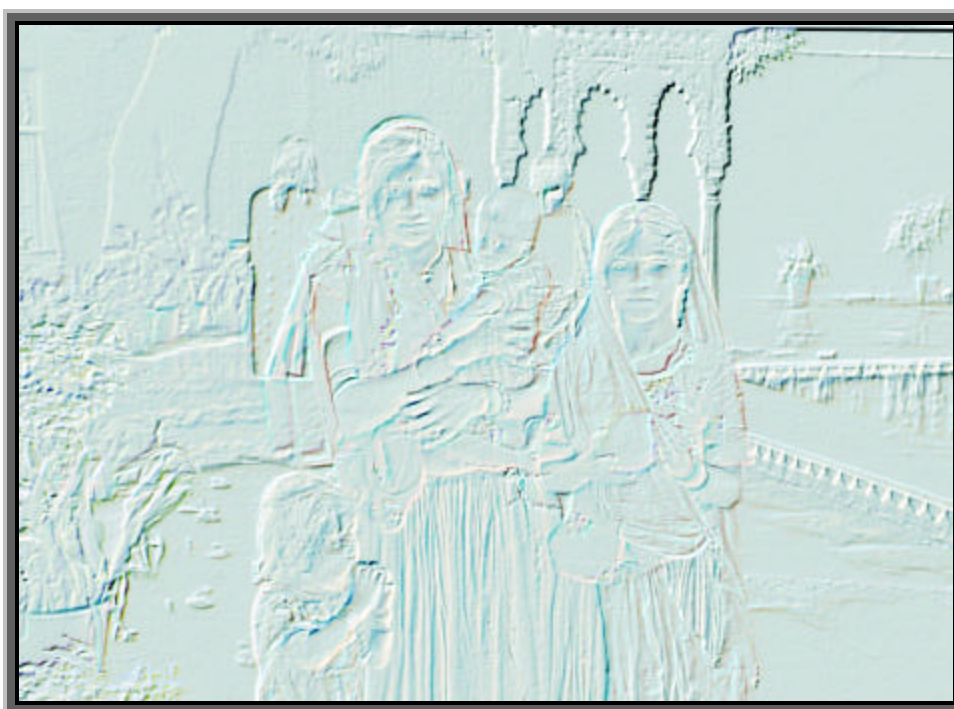


A REPORT
on
State of Nation Survey
August 2008
(AN URBAN INDIAN FAMILY)

In partnership with CNN-IBN



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A: INTRODUCTION

State of Nation Survey (SONS) is a bi-annual national survey conducted by Lokniti, CSDS in the month of January and August every year. The survey is conducted in partnership with national electronic media-television channel CNN-IBN and various print media houses. The series of this survey was first conducted in January 2006. The SONS aims to assess people's attitude on the issues related to public's day to day life. The previous round of SONS focused issues like religious practice, youths, economic reform, problem of terrorism, etc.

This round of SONS conducted in the month of August 2008 was on Urban Indian Family. The objective of this study was to understand the peoples' attitudes towards the senior citizen, peoples' opinion about the family, money, the nature of parenting as well as the perceptions about the marriage and generation gap among the Urban Indians.

Table-I: Sample Frame

Number of Sampled State	18
Number of Sampled City	70
Number of Sampled Location	288
Number of Respondents	400
Type of Survey	Opinion Poll Survey

Table-II: Sample Profile: Survey

CATEGORY	SURVEY
Men	53
Women	47
14 to 30 years (Young)	37
31 to 59 years (Middle)	39
60 years & above (Old)	24
Hindu	77
Muslim	14

Note: All figures are in percent.

B: SURVEY DESIGN

SAMPLING MEHOD:

The sample was purely urban with cities and wards selected using Random Sampling technique. The respondents were selected using a quota sampling with male and female in the age groups 14 to 30 years (Young), 31 to 59 years (Middle) and 60 years & above (Old) in equal proportions. The interviews were conducted at the residence of the respondents using a structured questionnaire.

Table-III: Questionnaire Design

Language designed	English by Lokniti Central Team at Lokniti-CSDS, Delhi
Language translated	Into language spoken in different respective locations
Questionnaire translated by	State Co-ordinators
Major Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Senior Citizens • Family & Money • Parenting • Marriage & Morals • Generation Gap

Table-IV: Details of Training Workshop of Investigator

Date	Venue	No. of Investigator	Resource Person(s)
1 st August 2008	Guntur, Andhra Pradesh	12	Prof. P. Narasimha Rao Guntur, Andhra Pradesh
	Guwahati, Assam	2	Dr. Sandhya Goswami Dept. of Political Science Guwahati University, Assam
	Patna, Bihar	4	Dr Rakesh Ranjan Patna, Bihar
	Raipur, Chhatisgarh	2	Baba Mayaram Raipur Chhatisgarh
	CSDS, Delhi	6	Central Team, Lokniti- CSDS, Delhi
	Baroda, Gujarat	8	Prof. Priyavdan M Patel Baroda, Gujarat
	Rohtak, Haryana	4	Dr. Harish Kumar M.D. University, Rohtak Haryana
	Ranchi, Jharkhand	2	Dr. Harishwar Dayal Kuru, Ranchi, Jharkhand
	Bengalooru, Karnataka	8	Dr. Sandeep Shastri IACT, Bengalooru, Karnataka
	Thiruvanthapuram, Kerala	4	Dr K.M. Sajad Ibrahim Dept. of Political Science University of Kerala, Thiruvanthapuram, Kerala
	Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh	8	Dr. Ram Shankar Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh
Pune, Maharashtra	20	Shri Nitin Birmal Pune, Maharashtra	

	Buvaneshwar, Orissa	2	Dr. Surya Narayan Mishra Buvaneshwar, Orissa
	Amritsar, Punjab	6	Dr. Jagroop Singh Sekhon Dept. of Political Science Guru Nanak Dev University
	Udaipur, Rajasthan	6	Dr.Sanjay Lodha MLSU, Udaipur Rajasthan
	Chennai, Tamil Nadu	14	Dr. G.K. Prasad Chennai, Tamil Nadu
	Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh (C)	18	Dr. A K Verma Christ College, Kanpur, U.P.
	Paraganas (N), West Bengal	10	Shri Suprio Basu Paraganas (N), West Bengal

Table-VI: Data Collection and Processing

Date(s) of field work	2 nd to 6 th August 2008
Date(s) of Data Checking	6 August 2008 (Evening)
Venue of Data Checking	Respective State
Date(s) of Data Entry	7 th to 8 th August 2008
Venue of Data Entry	Lokniti, CSDS, Delhi

Table-VII: Details of Data Dissemination

Electronic Media			
Name	Date of Recording	Date of Telecast	Time
CNN-IBN	11 th August 2008	12 th – 15 th August 2008	8.00 p.m.
Print Media			
Name	Title of Article /Report		Date
* DNA-Pune	Part-I: Marriage & Morals-Urban Indians say yes to family		15 August 2008
	Part-II: Family and Parenting		18 August 2008
	Part-III: Money & Consumption Habits- Metro-dwellers want cars, i-podsm et al		19 August 2008
	Part- IV: Generation Gap- For youth, divorce fixes problem		20 August 2008

C: DETAILS OF THE SURVEY TEAM

The fieldwork for the survey was coordinated by P. Narasimha Rao (Andhra Pradesh), Sandhya Goswami (Assam), Rakesh Ranjan (Bihar), Bhupendra Sahu (Chhatisgarh), Mahashweta Jani (Gujarat), Harish Kumar (Haryana), Harishwar Dayal (Jharkhand), B S Padmavathi (Karnataka), Shihab Kooda (Kerala), Ram Shankar (Madhya Pradesh), Nitin Birmal (Maharashtra), Surya Narayan Misra (Orissa), Ashutosh Kumar (Punjab), Sanjay Lodha (Rajasthan), G. Koteswara Prasad (Tamil Nadu), A.K. Verma (Uttar Pradesh), Suprio Basu (West Bengal) and CSDS team (Delhi).

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The Central team that designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised of Yogendra Yadav, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi, Vikas Gautam, Dhananjay Kumar, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Himanshu Bhattacharya and Kanchan Malhotra of CSDS.

ANNEXURE-1

SAMPLE DETAILS: State of the Nation Survey, August 2008

State	Name Town/City	Sampled Wards	Interviews
AP	Nasipur	City ward #	360
	Hyderabad (M.Corp.) (Part of Hyderabad District)	03, 11, 18, 29	
	Nalgonda	02, 05, 06, 07	
	Rajahmundry	03, 25, 45, 71	
	Tenali	03, 08, 14, 22	
	Tirupati Town	03, 08, 18, 19	
Assam	Lala	01, 02, 03, 04	60
Bihar	Amarpur	01, 02, 03, 04	120
	Aurangabad	02, 07, 12, 15	
Chattisgarh	Raipur	05, 15, 31, 47	60
Delhi	New Delhi Municipal Corporation	03, 05, 07, 09	180
	Delhi Municipal Corporation	05, 12, 18, 41	
	Delhi Municipal Corporation	71,87,108,119	
Gujarat	Viramgam	01, 04, 05, 07	300
	Songadh	01, 04, 06, 07	
	Ahmadabad	03, 12, 25, 40	
	Junagadh	03, 07, 10, 15	
	Surat	05, 36, 42, 55	
Haryana	Panipat	03, 12, 20, 27	120
	Faridabad	04, 11, 16, 22	
Jharkhand	Ranchi	04, 14, 21, 31	60
Karnataka	Bijapur	03, 12, 14, 25	240

State	Name Town/City	Sampled Wards	Interviews
	Ranibennur	05, 14, 23, 29	
	Bangalore	33, 59, 81, 97	
	Mysore	08, 22, 40, 57	
Kerala	Perakam	1408, 1410, 1411, 1412	120
	Thiruvananthapuram	11, 38, 62, 80	
Maharashtra	Achalpur	05, 14, 22, 31	600
	Tumsar	03, 08, 12, 18	
	Kannad	01, 07, 13, 17	
	Kalyan-Dombivli	09, 32, 57, 80	
	Virar	03, 08, 14, 21	
	Greater Mumbai	0731, 1255, 1769, 2283	
	Mumbai City (Booster) *	1048, 0838, 0208, 0101	
	Alibag	02, 06, 10, 15	
	Pune	21, 55, 102, 140	
	Solapur	08, 30, 50, 80	
Madhya Pradesh	Khaniyadhana	01, 05, 09, 12	240
	Jaora	05, 15, 23, 29	
	Barwani	03, 09, 16, 24	
	Jabalpur	10, 28, 42, 56	
Orissa	Bhadrak	06, 13, 19, 25	60
Punjab	Bharoli Kalan	City ward #	180
	Ludhiana	07, 23, 40, 60	
	Rurki Kasba	City ward	
Rajasthan	Lalsot	03, 09, 13, 18	180
	Jodhpur	05, 22, 42, 55	
	Banswara	04, 11, 21, 32	
Tamil Nadu	Chennai M.Corp.	22, 63, 105, 142	420
	Oggiyamduraipakkam	01, 03, 04, 05	
	Arasiramani	02, 06, 10, 14	
	Muruganpalayam	City ward #	
	Tiruchirappalli	05, 23, 38, 51	
	Madurai	10, 29, 51, 68	

State	Name Town/City	Sampled Wards	Interviews
	Ambasamudram	04, 10, 15, 20	
Uttar Pradesh	Moradabad	07, 19, 37, 55	540
	Ghaziabad	10, 22, 40, 54	
	Mathura	05, 12, 19, 28	
	Fatehganj Pashchimi	02, 05, 09, 13	
	Lucknow	10, 36, 64, 92	
	Kanpur	15, 41, 65, 95	
	Manikpur Sarhat	01, 03, 06, 09	
	Gorakhpur	05, 17, 33, 50	
	Mirzapur-cum-Vindhyachal	04, 11, 18, 24	
West Bengal	Kulti	06, 15, 23, 33	300
	Bhatpara	08, 15, 20, 32	
	Rajarhat Gopalpur	04, 11, 16, 23	
	Nibra	City ward #	
	Kolkata	20, 58, 88, 125	
	69		4140

* *Booster Sample includes Ward Nos. 1048 (Vile Parle), 838 (Worli), 208 (Malabar Hill) & 101 (Upper Colaba).*

In case of 'City Ward', there is only one ward in the town, and 60 interviews need to be carried out there

ANNEXURE-2

MARGINAL OF ALL THE QUESTIONS

B1: What is your age?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	9	.2	.2	.2
	2	7	.2	.2	.4
	3	1	.0	.0	.4
	12	1	.0	.0	.4
	14	21	.5	.5	1.0
	15	39	1.0	1.0	1.9
	16	53	1.3	1.3	3.3
	17	63	1.6	1.6	4.8
	18	97	2.4	2.4	7.3
	19	94	2.3	2.3	9.6
	20	115	2.9	2.9	12.5
	21	106	2.6	2.6	15.1
	22	107	2.7	2.7	17.8
	23	89	2.2	2.2	20.0
	24	73	1.8	1.8	21.8
	25	132	3.3	3.3	25.1
	26	78	1.9	1.9	27.0
	27	61	1.5	1.5	28.6
	28	116	2.9	2.9	31.4
	29	79	2.0	2.0	33.4
	30	147	3.7	3.7	37.1
	31	60	1.5	1.5	38.6
	32	130	3.2	3.2	41.8
	33	50	1.2	1.2	43.1
	34	48	1.2	1.2	44.3
	35	146	3.6	3.6	47.9
	36	50	1.2	1.2	49.1
	37	48	1.2	1.2	50.3
	38	79	2.0	2.0	52.3
	39	33	.8	.8	53.1
	40	146	3.6	3.6	56.8
	41	39	1.0	1.0	57.7
42	67	1.7	1.7	59.4	
43	32	.8	.8	60.2	
44	24	.6	.6	60.8	
45	132	3.3	3.3	64.1	
46	24	.6	.6	64.7	
47	38	.9	.9	65.6	
48	58	1.4	1.4	67.1	
49	24	.6	.6	67.7	
50	70	1.7	1.7	69.4	
51	21	.5	.5	69.9	
52	46	1.1	1.1	71.1	

	53	25	.6	.6	71.7
	54	30	.7	.7	72.5
	55	51	1.3	1.3	73.7
	56	20	.5	.5	74.2
	57	16	.4	.4	74.6
	58	31	.8	.8	75.4
	59	14	.3	.3	75.8
	60	120	3.0	3.0	78.7
	61	78	1.9	1.9	80.7
	62	130	3.2	3.2	83.9
	63	55	1.4	1.4	85.3
	64	45	1.1	1.1	86.4
	65	150	3.7	3.7	90.2
	66	25	.6	.6	90.8
	67	32	.8	.8	91.6
	68	54	1.3	1.3	92.9
	69	14	.3	.3	93.3
	70	98	2.4	2.4	95.7
	71	8	.2	.2	95.9
	72	39	1.0	1.0	96.9
	73	9	.2	.2	97.1
	74	12	.3	.3	97.4
	75	29	.7	.7	98.1
	76	12	.3	.3	98.4
	77	6	.1	.1	98.6
	78	7	.2	.2	98.8
	79	3	.1	.1	98.8
	80	18	.4	.4	99.3
	81	1	.0	.0	99.3
	82	8	.2	.2	99.5
	83	1	.0	.0	99.5
	84	3	.1	.1	99.6
	85	4	.1	.1	99.7
	86	2	.0	.0	99.8
	87	2	.0	.0	99.8
	88	1	.0	.0	99.8
	89	3	.1	.1	99.9
	90	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	4013	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	6	.1		
Total		4019	100.0		

B2: Gender

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Male	2140	53.2	53.2	53.2
2: Female	1879	46.8	46.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B3: What is your marital status?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Married	2791	69.4	69.4	69.4
2: Unmarried	976	24.3	24.3	93.7
3: Living with someone, but unmarried	5	.1	.1	93.9
4: Divorced/Separated	19	.5	.5	94.3
5: Widowed	196	4.9	4.9	99.2
9: N.A.	32	.8	.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B3a(s): (If Married, Divorced/Separated/Widowed) How many sons do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: None	1545	38.4	38.4	38.4
1: One	1104	27.5	27.5	65.9
2: Two	930	23.1	23.1	89.1
3: Three	275	6.8	6.8	95.9
4: Four	118	2.9	2.9	98.8
5: Five	31	.8	.8	99.6
6: Six	16	.4	.4	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B3a(d): (If Married, Divorced/Separated/Widowed) How many daughters do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: None	1788	44.5	44.5	44.5
1: One	1201	29.9	29.9	74.4
2: Two	651	16.2	16.2	90.6
3: Three	261	6.5	6.5	97.1
4: Four	80	2.0	2.0	99.1
5: Five	25	.6	.6	99.7
6: Six	13	.3	.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B3b(1): Age of the eldest child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1196	29.8	30.0	30.0
	1	55	1.4	1.4	31.3
	2	57	1.4	1.4	32.8
	3	47	1.2	1.2	33.9
	4	62	1.5	1.6	35.5
	5	75	1.9	1.9	37.4
	6	49	1.2	1.2	38.6
	7	51	1.3	1.3	39.9
	8	81	2.0	2.0	41.9
	9	55	1.4	1.4	43.3
	10	111	2.8	2.8	46.1
	11	46	1.1	1.2	47.2
	12	93	2.3	2.3	49.5
	13	48	1.2	1.2	50.7
	14	79	2.0	2.0	52.7
	15	76	1.9	1.9	54.6
	16	59	1.5	1.5	56.1
	17	48	1.2	1.2	57.3
	18	70	1.7	1.8	59.1
	19	35	.9	.9	59.9
	20	82	2.0	2.1	62.0
	21	49	1.2	1.2	63.2
	22	59	1.5	1.5	64.7
	23	43	1.1	1.1	65.8
	24	45	1.1	1.1	66.9
	25	91	2.3	2.3	69.2
	26	42	1.0	1.1	70.2
	27	40	1.0	1.0	71.2
	28	72	1.8	1.8	73.0
	29	25	.6	.6	73.7
	30	117	2.9	2.9	76.6
	31	21	.5	.5	77.1
	32	60	1.5	1.5	78.6
	33	13	.3	.3	78.9
	34	12	.3	.3	79.2
	35	98	2.4	2.5	81.7
	36	21	.5	.5	82.2
	37	22	.5	.6	82.8
	38	56	1.4	1.4	84.2
	39	23	.6	.6	84.7
	40	138	3.4	3.5	88.2
	41	13	.3	.3	88.5
	42	59	1.5	1.5	90.0
	43	14	.3	.4	90.4
	44	10	.2	.3	90.6
	45	90	2.2	2.3	92.9
	46	8	.2	.2	93.1
	47	6	.1	.2	93.2
	48	33	.8	.8	94.0
	49	5	.1	.1	94.2
50	59	1.5	1.5	95.6	

	51	5	.1	.1	95.8
	52	21	.5	.5	96.3
	53	5	.1	.1	96.4
	54	8	.2	.2	96.6
	55	21	.5	.5	97.1
	56	3	.1	.1	97.2
	57	1	.0	.0	97.2
	58	5	.1	.1	97.4
	59	1	.0	.0	97.4
	60	10	.2	.3	97.6
	61	2	.0	.1	97.7
	62	4	.1	.1	97.8
	63	1	.0	.0	97.8
	64	1	.0	.0	97.8
	65	5	.1	.1	98.0
	70	1	.0	.0	98.0
	71	1	.0	.0	98.0
	74	1	.0	.0	98.0
	80	3	.1	.1	98.1
	85	1	.0	.0	98.1
	86	2	.0	.1	98.2
	90	4	.1	.1	98.3
	95	1	.0	.0	98.3
	99	64	1.6	1.6	99.9
	200	2	.0	.1	100.0
	600	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	3993	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	26	.6		
Total		4019	100.0		

B3b(2): Age of the youngest child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1471	36.6	37.0	37.0
	1	66	1.6	1.7	38.6
	2	105	2.6	2.6	41.3
	3	68	1.7	1.7	43.0
	4	76	1.9	1.9	44.9
	5	101	2.5	2.5	47.4
	6	65	1.6	1.6	49.1
	7	57	1.4	1.4	50.5
	8	97	2.4	2.4	52.9
	9	75	1.9	1.9	54.8
	10	100	2.5	2.5	57.3
	11	47	1.2	1.2	58.5
	12	80	2.0	2.0	60.5
	13	42	1.0	1.1	61.6
	14	54	1.3	1.4	62.9
	15	61	1.5	1.5	64.5
	16	61	1.5	1.5	66.0
	17	36	.9	.9	66.9
	18	109	2.7	2.7	69.7
	19	49	1.2	1.2	70.9
20	105	2.6	2.6	73.5	

	21	44	1.1	1.1	74.6
	22	63	1.6	1.6	76.2
	23	40	1.0	1.0	77.2
	24	49	1.2	1.2	78.5
	25	112	2.8	2.8	81.3
	26	39	1.0	1.0	82.3
	27	41	1.0	1.0	83.3
	28	72	1.8	1.8	85.1
	29	20	.5	.5	85.6
	30	102	2.5	2.6	88.2
	31	12	.3	.3	88.5
	32	43	1.1	1.1	89.5
	33	26	.6	.7	90.2
	34	27	.7	.7	90.9
	35	71	1.8	1.8	92.7
	36	29	.7	.7	93.4
	37	13	.3	.3	93.7
	38	25	.6	.6	94.3
	39	15	.4	.4	94.7
	40	31	.8	.8	95.5
	41	4	.1	.1	95.6
	42	19	.5	.5	96.1
	43	4	.1	.1	96.2
	44	7	.2	.2	96.4
	45	18	.4	.5	96.8
	46	6	.1	.2	97.0
	47	3	.1	.1	97.0
	48	8	.2	.2	97.2
	49	2	.0	.1	97.3
	50	9	.2	.2	97.5
	51	2	.0	.1	97.6
	52	6	.1	.2	97.7
	53	1	.0	.0	97.7
	54	6	.1	.2	97.9
	55	2	.0	.1	97.9
	56	1	.0	.0	98.0
	58	1	.0	.0	98.0
	60	3	.1	.1	98.1
	70	1	.0	.0	98.1
	86	1	.0	.0	98.1
	90	2	.0	.1	98.2
	95	1	.0	.0	98.2
	99	72	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	3978	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	41	1.0		
Total		4019	100.0		

B4: (If have children and age more than 50) and do you have grand children?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	268	6.7	6.7	6.7
2: Yes	966	24.0	24.0	30.7
9: N.A.	2785	69.3	69.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B4a(s): (If Yes) How many grand sons do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: None	3129	77.9	77.9	77.9
1: One	223	5.5	5.5	83.4
2: Two	265	6.6	6.6	90.0
3: Three	142	3.5	3.5	93.5
4: Four	121	3.0	3.0	96.5
5: Five	64	1.6	1.6	98.1
6: Six	36	.9	.9	99.0
7: Seven	13	.3	.3	99.4
8: Eight	9	.2	.2	99.6
9: Nine & above	17	.4	.4	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B4a(d): (If Yes) How many grand daughters do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: None	3187	79.3	79.3	79.3
1: One	279	6.9	6.9	86.2
2: Two	229	5.7	5.7	91.9
3: Three	158	3.9	3.9	95.9
4: Four	72	1.8	1.8	97.7
5: Five	37	.9	.9	98.6
6: Six	22	.5	.5	99.1
7: Seven	12	.3	.3	99.4
8: Eight	10	.2	.2	99.7
9: Nine & above	13	.3	.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B5: What is the nature of your family-is it a nuclear family, joint family with siblings, joint family with parents or a joint family with siblings and parents?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Nuclear family	1736	43.2	43.2	43.2
2: Joint family with siblings	404	10.1	10.1	53.2
3: Joint family with parents	1200	29.9	29.9	83.1
4: Joint family with siblings and parents	562	14.0	14.0	97.1
9: N.A.	117	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B6: (If Nuclear family) Where do your parents live-different locality in the same city/town or in different city/town?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Different locality same city/town	646	16.1	16.1	16.1
2: Different city/town	519	12.9	12.9	29.0
8: D.K.	571	14.2	14.2	43.2
9: N.A.	2283	56.8	56.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B7: (If nuclear or joint family with parents) Does any of your brothers or sisters or your children live in the same city/town?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	899	22.4	22.4	22.4
2: Yes	1727	43.0	43.0	65.3
9: N.A.	1393	34.7	34.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B8: (If Joint family with parents or siblings) Do all of you share a common kitchen?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	425	10.6	10.6	10.6
2: Yes	1928	48.0	48.0	58.5
9: N.A.	1666	41.5	41.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B9a: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family eating together at home?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Every day	1685	41.9	41.9	41.9
2: Once in a week	380	9.5	9.5	51.4
3: Once in a while	226	5.6	5.6	57.0
4: Never	211	5.3	5.3	62.3
9: N.A.	1517	37.7	37.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B9b: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family watching television?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Every day	1349	33.6	33.6	33.6
2: Once in a week	467	11.6	11.6	45.2
3: Once in a while	289	7.2	7.2	52.4
4: Never	368	9.2	9.2	61.5
9: N.A.	1546	38.5	38.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B9c: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family performing religious ceremonies together?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Every day	1177	29.3	29.3	29.3
2: Once in a week	423	10.5	10.5	39.8
3: Once in a while	569	14.2	14.2	54.0
4: Never	313	7.8	7.8	61.8
9: N.A.	1537	38.2	38.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B10a: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family going out for movies in a theatre?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a month	355	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Once in 6 months	476	11.8	11.8	20.7
3: Once in a year	390	9.7	9.7	30.4
4: Never	1190	29.6	29.6	60.0
9: N.A.	1608	40.0	40.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B10b: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family going out to resturent/hotel?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a month	349	8.7	8.7	8.7
2: Once in 6 months	507	12.6	12.6	21.3
3: Once in a year	407	10.1	10.1	31.4
4: Never	1149	28.6	28.6	60.0
9: N.A.	1607	40.0	40.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B10c: (If joint family with parents or siblings) How often does your family going outstation for holidays?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a month	223	5.5	5.5	5.5
2: Once in 6 months	425	10.6	10.6	16.1
3: Once in a year	837	20.8	20.8	36.9
4: Never	947	23.6	23.6	60.5
9: N.A.	1587	39.5	39.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q1: In your opinion, what is the ideal age of marriage for girls?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Below 18 years	980	24.4	24.4	24.4
2: 18-21 years	1814	45.1	45.1	69.5
3: 21-25 years	997	24.8	24.8	94.3
4: 25-30 years	118	2.9	2.9	97.3
5: More than 30 years	33	.8	.8	98.1
6: Depends, there is no ideal age	23	.6	.6	98.7
8: No opinion	54	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q2: And what about boys, what is the ideal age of marriage for boys?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Below 18 years	112	2.8	2.8	2.8
2: 18-21 years	710	17.7	17.7	20.5
3: 21-25 years	1994	49.6	49.6	70.1
4: 25-30 years	1038	25.8	25.8	95.9
5: More than 30 years	60	1.5	1.5	97.4
6: Depends, there is no ideal age	54	1.3	1.3	98.7
8: No opinion	51	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q3: Ideally how many children should a family have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	29	.7	.7	.7
1	316	7.9	7.9	8.6
2	2866	71.3	71.3	79.9
3	474	11.8	11.8	91.7
4	218	5.4	5.4	97.1
5	55	1.4	1.4	98.5
6	33	.8	.8	99.3
7	4	.1	.1	99.4
8	5	.1	.1	99.5
9	19	.5	.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q4: (If unmarried) Would you like to have your children?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	187	4.7	19.2	19.2
2: Yes	789	19.6	80.8	100.0
Total	976	24.3	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	3043	75.7		
Total	4019	100.0		

Q5: In your opinion, who should take the primary responsibility of bringing up children-father or mother?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Father	113	2.8	2.8	2.8
2: Mother	772	19.2	19.2	22.0
3: Both	3014	75.0	75.0	97.0
8: Can't say/No opinion	120	3.0	3.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6a: There is nothing wrong in men and women living together in the same house without being married; 2: Living together should be accepted only if they get married.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	406	10.1	10.1	10.1
2: Agree with second	3362	83.7	83.7	93.8
8: No opinion	251	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6b: Once married a couple must stay together even if they are basically incompatible; 2: If husband and wife are incompatible, there is no harm in getting a divorce.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	1742	43.3	43.3	43.3
2: Agree with second	1946	48.4	48.4	91.8
8: No opinion	331	8.2	8.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6c: There is nothing wrong in sex before marriage as long as it is based on consent; 2: Sex should take place only between a married couple

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	511	12.7	12.7	12.7
2: Agree with second	3088	76.8	76.8	89.5
8: No opinion	420	10.5	10.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6d: If children are working it is good for parents to live with them and help in bringing up their grandchildren; 2: It is unfair for children to expect their parents to bring up their grandchildren as it reduces their status

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	2655	66.1	66.1	66.1
2: Agree with second	999	24.9	24.9	90.9
8: No opinion	365	9.1	9.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6e: If a married child decides to separate and take a divorce, parents should not interfere in his/her decision; 2: If a child wants to take a divorce, parents should try their best to make them understand and avoid separation

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	681	16.9	16.9	16.9
2: Agree with second	2952	73.5	73.5	90.4
8: No opinion	386	9.6	9.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6f: If parents decide to separate and take a divorce, children should understand and support their decision; 2: If parents wish to divorce children cannot be expected to support them because it is very embarrassing and traumatic for them

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	896	22.3	22.3	22.3
2: Agree with second	2441	60.7	60.7	83.0
8: No opinion	682	17.0	17.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6g: Marriage is sacred, and if any partner becomes disloyal there is no option but to end the relation; 2: At times people do stray away, and even if a partner becomes disloyal, one should negotiate and carry on the relation

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	820	20.4	20.4	20.4
2: Agree with second	2760	68.7	68.7	89.1
8: No opinion	439	10.9	10.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q6h: Smoking and drinking is bad for everyone, but married woman should not smoke and drink in any case; 2: If smoking and drinking is bad, it is equally bad for both men and woman

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	717	17.8	17.8	17.8
2: Agree with second	3065	76.3	76.3	94.1
8: No opinion	237	5.9	5.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q7: Some people feel that it is always helpful to consult their parents and learn from their experience, while some feel that sometimes it can be somewhat helpful to consult them. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Always helpful	2564	63.8	63.8	63.8
2: Sometimes helpful	1199	29.8	29.8	93.6
3: Never helpful	48	1.2	1.2	94.8
8: No opinion	208	5.2	5.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q8: Some people feel that parents should be less demanding as these days life is very busy and children are always stressed out, while others feel that no matter how stressed children are. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Parents should be less demanding	1659	41.3	41.3	41.3
2: It is fine if parents are demanding	1955	48.6	48.6	89.9
8: No opinion	405	10.1	10.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q9a: Now I am going to read out a few statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement - Life is incomplete without children

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	3069	76.4	76.4	76.4
2: Somewhat agree	558	13.9	13.9	90.2
3: Fully disagree	150	3.7	3.7	94.0
4: Somewhat	51	1.3	1.3	95.2
8: DK	191	4.8	4.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q9b: Now I am going to read out a few statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement - Family may or may not have daughter but it must have a son

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	1139	28.3	28.3	28.3
2: Somewhat agree	874	21.7	21.7	50.1
3: Fully disagree	1616	40.2	40.2	90.3
4: Somewhat	207	5.2	5.2	95.4
8: DK	183	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q9c: Now I am going to read out a few statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement - Life is incomplete without marriage

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	2806	69.8	69.8	69.8
2: Somewhat agree	677	16.8	16.8	86.7
3: Fully disagree	238	5.9	5.9	92.6
4: Somewhat	117	2.9	2.9	95.5
8: DK	181	4.5	4.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q9d: Now I am going to read out a few statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement - It is the responsibility of children to financially support their parents when they start earning

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	2972	73.9	73.9	73.9
2: Somewhat agree	692	17.2	17.2	91.2
3: Fully disagree	120	3.0	3.0	94.2
4: Somewhat	64	1.6	1.6	95.7
8: DK	171	4.3	4.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q10: I am going to read a few opinions about the way families should be organised these days. Please tell me which of these you feel closer to?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Parents and children should always live together in a joi	2462	61.3	61.3	61.3
2: If space is less, there is nothing wrong in parents livin	818	20.4	20.4	81.6
3: Parents should live close to their children, but in a dif	359	8.9	8.9	90.5
4: Whether there is space or not, it better that children an	158	3.9	3.9	94.5
8: No opinion	222	5.5	5.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q11: If you got one crore rupees, what is the first thing you will like to do with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: House	801	19.9	19.9	19.9
02: Real Estate properties	225	5.6	5.6	25.5
03: Savings	563	14.0	14.0	39.5
04: Invest in stock markets	110	2.7	2.7	42.3
05: World tours	136	3.4	3.4	45.7
06: Buy a luxury car	134	3.3	3.3	49.0
07: Others	1592	39.6	39.6	88.6
08: Pilgrimage	10	.2	.2	88.9
9	8	.2	.2	89.1
10	2	.0	.0	89.1
11	1	.0	.0	89.1
13	2	.0	.0	89.2
30	1	.0	.0	89.2
31	4	.1	.1	89.3
32	7	.2	.2	89.5
39	1	.0	.0	89.5
53	5	.1	.1	89.6
60	1	.0	.0	89.6
62	2	.0	.0	89.7
88	1	.0	.0	89.7
94	1	.0	.0	89.7
96	1	.0	.0	89.8
97	6	.1	.1	89.9
98: No opinion	249	6.2	6.2	96.1
99: N.A.	156	3.9	3.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q12: I will read out few statements about your income. Please tell me, which one of the following statement is closest to your station?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Our income covers the needs well, we can save	1391	34.6	34.6	34.6
2: Our income covers the needs all right, without much diffi	1184	29.5	29.5	64.1
3: Our income does not cover our needs, there are difficulti	922	22.9	22.9	87.0
4: Our income does not cover our needs at all	276	6.9	6.9	93.9
8: No opinion	246	6.1	6.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q13: Imagine a ladder with 10 steps. At step one stand the poorest people and on step 10 stand the richest people. Where would you stand?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	289	7.2	7.2	7.2
02: Two	373	9.3	9.3	16.5
03: Three	442	11.0	11.0	27.5
04: four	612	15.2	15.2	42.7
05: Five	1122	27.9	27.9	70.6
06: Six	523	13.0	13.0	83.6
07: Seven	331	8.2	8.2	91.9
08: Eight	161	4.0	4.0	95.9
09: Nine	40	1.0	1.0	96.9
10: Ten	88	2.2	2.2	99.1
98: No opinion	38	.9	.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q14: There is quite a bit talk these days about different social classes. Some people say they belong to the upper class, others say they belong to the middle class, yet others say they belong to working class. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Upper class	248	6.2	6.2	6.2
2: Middle class	2612	65.0	65.0	71.2
3: Working class	1020	25.4	25.4	96.5
8: Can't say	139	3.5	3.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q15: And Ideally where would you like to go for a vacation-to a tourist spot in India for a Pilgrimage or somewhere outside India?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Tourist spot in India	1484	36.9	36.9	36.9
2: For a pilgrimage	1321	32.9	32.9	69.8
3: Outside India	450	11.2	11.2	81.0
7: Others	153	3.8	3.8	84.8
8: Can't say	611	15.2	15.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q15a: (If outside India) Which country would you like to visit?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	01: Afghanistan	2	.0	.0	.0
	02: Argentina	1	.0	.0	.1
	03: Australia	26	.6	.6	.7
	04: Austria	2	.0	.0	.8
	07: Bangladesh	3	.1	.1	.8
	11: Barzil	1	.0	.0	.9
	12: Canada	5	.1	.1	1.0
	13: China	4	.1	.1	1.1
	16: Denmark	2	.0	.0	1.1
	17: England	34	.8	.8	2.0
	19: France	7	.2	.2	2.2
	20: Germany	5	.1	.1	2.3
	22: Iraq	1	.0	.0	2.3
	23: Ireland	1	.0	.0	2.3
	24: Israel	1	.0	.0	2.4
	25: Italy	3	.1	.1	2.4
	26: Japan	13	.3	.3	2.8
	29: Kuwait	2	.0	.0	2.8
	31: Lebanon	3	.1	.1	2.9
	32: Maldives	4	.1	.1	3.0
	33: Myanmar	1	.0	.0	3.0
	34: Nepal	7	.2	.2	3.2
	36: New Zealand	7	.2	.2	3.4
	39: Pakistan	5	.1	.1	3.5
	43: Qatar	1	.0	.0	3.5
	45: Russia	1	.0	.0	3.5
	46: Saudi Arabia	18	.4	.4	4.0
	47: Scotland	1	.0	.0	4.0
	48: Singapore	36	.9	.9	4.9
	49: South Africa	3	.1	.1	5.0
	52: Sweden	3	.1	.1	5.1
	53: Switzerland	48	1.2	1.2	6.2
	54: Thailand	1	.0	.0	6.3
	55: Turkey	2	.0	.0	6.3
56: United Arab Emirates	11	.3	.3	6.6	
57: United States	123	3.1	3.1	9.7	
60	1	.0	.0	9.7	
76	1	.0	.0	9.7	
98: Others	56	1.4	1.4	11.1	
99: N.A.	3573	88.9	88.9	100.0	
Total	4019	100.0	100.0		

Q16: If a beggar asks you for money, what do you generally do-you give some money, you simply ignore him, or you strictly ask him to go away?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Give some money	3244	80.7	80.7	80.7
2: Ignore	451	11.2	11.2	91.9
3: Ask to go away	162	4.0	4.0	96.0
8: D.K.	162	4.0	4.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17a: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own car?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3475	86.5	86.5	86.5
2: Yes	544	13.5	13.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18a: (If no) Do you plan to acquire car in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1248	31.1	31.1	31.1
2: Yes	1643	40.9	40.9	71.9
8: Can't say	584	14.5	14.5	86.5
9: N.A.	544	13.5	13.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17b: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own scooter/motor cycle?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2031	50.5	50.5	50.5
2: Yes	1988	49.5	49.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18b: (If no) Do you plan to acquire scooter/motor cycle in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	731	18.2	18.2	18.2
2: Yes	950	23.6	23.6	41.8
8: Can't say	350	8.7	8.7	50.5
9: N.A.	1988	49.5	49.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17c: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own mobile phone?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1324	32.9	32.9	32.9
2: Yes	2695	67.1	67.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18c: (If no) Do you plan to acquire mobile phone in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	438	10.9	10.9	10.9
2: Yes	631	15.7	15.7	26.6
8: Can't say	255	6.3	6.3	32.9
9: N.A.	2695	67.1	67.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17d: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own computer?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3236	80.5	80.5	80.5
2: Yes	783	19.5	19.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18d: (If no) Do you plan to acquire computer in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1363	33.9	33.9	33.9
2: Yes	1266	31.5	31.5	65.4
8: Can't say	607	15.1	15.1	80.5
9: N.A.	783	19.5	19.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17e: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own I-pod?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3650	90.8	90.8	90.8
2: Yes	369	9.2	9.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18e: (If no) Do you plan to acuire I-pod in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1985	49.4	49.4	49.4
2: Yes	904	22.5	22.5	71.9
8: Can't say	761	18.9	18.9	90.8
9: N.A.	369	9.2	9.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q17f: Now I am going to read out few thing. Please tell me do you own Credit card?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	3333	82.9	82.9	82.9
2: Yes	686	17.1	17.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q18f: (If no) Do you plan to acuire credit card in the near future?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1720	42.8	42.8	42.8
2: Yes	931	23.2	23.2	66.0
8: Can't say	682	17.0	17.0	82.9
9: N.A.	686	17.1	17.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q19b: 1: In todays world money is all that matters; 2: Running after money takes away happiness and mental peace.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	1803	44.9	44.9	44.9
2: Agree with second	1992	49.6	49.6	94.4
8: No opinion	224	5.6	5.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q19c: 1: Even if you have money it is better to live modestly and not show your wealth; 2: If you have the money, there is no harm in spending on a good lifestyle and...

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	2760	68.7	68.7	68.7
2: Agree with second	1012	25.2	25.2	93.9
8: No opinion	247	6.1	6.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q19d: 1: One should always give some portion of income to the poor and less fortunate; 2 : Everyone earns for themselves, and it is foolish to give away ones hard earned money

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with first	2822	70.2	70.2	70.2
2: Agree with second	867	21.6	21.6	91.8
8: No opinion	330	8.2	8.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q20: (If married) Do you and your spouse both go out for work?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	2355	58.6	58.6	58.6
2: Yes	436	10.8	10.8	69.4
9: N.A.	1228	30.6	30.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q20a: (If yes) When both you and your spouse are out for work, who looks after your children?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Parents/in-laws	199	5.0	45.6	45.6
2: Other relatives	25	.6	5.7	51.4
3: Domestic help/maid	23	.6	5.3	56.7
4: Neighbours	20	.5	4.6	61.2
5: We take them along	20	.5	4.6	65.8
6: They are on their own	70	1.7	16.1	81.9
7: Others	16	.4	3.7	85.6
8: No opinion	63	1.6	14.4	100.0
Total	436	10.8	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	3583	89.2		
Total	4019	100.0		

Q21: (If married) Did you have a love marriage, or was your marriage arranged by your family?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Love marriage	258	6.4	9.7	9.7
	2: Arrange marriage	2404	59.8	90.3	100.0
	Total	2662	66.2	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	129	3.2		
	9: N.A.	1228	30.6		
	Total	1357	33.8		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q21a: (If love marriage) Looking back at your married life, would you say that having a love marriage was the right thing to do, or do you feel that an arranged marriage would have been equally good?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Love marriage	177	4.4	4.4	4.4
	2: Arranged marriage	37	.9	.9	5.3
	8: Can't say	44	1.1	1.1	6.4
	9: N.A.	3761	93.6	93.6	100.0
Total		4019	100.0	100.0	

Q21b: (If arranged marriage) Looking back at your married life, would you say that having an arranged marriage was the right thing to do, or do you feel that you should have chosen your spouse?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Arranged marriage	1953	48.6	48.6	48.6
	2: Chosen spouse	220	5.5	5.5	54.1
	8: Can't say	231	5.7	5.7	59.8
	9: N.A.	1615	40.2	40.2	100.0
Total		4019	100.0	100.0	

Q22: (If unmarried) Do you have a boy friend/girl friend?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	399	9.9	10.5	10.5
	2: Yes	344	8.6	9.1	19.6
	9: N.A.	3043	75.7	80.4	100.0
	Total	3786	94.2	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	233	5.8		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q23a: Now I am going to read out a few things, Please tell me to what extent do you trust your partner when it comes to giving you emotional support

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Very much	2150	53.5	74.0	74.0
	2: Somewhat	665	16.5	22.9	96.8
	3: Not much	70	1.7	2.4	99.2
	4: Not at all	22	.5	.8	100.0
	Total	2907	72.3	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	106	2.6		
	9: N.A.	1006	25.0		
	Total	1112	27.7		
Total	4019	100.0			

Q23b: Now I am going to read out a few things, Please tell me to what extent do you trust your partner when it comes to being loyal to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Very much	2271	56.5	78.1	78.1
	2: Somewhat	506	12.6	17.4	95.5
	3: Not much	113	2.8	3.9	99.4
	4: Not at all	18	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	2908	72.4	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	108	2.7		
	9: N.A.	1003	25.0		
	Total	1111	27.6		
Total	4019	100.0			

Q23c: Now I am going to read out a few things, Please tell me to what extent do you trust your partner when it comes to standing by you in times of crisis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Very much	2272	56.5	78.1	78.1
	2: Somewhat	490	12.2	16.8	94.9
	3: Not much	120	3.0	4.1	99.1
	4: Not at all	27	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	2909	72.4	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	105	2.6		
	9: N.A.	1005	25.0		
	Total	1110	27.6		
Total	4019	100.0			

Q23d: Now I am going to read out a few things, Please tell me to what extent do you trust your partner when it comes to sharing parental responsibilities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Very much	2036	50.7	72.0	72.0
	2: Somewhat	599	14.9	21.2	93.2
	3: Not much	138	3.4	4.9	98.1
	4: Not at all	55	1.4	1.9	100.0
	Total	2828	70.4	100.0	
Missing	8: D.K.	127	3.2		
	9: N.A.	1064	26.5		
	Total	1191	29.6		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q24: (If married) If you had to marry again, will you marry your husband/wife?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	496	12.3	17.8	17.8
	2: Yes	1548	38.5	55.5	73.2
	8: Can't say	747	18.6	26.8	100.0
	Total	2791	69.4	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1228	30.6		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q25a: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is more materialistic that the older generation.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Fully agree	2686	66.8	66.8	66.8
	2: Somewhat agree	858	21.3	21.3	88.2
	3: Fully disagree	140	3.5	3.5	91.7
	4: Somewhat disagree	33	.8	.8	92.5
	8: No opinion	302	7.5	7.5	100.0
Total		4019	100.0	100.0	

Q25b: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is more willing to treat women equally

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	1978	49.2	49.2	49.2
2: Somewhat agree	1292	32.1	32.1	81.4
3: Fully disagree	342	8.5	8.5	89.9
4: Somewhat disagree	111	2.8	2.8	92.6
8: No opinion	296	7.4	7.4	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q25c: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is more self-centred

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	1951	48.5	48.5	48.5
2: Somewhat agree	1172	29.2	29.2	77.7
3: Fully disagree	415	10.3	10.3	88.0
4: Somewhat disagree	156	3.9	3.9	91.9
8: No opinion	325	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q25d: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is smarter in dealing with the world.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	2047	50.9	50.9	50.9
2: Somewhat agree	1146	28.5	28.5	79.4
3: Fully disagree	365	9.1	9.1	88.5
4: Somewhat disagree	132	3.3	3.3	91.8
8: No opinion	329	8.2	8.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q25e: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is less hypocritical

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	1317	32.8	32.8	32.8
2: Somewhat agree	1237	30.8	30.8	63.5
3: Fully disagree	786	19.6	19.6	83.1
4: Somewhat disagree	271	6.7	6.7	89.8
8: No opinion	408	10.2	10.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q25f: Thinking about your own family, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the younger generation is enjoys much more freedom from their parents

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	2531	63.0	63.0	63.0
2: Somewhat agree	922	22.9	22.9	85.9
3: Fully disagree	173	4.3	4.3	90.2
4: Somewhat disagree	93	2.3	2.3	92.5
8: No opinion	300	7.5	7.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q26a: Please tell me, if you ever need emotional support, on whom would you depend most on?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Spouse	1879	46.8	46.8	46.8
2: Children	591	14.7	14.7	61.5
3: Parents	952	23.7	23.7	85.1
4: Relatives	84	2.1	2.1	87.2
5: Friends	255	6.3	6.3	93.6
6: Neighbours	38	.9	.9	94.5
8: Can't say	220	5.5	5.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q26b: Please tell me, if you ever need medical emergency, on whom would you depend most on?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Spouse	1332	33.1	33.1	33.1
2: Children	828	20.6	20.6	53.7
3: Parents	1207	30.0	30.0	83.8
4: Relatives	167	4.2	4.2	87.9
5: Friends	175	4.4	4.4	92.3
6: Neighbours	108	2.7	2.7	95.0
8: Can't say	202	5.0	5.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q26c: Please tell me, if you ever need financial support, on whom would you depend most on?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Spouse	1099	27.3	27.3	27.3
2: Children	784	19.5	19.5	46.9
3: Parents	1250	31.1	31.1	78.0
4: Relatives	262	6.5	6.5	84.5
5: Friends	335	8.3	8.3	92.8
6: Neighbours	46	1.1	1.1	94.0
8: Can't say	243	6.0	6.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q26d: Please tell me, if you ever need physical security, on whom would you depend most on?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Spouse	1509	37.5	37.5	37.5
2: Children	741	18.4	18.4	56.0
3: Parents	1004	25.0	25.0	81.0
4: Relatives	135	3.4	3.4	84.3
5: Friends	265	6.6	6.6	90.9
6: Neighbours	83	2.1	2.1	93.0
8: Can't say	282	7.0	7.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q27: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read newspaper-daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	1956	48.7	48.7	48.7
2: 5-6 times in a week	397	9.9	9.9	58.5
3: 2-4 times in a week	344	8.6	8.6	67.1
4: 1-2 days	201	5.0	5.0	72.1
5: Never	904	22.5	22.5	94.6
8: Can't say	217	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q28: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	569	14.2	14.2	14.2
2: More than once a day	291	7.2	7.2	21.4
3: 5-6 times in a week	226	5.6	5.6	27.0
4: 2-4 times in a week	134	3.3	3.3	30.4
5: 1-2 days	376	9.4	9.4	39.7
6: Never	2270	56.5	56.5	96.2
8: Can't say	153	3.8	3.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q29: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once a day	1665	41.4	41.4	41.4
2: More than once a day	752	18.7	18.7	60.1
3: 5-6 times in a week	333	8.3	8.3	68.4
4: 2-4 times in a week	248	6.2	6.2	74.6
5: 1-2 days	211	5.3	5.3	79.8
6: Never	660	16.4	16.4	96.3
8: Can't say	150	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q30a: Now I am going to read out a few things that take place between children and parents. Please tell me how often have you told stories to your children?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Many times	1195	29.7	42.4	42.4
2: Sometimes	867	21.6	30.8	73.2
3: Once or twice	176	4.4	6.2	79.4
4: Never	579	14.4	20.6	100.0
Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total	4019	100.0		

Q30b: Now I am going to read out a few things that take place between children and parents. Please tell me how often have you hugged or kissed to your children?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Many times	1499	37.3	53.2	53.2
	2: Sometimes	717	17.8	25.5	78.7
	3: Once or twice	151	3.8	5.4	84.0
	4: Never	450	11.2	16.0	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q30c: Now I am going to read out a few things that take place between children and parents. Please tell me how often have you hit them to your children?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Many times	582	14.5	20.7	20.7
	2: Sometimes	957	23.8	34.0	54.6
	3: Once or twice	479	11.9	17.0	71.6
	4: Never	799	19.9	28.4	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q30d: Now I am going to read out a few things that take place between children and parents. Please tell me how often have you took your children out to play?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Many times	811	20.2	28.8	28.8
	2: Sometimes	890	22.1	31.6	60.4
	3: Once or twice	362	9.0	12.9	73.2
	4: Never	754	18.8	26.8	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q31: To what extent does your children's opinion matter in taking important family decisions-to a great extent , somewhat, not much or not at all?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: To a great extent	854	21.2	30.3	30.3
	2: Somewhat	986	24.5	35.0	65.3
	3: Not much	342	8.5	12.1	77.5
	4: Not at all	226	5.6	8.0	85.5
	8: Can't say	409	10.2	14.5	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q32: Whose help did you take in bring up your children- your parents, in-laws, siblings, relatives, friends, neighbours or paid help from a maids?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Parents	1298	32.3	46.1	46.1
	2: In-laws	417	10.4	14.8	60.9
	3: Siblings	90	2.2	3.2	64.1
	4: Relatives	97	2.4	3.4	67.5
	5: Friends	23	.6	.8	68.3
	6: Neighbours	83	2.1	2.9	71.3
	7: Paid help(maid/servants)	26	.6	.9	72.2
	8: No one	456	11.3	16.2	88.4
	9: Others	327	8.1	11.6	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	0: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q33: Would you say that you know your children's friends personally, you know them only by name, or you do not know who your children's friends are?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Know personally	980	24.4	34.8	34.8
	2: Know by name	901	22.4	32.0	66.8
	3: Do not know them	389	9.7	13.8	80.6
	8: Can't say	547	13.6	19.4	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q34a: 1: Parents should take the responsibility of teaching their children on their own; 2: These days it is not important for parents to teach their children as professional tutors are do a good job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	1856	46.2	65.9	65.9
	2: Agree with second	700	17.4	24.8	90.7
	8: No opinion	261	6.5	9.3	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q34b: 1: Parents needs to be strict with children as it is their responsibility to declipline them; 2: Being strict with children is an old way of thinking. Parents should treat children as their friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	1129	28.1	40.1	40.1
	2: Agree with second	1391	34.6	49.4	89.5
	8: No opinion	297	7.4	10.5	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q34c: 1: It is necessary for parents to pressurise children to do well in life because it is for child's benefit; 2: Parents should not put pressure on children because it is always better for

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	1266	31.5	44.9	44.9
	2: Agree with second	1206	30.0	42.8	87.8
	8: No opinion	345	8.6	12.2	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q34d: 1: It is not appropriate for parents to openly talk to their children about issues such as sex; 2: Parents should talk openly about sex because children need to be educated on such issues as well

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Agree with first	1086	27.0	38.6	38.6
	2: Agree with second	1103	27.4	39.2	77.7
	8: No opinion	628	15.6	22.3	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q. 35a: If you found out that your child has an affair, please tell me how would you react?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Ignore	189	4.7	6.7	6.7
	2: Council	1503	37.4	53.4	60.1
	3: Angry	661	16.4	23.5	83.5
	8: Can't say	464	11.5	16.5	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q. 35b: If you found out that your child starts smoking, please tell me how would you react?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Ignore	121	3.0	4.3	4.3
	2: Council	1377	34.3	48.9	53.2
	3: Angry	939	23.4	33.3	86.5
	8: Can't say	380	9.5	13.5	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q. 35c: If you found out that your child drinks, please tell me how would you react?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Ignore	92	2.3	3.3	3.3
	2: Council	1321	32.9	46.9	50.2
	3: Angry	1017	25.3	36.1	86.3
	8: Can't say	387	9.6	13.7	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q. 35d: If you found out that your child neglects his study, please tell me how would you react?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Ignore	113	2.8	4.0	4.0
	2: Council	1521	37.8	54.0	58.0
	3: Angry	726	18.1	25.8	83.8
	8: Can't say	457	11.4	16.2	100.0
	Total	2817	70.1	100.0	
Missing	9: N.A.	1202	29.9		
Total		4019	100.0		

Q36: (If R has children) Do you live with your children, or do they live seperately?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Live with children	574	14.3	14.3	14.3
	2: Live seperately	187	4.7	4.7	18.9
	8: D.K.	51	1.3	1.3	20.2
	9: N.A.	3207	79.8	79.8	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q36a: (If live seperately) Do your children live in the same city, in another city of India or abroad?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Same city	112	2.8	2.8	2.8
	2: Another city of India	58	1.4	1.4	4.2
	3: Abroad	9	.2	.2	4.5
	8: D.K.	8	.2	.2	4.7
	9: N.A.	3832	95.3	95.3	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q36b: (If live in the same city) In an ordinary week, how regularly do your children come to visit you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Daily	26	.6	.6	.6
	2: 5-6 times in a week	14	.3	.3	1.0
	3: 2-4 times in a week	13	.3	.3	1.3
	4: 1-2 days	10	.2	.2	1.6
	5: Once in few weeks	30	.7	.7	2.3
	8: Can't say	19	.5	.5	2.8
	9: N.A.	3907	97.2	97.2	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q36c: (If live in another city or abroad) How regularly do your children come to visit you?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Once in a month	12	.3	.3	.3
2: Once in three months	16	.4	.4	.7
3: Once in six months	8	.2	.2	.9
4: Once in a year	11	.3	.3	1.2
5: Once in a few years	7	.2	.2	1.3
8: Can't say	13	.3	.3	1.7
9: N.A.	3952	98.3	98.3	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q37: (If R has grandchildren) Looking at the relationship, your children share your with grandchildren, would you say that the generation gap between

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Wider generation gap	335	8.3	8.3	8.3
2: Similar generation gap	141	3.5	3.5	11.8
3: Not as wide as it was between us	53	1.3	1.3	13.2
4: No generation gap	41	1.0	1.0	14.2
8: Can't say/DK	144	3.6	3.6	17.8
9: N.A.	3305	82.2	82.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q38: (If R has both son and daughter) Overall who takes more care of your day-to-day needs, your son or your daughter?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Son	348	8.7	8.7	8.7
2: Daughter	129	3.2	3.2	11.9
3: Both	233	5.8	5.8	17.7
8: Can't say	84	2.1	2.1	19.8
9: N.A.	3225	80.2	80.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q39a: Please tell me do you feel dependent on your children for emotional support?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	320	8.0	8.0	8.0
2: Yes	538	13.4	13.4	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q40a: (If yes) Do you ever feel that your children neglect you when it comes to giving you emotional support?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	340	8.5	8.5	8.5
2: Yes	122	3.0	3.0	11.5
8: D.K.	76	1.9	1.9	13.4
9: N.A.	3481	86.6	86.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q39b: Please tell me do you feel dependent on your children for time to talk and share your feeling?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	314	7.8	7.8	7.8
2: Yes	544	13.5	13.5	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q40b: (If yes) Do you ever feel that your children neglect you when it comes to giving you time to talk and share your feeling?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	331	8.2	8.2	8.2
2: Yes	126	3.1	3.1	11.4
8: D.K.	87	2.2	2.2	13.5
9: N.A.	3475	86.5	86.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q39c: Please tell me do you feel dependent on your children for money?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	317	7.9	7.9	7.9
2: Yes	541	13.5	13.5	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q40c: (If yes) Do you ever feel that your children neglect you when it comes to giving you money?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	337	8.4	8.4	8.4
2: Yes	142	3.5	3.5	11.9
8: D.K.	62	1.5	1.5	13.5
9: N.A.	3478	86.5	86.5	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q42a: 1: Rhough a person gives the entire life to the family , after a certain age it is friends who really stand by you for support; 2: Though friends are important at all stages of life.....

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with 1st	81	2.0	2.0	2.0
2: Agree with 2nd	637	15.8	15.8	17.9
8: No opinion	140	3.5	3.5	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q42b: 1: It would have been better if you would have saved money for your old age instead of spending it on your children; 2: Parents work and earn for their children and there is no regret....

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with 1st	269	6.7	6.7	6.7
2: Agree with 2nd	431	10.7	10.7	17.4
8: No opinion	158	3.9	3.9	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q43a: Looking back at the way you brought up your children please tell me how often do you feel that you should brought to give them more attention when they were young.

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Regularly	276	6.9	6.9	6.9
2: Sometimes	244	6.1	6.1	12.9
3: Once in a while	65	1.6	1.6	14.6
4: Never	273	6.8	6.8	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q43b: Looking back at the way you brought up your children please tell me how often do you feel that you should brought to give them more exposure and education

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Regularly	235	5.8	5.8	5.8
2: Sometimes	256	6.4	6.4	12.2
3: Once in a while	95	2.4	2.4	14.6
4: Never	272	6.8	6.8	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q43c: Looking back at the way you brought up your children please tell me how often do you feel that you should brought to give them more financial resources

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Regularly	169	4.2	4.2	4.2
2: Sometimes	243	6.0	6.0	10.3
3: Once in a while	128	3.2	3.2	13.4
4: Never	318	7.9	7.9	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

Q43d: Looking back at the way you brought up your children please tell me how often do you feel that you should brought to never scolded them

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Regularly	123	3.1	3.1	3.1
2: Sometimes	278	6.9	6.9	10.0
3: Once in a while	95	2.4	2.4	12.3
4: Never	362	9.0	9.0	21.3
9: N.A.	3161	78.7	78.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B11: Label of Education (Respondent)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	570	14.2	14.2	14.2
1: Below Primary	202	5.0	5.0	19.2
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	434	10.8	10.8	30.0
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	504	12.5	12.5	42.5
4: Matric	629	15.7	15.7	58.2
5: College no-degree	626	15.6	15.6	73.8
6: Graduate	701	17.4	17.4	91.2
7: Post Graduate	235	5.8	5.8	97.1
8: Professional degrees	91	2.3	2.3	99.3
9: NA	27	.7	.7	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B11a: Label of Education (Father)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1636	40.7	40.7	40.7
1: Below Primary	233	5.8	5.8	46.5
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	387	9.6	9.6	56.1
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	359	8.9	8.9	65.1
4: Matric	501	12.5	12.5	77.5
5: College no-degree	311	7.7	7.7	85.3
6: Graduate	397	9.9	9.9	95.1
7: Post Graduate	117	2.9	2.9	98.1
8: Professional degrees	40	1.0	1.0	99.1
9: NA	38	.9	.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B11b: Label of Education (Mother)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	2318	57.7	57.7	57.7
1: Below Primary	250	6.2	6.2	63.9
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	395	9.8	9.8	73.7
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	319	7.9	7.9	81.7
4: Matric	291	7.2	7.2	88.9
5: College no-degree	198	4.9	4.9	93.8
6: Graduate	151	3.8	3.8	97.6
7: Post Graduate	42	1.0	1.0	98.6
8: Professional degrees	6	.1	.1	98.8
9: NA	49	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B12: What is your main occupation? (Respondent)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	21	.5	.5	.5
02: Engineers	34	.8	.8	1.4
03: Doctors	57	1.4	1.4	2.8
04: Lawyers	25	.6	.6	3.4
05: Accountants	24	.6	.6	4.0
06: College/University teachers	30	.7	.7	4.8
07: Writers	39	1.0	1.0	5.7
08: Modern Artist	6	.1	.1	5.9
09: Other higher professional	34	.8	.8	6.7
10: Science and engineering technician	4	.1	.1	6.8
11: Computer operator	44	1.1	1.1	7.9
12: Alternative doctors	11	.3	.3	8.2
13: Medical Technician	15	.4	.4	8.6
14: School teachers	71	1.8	1.8	10.3
15: Nursery teachers	34	.8	.8	11.2
16: Folk and commercial artist	17	.4	.4	11.6
18: Priests	7	.2	.2	11.8
19: Other lower professionals	14	.3	.3	12.1
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.0	.0	12.2
21: Elected officials (District)	3	.1	.1	12.2
22: Managers	17	.4	.4	12.7
23: Officials Class-I	27	.7	.7	13.3
24: Officials Class-II	39	1.0	1.0	14.3
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	67	1.7	1.7	16.0
26: Superintendents	9	.2	.2	16.2
27: Traditional clerks	21	.5	.5	16.7
28: Class IV employee	45	1.1	1.1	17.8
29: Other administrative	30	.7	.7	18.6

workers				
30: Big businessmen	28	.7	.7	19.3
31: Medium businessmen	109	2.7	2.7	22.0
32: Small businessmen	274	6.8	6.8	28.8
33: Petty business	113	2.8	2.8	31.6
34: Hawkers	11	.3	.3	31.9
35: Sales Executive	27	.7	.7	32.6
36: Salespersons	21	.5	.5	33.1
37: Shop Assistants	35	.9	.9	34.0
38: Rentire	6	.1	.1	34.1
39: Other businessmen	39	1.0	1.0	35.1
40: Waiters	8	.2	.2	35.3
41: Dhobi	19	.5	.5	35.8
42: Barbers	12	.3	.3	36.1
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	13	.3	.3	36.4
44: Chowkidars	14	.3	.3	36.7
45: Sweepers	6	.1	.1	36.9
49: Other service workers	48	1.2	1.2	38.1
50: Mechanics	97	2.4	2.4	40.5
51: Electricians	20	.5	.5	41.0
52: Jewellers	15	.4	.4	41.4
53: Tailors	84	2.1	2.1	43.4
54: Weavers	32	.8	.8	44.2
55: Shoemakers	7	.2	.2	44.4
56: Blacksmiths	3	.1	.1	44.5
57: Carpainters	28	.7	.7	45.2
59: Other skilled workers	54	1.3	1.3	46.5
60: Miners	1	.0	.0	46.6
61: Measons	4	.1	.1	46.7
62: Potters	10	.2	.2	46.9
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.0	.0	47.0
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.1	.1	47.0
65: Rickshaw-pullars	6	.1	.1	47.2
66: Unskilled labourers	106	2.6	2.6	49.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	34	.8	.8	50.7
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	12	.3	.3	51.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	8	.2	.2	51.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	15	.4	.4	51.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	32	.8	.8	52.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	7	.2	.2	52.5
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	10	.2	.2	52.7
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	17	.4	.4	53.2
77: Plantation workers	8	.2	.2	53.4
78: Agricultural labourers	115	2.9	2.9	56.2
79: Other Agricultural Workers	53	1.3	1.3	57.6
89	1	.0	.0	57.6
90: House-wife/husband	993	24.7	24.7	82.3

	91: Students	441	11.0	11.0	93.3
	92: Employee seekers	45	1.1	1.1	94.4
	93: Unemployed workers	48	1.2	1.2	95.6
	95: Other occupation	38	.9	.9	96.5
	96: Political activists	5	.1	.1	96.6
	98: Unidentifiable	18	.4	.4	97.1
	N.A.	117	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B13: Religion

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Buddhist	83	2.1	2.1	2.1
2: Christian	94	2.3	2.3	4.4
3: Hindu	3045	75.8	75.8	80.2
4: Jain	49	1.2	1.2	81.4
6: Muslim	585	14.6	14.6	95.9
7: Sikh	90	2.2	2.2	98.2
8: Others	73	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B14: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Bhamin	357	8.9	8.9	8.9
02: Bhumihar	31	.8	.8	9.7
03: Rajput	169	4.2	4.2	13.9
04: Kayasthas	128	3.2	3.2	17.0
05: Vaishya	192	4.8	4.8	21.8
06: Jain	65	1.6	1.6	23.4
07: Punjabi Khatri	82	2.0	2.0	25.5
08: Sindhi	12	.3	.3	25.8
09: Other Upper Caste	34	.8	.8	26.6
10: Jat	33	.8	.8	27.4
11: Reddy	62	1.5	1.5	29.0
12: Kamma	35	.9	.9	29.9
13: Nair	41	1.0	1.0	30.9
14: Marathas	99	2.5	2.5	33.3
15: Patel	40	1.0	1.0	34.3
16: Raju	2	.0	.0	34.4
18: Kapu	2	.0	.0	34.4
19: Other PP	21	.5	.5	35.0
20: Gujjar	30	.7	.7	35.7
21: Yadav	121	3.0	3.0	38.7
22: Kurmi/Gowda	60	1.5	1.5	40.2
23: Lodh/Munuru Kapu	103	2.6	2.6	42.8
24: Koeri/Mudiraj	23	.6	.6	43.3
25: Vokkaliga/Kalinga	59	1.5	1.5	44.8
26: Lingayat/Thorpu Kapu	60	1.5	1.5	46.3
27: Gaderia/Koopula Velama	48	1.2	1.2	47.5
28: Kunbi	55	1.4	1.4	48.9
29: Other Peasant OBC	79	2.0	2.0	50.8

30: Bunkar/Padmasali	18	.4	.4	51.3
31: Darzee/Meera	17	.4	.4	51.7
32: Thatihar	6	.1	.1	51.9
33: Lakhera/Boya	4	.1	.1	52.0
34: Badhai/Kamsali	24	.6	.6	52.6
35: Kumhar	76	1.9	1.9	54.4
36: Lohar/Kanchar	27	.7	.7	55.1
37: Sunar	25	.6	.6	55.7
39: Other Craftsmen	24	.6	.6	56.3
40: Kewat/Pallekari	28	.7	.7	57.0
41: Dhobi/Rajaka	44	1.1	1.1	58.1
42: Nai/Mangali	54	1.3	1.3	59.5
43: Teli/Gandla	85	2.1	2.1	61.6
44: Jogi/Dudekula	49	1.2	1.2	62.8
45: Traders OBC	79	2.0	2.0	64.8
46: Toddy Tappers/Perika	24	.6	.6	65.4
47: Landless Labourers/Bhartraju	16	.4	.4	65.8
48: Entertaining caste/Kalavanthulu	2	.0	.0	65.8
49: Other Service OBC	51	1.3	1.3	67.1
50: Chamar/Jatav/Madigas	252	6.3	6.3	73.4
51: Balmiki/Bhangi	21	.5	.5	73.9
52: Pasi/Pano/Adi Andhra	13	.3	.3	74.2
53: Rajbanshis/Mala	21	.5	.5	74.7
54: Namasudras/Mahar/Malajangam	57	1.4	1.4	76.1
55: Dhobi/Telli	10	.2	.2	76.4
56: Dom/Sindhollu	1	.0	.0	76.4
57: Nomadic	10	.2	.2	76.7
58: Lowest SC	17	.4	.4	77.1
59: Other SC	63	1.6	1.6	78.7
60: Mina/Sugali/Boro	2	.0	.0	78.7
61: Bhil/Yerukula/Karbi	9	.2	.2	78.9
62: Gond/Koya/Abor	5	.1	.1	79.0
63: Oraon/Konda Dhora/Miri	2	.0	.0	79.1
64: Kamars/Irular/Nega/Yanadi	1	.0	.0	79.1
65: Santhal/Paniyan/Mizo/Boya	2	.0	.0	79.2
66: Munda/Kuruba/Khasi/Savara	2	.0	.0	79.2
68: Naikda/Nayaka/Kuki/Chenchu	9	.2	.2	79.4
69: Other Sts	99	2.5	2.5	81.9
70: Ashraf	195	4.9	4.9	86.8
71: Mughal	102	2.5	2.5	89.3
72: Rajput Muslim	19	.5	.5	89.8
73: Other Upper caste(Muslim)	15	.4	.4	90.1
74: Peasants+Traders	47	1.2	1.2	91.3
75: Craftsmen+Weavers	78	1.9	1.9	93.3
76: Service muslims	26	.6	.6	93.9
77: Muslim Dalit	1	.0	.0	93.9
78: Other Muslim OBC	9	.2	.2	94.2
79: Muslim no caste	70	1.7	1.7	95.9
80: Jat sikh	39	1.0	1.0	96.9
81: Khatri Sikh	16	.4	.4	97.3
82: OBC Sikh	9	.2	.2	97.5
83: Sikh no caste	4	.1	.1	97.6
84: Upper Christian	34	.8	.8	98.4
85: OBC Christian	11	.3	.3	98.7

87: Christian no caste	3	.1	.1	98.8
88: Other Minorities	2	.0	.0	98.8
89: Buddhists	1	.0	.0	98.9
90: Dalit Buddhist	5	.1	.1	99.0
92	1	.0	.0	99.0
95: Hindu no caste	6	.1	.1	99.2
98: No religion no caste	1	.0	.0	99.2
99: NA	32	.8	.8	100.0
703	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B14a: Caste group

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: SC	518	12.9	12.9	12.9
2: ST	167	4.2	4.2	17.0
3: OBC	1591	39.6	39.6	56.6
4: Others	1743	43.4	43.4	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B15: What is your mother tongue?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Telugu	359	8.9	8.9	8.9
2: English	6	.1	.1	9.1
3: Assamese	31	.8	.8	9.9
4: Hindi	1206	30.0	30.0	39.9
5: Konkani	9	.2	.2	40.1
6: Gujarati	295	7.3	7.3	47.4
9: Kashmiri	6	.1	.1	47.6
10: Kannada	201	5.0	5.0	52.6
11: Malayalam	124	3.1	3.1	55.7
13: Marathi	394	9.8	9.8	65.5
14: Manipuri/Meithei	12	.3	.3	65.8
18: Oriya	29	.7	.7	66.5
19: Punjabi	208	5.2	5.2	71.7
21: Nepali/Gokhali	3	.1	.1	71.7
22: Tamil	385	9.6	9.6	81.3
25: Bengali	289	7.2	7.2	88.5
26: Sanskrit	1	.0	.0	88.5
271: Sindhi	4	.1	.1	88.6
28: Urdu	123	3.1	3.1	91.7
29: Marwari	43	1.1	1.1	92.8
30: Harianvi	10	.2	.2	93.0
31: Maithili	6	.1	.1	93.2
32: Bhojpuri	8	.2	.2	93.4
33: Magadhi	64	1.6	1.6	94.9
34: Dhundari	13	.3	.3	95.3
35: Braj	1	.0	.0	95.3
37: Mewari	2	.0	.0	95.3
38: Bhili	35	.9	.9	96.2
40: Gondi	1	.0	.0	96.2

46: Halbi	1	.0	.0	96.3
48: Oraon	1	.0	.0	96.3
50: Muwda	1	.0	.0	96.3
51: Chhattisgadhi	34	.8	.8	97.2
52: Garhwali	4	.1	.1	97.3
61: Gujjari	1	.0	.0	97.3
65: Dogri	1	.0	.0	97.3
74: Lepcha	1	.0	.0	97.3
82: Other Indian Language	67	1.7	1.7	99.0
98: DK	5	.1	.1	99.1
99: NA	35	.9	.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B16: Type of house where R lives

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	71	1.8	1.8	1.8
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	346	8.6	8.6	10.4
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	487	12.1	12.1	22.5
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	719	17.9	17.9	40.4
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	605	15.1	15.1	55.4
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	369	9.2	9.2	64.6
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	571	14.2	14.2	78.8
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	304	7.6	7.6	86.4
8: Mainly Kutcha house	377	9.4	9.4	95.8
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	170	4.2	4.2	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17a: Car/Jeep/Van

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	3473	86.4	86.4	86.4
1: Yes	546	13.6	13.6	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1934	48.1	48.1	48.1
1: Yes	2085	51.9	51.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17c: Colour or B/W television

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	749	18.6	18.6	18.6
1: B/W T.V.	627	15.6	15.6	34.2
2: Colour T.V.	2643	65.8	65.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17d: CD/DVD Player

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1935	48.1	48.1	48.1
1: Yes	2084	51.9	51.9	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17e: Fridge

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	2177	54.2	54.2	54.2
1: Yes	1842	45.8	45.8	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17f: Microwave

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	3577	89.0	89.0	89.0
1: Yes	442	11.0	11.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17g: Computer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	3227	80.3	80.3	80.3
	1: Yes	792	19.7	19.7	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17h: Telephon/Mobile phone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1325	33.0	33.0	33.0
	1: Yes	2694	67.0	67.0	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17i: Air conditioner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	3594	89.4	89.4	89.4
	1: Yes	425	10.6	10.6	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B17j: Air Cooler

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	2955	73.5	73.5	73.5
	1: Yes	1064	26.5	26.5	100.0
	Total	4019	100.0	100.0	

B18: Total monthly house hold income

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	50	1.2	1.2	1.2
	9	1	.0	.0	1.3
	99	1	.0	.0	1.3
	200	1	.0	.0	1.3
	250	2	.0	.0	1.4
	300	4	.1	.1	1.5
	350	1	.0	.0	1.5
	400	2	.0	.0	1.5
	500	39	1.0	1.0	2.5
	600	6	.1	.1	2.7
	700	5	.1	.1	2.8
	800	17	.4	.4	3.2
	900	4	.1	.1	3.3
	1000	156	3.9	3.9	7.2

1065	2	.0	.0	7.2
1100	4	.1	.1	7.3
1200	23	.6	.6	7.9
1300	4	.1	.1	8.0
1400	4	.1	.1	8.1
1500	173	4.3	4.3	12.4
1600	7	.2	.2	12.6
1700	1	.0	.0	12.6
1800	23	.6	.6	13.2
1900	2	.0	.0	13.2
2000	292	7.3	7.3	20.5
2200	8	.2	.2	20.7
2300	2	.0	.0	20.8
2400	2	.0	.0	20.8
2500	110	2.7	2.7	23.5
2600	1	.0	.0	23.6
2700	4	.1	.1	23.7
2800	6	.1	.1	23.8
3000	425	10.6	10.6	34.4
3200	6	.1	.1	34.5
3400	2	.0	.0	34.6
3500	62	1.5	1.5	36.1
3600	4	.1	.1	36.2
3700	1	.0	.0	36.3
3800	13	.3	.3	36.6
4000	232	5.8	5.8	42.3
4200	2	.0	.0	42.4
4500	20	.5	.5	42.9
5000	390	9.7	9.7	52.6
5500	6	.1	.1	52.7
6000	206	5.1	5.1	57.9
6500	4	.1	.1	58.0
7000	114	2.8	2.8	60.8
7200	1	.0	.0	60.8
7500	5	.1	.1	61.0
8000	199	5.0	5.0	65.9
8500	2	.0	.0	66.0
9000	61	1.5	1.5	67.5
10000	364	9.1	9.1	76.5
10500	1	.0	.0	76.6
10550	1	.0	.0	76.6
11000	21	.5	.5	77.1
11500	2	.0	.0	77.2
12000	95	2.4	2.4	79.5
13000	20	.5	.5	80.0
13500	1	.0	.0	80.0
14000	26	.6	.6	80.7
14500	1	.0	.0	80.7
15000	210	5.2	5.2	85.9
16000	22	.5	.5	86.5
16500	1	.0	.0	86.5
17000	8	.2	.2	86.7
17500	4	.1	.1	86.8
18000	46	1.1	1.1	88.0
18500	2	.0	.0	88.0
19000	7	.2	.2	88.2

20000	144	3.6	3.6	91.8
21000	3	.1	.1	91.8
22000	16	.4	.4	92.2
22500	1	.0	.0	92.3
23000	3	.1	.1	92.3
24000	5	.1	.1	92.5
25000	80	2.0	2.0	94.5
26000	3	.1	.1	94.5
27000	4	.1	.1	94.6
28000	3	.1	.1	94.7
29000	2	.0	.0	94.7
30000	61	1.5	1.5	96.3
32000	1	.0	.0	96.3
33000	1	.0	.0	96.3
34000	1	.0	.0	96.3
35000	30	.7	.7	97.1
36000	2	.0	.0	97.1
38000	3	.1	.1	97.2
39000	1	.0	.0	97.2
40000	33	.8	.8	98.1
45000	13	.3	.3	98.4
48000	1	.0	.0	98.4
50000	25	.6	.6	99.0
55000	5	.1	.1	99.2
60000	12	.3	.3	99.5
65000	4	.1	.1	99.6
75000	1	.0	.0	99.6
80000	3	.1	.1	99.7
85000	1	.0	.0	99.7
90000	2	.0	.0	99.7
99000	8	.2	.2	99.9
99999	2	.0	.0	100.0
210000	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	4019	100.0	100.0	