	.2	.2
55: Shoemakers	5	.3	.3
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1	.1
57: Carpainters	26	1.5	1.5
59: Other skilled workers	23	1.3	1.3
62: Potters	2	.1	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.1	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.2	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullars	37	2.1	2.1

66: Unskilled labourers	58	3.3	3.3
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	33	1.9	1.9
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	1	.1	.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	1	.1	.1
77: Plantation workers	1	.1	.1
78: Agricultural labourers	1	.1	.1
90: House-wife/husband	2	.1	.1
91: Students	1	.1	.1
95: Other occupation	3	.2	.2
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1
98: Unidentifiable	8	.5	.5
99: N.A.	238	13.7	13.7
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B7: Type of the locality where interview was conducted:

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Lower class	583	33.7	33.9
	2: Middle Class	616	35.6	35.8
	3: Upper class	521	30.1	30.3
	Total	1720	99.3	100.0
Missing Total	9: N.A.	12	.7	
		1732	100.0	

B8: Type of house where R lives (Own or rented):

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: NA	8	.5	.5
	1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	188	10.9	10.9
	2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	247	14.3	14.3
	3: House/Flat with 2 bedrooms (With kitchen and bathroom)	298	17.2	17.2
	4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	269	15.5	15.5
	5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	68	3.9	3.9
	6: House with 1 pucca room (With kitchen)	319	18.4	18.4
	7: House with 1 pucca room (without kitchen)	62	3.6	3.6
	8: Mainly Kutcha house	104	6.0	6.0
	9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	169	9.8	9.8
Total	1732	100.0	100.0	

B9(1): Car/Jeep/Van

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: Blank/NA	1184	68.4	68.4

1: One	388	22.4	22.4
2: Two	105	6.1	6.1
3: Three	41	2.4	2.4
4: Four	10	.6	.6
5: Five	3	.2	.2
9: Nine and above	1	.1	.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(2): Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

	<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	942	54.4	54.4
1: One	674	38.9	38.9
2: Two	104	6.0	6.0
3: Three	10	.6	.6
4: Four	1	.1	.1
9: Nine and above	1	.1	.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(3): Air Conditioner

	<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	1211	69.9	69.9
1: One	388	22.4	22.4
2: Two	61	3.5	3.5
3: Three	49	2.8	2.8
4: Four	18	1.0	1.0
5: Five	3	.2	.2
9: Nine and above	2	.1	.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(4): Mobile phone

	<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	317	18.3	18.3
1: One	830	47.9	47.9
2: Two	247	14.3	14.3
3: Three	184	10.6	10.6
4: Four	92	5.3	5.3
5: Five	24	1.4	1.4
6: Six	17	1.0	1.0
7: Seven	9	.5	.5
8: Eight	8	.5	.5
9: Nine and above	4	.2	.2
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(5): Refrigerator

	<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid 0: N.A.	640	37.0	37.0

	1: Yes	1092	63.0	63.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(6): Washing Machine

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	955	55.1	55.1
	1: Yes	777	44.9	44.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(7): Internet at home

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	1140	65.8	65.8
	1: Yes	592	34.2	34.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(8): Television

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	259	15.0	15.0
	1: Yes	1473	85.0	85.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(9): Electric Fan/Cooler

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	73	4.2	4.2
	1: Yes	1659	95.8	95.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(10): Telephone

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	706	40.8	40.8
	1: Yes	1026	59.2	59.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B9(11): Bicycle

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: N.A.	867	50.1	50.1
	1: Yes	865	49.9	49.9
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B10: What is the most power-consuming item in your house?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Car/Jeep/Van	35	2.0	2.0
	2: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped	7	.4	.4
	3: Air Conditioner	397	22.9	22.9

4: Mobile phone	5	.3	.3
5: Refrigerator	326	18.8	18.8
6: Washing machine	47	2.7	2.7
7: Internet at home	24	1.4	1.4
8: Television	483	27.9	27.9
9: Electric fan/Cooler	339	19.6	19.6
10: Telephone	7	.4	.4
11: Bicycle	2	.1	.1
99: N.A.	60	3.5	3.5
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11_1(a): Are you involved in Block committee?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: No	1637	94.5	94.5
	1: Yes	95	5.5	5.5
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11_1(b): Are you involved in Social trustee?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: No	1590	91.8	91.8
	1: Yes	142	8.2	8.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11_1(c): Are you involved in Club/Organization/Association/society?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: No	1382	79.8	79.8
	1: Yes	350	20.2	20.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11_1(d): Are you involved in Economic group/co-operative?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: No	1574	90.9	90.9
	1: Yes	158	9.1	9.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11_1(e): Are you involved in Political organization or party?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	0: No	1558	90.0	90.0
	1: Yes	174	10.0	10.0
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B11a: (If yes) Is there any initiatives taken up by that committee/trustee/club/organization/association/society/group/co-operative/party to protect environment?

		<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Yes	399	23.0	23.0

2: No	414	23.9	23.9
9: N.A.	919	53.1	53.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

B12: Total monthly household income?

	<i>N</i>	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid 0	12	.7	.7
500	3	.2	.2
600	1	.1	.1
650	1	.1	.1
700	2	.1	.1
800	1	.1	.1
900	2	.1	.1
1000	12	.7	.7
1200	8	.5	.5
1300	1	.1	.1
1400	1	.1	.1
1500	30	1.7	1.7
1600	2	.1	.1
1800	3	.2	.2
1900	2	.1	.1
2000	71	4.1	4.1
2100	2	.1	.1
2200	2	.1	.1
2250	1	.1	.1
2300	3	.2	.2
2400	6	.3	.3
2500	47	2.7	2.7
2600	1	.1	.1
2700	1	.1	.1
2800	7	.4	.4
3000	97	5.6	5.6
3200	1	.1	.1
3500	31	1.8	1.8
3800	1	.1	.1
4000	78	4.5	4.5
4200	1	.1	.1
4500	13	.8	.8
5000	98	5.7	5.7
5200	1	.1	.1
5500	4	.2	.2
5600	1	.1	.1
5800	1	.1	.1
6000	65	3.8	3.8
6300	1	.1	.1
6500	4	.2	.2

7000	47	2.7	2.7
7500	4	.2	.2
8000	87	5.0	5.0
8500	2	.1	.1
9000	45	2.6	2.6
9500	1	.1	.1
10000	130	7.5	7.5
10500	1	.1	.1
11000	12	.7	.7
11500	3	.2	.2
12000	56	3.2	3.2
12500	1	.1	.1
13000	8	.5	.5
13500	1	.1	.1
14000	26	1.5	1.5
14500	2	.1	.1
15000	78	4.5	4.5
16000	15	.9	.9
16500	1	.1	.1
16800	1	.1	.1
17000	7	.4	.4
18000	21	1.2	1.2
19000	6	.3	.3
20000	65	3.8	3.8
21000	3	.2	.2
22000	11	.6	.6
23000	5	.3	.3
24000	4	.2	.2
25000	50	2.9	2.9
26000	1	.1	.1
28000	3	.2	.2
30000	51	2.9	2.9
31000	2	.1	.1
32000	6	.3	.3
33000	1	.1	.1
34000	1	.1	.1
35000	33	1.9	1.9
36000	4	.2	.2
40000	48	2.8	2.8
41000	1	.1	.1
42000	2	.1	.1
43000	1	.1	.1
44000	2	.1	.1
45000	29	1.7	1.7
46000	1	.1	.1
47000	1	.1	.1

48000	3	.2	.2
50000	45	2.6	2.6
52000	1	.1	.1
53000	1	.1	.1
55000	6	.3	.3
57000	1	.1	.1
60000	15	.9	.9
62000	1	.1	.1
65000	6	.3	.3
70000	13	.8	.8
75000	15	.9	.9
80000	11	.6	.6
85000	1	.1	.1
90000	5	.3	.3
95000	1	.1	.1
99000	57	3.3	3.3
99900	4	.2	.2
99999	45	2.6	2.6
100000	2	.1	.1
Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Category of Occupation

	Occupation	N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Professionals	362	20.9	20.9
	2: Students	554	32.0	32.0
	3: Stay at home	329	19.0	19.0
	4: Others	487	28.1	28.1
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Note: Occupation is recoded into four categories as Professionals, Students, Stay at home and others.

Awareness Index:

		N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	.00	68	3.9	3.9
	1.00	128	7.4	7.4
	2.00	196	11.3	11.3
	3.00	201	11.6	11.6
	4.00	191	11.0	11.0
	5.00	190	11.0	11.0
	6.00	221	12.8	12.8
	7.00	537	31.0	31.0
Total		1732	100.0	100.0

Note: Awareness index is made on the basis of Q.14 (a, b, c, d, e, f and g) by recoding 0 as No and 1 as Yes. Index is categorized into eight categories. No opinion is excluded in the analysis.

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Level of Awareness:

		N	Percent	Valid Percent
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Valid	Not aware	68	3.9	3.9
	Low level of awareness	324	18.7	18.7
	Medium level of awareness	582	33.6	33.6
	High level of awareness	758	43.8	43.8
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Note: Awareness Index was leveled into four categories again (0 as Not Aware, 1 and 2 as Low level of Awareness, 3, 4 and 5 as Medium Level of Awareness and 6 and 7 as High Level of Awareness).

Age group

		N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: School going (14-19 years)	497	28.7	28.7
	2: College going (20-27 years)	419	24.2	24.2
	3: Young (28-34 years)	250	14.4	14.4
	4: Middle (35 to 45 years)	337	19.5	19.5
	5: 46 years and above	229	13.2	13.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Note: Age group is recoded into five categories (from 14-19 years as School going, from 20 to 27 years as College going, from 28 to 34 years as Young, from 35 to 45 years as Middle and 46 years and above).

Category of Education:

		N	Percent	Valid Percent
Valid	1: Non Literate	140	8.1	8.1
	2: Upto Primary	168	9.7	9.7
	3: Upto Matric	486	28.1	28.1
	4: College and above	938	54.2	54.2
	Total	1732	100.0	100.0

Note: Education level is recoded into four categories from **B 4.** as Non Literate, Upto Primary, Upto Matric and College and above.