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## I: INTRODUCTION

The Mizoram state assembly elections were held in the 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2008. The elections were conducted for 40 seats. The findings of CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 10 out of 40 assembly constituencies in Mizoram. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural, religious, and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

**Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Mizoram, 2008**

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	40
Number of seats for General Category	1
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	--
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	39
Total Number of Voters	611584
Voter turn out (%)	82

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

**Table-2: Election Results**

Party	Seats Contested	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
Indian National Conference (INC)	40	32	39
Mizo National Front (MNF)	39	3	31
Zoram Nationalist Party (ZNP)	17	2	10
Mizoram People's Conference (MZPC)	16	2	
Maraland Democratic Front	1	1	10
Others *	93	0	10

Source Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

\* Other party includes Janta Dal (United), Samajwadi Party, Communist Party of India (CPI), Communist Party of India (CPI (M)), Bahujan Samja Party(BSP), JNP, KRRS, KNDP, KCVP, USYP, Janta Dal United, Independent and Other.

**Table-3: Survey Frame**

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	10
Number of polling station survey	39
Number of Respondents	668
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

**Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey**

Variables	Mizoram* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	50	36
Urban	50	64
Women	48	46
Scheduled Caste	0.03	2
Scheduled Tribe	95	95
Hindu	4	2
Christian	87	91
Buddhist	8	5
Other**	1	2

\*Census 2001, Mizoram

\*\* Muslims, Jains and Sikhs

## **II: SURVEY DESIGN**

### **Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):**

For the post poll survey, it was decided to cover almost one-fourth of the total assembly constituencies, that is, 10 assembly constituencies. Assembly constituencies were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

### **Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)**

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 10 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 40ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 10 (suppose total electorates of the state was 10,00,000, divided by 10 sampling interval becomes 1,00,000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

### **Selection of Polling Stations (PS):**

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS. This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

### **Selection of respondent:**

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant<sup>1</sup>. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

**Table-5: Questionnaire Design**

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	Mizo
3.	Language Administered	Mizo
4.	Number of Variables	100
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respondent's Background</li> <li>• Comparison on performance of previous and present government</li> <li>• Performance of the MLAs</li> <li>• Public opinion about the politics in the state.</li> <li>• Religious belief</li> </ul>

**Table-6 Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:**

1.	Date	30 <sup>th</sup> November- 1 <sup>st</sup> December, 2008
2.	Venue	Department of Political Science, Mizoram University
3.	Number of Investigator	20
4.	Resource person(s)	Dr. Lallian Chhunga, Political Science, Mizoram University

**Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details**

1.	Date of Field work	3-7 , December , 2008
2.	Date of Data checking	8 December , 2008
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	9 December , 2008
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

<sup>1</sup> If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus , if 89<sup>th</sup> voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

## **III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM**

### **III. Details of Survey Team**

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork for the survey was coordinated by Lallian Chhunga Lecturer, Political Science, and Mizoram University.

The central team which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised, Yogendra Yadav, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi K.A.Q.A Hilal, Himanshu Bhattacharya, Kamchan Malhotra.

## I: ANNEXURE-1

### DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
Mamit	3	5	16
		10	18
		15	18
		20	19
		Total	71
Chalfilh	8	3	18
		8	18
		16	18
		24	18
		Total	72
Aizawl North-II	11	4	14
		8	18
		12	13
		16	15
		Total	60
Aizawl West-I	15	1	18
		6	18
		12	18
		18	18
		Total	72
Aizawl South-II	19	4	18
		8	18
		12	19
		16	20
		Total	75
Champhai North	23	7	18
		14	35
		21	18
		Total	71
		Tuikum	27
12	19		
18	18		
24	18		
Total	73		
Lunglei West	32	4	12
		8	18
		12	18
		16	19
		Total	67
Tuichawng	36	1	8
		24	12
		36	11
		48	10
		Total	41
Saiha	39	1	12
		9	18

		10	18
		18	18
		Total	66

Source: CSDS Data Unit

## II. ANNEXURE-2

### MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

**Q1: While talking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you, Were you able to vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not able to vote	59	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Able to vote	609	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1a: (If voted) whom did you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	172	25.7	25.7	25.7
02: BJP	2	.3	.3	26.0
79: MNF	184	27.5	27.5	53.6
80: ZNP	80	12.0	12.0	65.6
81: MZPC	60	9.0	9.0	74.6
83: MDF	13	1.9	1.9	76.5
84: MPC	14	2.1	2.1	78.6
96: Independent	29	4.3	4.3	82.9
97: Others	55	8.2	8.2	91.2
99: Blank/Refused	59	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1b: (If voted) When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: On the day of polling	46	6.9	6.9	6.9
2: A day or two before polling	32	4.8	4.8	11.7
3: During the campaign	99	14.8	14.8	26.5
4: After the campaign started	82	12.3	12.3	38.8
5: Before the campaign started	318	47.6	47.6	86.4
8: Can't say	32	4.8	4.8	91.2
9: NA	59	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1c: (If voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mark not found	16	2.4	2.4	2.4
2: Mark found	544	81.4	81.4	83.8
8: Could not check the mark	49	7.3	7.3	91.2
9: NA	59	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1d: (If voted) At the time of voting did the electoral officer ask any proof of your identity?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	26	3.9	3.9	3.9
2: Yes	583	87.3	87.3	91.2
9: NA	59	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1e: (If yes in Q1d) What did you show for your proof?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voters I card	568	85.0	85.0	85.0
2: Ration Card	11	1.6	1.6	86.7
5: Passport	3	.4	.4	87.1
6: Others	1	.1	.1	87.3
9: NA	85	12.7	12.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1f: (If voted) Would you say that the candidate you voted for was from the party you really wanted to vote, or would you say you voted for a party other than your first choice?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted for party first choice	503	75.3	75.3	75.3
2: Voted for party other than first choice	62	9.3	9.3	84.6
8: Can't say/No opinion	44	6.6	6.6	91.2
9: N.A.	59	8.8	8.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1g: (If voted for party other than first choice) Which then was the party you would have voted for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	9	1.3	1.3	1.3
79: MNF	5	.7	.7	2.1
80: ZNP	4	.6	.6	2.7
81: MZPC	3	.4	.4	3.1
83: MDF	3	.4	.4	3.6
97: Others	38	5.7	5.7	9.3
99: Blank/Refused	606	90.7	90.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1h: (If voted for party other than 1st choice) Some say that Party didn't put a candidate in their constituency, Some say Party's candidate not of their liking and others say Did not vote for candidate as she/he would not win. Which one applies for you?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party didn't put a candidate in their constituency	6	.9	.9	.9
2: Party's candidate not of their liking	19	2.8	2.8	3.7
3: Did not vote for candidate as she/he would not win	15	2.2	2.2	6.0
8: Can't say/DK	628	94.0	94.0	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q1i: (If not Voted) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Out of station	10	1.5	1.5	1.5
2: Not well	13	1.9	1.9	3.4
3: Did not know I was a voter	3	.4	.4	3.9
4: No interest/Did not feel like voting	6	.9	.9	4.8
5: Returned, for lack of identity proof	1	.1	.1	4.9
6: Somebody had already voted before I went to vote	1	.1	.1	5.1
7: did not vote out of fear	3	.4	.4	5.5
8: DK	22	3.3	3.3	8.8
9: NA	609	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q2: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Mizoram?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Pu Zoramthanga	65	9.7	9.7	9.7
02: La Thanhwala	171	25.6	25.6	35.3
03: Lalduhoma	123	18.4	18.4	53.7
04: Brig T Sailo	109	16.3	16.3	70.1
97: Others	148	22.2	22.2	92.2
98: Can't say/Don't know	4	.6	.6	92.8
99: Refused to answer/Blank	48	7.2	7.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q3: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2003? Were you able to cast your vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	161	24.1	24.1	24.1
2: Yes	477	71.4	71.4	95.5
8: Don't remember	8	1.2	1.2	96.7
9: Not a voter then	22	3.3	3.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q3a: (If yes) Whom did you vote for in the Assembly Elections held in 2003?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	139	20.8	20.8	20.8
02: BJP	4	.6	.6	21.4
79: MNF	189	28.3	28.3	49.7
80: ZNP	25	3.7	3.7	53.4
81: MZPC	37	5.5	5.5	59.0
83: MDF	6	.9	.9	59.9
84: MPC	9	1.3	1.3	61.2
86: ZNP	2	.3	.3	61.5
87: ZKP	1	.1	.1	61.7
96: Independent	2	.3	.3	62.0
97: Others	62	9.3	9.3	71.3
98: Don't know	1	.1	.1	71.4
99: Blank/Refused	191	28.6	28.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q4: In deciding whom to vote, were you guided by any one?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	465	69.6	69.6	69.6
Yes	64	9.6	9.6	79.2
No opinion	139	20.8	20.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q4a: (If yes) Whose advice did you value most?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Husband/Wife	9	1.3	1.3	1.3
2: Other family members	26	3.9	3.9	5.2
3: Members of caste-community	5	.7	.7	6.0
4: Religious leader	10	1.5	1.5	7.5
5: Friend/Neighbour	4	.6	.6	8.1
6: Colleague	3	.4	.4	8.5
8: No opinion	7	1.0	1.0	9.6
9: NA	604	90.4	90.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q5: Is your family attach with any political party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	490	73.4	73.4	73.4
2: Yes	178	26.6	26.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q5a: (If yes) Which party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	59	8.8	8.8	8.8
02: BJP	2	.3	.3	9.1
79: MNF	60	9.0	9.0	18.1
80: ZNP	13	1.9	1.9	20.1
81: MZPC	11	1.6	1.6	21.7
83: MDF	5	.7	.7	22.5
84: MPC	9	1.3	1.3	23.8
86: ZNP	1	.1	.1	24.0
96: Independent	1	.1	.1	24.1
97: Others	17	2.5	2.5	26.6
99: Blank/Refused	490	73.4	73.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q6: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How much interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not at all	283	42.4	42.4	42.4
2: Somewhat	267	40.0	40.0	82.3
3: Great deal	52	7.8	7.8	90.1
8: Can't say/D.K	66	9.9	9.9	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q7(a): Did you attend election meetings?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	516	77.2	77.2	77.2
2: Yes	152	22.8	22.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q7(b): Did you participate in processions/rallies?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	620	92.8	92.8	92.8
2: Yes	48	7.2	7.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q7(c): Did you participate in door-to-door canvassing?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	618	92.5	92.5	92.5
2: Yes	50	7.5	7.5	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q7(d): Did you contribute or collect money?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	645	96.6	96.6	96.6
2: Yes	23	3.4	3.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q7(e): Did you distribute election leaflets**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	637	95.4	95.4	95.4
2: Yes	31	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q8: During the election campaign was any candidate, party worker or party campaigner come to your house to ask for vote?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	286	42.8	42.8	42.8
2: Yes	366	54.8	54.8	97.6
8: Don't remember	16	2.4	2.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q9a: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	263	39.4	39.4	39.4
2: Candidate	365	54.6	54.6	94.0
8: Can't say	40	6.0	6.0	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q9b: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or leader?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	283	42.4	42.4	42.4
2: Leader	338	50.6	50.6	93.0
8: Can't say	47	7.0	7.0	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q9c: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-work done by State govt. or Central Govt.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: State government	431	64.5	64.5	64.5
2: Central Government	138	20.7	20.7	85.2
8: Can't say	99	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q9d: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-Caste-community or Other issues?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Caste	480	71.9	71.9	71.9
2: Other	89	13.3	13.3	85.2
8: Can't say	99	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q10: What is your assessment of the work done by the MNF govt. in Mizoram during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	84	12.6	12.6	12.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	281	42.1	42.1	54.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	166	24.9	24.9	79.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	71	10.6	10.6	90.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	66	9.9	9.9	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q11: What is your assessment of the work done by the UPA govt. led by Congress in Centre during its 4 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	155	23.2	23.2	23.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	283	42.4	42.4	65.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	49	7.3	7.3	72.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	18	2.7	2.7	75.6
8: Can't say/D.K.	163	24.4	24.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q12: What is your assessment of the work done by the MLA of your constituency during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	83	12.4	12.4	12.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	265	39.7	39.7	52.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	128	19.2	19.2	71.3
4: Fully dissatisfied	98	14.7	14.7	85.9
8: Can't say/D.K.	94	14.1	14.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q13a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule Development of Mizoram has improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	400	59.9	59.9	59.9
2: Remained same	204	30.5	30.5	90.4
3: Deteriorated	39	5.8	5.8	96.3
8: No opinion	25	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q13b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule Supply of electricity has improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	212	31.7	31.7	31.7
2: Remained same	349	52.2	52.2	84.0
3: Deteriorated	83	12.4	12.4	96.4
8: No opinion	24	3.6	3.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q13c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule the condition of roads have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	275	41.2	41.2	41.2
2: Remained same	239	35.8	35.8	76.9
3: Deteriorated	123	18.4	18.4	95.4
8: No opinion	31	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q13d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the Peace among common people have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	131	19.6	19.6	19.6
2: Remained same	319	47.8	47.8	67.4
3: Deteriorated	129	19.3	19.3	86.7
8: No opinion	89	13.3	13.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q14a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule the price rise has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	610	91.3	91.3	91.3
2: Remained same	44	6.6	6.6	97.9
3: Decreased	6	.9	.9	98.8
8: No opinion	8	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q14b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule the corruption has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	477	71.4	71.4	71.4
2: Remained same	143	21.4	21.4	92.8
3: Decreased	15	2.2	2.2	95.1
8: No opinion	33	4.9	4.9	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q14c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule the employment opportunities have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	161	24.1	24.1	24.1
2: Remained same	292	43.7	43.7	67.8
3: Decreased	134	20.1	20.1	87.9
8: No opinion	81	12.1	12.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q14d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of MNF government rule the security of common people have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	98	14.7	14.7	14.7
2: Remained same	360	53.9	53.9	68.6
3: Decreased	109	16.3	16.3	84.9
8: No opinion	101	15.1	15.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q15: What is your assessment of the work done by the chief minister Zoramthanga during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	77	11.5	11.5	11.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	254	38.0	38.0	49.6
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	177	26.5	26.5	76.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	90	13.5	13.5	89.5
8: Can't say/D.K.	70	10.5	10.5	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q16: Hve you heard about the Mizo Accord of 1987?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	418	62.6	62.6	62.6
2: Yes	250	37.4	37.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q17: (If yes) Do you think it was wise decision, a mistake or a sellout?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Wise decision	92	13.8	13.8	13.8
2: Mistake	64	9.6	9.6	23.4
3: Sellout	7	1.0	1.0	24.4
8: No opinion	87	13.0	13.0	37.4
9: N.A.	418	62.6	62.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q18a: The government of Mizoram should persuade the Brus to leave the refugee camps of Tripura and return to Mizoram. Do you agree or disagree with this statement....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	51	7.6	7.6	7.6
2: Somewhat agree	139	20.8	20.8	28.4
3: Fully disagree	239	35.8	35.8	64.2
4: Somewhat disagree	120	18.0	18.0	82.2
8: No opinion	119	17.8	17.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q18b: There should be a law banning the settling of people from outside in Mizoram. Do you agree or disagree with this statement....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	223	33.4	33.4	33.4
2: Somewhat agree	159	23.8	23.8	57.2
3: Fully disagree	89	13.3	13.3	70.5
4: Somewhat disagree	115	17.2	17.2	87.7
8: No opinion	82	12.3	12.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q18c: Regional parities are much better than national parties for solving the problems of Mizoram. Do you agree or disagree with this statement....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	103	15.4	15.4	15.4
2: Somewhat agree	181	27.1	27.1	42.5
3: Fully disagree	59	8.8	8.8	51.3
4: Somewhat disagree	120	18.0	18.0	69.3
8: No opinion	205	30.7	30.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q18d: The church should not play a role in the political affairs of the state. Do you agree or disagree with this statement....?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	105	15.7	15.7	15.7
2: Somewhat agree	118	17.7	17.7	33.4
3: Fully disagree	160	24.0	24.0	57.3
4: Somewhat disagree	174	26.0	26.0	83.4
8: No opinion	111	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q19: Whom did you vote for Lok Sabha Election 2004?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	89	13.3	13.3	13.3
02: BJP	2	.3	.3	13.6
79: MNF	160	24.0	24.0	37.6
80: ZNP	7	1.0	1.0	38.6
81: MZPC	13	1.9	1.9	40.6
84: MPC	4	.6	.6	41.2
96: Independent	2	.3	.3	41.5
97: Others	17	2.5	2.5	44.0
98: Don't know	16	2.4	2.4	46.4
99: Blank/Refused	358	53.6	53.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q20: Some people say that the inner line permit for Non-Mizos should remain to protect the ethnic identity of the Mizos, while others say that it should be lifted. What is your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Should remain	509	76.2	76.2	76.2
2: Should be lifted	87	13.0	13.0	89.2
8: D.K.	72	10.8	10.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q22a: How often do you pray (puja,namaz)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	39	5.8	5.8	5.8
2: Only festivals	31	4.6	4.6	10.5
3: Once in a week	128	19.2	19.2	29.6
4: Daily	470	70.4	70.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q22b: How often do you visiting temple,mosque etc.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	39	5.8	5.8	5.8
2: Only festivals	42	6.3	6.3	12.1
3: Once in a week	361	54.0	54.0	66.2
4: Daily	226	33.8	33.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q23a: How often do you participate in kathas, sangats etc...**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	36	5.4	5.4	5.4
2: Once in a while	45	6.7	6.7	12.1
3: Occasionally	326	48.8	48.8	60.9
4: Regularly	261	39.1	39.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q23b: How often do you give donations for religious activities**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	46	6.9	6.9	6.9
2: Once in a while	72	10.8	10.8	17.7
3: Occassionally	207	31.0	31.0	48.7
4: Regularly	343	51.3	51.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q23c: How often do you keep fasts, rozas etc..**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	323	48.4	48.4	48.4
2: Once in a while	146	21.9	21.9	70.2
3: Occassionally	103	15.4	15.4	85.6
4: Regularly	96	14.4	14.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q24: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read newspaper-daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	251	37.6	37.6	37.6
2: 5-6 times in a week	130	19.5	19.5	57.0
3: 2-4 times in a week	170	25.4	25.4	82.5
4: 1-2 days	64	9.6	9.6	92.1
5: Never	41	6.1	6.1	98.2
8: Can't say	12	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q25: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	105	15.7	15.7	15.7
2: 5-6 times in a week	90	13.5	13.5	29.2
3: 2-4 times in a week	113	16.9	16.9	46.1
4: 1-2 days	60	9.0	9.0	55.1
5: Never	272	40.7	40.7	95.8
8: Can't say	28	4.2	4.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q26: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	372	55.7	55.7	55.7
2: 5-6 times in a week	116	17.4	17.4	73.1
3: 2-4 times in a week	85	12.7	12.7	85.8
4: 1-2 days	54	8.1	8.1	93.9
5: Never	24	3.6	3.6	97.5
8: Can't say	17	2.5	2.5	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q27: If the Lok Sabha/MP election will be held tomorrow, whom will you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress (INC)	104	15.6	15.6	15.6
02: BJP	2	.3	.3	15.9
79: MNF	112	16.8	16.8	32.6
80: ZNP	23	3.4	3.4	36.1
81: MZPC	28	4.2	4.2	40.3
82: HPC	1	.1	.1	40.4
83: MDF	1	.1	.1	40.6
84: MPC	3	.4	.4	41.0
96: Independent	1	.1	.1	41.2
97: Others	19	2.8	2.8	44.0
98: Don't know	45	6.7	6.7	50.7
99: Blank/Refused	329	49.3	49.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**Q28: Do you think that the present MNF government in the state should be given another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	391	58.5	58.5	58.5
Yes	175	26.2	26.2	84.7
No opinion	102	15.3	15.3	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B1: Do you have voter identity card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes I have	636	95.2	95.2	95.2
2: Photographed but did not get it	11	1.6	1.6	96.9
3: Have, but it has mistake	3	.4	.4	97.3
4: Do not have	5	.7	.7	98.1
Had but lost it	9	1.3	1.3	99.4
9: No information	4	.6	.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B2: Do you have Ration card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	49	7.3	7.3	7.3
2: Yes	619	92.7	92.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	215	32.2	32.2	32.2
2: B.P.L.(Red/Pink card)	187	28.0	28.0	60.2
3: Antodaya	47	7.0	7.0	67.2
4: White card	36	5.4	5.4	72.6
9: NA	183	27.4	27.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B3: Age**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Upto 25 yrs	161	24.1	27.0	27.0
26 to 35 yrs	151	22.6	25.3	52.3
36 to 45 yrs	111	16.6	18.6	70.9
46 to 55 yrs	75	11.2	12.6	83.4
Above 55 yrs	99	14.8	16.6	100.0
Total	597	89.4	100.0	
System	71	10.6		
Total	668	100.0		

**B4: Gender**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Male	358	53.6	53.6	53.6
2: Female	310	46.4	46.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B5: What is your marital status?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Married	413	61.8	61.8	61.8
2: Unmarried	181	27.1	27.1	88.9
3: Living with someone, but unmarried	5	.7	.7	89.7
4: Divorced/Separated	30	4.5	4.5	94.2
5: Widowed	28	4.2	4.2	98.4
9: NA	11	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B6: Label of Education (Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	29	4.3	4.3	4.3
1: Below Primary	56	8.4	8.4	12.7
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	54	8.1	8.1	20.8
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	205	30.7	30.7	51.5
4: Matric	118	17.7	17.7	69.2
5: College no-degree	89	13.3	13.3	82.5
6: Graduate	73	10.9	10.9	93.4
7: Post Graduate	11	1.6	1.6	95.1
8: Professional degrees	5	.7	.7	95.8
9: NA	28	4.2	4.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Father)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	171	25.6	25.6	25.6
1: Below Primary	128	19.2	19.2	44.8
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	97	14.5	14.5	59.3
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	113	16.9	16.9	76.2
4: Matric	29	4.3	4.3	80.5
5: College no-degree	11	1.6	1.6	82.2
6: Graduate	14	2.1	2.1	84.3
7: Post Graduate	2	.3	.3	84.6
8: Professional degrees	2	.3	.3	84.9
9: NA	101	15.1	15.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Mother)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	144	21.6	21.6	21.6
1: Below Primary	107	16.0	16.0	37.6
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	125	18.7	18.7	56.3
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	95	14.2	14.2	70.5
4: Matric	59	8.8	8.8	79.3
5: College no-degree	11	1.6	1.6	81.0
6: Graduate	15	2.2	2.2	83.2
7: Post Graduate	4	.6	.6	83.8
8: Professional degrees	2	.3	.3	84.1
9: NA	106	15.9	15.9	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B7: Occupation(Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Engineers	1	.1	.1	.1
03: Doctors	8	1.2	1.2	1.3
04: Lawyers	11	1.6	1.6	3.0
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	2	.3	.3	3.3
06: College/University teachers	9	1.3	1.3	4.6
07: Writers	2	.3	.3	4.9
08: Modern Artist	1	.1	.1	5.1
09: Other higher professional	15	2.2	2.2	7.3

10: Science and engineering technician	3	.4	.4	7.8
13: Medical Technician	1	.1	.1	7.9
14: School teachers	34	5.1	5.1	13.0
15: Nursery teachers	3	.4	.4	13.5
19: Other lower professionals	39	5.8	5.8	19.3
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1	19.5
22: Managers	4	.6	.6	20.1
23: Officials Class-I	3	.4	.4	20.5
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	9	1.3	1.3	21.9
27: Traditional clerks	3	.4	.4	22.3
28: Class IV employee	5	.7	.7	23.1
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	1	.1	.1	23.2
31: Medium businessmen	8	1.2	1.2	24.4
32: Small businessmen	6	.9	.9	25.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	15	2.2	2.2	27.5
35: Sales Executives	1	.1	.1	27.7
36: Salespersons	4	.6	.6	28.3
37: Shop Assistants	2	.3	.3	28.6
39: Other businessmen	11	1.6	1.6	30.2
40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	30.4
42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.1	.1	30.5
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	4	.6	.6	31.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	1.2	1.2	32.3
49: Other service workers	8	1.2	1.2	33.5
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	6	.9	.9	34.4
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	34.6
53: Tailors	3	.4	.4	35.0
54: Weavers	2	.3	.3	35.3
57: Carpenters	13	1.9	1.9	37.3
59: Other skilled workers	4	.6	.6	37.9
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	38.0
65: Rickshaw-pullars	6	.9	.9	38.9
66: Unskilled labourers	7	1.0	1.0	40.0
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	2	.3	.3	40.3
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	12	1.8	1.8	42.1
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	1	.1	.1	42.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	5	.7	.7	43.0
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	13	1.9	1.9	44.9
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	11	1.6	1.6	46.6
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	16	2.4	2.4	49.0
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	4	.6	.6	49.6

77: Plantation workers	2	.3	.3	49.9
78: Agricultural labourers	108	16.2	16.2	66.0
79: Other Agricultural Workers	22	3.3	3.3	69.3
89	1	.1	.1	69.5
90: House-wife/husband	83	12.4	12.4	81.9
91: Students not seeking employment	47	7.0	7.0	88.9
92: Employee seekers	9	1.3	1.3	90.3
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	9	1.3	1.3	91.6
95: Other occupation	11	1.6	1.6	93.3
99: N.A.	45	6.7	6.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

### B7a: Occupation(Main earner)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Engineers	2	.3	.3	.3
03: Doctors	14	2.1	2.1	2.4
04: Lawyers	13	1.9	1.9	4.3
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	1	.1	.1	4.5
06: College/University teachers	16	2.4	2.4	6.9
07: Writers	1	.1	.1	7.0
08: Modern Artist	2	.3	.3	7.3
09: Other higher professional	25	3.7	3.7	11.1
10: Science and engineering technician	4	.6	.6	11.7
13: Medical Technician	1	.1	.1	11.8
14: School teachers	39	5.8	5.8	17.7
15: Nursery teachers	5	.7	.7	18.4
16: Folk and commercial artist	3	.4	.4	18.9
19: Other lower professionals	40	6.0	6.0	24.9
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	1	.1	.1	25.0
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.1	.1	25.1
22: Managers	4	.6	.6	25.7
23: Officials Class-I	5	.7	.7	26.5
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	14	2.1	2.1	28.6
27: Traditional clerks	1	.1	.1	28.7
28: Class IV employee	5	.7	.7	29.5
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	2	.3	.3	29.8
30: Big businessmen	1	.1	.1	29.9
31: Medium businessmen	8	1.2	1.2	31.1
32: Small businessmen	2	.3	.3	31.4
33: Petty shopkeeper	6	.9	.9	32.3
35: Sales Executives	1	.1	.1	32.5
36: Salespersons	5	.7	.7	33.2
37: Shop Assistants	2	.3	.3	33.5
39: Other businessmen	7	1.0	1.0	34.6
42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.1	.1	34.7
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	3	.4	.4	35.2
45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	1.2	1.2	36.4

49: Other service workers	6	.9	.9	37.3
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	5	.7	.7	38.0
53: Tailors	3	.4	.4	38.5
55: Shoemakers	1	.1	.1	38.6
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1	.1	38.8
57: Carpenters	2	.3	.3	39.1
59: Other skilled workers	6	.9	.9	40.0
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	40.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	6	.9	.9	41.0
65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.6	.6	41.6
66: Unskilled labourers	8	1.2	1.2	42.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	2	.3	.3	43.1
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	6	.9	.9	44.0
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.4	.4	44.5
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	4	.6	.6	45.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	6	.9	.9	46.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	11	1.6	1.6	47.6
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	9	1.3	1.3	49.0
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	4	.6	.6	49.6
77: Plantation workers	6	.9	.9	50.4
78: Agricultural labourers	96	14.4	14.4	64.8
79: Other Agricultural Workers	18	2.7	2.7	67.5
80	1	.1	.1	67.7
85	1	.1	.1	67.8
89	1	.1	.1	68.0
90: House-wife/husband	1	.1	.1	68.1
92: Employee seekers	2	.3	.3	68.4
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	1	.1	.1	68.6
95: Other occupation	7	1.0	1.0	69.6
99: N.A.	203	30.4	30.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B8: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Bhumihaar	6	.9	.9	.9
37: Sunar (Gold smith)	23	3.4	3.4	4.3
39: Other OBC	2	.3	.3	4.6
49: Other SCs	1	.1	.1	4.8
50: Mizo	384	57.5	57.5	62.3
51: Hmar	2	.3	.3	62.6
52: Pawi	3	.4	.4	63.0
53: Lakher	3	.4	.4	63.5
54: Paite	1	.1	.1	63.6
55: Chakma	30	4.5	4.5	68.1
56: Bru	20	3.0	3.0	71.1
57: Ralte	1	.1	.1	71.3
58: Mara	17	2.5	2.5	73.8
69: Othet STs	158	23.7	23.7	97.5
79: Other	1	.1	.1	97.6

Muslims				
80: Sikhs	2	.3	.3	97.9
85: Upper Christians	2	.3	.3	98.2
89: Other christians	1	.1	.1	98.4
92: Buddhists	2	.3	.3	98.7
94: Other minorities	1	.1	.1	98.8
95: Hindu no caste	5	.7	.7	99.6
99: NA	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B8a: Caste group**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	10	1.5	1.5	1.5
2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	637	95.4	95.4	96.9
3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)	8	1.2	1.2	98.1
4: Others	2	.3	.3	98.4
9: N.A.	11	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B9: Religion**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	12	1.8	1.8	1.8
2: Muslim	10	1.5	1.5	3.3
3: Christian	610	91.3	91.3	94.6
4: Sikh	1	.1	.1	94.8
5: Buddhist	32	4.8	4.8	99.6
8: Others	3	.4	.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B10: Area/Locality**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	240	35.9	35.9	35.9
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	213	31.9	31.9	67.8
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	215	32.2	32.2	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B11a: (If Town/City) Type of house**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	253	37.9	37.9	37.9
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	76	11.4	11.4	49.3
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	79	11.8	11.8	61.1
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	160	24.0	24.0	85.0
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	34	5.1	5.1	90.1
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	8	1.2	1.2	91.3
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	34	5.1	5.1	96.4
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	6	.9	.9	97.3
8: Mainly Kutcha house	13	1.9	1.9	99.3
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	5	.7	.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B11b: (If Village), Type of House**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	437	65.4	65.4	65.4
1: Pucca	115	17.2	17.2	82.6
2: Pucca-Kutcha	83	12.4	12.4	95.1
3: Kutcha	14	2.1	2.1	97.2
4: Hut	19	2.8	2.8	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B12: Number of rooms in use in the household**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: One	32	4.8	4.8	4.8
2: Two	107	16.0	16.0	20.8
3: Three	160	24.0	24.0	44.8
4: Four	157	23.5	23.5	68.3
5: Five	59	8.8	8.8	77.1
6: Six	49	7.3	7.3	84.4
7: Seven	24	3.6	3.6	88.0
8: Eight	13	1.9	1.9	90.0
9: Nine and above	67	10.0	10.0	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Adult)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	3	.4	.4	.4
1: One	13	1.9	1.9	2.4
2: Two	110	16.5	16.5	18.9
3: Three	135	20.2	20.2	39.1
4: Four	159	23.8	23.8	62.9
5: Five	124	18.6	18.6	81.4
6: Six	58	8.7	8.7	90.1
7: Seven	23	3.4	3.4	93.6
8: Eight	18	2.7	2.7	96.3
9: Nine and above	25	3.7	3.7	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Children)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	62	9.3	9.3	9.3
1: One	112	16.8	16.8	26.0
2: Two	200	29.9	29.9	56.0
3: Three	116	17.4	17.4	73.4
4: Four	82	12.3	12.3	85.6
5: Five	40	6.0	6.0	91.6
6: Six	14	2.1	2.1	93.7
7: Seven	6	.9	.9	94.6
9: Nine and above	36	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	552	82.6	82.6	82.6
	1: Yes	116	17.4	17.4	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14b: Colour or B/W Television**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	173	25.9	25.9	25.9
	1: B/W	130	19.5	19.5	45.4
	2: Colour	365	54.6	54.6	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	456	68.3	68.3	68.3
	1: Yes	212	31.7	31.7	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14e: Electric fan/cooler**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	397	59.4	59.4	59.4
	1: Yes	271	40.6	40.6	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14f: Bicycle**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	560	83.8	83.8	83.8
	1: Yes	108	16.2	16.2	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14g: Radio/Transistor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	400	59.9	59.9	59.9
	1: Yes	268	40.1	40.1	100.0
	Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14h: Pumping set**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	581	87.0	87.0	87.0
1: Yes	87	13.0	13.0	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14i: Fridge**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	345	51.6	51.6	51.6
1: Yes	323	48.4	48.4	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B14j: Cow/Bufalow**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	593	88.8	88.8	88.8
1: One	59	8.8	8.8	97.6
5: Five	2	.3	.3	97.9
9: Nine and above	14	2.1	2.1	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

**B15: Total monthly household income?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	3	.4	.4	.4
57	1	.1	.1	.6
100	1	.1	.1	.7
400	2	.3	.3	1.0
500	2	.3	.3	1.3
800	1	.1	.1	1.5
1000	7	1.0	1.0	2.5
1500	13	1.9	1.9	4.5
2000	47	7.0	7.0	11.5
2500	6	.9	.9	12.4
2800	2	.3	.3	12.7
3000	52	7.8	7.8	20.5
3200	1	.1	.1	20.7
3300	2	.3	.3	21.0
3500	6	.9	.9	21.9
3600	2	.3	.3	22.2
3700	3	.4	.4	22.6
3800	2	.3	.3	22.9
3850	1	.1	.1	23.1
4000	26	3.9	3.9	26.9
4200	1	.1	.1	27.1
4500	10	1.5	1.5	28.6
4800	1	.1	.1	28.7

5000	58	8.7	8.7	37.4
5500	3	.4	.4	37.9
5600	2	.3	.3	38.2
5700	2	.3	.3	38.5
5800	2	.3	.3	38.8
5900	1	.1	.1	38.9
6000	34	5.1	5.1	44.0
6500	3	.4	.4	44.5
7000	26	3.9	3.9	48.4
7320	1	.1	.1	48.5
7500	7	1.0	1.0	49.6
8000	59	8.8	8.8	58.4
8500	11	1.6	1.6	60.0
8600	1	.1	.1	60.2
9000	23	3.4	3.4	63.6
9500	8	1.2	1.2	64.8
10000	82	12.3	12.3	77.1
10500	2	.3	.3	77.4
11000	1	.1	.1	77.5
12000	17	2.5	2.5	80.1
13000	1	.1	.1	80.2
14000	2	.3	.3	80.5
15000	19	2.8	2.8	83.4
16000	3	.4	.4	83.8
18000	1	.1	.1	84.0
19000	1	.1	.1	84.1
20000	27	4.0	4.0	88.2
23000	1	.1	.1	88.3
25000	3	.4	.4	88.8
28000	1	.1	.1	88.9
30000	17	2.5	2.5	91.5
35000	1	.1	.1	91.6
40000	5	.7	.7	92.4
45000	8	1.2	1.2	93.6
46000	1	.1	.1	93.7
50000	13	1.9	1.9	95.7
55000	1	.1	.1	95.8
60000	2	.3	.3	96.1
65000	1	.1	.1	96.3
70000	9	1.3	1.3	97.6
80000	3	.4	.4	98.1
85000	1	.1	.1	98.2
90000	1	.1	.1	98.4
99999	11	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	668	100.0	100.0	

### III: ANNEXURE-3:

**Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Mizoram assembly election, Post-poll Survey, 2008**

	INC	MNF	ZNP	MZPC	Others*
<b>All</b>	28	30	13	10	19
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	28	31	13	9	19
Female	28	30	14	11	18
<b>Age Groups</b>					
Upto 25 yrs	28	28	16	12	16
26-35yrs	28	33	15	8	17
36-45yrs	32	29	14	7	18
46-55yrs	25	38	15	7	15
Above 55 yrs	31	25	8	14	22
<b>Education (Respondent)</b>					
Non Literate	19	33	--	4	44
Upto Primary	25	33	11	17	14
Upto Matric	32	31	11	9	17
College and above	26	27	22	9	16
<b>Locality</b>					
Rural	22	35	8	11	24
Urban	32	28	16	9	16
<b>Religion</b>					
Christian	29	31	14	10	16
Buddhist	11	19	--	--	70
Others**	33	29	5	10	24
<b>Caste/Community</b>					
Upper Castes	33	33	17	17	--
Other Backward Castes	22	39	13	--	26
Scheduled Castes	100	--	--	--	--
Mizo	30	31	18	9	13
Chakma	13	30	--	--	57
Scheduled Tribes	27	28	7	14	25
Others	46	23	8	15	8

**Source:** CSDS Data Unit, Mizoram, Election Study, Post-poll – 2008

**Note:** All figures in percent, Sample Size: 668

\*Others includes, MDF, MPC, Independent

Note: Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

\*\* Others includes Hindu, Muslims, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi and Other

Rural<sup>1</sup> includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban<sup>2</sup> includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)



