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## I: INTRODUCTION

The Rajasthan state assembly elections were held in the 4<sup>th</sup> December 2008. The elections were conducted for 20 seats. The findings of CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 20 out of 200 assembly constituencies in Rajasthan. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural, religious, and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

**Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Rajasthan, 2008**

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	200
Number of seats for General Category	141
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	34
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	25
Total Number of Voters	36268878
Voter turn out (%)	66

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website:  
[www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

**Table-2: Election Results**

Party	Seats Contested	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
Indian National Conference (INC)	200	96	37
Bhartiya Janta Party (BJP)	193	78	34
Independent	200	14	15
Others *	200	12	14

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website:  
[www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

\* Others includes BSP,RJD (Laloo), BJS, Shiv Sena, RLD

**Table-3: Survey Frame**

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	20
Number of polling station survey	79
Number of Respondents	1573
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

**Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey**

Variables	Rajasthan* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	77	86
Urban	23	14
Women	48	44
Scheduled Caste	17	19
Scheduled Tribe	13	10
Hindu	89	91

Muslim	9	6
Sikh	1	2
Other**	1	1

\*Census 2001, Rajasthan

\*\*Christian and Jains

## **II: SURVEY DESIGN**

### **Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):**

For the post poll survey, it was decided to cover 20 assembly constituencies. Assembly constituencies were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

### **Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)**

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 20 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 200ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 20 (suppose total electorates of the state was 20, 00000, divided by 20 sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

### **Selection of Polling Stations (PS):**

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

### **Selection of respondent:**

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant<sup>1</sup>. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

**Table-5: Questionnaire Design**

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	--
3.	Language Administered	Hindi
4.	Number of Variables	115
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respondent's Background</li> <li>• Comparison on performance of previous and present government</li> <li>• Performance of the MLAs</li> <li>• Public opinion about the politics in the state.</li> <li>• Question on Religion</li> </ul>

**Table-6 Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:**

1.	Date	2-3 December 2008
2.	Venue	Udaipur, Rajasthan
3.	Number of Investigator	40
4.	Resource person(s)	Sanjay Lodha, Udaipur, Rajasthan

**Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details**

1.	Date of Field work	5 -10 December, 2008
2.	Date of Data checking	11 December, 2008
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	12 December, 2008
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

**Table-8: Details of Data Dissemination**

<b>Print Media</b>			
<b>Name</b>	<b>Title of Article</b>	<b>Name of Author</b>	<b>Date</b>
Economic Political Weekly	Rajasthan: Dissatisfaction and a poor campaign defeat BJP	Sanjay Lodha	7 <sup>th</sup> February 2009

<sup>1</sup> If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus , if 89<sup>th</sup> voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

## **III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM**

### **III. Details of Survey Team**

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork for the survey was coordinated by Sanjay Lodha, Udaipur, Rajasthan.

The central team which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised, Yogendra Yadav, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Himanshu Bhattacharya, Kamchan Malhotra.

**I: ANNEXURE-1****DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE**

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
SANGARIA	7	34	20
		78	20
		122	20
		166	20
		Total	80
DUNGARGARH	17	6	20
		51	20
		96	20
		141	20
		Total	80
JHUNJHUNU	27	5	20
		54	20
		103	20
		152	20
		Total	80
NEEM KA THANA	38	21	20
		69	20
		117	20
		165	20
		Total	80
JAMWA RAMGARH	48	17	20
		63	20
		109	21
		156	19
		Total	80
CHAKSU	58	11	20
		62	20
		113	20
		164	20
		Total	80
RAMGARH	67	31	20
		86	20
		141	20
		196	20
		Total	80
BARI	78	12	20
		60	20
		108	20
		156	20
		Total	80
DAUSA	88	23	20
		73	20
		123	20
		173	20
		Total	80
KISHANGAR	98	43	19

		99	20
		155	20
		211	20
		Total	79
NAGPUR	109	7	20
		57	20
		107	20
		157	20
		Total	80
MARWAR JUNCTION	119	52	17
		176	20
		238	20
		Total	57
JODHPUR	128	24	20
		62	20
		100	20
		138	20
		Total	80
SIWANA	138	15	20
		72	20
		129	20
		186	20
		Total	80
REODAR	148	44	20
		95	20
		146	20
		197	20
		Total	80
DUNGARPUR	158	13	20
		63	20
		113	20
		163	20
		Total	80
BEGUN	168	58	20
		124	20
		190	20
		256	20
		Total	80
MANDAL	178	55	20
		114	20
		173	20
		232	17
		Total	77
PIPALDA	187	41	20
		90	20
		139	20
		188	20
		Total	80
DAG	197	60	20
		123	20
		186	20

		249	20
		Total	80

Source: CSDS Data Unit

## II. ANNEXURE-2

### MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

**Q1: Did someone come to your house, two weeks ago to take your interview for an election survey?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	412	26.2	26.2	26.2
2: Yes	1019	64.8	64.8	91.0
8: Son't remember	142	9.0	9.0	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2: While talking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you, Were you able to vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not able to vote	81	5.1	5.1	5.1
2: Able to vote	1488	94.6	94.6	99.7
8: Can't say	4	.3	.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2a: (If voted) whom did you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	603	38.3	38.3	38.3
02: BJP	619	39.4	39.4	77.7
06: BSP	126	8.0	8.0	85.7
11: RJD(Laloo)	1	.1	.1	85.8
20: BJS	4	.3	.3	86.0
22: Shiv Sena	6	.4	.4	86.4
34: RLD	4	.3	.3	86.6
96: Independent	115	7.3	7.3	94.0
97: Others	10	.6	.6	94.6
99: Blank/Refused	85	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2b: (If voted) When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: On the day of polling	272	17.3	17.3	17.3
2: A day or two before polling	299	19.0	19.0	36.3
3: During the campaign	187	11.9	11.9	48.2
4: After the campaign started	227	14.4	14.4	62.6
5: Before the campaign started	406	25.8	25.8	88.4
8: Can't say	97	6.2	6.2	94.6
9: NA	85	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2c: (If voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mark not found	69	4.4	4.4	4.4
2: Mark found	1388	88.2	88.2	92.6
8: Could not check the mark	31	2.0	2.0	94.6
9: NA	85	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2d: (If voted) At the time of voting did the electoral officer ask any proof of your identity?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	92	5.8	5.8	5.8
2: Yes	1396	88.7	88.7	94.6
9: NA	85	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2e: (If yes in Q2d) What did you show for your proof?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voters I card	1228	78.1	78.1	78.1
2: Ration Card	155	9.9	9.9	87.9
3: PAN card	1	.1	.1	88.0
4: Driving license	8	.5	.5	88.5
5: Passport	1	.1	.1	88.6
6: Others	3	.2	.2	88.7
9: NA	177	11.3	11.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2f: (If voted) Would you say that the candidate you voted for was from the party you really wanted to vote, or would you say you voted for a party other than your first choice?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted for party first choice	1176	74.8	74.8	74.8
2: Voted for party other than first choice	175	11.1	11.1	85.9
8: Can't say/No opinion	137	8.7	8.7	94.6
9: N.A.	85	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2g: (If voted for party other than first choice) Which party then you would have voted for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	71	4.5	4.5	4.5
02: BJP	82	5.2	5.2	9.7
06: BSP	14	.9	.9	10.6
20: BJS	2	.1	.1	10.7
96: Independent	1	.1	.1	10.8
97: Others	5	.3	.3	11.1
99: Blank/Refused	1398	88.9	88.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q2h: (If not Voted) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Out of station	13	.8	.8	.8
2: Not well	23	1.5	1.5	2.3
3: Did not know I was a voter	4	.3	.3	2.5
4: No interest/Did not feel like voting	5	.3	.3	2.9
5: Returned, for lack of identity proof	1	.1	.1	2.9
6: Somebody had already voted before I went to vote	2	.1	.1	3.1
7: Did not vote out of fear	12	.8	.8	3.8
8: DK	25	1.6	1.6	5.4
9: NA	1488	94.6	94.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q3: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2003? Were you able to cast your vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	152	9.7	9.7	9.7
2: Yes	1317	83.7	83.7	93.4
8: Don't remember	62	3.9	3.9	97.3
9: Not a voter then	42	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q3a: (If yes) Whom did you vote for in the Assembly Elections held in 2003?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	570	36.2	36.2	36.2
02: BJP	675	42.9	42.9	79.1
06: BSP	27	1.7	1.7	80.9
07: NCP	1	.1	.1	80.9
20: BJS	1	.1	.1	81.0
96: Independent	16	1.0	1.0	82.0
97: Others	1	.1	.1	82.1
98: Don't know	26	1.7	1.7	83.7
99: Blank/Refused	256	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q4: In deciding whom to vote, were you guided by any one?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	862	54.8	54.8	54.8
Yes	613	39.0	39.0	93.8
No opinion	98	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q4a: (If yes) Whose advice did you value most?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Husband/Wife	225	14.3	14.3	14.3
2: Other family members	267	17.0	17.0	31.3
3: Members of caste-community	34	2.2	2.2	33.4
4: Religious leader	15	1.0	1.0	34.4
5: Friend/Neighbour	46	2.9	2.9	37.3
6: Colleague	5	.3	.3	37.6
7: Others	1	.1	.1	37.7
8: No opinion	20	1.3	1.3	39.0
9: NA	960	61.0	61.0	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q5: Considering everything, would you say your vote was based on your own decision or it was influenced by others opinion as well?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Own decision only	1110	70.6	70.6	70.6
2: Influenced by others opinion	336	21.4	21.4	91.9
8: No opinion	127	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q6: In your opinion do you think the other members of your family voted the same candidate as you did or their vote was different from yours?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted the same candidate	1102	70.1	70.1	70.1
2: Voted different candidate	164	10.4	10.4	80.5
8: No opinion	307	19.5	19.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q7: Is your family attach with any political party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	653	41.5	41.5	41.5
2: Yes	920	58.5	58.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q7a: (If yes) Which party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	396	25.2	25.2	25.2
02: BJP	457	29.1	29.1	54.2
06: BSP	34	2.2	2.2	56.4
11: RJD(Laloo)	1	.1	.1	56.5
12: LNJP(Paswan)	1	.1	.1	56.5
20: BJS	1	.1	.1	56.6
34: RLD	2	.1	.1	56.7
96: Independent	13	.8	.8	57.5
97: Others	4	.3	.3	57.8
98: Don't know	11	.7	.7	58.5
99: Blank/Refused	653	41.5	41.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q8: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How much interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not at all	672	42.7	42.7	42.7
2: Somewhat	491	31.2	31.2	73.9
3: Great deal	259	16.5	16.5	90.4
8: Can't say/D.K	151	9.6	9.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q9(a): Did you attend election meetings?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	907	57.7	57.7	57.7
2: Yes	666	42.3	42.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q9(b): Did you participate in processions/rallies?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1070	68.0	68.0	68.0
	2: Yes	503	32.0	32.0	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q9(c): Did you participate in door-to-door canvassing?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1259	80.0	80.0	80.0
	2: Yes	314	20.0	20.0	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q9(d): Did you contribute or collect money?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1384	88.0	88.0	88.0
	2: Yes	189	12.0	12.0	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q9(e): Did you distribute election leaflets**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1123	71.4	71.4	71.4
	2: Yes	450	28.6	28.6	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q10: During the election campaign was any candidate, party worker or party campaigner come to your house to ask for vote?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	234	14.9	14.9	14.9
	2: Yes	1260	80.1	80.1	95.0
	8: Don't remember	79	5.0	5.0	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q10a(1): (If yes) Which party (First party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	575	36.6	36.6	36.6
02: BJP	575	36.6	36.6	73.1
06: BSP	82	5.2	5.2	78.3
20: BJS	2	.1	.1	78.4
96: Independent	55	3.5	3.5	81.9
97: Others	4	.3	.3	82.2
98: Don't know	2	.1	.1	82.3
99: Blank/Refused	278	17.7	17.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q10a(2): (If yes) Which party (Second party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	510	32.4	32.4	32.4
02: BJP	479	30.5	30.5	62.9
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	62.9
06: BSP	124	7.9	7.9	70.8
20: BJS	2	.1	.1	70.9
30: Samajwadi Party	2	.1	.1	71.1
96: Independent	91	5.8	5.8	76.9
97: Others	6	.4	.4	77.2
98: Don't know	2	.1	.1	77.4
99: Blank/Refused	356	22.6	22.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q10a(3): (If yes) Which party (Third party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	100	6.4	6.4	6.4
02: BJP	97	6.2	6.2	12.5
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	12.6
06: BSP	384	24.4	24.4	37.0
20: BJS	6	.4	.4	37.4
22: Shiv Sena	12	.8	.8	38.1
31: JD(S)	3	.2	.2	38.3
34: RLD	1	.1	.1	38.4
96: Independent	166	10.6	10.6	49.0
97: Others	3	.2	.2	49.1
98: Don't know	12	.8	.8	49.9
99: Blank/Refused	788	50.1	50.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q11a: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	953	60.6	60.6	60.6
2: Candidate	493	31.3	31.3	91.9
8: Can't say	127	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q11b: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or leader?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	844	53.7	53.7	53.7
2: Leader	560	35.6	35.6	89.3
8: Can't say	169	10.7	10.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q11c: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-work done by State govt. or Central Govt.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: State government	713	45.3	45.3	45.3
2: Central Government	418	26.6	26.6	71.9
8: Can't say	442	28.1	28.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q11d: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-Caste-community or Other issues?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Religion/Caste	359	22.8	22.8	22.8
2: Other	438	27.8	27.8	50.7
8: Can't say	776	49.3	49.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q12: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Rajasthan?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Vasundhra Raje	680	43.2	43.2	43.2
02: Ashok Gehlot	502	31.9	31.9	75.1
03: C.P. Joshi (INC)	53	3.4	3.4	78.5
06: Natwar Singh (BSP)	12	.8	.8	79.3
07: Kirori Lal Meena (BJP)	4	.3	.3	79.5
08: Ghanshyam Tiwari (BJP)	1	.1	.1	79.6
09: Gulab Chand Kataria (BJP)	10	.6	.6	80.2
10: Bhairon Singh Shekhawat (BJP)	1	.1	.1	80.3
11: Jaswant Singh (BJP)	6	.4	.4	80.7
21: Anyone from Congress	23	1.5	1.5	82.1
31: Anyone from BJP	3	.2	.2	82.3
97: Others	69	4.4	4.4	86.7
98: Can't say/Don't know	70	4.5	4.5	91.2
99: Refused to answer/Blank	139	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q13: What is your assessment of the work done by the BJP govt. in Rajasthan during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	606	38.5	38.5	38.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	480	30.5	30.5	69.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	137	8.7	8.7	77.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	227	14.4	14.4	92.2
8: Can't say/D.K.	123	7.8	7.8	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q14: What is your assessment of the work done by the UPA govt. led by Congress in Centre during its 4 and half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	422	26.8	26.8	26.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	652	41.4	41.4	68.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	109	6.9	6.9	75.2
4: Fully dissatisfied	191	12.1	12.1	87.3
8: Can't say/D.K.	199	12.7	12.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q15: Thinking of how you or your family have voted in previous elections, which is to say in elections held before the recently held election, how would you describe yourself?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress supporter	501	31.8	31.8	31.8
2: BJP Supporter	548	34.8	34.8	66.7
3: BSP supporter	60	3.8	3.8	70.5
4: Not a supporter of any party	228	14.5	14.5	85.0
7: Others	24	1.5	1.5	86.5
8: Can't say	212	13.5	13.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16a: The dominance of erstwhile kings and princely states in Rajasthan is not good for Democracy. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	467	29.7	29.7	29.7
2: Somewhat agree	372	23.6	23.6	53.3
3: Fully disagree	186	11.8	11.8	65.2
4: Somewhat disagree	65	4.1	4.1	69.3
8: No opinion	483	30.7	30.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16b: Compared with corrupt governments in recent times, there was more prosperity during the rule of erstwhile kings and princely states. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	255	16.2	16.2	16.2
2: Somewhat agree	304	19.3	19.3	35.5
3: Fully disagree	392	24.9	24.9	60.5
4: Somewhat disagree	196	12.5	12.5	72.9
8: No opinion	426	27.1	27.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16c: The needs and problems of muslims in Rajasthan have been neglected. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	260	16.5	16.5	16.5
2: Somewhat agree	243	15.4	15.4	32.0
3: Fully disagree	392	24.9	24.9	56.9
4: Somewhat disagree	164	10.4	10.4	67.3
8: No opinion	514	32.7	32.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16d: During the last five years tension between Adivasis and non Adivasis has increased. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	321	20.4	20.4	20.4
2: Somewhat agree	280	17.8	17.8	38.2
3: Fully disagree	332	21.1	21.1	59.3
4: Somewhat disagree	134	8.5	8.5	67.8
8: No opinion	506	32.2	32.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16e: The relationship between different caste communities have improved during the last five years. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	279	17.7	17.7	17.7
2: Somewhat agree	346	22.0	22.0	39.7
3: Fully disagree	296	18.8	18.8	58.6
4: Somewhat disagree	166	10.6	10.6	69.1
8: No opinion	486	30.9	30.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16f: Rajasthan government fully tried to solve the problems of farmers. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	368	23.4	23.4	23.4
2: Somewhat agree	392	24.9	24.9	48.3
3: Fully disagree	278	17.7	17.7	66.0
4: Somewhat disagree	138	8.8	8.8	74.8
8: No opinion	397	25.2	25.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q16g: The method adopted by the government to solve the Gujjar agitation was fully correct. Do you agree with this statement.....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	337	21.4	21.4	21.4
2: Somewhat agree	345	21.9	21.9	43.4
3: Fully disagree	278	17.7	17.7	61.0
4: Somewhat disagree	159	10.1	10.1	71.1
8: No opinion	454	28.9	28.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q17: What is your assessment of the work done by the chief minister Vasundhra Raje in Rajasthan during her last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	643	40.9	40.9	40.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	478	30.4	30.4	71.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	129	8.2	8.2	79.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	215	13.7	13.7	93.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	108	6.9	6.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q18: Some people say that the Congress led UPA govt. at the centre has discriminated against the BJP govt. in Rajasthan, while others say central govt. at the centre has not discriminated against the Rajasthan government. What is your opinion about it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Centre discriminated against Rajasthan	434	27.6	27.6	27.6
2: Did not discriminate	407	25.9	25.9	53.5
8: Can't say	732	46.5	46.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q19: Have you heard about the terrorist attacks in Mumbai?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	570	36.2	36.2	36.2
2: Yes	884	56.2	56.2	92.4
8: Can't say	119	7.6	7.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q19a: (If yes) Did this incident influence your voting decision?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	648	41.2	41.2	41.2
2: Yes	146	9.3	9.3	50.5
8: Can't say	90	5.7	5.7	56.2
9: N.A.	689	43.8	43.8	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q19b: (If Yes in Q19a) How did this incident influence your voting decision?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Shift from Congress to BJP	34	2.2	2.2	2.2
2: Shift from BJP to Congress	17	1.1	1.1	3.2
3: More committed to Congress	18	1.1	1.1	4.4
4: More committed to BJP	42	2.7	2.7	7.1
5: Any other party to Congress	6	.4	.4	7.4
6: Any other party to BJP	8	.5	.5	7.9
7: Did not want to vote but voted	9	.6	.6	8.5
8: Wanted to vote but did not vote	4	.3	.3	8.8
9: N.A.	1435	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q20a: I will read out few statements. On the issue for Development of Rajasthan, if we compare Vasundhra Raje's BJP govt. with Ashok Gehlot's Congress govt., in your opinion which govt. is better?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Ashok Gehlot	536	34.1	34.1	34.1
2: Vasundhra Raje	767	48.8	48.8	82.8
3: Both bad	70	4.5	4.5	87.3
4: Both good	117	7.4	7.4	94.7
8: No opinion	83	5.3	5.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q20b: I will read out few statements. On the issue for Curbing terrorist activist, if we compare Vasundhra Raje's BJP govt. with Ashok Gehlot's Congress govt., in your opinion which govt. is better?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Ashok Gehlot	489	31.1	31.1	31.1
2: Vasundhra Raje	675	42.9	42.9	74.0
3: Both bad	149	9.5	9.5	83.5
4: Both good	139	8.8	8.8	92.3
8: No opinion	121	7.7	7.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q20c: I will read out few statements. On the issue for Fostering good relations among different caste, if we compare Vasundhra Raje's BJP govt. with Ashok Gehlot's Congress govt., in your opinion which govt. is better?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Ashok Gehlot	484	30.8	30.8	30.8
2: Vasundhra Raje	557	35.4	35.4	66.2
3: Both bad	129	8.2	8.2	74.4
4: Both good	203	12.9	12.9	87.3
8: No opinion	200	12.7	12.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q21: Do you think the that in the last five years the relationship between people of different caste-communities have become more harmonious than before, is same as before or has the tension increased?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: More harmonious	247	15.7	15.7	15.7
2: Same as before	774	49.2	49.2	64.9
3: Tension has increased	154	9.8	9.8	74.7
8: D.K.	398	25.3	25.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q21a: (If tension increased) Who according to you can best resolve the tension between people of different caste -community?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Gram panchayat	18	1.1	1.1	1.1
2: Caste panchayat	30	1.9	1.9	3.1
3: Court	16	1.0	1.0	4.1
4: Government official	28	1.8	1.8	5.8
5: Caste/Community leader	23	1.5	1.5	7.3
6: Police	25	1.6	1.6	8.9
7: Others	5	.3	.3	9.2
8: Don't know	9	.6	.6	9.8
9: N.A.	1419	90.2	90.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22a: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Dalits?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	761	48.4	48.4	48.4
2: BJP	531	33.8	33.8	82.1
3: BSP	119	7.6	7.6	89.7
8: No opinion	162	10.3	10.3	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22b: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Rajputs?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	520	33.1	33.1	33.1
2: BJP	793	50.4	50.4	83.5
3: BSP	80	5.1	5.1	88.6
8: No opinion	180	11.4	11.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22c: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Muslims?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	839	53.3	53.3	53.3
2: BJP	417	26.5	26.5	79.8
3: BSP	88	5.6	5.6	85.4
8: No opinion	229	14.6	14.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22d: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Gujjars?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	572	36.4	36.4	36.4
2: BJP	670	42.6	42.6	79.0
3: BSP	96	6.1	6.1	85.1
8: No opinion	235	14.9	14.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22e: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Jats?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	594	37.8	37.8	37.8
2: BJP	666	42.3	42.3	80.1
3: BSP	92	5.8	5.8	86.0
8: No opinion	221	14.0	14.0	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q22f: Now I will ask about different people residing in Rajasthan. If we compare Congress, BJP and BSP which party do you think is better for the welfare for Meenas?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	594	37.8	37.8	37.8
2: BJP	639	40.6	40.6	78.4
3: BSP	98	6.2	6.2	84.6
8: No opinion	242	15.4	15.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q23: In your opinion why did Ashok Gehlot's government lost Assembly Election held in 2003?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Due to Vasundhra Raje's personality	135	8.6	8.6	8.6
2: Corruption and misrule by Gehlot government	187	11.9	11.9	20.5
3: Internal fighting within Congress	228	14.5	14.5	35.0
4: Astute election management by the BJP	94	6.0	6.0	40.9
6: Displeasure of the government employees	249	15.8	15.8	56.8
7: Others	43	2.7	2.7	59.5
8: D.K.	637	40.5	40.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q24: Now I am going to read out a few statements related with present chief minister Vasindhra Raje. Which one comes closer to your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Vasundhra Raje is corrupt, and she tolerated corruption	638	40.6	40.6	40.6
2: Vasundhra Raje is herself a very corrupt leader	208	13.2	13.2	53.8
3: Vasundhra Raje is herself a not corrupt, but her colleagu	404	25.7	25.7	79.5
8: o opinion	323	20.5	20.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q25: Now I am going to read out a few statements related with ex chief minister Ashok Gehlot which one comes closer to your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Ashok Gehlot was neither corrupt himself nor he tolerated	484	30.8	30.8	30.8
2: Ashok Gehlot was himself a very corrupt leader	137	8.7	8.7	39.5
3: Ashok Gehlot was himself not corrupt, but his colleagues	532	33.8	33.8	73.3
8: No opinion	420	26.7	26.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q26: Some people say that they are only Indian, whereas some people say that they equally Indian and Rajasthani, and others say that they are only Rajasthani. How do you identify yourself?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Only Indian	670	42.6	42.6	42.6
2: Equally Indian and equally Rajasthani	547	34.8	34.8	77.4
3: Only Rajasthani	251	16.0	16.0	93.3
8: Can't say	105	6.7	6.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q27: Some people say that they are only Rajasthani. Whereas some people say that they equally Rajasthani and regional and others say that they are only regional. How do you identify yourself?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Only Rajasthani	631	40.1	40.1	40.1
2: Equally Rajasthani and equally regional	567	36.0	36.0	76.2
3: Only regional	272	17.3	17.3	93.5
8: Can't say	103	6.5	6.5	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q28: If the Lok Sabha Elections are held tomorrow, who will you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	623	39.6	39.6	39.6
02: BJP	672	42.7	42.7	82.3
03: JD(United)	1	.1	.1	82.4
06: BSP	81	5.1	5.1	87.5
20: BJS	3	.2	.2	87.7
22: Shiv Sena	12	.8	.8	88.5
96: Independent	47	3.0	3.0	91.5
97: Others	7	.4	.4	91.9
98: Don't know	18	1.1	1.1	93.1
99: Blank/Refused	109	6.9	6.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**Q29: Do you think that the present BJP government in Rajasthan should be given another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	562	35.7	35.7	35.7
Yes	730	46.4	46.4	82.1
No opinion	281	17.9	17.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B2: Do you have Ration card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	80	5.1	5.1	5.1
2: Yes	1493	94.9	94.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	1009	64.1	64.1	64.1
2: B.P.L.(Red/Pink card)	402	25.6	25.6	89.7
3: Antodaya	22	1.4	1.4	91.1
4: White card	21	1.3	1.3	92.4
9: NA	119	7.6	7.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B3: Age**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Upto 25 yrs	258	16.4	16.4	16.4
	26 to 35 yrs	354	22.5	22.5	38.9
	36 to 45 yrs	384	24.4	24.4	63.4
	46 to 55 yrs	274	17.4	17.4	80.8
	Above 55 yrs	302	19.2	19.2	100.0
	Total	1572	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.1		
Total		1573	100.0		

**B4: Gender**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Male	874	55.6	55.6	55.6
	2: Female	699	44.4	44.4	100.0
Total		1573	100.0	100.0	

**B5: What is your marital status?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Married	1453	92.4	92.4	92.4
	2: Unmarried	75	4.8	4.8	97.1
	3: Living with someone, but unmarried	2	.1	.1	97.3
	4: Divorced/Separated	6	.4	.4	97.6
	5: Widowed	35	2.2	2.2	99.9
	9: NA	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total		1573	100.0	100.0

**B6: Label of Education (Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	664	42.2	42.2	42.2
1: Below Primary	184	11.7	11.7	53.9
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	216	13.7	13.7	67.6
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	173	11.0	11.0	78.6
4: Matric	158	10.0	10.0	88.7
5: College no-degree	95	6.0	6.0	94.7
6: Graduate	54	3.4	3.4	98.2
7: Post Graduate	20	1.3	1.3	99.4
8: Professional degrees	9	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Father)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1162	73.9	73.9	73.9
1: Below Primary	118	7.5	7.5	81.4
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	92	5.8	5.8	87.2
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	63	4.0	4.0	91.2
4: Matric	80	5.1	5.1	96.3
5: College no-degree	23	1.5	1.5	97.8
6: Graduate	19	1.2	1.2	99.0
7: Post Graduate	11	.7	.7	99.7
8: Professional degrees	4	.3	.3	99.9
9: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Mother)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1395	88.7	88.7	88.7
1: Below Primary	93	5.9	5.9	94.6
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	42	2.7	2.7	97.3
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	22	1.4	1.4	98.7
4: Matric	7	.4	.4	99.1
5: College no-degree	6	.4	.4	99.5
6: Graduate	4	.3	.3	99.7
7: Post Graduate	2	.1	.1	99.9
8: Professional degrees	1	.1	.1	99.9
9: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B7: Occupation(Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Engineers	1	.1	.1	.1
04: Lawyers	1	.1	.1	.1
06: College/University teachers	1	.1	.1	.2
08: Modern Artist	1	.1	.1	.3
11: Computer operator	1	.1	.1	.3
13: Medical Technician	3	.2	.2	.5
14: School teachers	14	.9	.9	1.4
15: Nursery teachers	5	.3	.3	1.7
18: Priests	2	.1	.1	1.8
19: Other lower professionals	2	.1	.1	2.0
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	1	.1	.1	2.0
22: Managers	2	.1	.1	2.2
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	8	.5	.5	2.7
26: Superintendents	2	.1	.1	2.8
27: Traditional clerks	3	.2	.2	3.0
28: Class IV employee	10	.6	.6	3.6
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	1	.1	.1	3.7
30: Big businessmen	6	.4	.4	4.1
31: Medium businessmen	9	.6	.6	4.6
32: Small businessmen	47	3.0	3.0	7.6
33: Petty shopkeeper	25	1.6	1.6	9.2
34: Hawkers, Vendors	12	.8	.8	10.0
35: Sales Executives	3	.2	.2	10.2
36: Salespersons	1	.1	.1	10.2
37: Shop Assistants	7	.4	.4	10.7
38: Rentire	1	.1	.1	10.7
39: Other businessmen	6	.4	.4	11.1
40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	11.2
41: Dhobi	1	.1	.1	11.3
42: Barbers, beauticians	4	.3	.3	11.5
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.1	.1	11.6
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.1	.1	11.6

45: Sweepers, scavengers	1	.1	.1	11.7
49: Other service workers	7	.4	.4	12.1
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	35	2.2	2.2	14.4
51: Electricians	6	.4	.4	14.7
52: Jewellers	5	.3	.3	15.1
53: Tailors	8	.5	.5	15.6
54: Weavers	1	.1	.1	15.6
56: Blacksmiths	22	1.4	1.4	17.0
57: Carpenters	3	.2	.2	17.2
59: Other skilled workers	13	.8	.8	18.1
60: Miners	5	.3	.3	18.4
61: Measons, bricklayers	6	.4	.4	18.8
62: Potters	4	.3	.3	19.0
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	23	1.5	1.5	20.5
65: Rickshaw-pullars	5	.3	.3	20.8
66: Unskilled labourers	63	4.0	4.0	24.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	18	1.1	1.1	25.9
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	30	1.9	1.9	27.8
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	47	3.0	3.0	30.8
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	78	5.0	5.0	35.8
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	170	10.8	10.8	46.6
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	46	2.9	2.9	49.5
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	14	.9	.9	50.4
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	19	1.2	1.2	51.6
77: Plantation workers	70	4.5	4.5	56.1
78: Agricultural labourers	35	2.2	2.2	58.3
79: Other Agricultural Workers	11	.7	.7	59.0
90: House-wife/husband	527	33.5	33.5	92.5
91: Students not seeking employment	47	3.0	3.0	95.5
92: Employee seekers	15	1.0	1.0	96.4
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	12	.8	.8	97.2
95: Other occupation	2	.1	.1	97.3
96: Political activists	2	.1	.1	97.5
98: Unidentifiable	3	.2	.2	97.6
99: N.A.	37	2.4	2.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B7a: Occupation(Main earner)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Engineers	1	.1	.1	.1
03: Doctors	1	.1	.1	.1
08: Modern Artist	1	.1	.1	.2
09: Other higher professional	1	.1	.1	.3
10: Science and engineering technician	1	.1	.1	.3
13: Medical Technician	1	.1	.1	.4
14: School teachers	14	.9	.9	1.3
15: Nursery teachers	6	.4	.4	1.7
18: Priests	3	.2	.2	1.8
19: Other lower professionals	1	.1	.1	1.9
20: Elected officials	1	.1	.1	2.0

(Central/State)				
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1	2.0
22: Managers	2	.1	.1	2.2
23: Officials Class-I	5	.3	.3	2.5
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	5	.3	.3	2.8
26: Superintendents	1	.1	.1	2.9
28: Class IV employee	12	.8	.8	3.6
30: Big businessmen	3	.2	.2	3.8
31: Medium businessmen	6	.4	.4	4.2
32: Small businessmen	42	2.7	2.7	6.9
33: Petty shopkeeper	16	1.0	1.0	7.9
34: Hawkers, Vendors	12	.8	.8	8.6
35: Sales Executives	14	.9	.9	9.5
36: Salespersons	1	.1	.1	9.6
37: Shop Assistants	8	.5	.5	10.1
38: Rentire	1	.1	.1	10.2
39: Other businessmen	5	.3	.3	10.5
41: Dhobi	1	.1	.1	10.6
42: Barbers, beauticians	5	.3	.3	10.9
45: Sweepers, scavengers	1	.1	.1	10.9
49: Other service workers	3	.2	.2	11.1
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	30	1.9	1.9	13.0
51: Electricians	4	.3	.3	13.3
52: Jewellers	2	.1	.1	13.4
53: Tailors	8	.5	.5	13.9
54: Weavers	1	.1	.1	14.0
55: Shoemakers	3	.2	.2	14.2
56: Blacksmiths	15	1.0	1.0	15.1
57: Carpenters	1	.1	.1	15.2
59: Other skilled workers	17	1.1	1.1	16.3
60: Miners	7	.4	.4	16.7
61: Measons, bricklayers	6	.4	.4	17.1
62: Potters	4	.3	.3	17.4
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	16	1.0	1.0	18.4
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	5	.3	.3	18.7
65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.3	.3	18.9
66: Unskilled labourers	53	3.4	3.4	22.3
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	5	.3	.3	22.6
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	37	2.4	2.4	25.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	60	3.8	3.8	28.8
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	136	8.6	8.6	37.4
73: Owner-cultivators	310	19.7	19.7	57.2

1-5 Acres				
74: Owner-cultivators	100	6.4	6.4	63.5
0-1 Acre				
75: Tenant Cultivators.	12	.8	.8	64.3
5+ acres				
Tenant Cultivators 0-5	76	4.8	4.8	69.1
acres				
77: Plantation workers	69	4.4	4.4	73.5
78: Agricultural	26	1.7	1.7	75.1
labourers				
79: Other Agricultural	4	.3	.3	75.4
Workers				
83	1	.1	.1	75.5
93: Unemployed	1	.1	.1	75.5
workers, non-workers				
95: Other occupation	3	.2	.2	75.7
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1	75.8
99: N.A.	381	24.2	24.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B8: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Bhamin	103	6.5	6.5	6.5
03: Rajput	153	9.7	9.7	16.3
04: Kayasthas	21	1.3	1.3	17.6
05: Vaishya	20	1.3	1.3	18.9
06: Jain	8	.5	.5	19.4
07: Punjabi Khatri(Only Hindu)	5	.3	.3	19.7
09: Other Upper Caste	3	.2	.2	19.9
10: Jat (Only Hindu)	187	11.9	11.9	31.8
11: Vishnoi	11	.7	.7	32.5
12: Patel	15	1.0	1.0	33.4
13: Dangi/Anjana	1	.1	.1	33.5
18: Kalbi	1	.1	.1	33.6
19: Other Dominant Peasant Caste	50	3.2	3.2	36.7
20: Gujjar	96	6.1	6.1	42.8
21: Yadav	10	.6	.6	43.5
22: Gaderiya	24	1.5	1.5	45.0
23: Lodh	7	.4	.4	45.5
26: Saini	62	3.9	3.9	49.4
27: Bunkar	4	.3	.3	49.7
28: Darji	6	.4	.4	50.0
29: Thathera	1	.1	.1	50.1
31: Bahrai	19	1.2	1.2	51.3
32: Kumhar	60	3.8	3.8	55.1
33: Lohar	5	.3	.3	55.4
34: Sunar	7	.4	.4	55.9
35: Other Craftsmen OBCs	2	.1	.1	56.0
36: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	4	.3	.3	56.3
37: Dhobi(Washermen)	4	.3	.3	56.5
38: Nai(Barber)	8	.5	.5	57.0
39: Teli(Oil Pressers)	7	.4	.4	57.5
40: Jogi(Medicants & Seek Alms)	20	1.3	1.3	58.7
41: Bharbhooja	24	1.5	1.5	60.3
42: Vyapari	10	.6	.6	60.9

43: Other Service OBC	28	1.8	1.8	62.7
44: Agori	12	.8	.8	63.4
45: Chamar/Jatav(Leather worker)	180	11.4	11.4	74.9
46: Balmiki(Scavengers)	26	1.7	1.7	76.5
49: Dhobi/Julaha/Kewat (Non OBC)	16	1.0	1.0	77.6
50: Lowest SCs	18	1.1	1.1	78.7
51: Other SCs	42	2.7	2.7	81.4
52: Bhil	32	2.0	2.0	83.4
53: Mina	86	5.5	5.5	88.9
56: Garasia	8	.5	.5	89.4
60: Kathori	1	.1	.1	89.4
62: Other STs	32	2.0	2.0	91.5
63: Ashraf (Sayyad Shaikh)	22	1.4	1.4	92.9
64: Mughal (Khan)	36	2.3	2.3	95.2
65: Rajput Muslim	17	1.1	1.1	96.2
66: Other Muslim Upper caste	2	.1	.1	96.4
67: Service Muslims	6	.4	.4	96.8
69: Muslim no caste	12	.8	.8	97.5
70: Peasant and Traders	1	.1	.1	97.6
71: Craftsmen and weavers	2	.1	.1	97.7
72: Other Muslims	5	.3	.3	98.0
73: Jat sikh	3	.2	.2	98.2
74: Khatri Sikh	1	.1	.1	98.3
75: OBC Sikh	20	1.3	1.3	99.6
76: Sikh no caste/Other Sikhs	4	.3	.3	99.8
82: Parsis	1	.1	.1	99.9
89: NA	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B8a: Caste group**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	295	18.8	18.8	18.8
2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	158	10.0	10.0	28.8
3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)	725	46.1	46.1	74.9
4: Others	395	25.1	25.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B9: Religion**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	1437	91.4	91.4	91.4
2: Muslim	99	6.3	6.3	97.6
4: Sikh	27	1.7	1.7	99.4
5: Buddhist	1	.1	.1	99.4
6: Jain	7	.4	.4	99.9
7: Parsi	1	.1	.1	99.9
8: Others	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B10: Area/Locality**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	1349	85.8	85.8	85.8
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	87	5.5	5.5	91.3
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	57	3.6	3.6	94.9
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	80	5.1	5.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B11a: (If Town/City) Type of house**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	1357	86.3	86.3	86.3
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	28	1.8	1.8	88.0
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	24	1.5	1.5	89.6
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	51	3.2	3.2	92.8
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	42	2.7	2.7	95.5
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	43	2.7	2.7	98.2
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	18	1.1	1.1	99.4
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	7	.4	.4	99.8
8: Mainly Kutcha house	2	.1	.1	99.9
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B11b: (If Village), Type of House**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	229	14.6	14.6	14.6
1: Pucca	452	28.7	28.7	43.3
2: Pucca-Kutchcha	507	32.2	32.2	75.5
3: Kutchcha	358	22.8	22.8	98.3
4: Hut	27	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B12: Number of rooms in use in the household**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	18	1.1	1.1	1.1
1: One	136	8.6	8.6	9.8
2: Two	601	38.2	38.2	48.0
3: Three	325	20.7	20.7	68.7
4: Four	261	16.6	16.6	85.3
5: Five	97	6.2	6.2	91.4
6: Six	73	4.6	4.6	96.1
7: Seven	16	1.0	1.0	97.1
8: Eight	19	1.2	1.2	98.3
9: Nine and above	27	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Adult)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	3	.2	.2	.2
1: One	31	2.0	2.0	2.2
2: Two	362	23.0	23.0	25.2
3: Three	328	20.9	20.9	46.0
4: Four	393	25.0	25.0	71.0
5: Five	218	13.9	13.9	84.9
6: Six	100	6.4	6.4	91.2
7: Seven	65	4.1	4.1	95.4
8: Eight	38	2.4	2.4	97.8
9: Nine and above	35	2.2	2.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Children)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	71	4.5	4.5	4.5
1: One	249	15.8	15.8	20.3
2: Two	527	33.5	33.5	53.8
3: Three	402	25.6	25.6	79.4
4: Four	197	12.5	12.5	91.9
5: Five	45	2.9	2.9	94.8
6: Six	30	1.9	1.9	96.7
7: Seven	21	1.3	1.3	98.0
8: Eight	9	.6	.6	98.6
9: Nine and above	22	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1370	87.1	87.1	87.1
1: Yes	203	12.9	12.9	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14b: Colour or B/W Television**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	871	55.4	55.4	55.4
1: B/W	278	17.7	17.7	73.0
2: Colour	424	27.0	27.0	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	938	59.6	59.6	59.6
1: Yes	635	40.4	40.4	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14d: Telephone/Mobile Phone**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	579	36.8	36.8	36.8
1: Yes	994	63.2	63.2	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14f: Bicycle**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	460	29.2	29.2	29.2
	1: Yes	1113	70.8	70.8	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14g: Radio/Transistor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	934	59.4	59.4	59.4
	1: Yes	639	40.6	40.6	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14i: Fridge**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1386	88.1	88.1	88.1
	1: Yes	187	11.9	11.9	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B14j: Cow/Buffalow**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: Blank/NA	570	36.2	36.2	36.2
	1: One	173	11.0	11.0	47.2
	2: Two	301	19.1	19.1	66.4
	3: Three	166	10.6	10.6	76.9
	4: Four	106	6.7	6.7	83.7
	5: Five	95	6.0	6.0	89.7
	6: Six	57	3.6	3.6	93.3
	7: Seven	19	1.2	1.2	94.5
	8: Eight	18	1.1	1.1	95.7
	9: Nine and above	68	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

**B15: Total monthly household income?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5	.3	.3	.3
	100	1	.1	.1	.4
	200	3	.2	.2	.6
	400	1	.1	.1	.6
	500	6	.4	.4	1.0
	700	4	.3	.3	1.3

800	2	.1	.1	1.4
900	2	.1	.1	1.5
1000	61	3.9	3.9	5.4
1100	3	.2	.2	5.6
1111	1	.1	.1	5.7
1200	35	2.2	2.2	7.9
1300	2	.1	.1	8.0
1500	102	6.5	6.5	14.5
1600	1	.1	.1	14.6
1700	3	.2	.2	14.7
1800	21	1.3	1.3	16.1
1900	1	.1	.1	16.1
2000	212	13.5	13.5	29.6
2200	7	.4	.4	30.1
2400	1	.1	.1	30.1
2500	89	5.7	5.7	35.8
2700	1	.1	.1	35.9
2800	4	.3	.3	36.1
3000	241	15.3	15.3	51.4
3500	86	5.5	5.5	56.9
3700	1	.1	.1	57.0
4000	144	9.2	9.2	66.1
4500	22	1.4	1.4	67.5
5000	137	8.7	8.7	76.2
6000	46	2.9	2.9	79.1
6500	1	.1	.1	79.2
7000	46	2.9	2.9	82.1
7500	2	.1	.1	82.3
8000	65	4.1	4.1	86.4
9000	8	.5	.5	86.9
10000	80	5.1	5.1	92.0
11000	4	.3	.3	92.2
12000	27	1.7	1.7	94.0
13000	4	.3	.3	94.2
14000	2	.1	.1	94.3
15000	36	2.3	2.3	96.6
15200	1	.1	.1	96.7
16000	1	.1	.1	96.8
18000	6	.4	.4	97.1
19000	2	.1	.1	97.3
20000	17	1.1	1.1	98.3
21000	1	.1	.1	98.4
22000	2	.1	.1	98.5
24000	2	.1	.1	98.7
25000	11	.7	.7	99.4
27000	1	.1	.1	99.4
28000	1	.1	.1	99.5
30000	4	.3	.3	99.7
35000	2	.1	.1	99.9
40000	1	.1	.1	99.9
60000	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1573	100.0	100.0	

### III: ANNEXURE-3:

**Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Rajasthan assembly election, Post poll Survey, 2008**

	INC	BJP	Independent	Others*
<b>All</b>	44	45	8	2
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	43	48	8	2
Female	47	43	9	2
<b>Age Groups</b>				
Upto 25 yrs	44	47	7	2
26-35yrs	46	45	7	2
36-45yrs	45	46	8	1
46-55yrs	42	46	10	2
Above 55 yrs	44	43	10	3
<b>Education (Respondent)</b>				
Non Literate	46	42	9	3
Upto Primary	44	45	10	1
Upto Matric	44	47	7	1
College and above	39	55	5	1
<b>Locality</b>				
Rural	45	43	10	2
Urban	40	58	2	--
<b>Religion</b>				
Hindu	42	47	9	2
Muslim	85	14	1	--
Sikh	40	40	15	5
Others**	--	100	--	--
<b>Caste/Community</b>				
Brahmin	38	52	9	2
Rajput	28	65	6	1
Other Upper Castes	25	76	--	--
Jat (Hindu Only)	42	45	2	2
Dominant Peasant Caste	28	67	4	1
Gujjar	37	34	24	6
Other Backward Castes	38	55	5	3
Chamar/ Jatav	58	25	16	1
Scheduled Caste	55	33	11	1
Bhil	48	45	7	--
Scheduled Tribe	55	38.	5	2
Muslim	86	13	1	
Others	41	41	14	5

**Source:** CSDS Data Unit, Rajasthan, Election Study, Post-poll – 2008

**Note:** All figures in percent, Sample Size: 1573

\*\* Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

\*Others includes BSP,RJD (Laloo), BJS, Shiv Sena, RLD

\*\* Others includes Christian, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Others

Rural<sup>1</sup> includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban<sup>2</sup> includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)

