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## I: INTRODUCTION

The Madhya Pradesh state assembly elections were held in the 27<sup>th</sup> November, 2008. The elections were conducted for 230 seats. The findings of CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 23 out of 230 assembly constituencies in Madhya Pradesh. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural, religious, and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

**Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Madhya Pradesh, 2008**

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	230
Number of seats for General Category	148
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	35
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	47
Total Number of Voters	25219073
Voter turn out (%)	70

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

**Table-2: Election Results**

Party	Seats Contested	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
Indian National Conference (INC)	228	71	32
Bhartiye Janta Party (BJP)	228	143	38
Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	228	7	9
Samajwadi Party (SP)	187	1	2
Independent	230	3	8
BJSH	200	5	5
Others	230	0	6

Source Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: [www.eci.gov.in](http://www.eci.gov.in).

\* Other party includes Janta Dal (United), Communist Party of India (CPI), Communist Party of India (CPI (M)),GGP, YUP`

**Table-3: Survey Frame**

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	23
Number of polling station survey	91
Number of Respondents	1555
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

**Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey**

Variables	Madhya Pradesh* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	74	72
Urban	26	28
Women	48	41
Scheduled Caste	15	16
Scheduled Tribe	20	20
Hindu	91	88
Muslim	6	11
Other**	3	1

\*Census 2001, Madhya Pradesh

\*\* Christian, Jains and Sikhs

## **II: SURVEY DESIGN**

### **Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):**

For the post poll survey, it was decided to cover 23 assembly constituencies. Assembly constituencies were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

### **Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)**

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 23 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 230ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 23 (suppose total electorates of the state was 23, 00000, divided by 23 sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

### **Selection of Polling Stations (PS):**

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

### **Selection of respondent:**

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant<sup>1</sup>. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

**Table-5: Questionnaire Design**

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	--
3.	Language Administered	Hindi
4.	Number of Variables	134
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respondent's Background</li> <li>• Comparison on performance of previous and present government</li> <li>• Performance of the MLAs</li> <li>• Public opinion about the politics in the state.</li> <li>• Question on Religion</li> </ul>

**Table-6 Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:**

1.	Date	25 November 2008
2.	Venue	Ujjain and Jabalpur
3.	Number of Investigator	46
4.	Resource person(s)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dr. Ram Shankar, Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh.</li> <li>• Dr. Yatindra Singh Sisodia, MPISSR, Ujjain, Madhya Pradesh</li> </ul>

**Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details**

1.	Date of Field work	28, November – 2, December, 2008
2.	Date of Data checking	3 December, 2008
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	7 December, 2008
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

**Table-8: Details of Data Dissemination**

<b>Print Media</b>			
<b>Name</b>	<b>Title of Article</b>	<b>Name of Author</b>	<b>Date</b>
Economic Political Weekly	Madhya Pradesh: Overriding the contours of Anti-Incumbency	Ram Shankar and Yatindra Singh Sisodia	7 <sup>th</sup> February 2009

<sup>1</sup> If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus, if 89<sup>th</sup> voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

## **III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM**

### **III. Details of Survey Team**

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork for the survey was coordinated by Ram Shankar, Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh, Yatindra Singh Sisodia , MPISSR, Ujjain, Madhya Pradesh.

The central team which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised, Yogendra Yadav, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi K.A.Q.A Hilal, Himanshu Bhattacharya, Kamchan Malhotra.

**I: ANNEXURE-1****DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE**

Assembly Constituency	AC No.	P.S NO	No. of Respondent
MORENA	6	4	18
		52	18
		100	19
		148	18
		Total	73
GWALIOR EAST	16	13	18
		46	18
		79	18
		112	18
		Total	72
PICHHORE	26	24	18
		79	17
		134	18
		189	18
		Total	71
SURKHI	37	10	17
		57	18
		104	19
		152	15
		Total	69
KHARGAPUR	47	12	19
		63	18
		114	18
		Total	55
PAWAI	58	1	15
		17	16
		33	18
		49	16
		Total	65
Rampur-Baghelan	67	1	15
		56	16
		111	17
		166	15
		Total	63
SIHAWAL	78	20	18
		64	15
		108	21
		151	18
		Total	72
PUSHRAJGARH	88	2	19
		55	19
		108	20
		161	19
		Total	77
JABALPUR UTTAR	98	1	12
		43	10
		85	12
		127	11

		Total	45
MANDLA	107	5	12
		65	11
		129	10
		194	11
		Total	44
LAKHADON	117	24	17
		103	18
		182	18
		261	19
		Total	72
PARASIA	127	5	15
		51	16
		97	15
		143	15
		Total	61
HOSHANGABAD	137	1	18
		47	18
		93	18
		139	18
		Total	72
SIRONJ	147	42	18
		93	18
		144	18
		195	17
		Total	71
ASHTA	157	51	16
		113	17
		175	18
		237	18
		Total	69
SHAJAPUR	167	7	18
		69	18
		131	18
		193	18
		Total	72
KHANDWA	177	17	18
		73	18
		129	18
		185	18
		Total	72
SENDHAWA	187	27	18
		77	18
		127	18
		177	18
		Total	72
SARDARPUR	196	37	18
		77	18
		117	18
		157	18
		Total	72
INDORE 3	206	8	18
		64	18

		120	18
		176	18
		Total	72
UJJAIN UTTAR	216	12	18
		42	18
		72	18
		102	18
		Total	72
SUWASRA	226	23	18
		88	18
		153	18
		218	18
		Total	72

Source: CSDS Data Unit

## II. ANNEXURE-2

### MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

**Q1: While taking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you, Were you able to vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not able to vote	253	16.3	16.3	16.3
2: Able to vote	1297	83.4	83.4	99.7
8: Can't say	5	.3	.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1a: (If voted) whom did you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	447	28.7	28.7	28.7
02: BJP	560	36.0	36.0	64.8
03: JD(United)	3	.2	.2	65.0
04: CPI	2	.1	.1	65.1
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	65.1
06: BSP	60	3.9	3.9	69.0
20: BJS	30	1.9	1.9	70.9
22: Shiv Sena	1	.1	.1	71.0
30: Samajwadi Party	18	1.2	1.2	72.2
69: GGP	9	.6	.6	72.7
96: Independent	3	.2	.2	72.9
97: Others	157	10.1	10.1	83.0
98: Don't know	6	.4	.4	83.4
99: Blank/Refused	258	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1b: (If voted) When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: On the day of polling	375	24.1	24.1	24.1
2: A day or two before polling	208	13.4	13.4	37.5
3: During the campaign	109	7.0	7.0	44.5
4: After the campaign started	124	8.0	8.0	52.5
5: Before the campaign started	334	21.5	21.5	74.0
8: Can't say	147	9.5	9.5	83.4
9: NA	258	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1c: (If voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mark not found	97	6.2	6.2	6.2
2: Mark found	1180	75.9	75.9	82.1
8: Could not check the mark	20	1.3	1.3	83.4
9: NA	258	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1d: (If voted) At the time of voting did the electoral officer ask any proof of your identity?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	72	4.6	4.6	4.6
2: Yes	1225	78.8	78.8	83.4
9: NA	258	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1e: (If yes in Q1d) What did you show for your proof?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voters I card	1040	66.9	66.9	66.9
2: Ration Card	167	10.7	10.7	77.6
3: PAN card	3	.2	.2	77.8
4: Driving license	7	.5	.5	78.3
5: Passport	2	.1	.1	78.4
6: Others	6	.4	.4	78.8
9: NA	330	21.2	21.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1f: (If voted) Would you say that the candidate you voted for was from the party you really wanted to vote, or would you say you voted for a party other than your first choice?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted for party first choice	1002	64.4	64.4	64.4
2: Voted for party other than first choice	150	9.6	9.6	74.1
8: Can't say/No opinion	145	9.3	9.3	83.4
9: N.A.	258	16.6	16.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1g: (If voted for party other than first choice) Which party then you would have voted for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	37	2.4	2.4	2.4
02: BJP	59	3.8	3.8	6.2
03: JD(United)	1	.1	.1	6.2
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	6.3
06: BSP	6	.4	.4	6.7
20: BJS	2	.1	.1	6.8
30: Samajwadi Party	1	.1	.1	6.9
69: GGP	4	.3	.3	7.1
97: Others	37	2.4	2.4	9.5
98: Don't know	2	.1	.1	9.6
99: Blank/Refused	1405	90.4	90.4	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q1h: (If not Voted) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Out of station	76	4.9	4.9	4.9
2: Not well	32	2.1	2.1	6.9
3: Did not know I was a voter	3	.2	.2	7.1
4: No interest/Did not feel like voting	21	1.4	1.4	8.5
5: Returned, for lack of identity proof	15	1.0	1.0	9.5
7: Did not vote out of fear	3	.2	.2	9.6
8: DK	108	6.9	6.9	16.6
9: NA	1297	83.4	83.4	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q2: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2003? Were you able to cast your vote or not?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	247	15.9	15.9	15.9
2: Yes	1183	76.1	76.1	92.0
8: Don't remember	77	5.0	5.0	96.9
9: Not a voter then	48	3.1	3.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q2a: (If yes) Whom did you vote for in the Assembly Elections held in 2003?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	443	28.5	28.5	28.5
02: BJP	558	35.9	35.9	64.4
04: CPI	3	.2	.2	64.6
06: BSP	35	2.3	2.3	66.8
20: BJS	2	.1	.1	66.9
22: Shiv Sena	1	.1	.1	67.0
30: Samajwadi Party	9	.6	.6	67.6
69: GGP	5	.3	.3	67.9
96: Independent	3	.2	.2	68.1
97: Others	2	.1	.1	68.2
98: Don't know	122	7.8	7.8	76.1
99: Blank/Refused	372	23.9	23.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q3: In deciding whom to vote, were you guided by any one?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	1094	70.4	70.4	70.4
Yes	342	22.0	22.0	92.3
No opinion	119	7.7	7.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q3a: (If yes) Whose advice did you value most?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Husband/Wife	146	9.4	9.4	9.4
2: Other family members	124	8.0	8.0	17.4
3: Members of caste-community	20	1.3	1.3	18.6
4: Religious leader	11	.7	.7	19.4
5: Friend/Neighbour	27	1.7	1.7	21.1
7: Others	1	.1	.1	21.2
8: No opinion	13	.8	.8	22.0
9: NA	1213	78.0	78.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q4: Considering everything, would you say your vote was based on your own decision or it was influenced by others opinion as well?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Own decision only	1192	76.7	76.7	76.7
2: Influenced by others opinion	199	12.8	12.8	89.5
8: No opinion	164	10.5	10.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q5: In your opinion do you think the other members of your family voted the same candidate as you did or their vote was different from yours?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voted the same candidate	832	53.5	53.5	53.5
2: Voted different candidate	404	26.0	26.0	79.5
8: No opinion	319	20.5	20.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q6: Is your family attach with any political party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1160	74.6	74.6	74.6
2: Yes	395	25.4	25.4	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q6a: (If yes) Which party?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	145	9.3	9.3	9.3
02: BJP	186	12.0	12.0	21.3
03: JD(United)	3	.2	.2	21.5
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	21.5
06: BSP	28	1.8	1.8	23.3
20: BJS	9	.6	.6	23.9
30: Samajwadi Party	2	.1	.1	24.1
69: GGP	7	.5	.5	24.5
97: Others	5	.3	.3	24.8
98: Don't know	9	.6	.6	25.4
99: Blank/Refused	1160	74.6	74.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q7: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How much interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not at all	908	58.4	58.4	58.4
2: Somewhat	377	24.2	24.2	82.6
3: Great deal	120	7.7	7.7	90.4
8: Can't say/D.K	150	9.6	9.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q8(a): Did you attend election meetings?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1229	79.0	79.0	79.0
2: Yes	326	21.0	21.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q8(b): Did you participate in processions/rallies?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1276	82.1	82.1	82.1
	2: Yes	279	17.9	17.9	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q8(c): Did you participate in door-to-door canvassing?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1369	88.0	88.0	88.0
	2: Yes	186	12.0	12.0	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q8(d): Did you contribute or collect money?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1485	95.5	95.5	95.5
	2: Yes	70	4.5	4.5	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q8(e): Did you distribute election leaflets**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	1319	84.8	84.8	84.8
	2: Yes	236	15.2	15.2	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q9: During the election campaign was any candidate, party worker or party campaigner come to your house to ask for vote?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: No	392	25.2	25.2	25.2
	2: Yes	1062	68.3	68.3	93.5
	8: Don't remember	101	6.5	6.5	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q9a(1): (If yes) Which party (First party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	433	27.8	27.8	27.8
02: BJP	565	36.3	36.3	64.2
03: JD(United)	3	.2	.2	64.4
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	64.4
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	64.5
06: BSP	95	6.1	6.1	70.6
07: NCP	1	.1	.1	70.7
12: LNJP(Paswan)	2	.1	.1	70.8
20: BJS	22	1.4	1.4	72.2
22: Shiv Sena	5	.3	.3	72.5
30: Samajwadi Party	12	.8	.8	73.3
69: GGP	11	.7	.7	74.0
96: Independent	5	.3	.3	74.3
97: Others	42	2.7	2.7	77.0
98: Don't know	1	.1	.1	77.1
99: Blank/Refused	356	22.9	22.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q9a(2): (If yes) Which party (Second party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	440	28.3	28.3	28.3
02: BJP	431	27.7	27.7	56.0
03: JD(United)	15	1.0	1.0	57.0
04: CPI	4	.3	.3	57.2
05: CPI(M)	2	.1	.1	57.4
06: BSP	176	11.3	11.3	68.7
07: NCP	2	.1	.1	68.8
20: BJS	14	.9	.9	69.7
22: Shiv Sena	1	.1	.1	69.8
30: Samajwadi Party	15	1.0	1.0	70.7
69: GGP	12	.8	.8	71.5
96: Independent	16	1.0	1.0	72.5
97: Others	14	.9	.9	73.4
98: Don't know	2	.1	.1	73.6
99: Blank/Refused	411	26.4	26.4	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q9a(3): (If yes) Which party (Third party)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	179	11.5	11.5	11.5
02: BJP	104	6.7	6.7	18.2
03: JD(United)	50	3.2	3.2	21.4
04: CPI	3	.2	.2	21.6
05: CPI(M)	2	.1	.1	21.7
06: BSP	307	19.7	19.7	41.5
07: NCP	3	.2	.2	41.7
12: LNJP(Paswan)	4	.3	.3	41.9
20: BJS	29	1.9	1.9	43.8
22: Shiv Sena	7	.5	.5	44.2
30: Samajwadi Party	29	1.9	1.9	46.1
69: GGP	18	1.2	1.2	47.3
96: Independent	39	2.5	2.5	49.8
97: Others	78	5.0	5.0	54.8
98: Don't know	3	.2	.2	55.0
99: Blank/Refused	700	45.0	45.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q10a: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	953	61.3	61.3	61.3
2: Candidate	436	28.0	28.0	89.3
8: Can't say	166	10.7	10.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q10b: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or leader?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	894	57.5	57.5	57.5
2: Leader	475	30.5	30.5	88.0
8: Can't say	186	12.0	12.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q10c: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-work done by State govt. or Central Govt.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: State government	799	51.4	51.4	51.4
2: Central Government	323	20.8	20.8	72.2
8: Can't say	433	27.8	27.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q10d: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-Caste-community or Other issues?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Religion/Caste	210	13.5	13.5	13.5
2: Other	440	28.3	28.3	41.8
8: Can't say	905	58.2	58.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q11: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Shivraj Singh Chauhan	754	48.5	48.5	48.5
02: Satyanarayan Jaita	35	2.3	2.3	50.7
03: Kailash Joshi	9	.6	.6	51.3
05: Babu Lal Gaur	4	.3	.3	51.6
06: Digvijay Singh	159	10.2	10.2	61.8
07: Arjun Singh	2	.1	.1	61.9
08: Kamalnath	55	3.5	3.5	65.5
09: Suresh Pachauri	350	22.5	22.5	88.0
10: Subash Yadav	3	.2	.2	88.2
11: Jamuna Devi	11	.7	.7	88.9
12: Uma Bharti	51	3.3	3.3	92.2
21: Anyone from Congress	18	1.2	1.2	93.3
31: Anyone from BJP	2	.1	.1	93.4
97: Others	60	3.9	3.9	97.3
98: Can't say/Don't know	42	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q12: What is your assessment of the work done by the BJP govt. in Madhya Pradesh during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	792	50.9	50.9	50.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	407	26.2	26.2	77.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	86	5.5	5.5	82.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	132	8.5	8.5	91.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	138	8.9	8.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q13: What is your assessment of the work done by the UPA govt. led by Congress in Centre during its 4 and half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	558	35.9	35.9	35.9
2: Somewhat satisfied	438	28.2	28.2	64.1
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	118	7.6	7.6	71.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	191	12.3	12.3	83.9
8: Can't say/D.K.	250	16.1	16.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the condition of roads have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	876	56.3	56.3	56.3
2: Remained same	404	26.0	26.0	82.3
3: Deteriorated	245	15.8	15.8	98.1
8: No opinion	30	1.9	1.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the hospital facilities have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	605	38.9	38.9	38.9
2: Remained same	546	35.1	35.1	74.0
3: Deteriorated	309	19.9	19.9	93.9
8: No opinion	95	6.1	6.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the electricity supply has improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	387	24.9	24.9	24.9
2: Remained same	670	43.1	43.1	68.0
3: Deteriorated	402	25.9	25.9	93.8
8: No opinion	96	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the irrigation facilities have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	356	22.9	22.9	22.9
2: Remained same	661	42.5	42.5	65.4
3: Deteriorated	322	20.7	20.7	86.1
8: No opinion	216	13.9	13.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14e: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the law and order situations have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	365	23.5	23.5	23.5
2: Remained same	648	41.7	41.7	65.1
3: Deteriorated	368	23.7	23.7	88.8
8: No opinion	174	11.2	11.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14f: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the school/college facilities have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	745	47.9	47.9	47.9
2: Remained same	469	30.2	30.2	78.1
3: Deteriorated	225	14.5	14.5	92.5
8: No opinion	116	7.5	7.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q14g: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule in Madhya Pradesh the condition of farmers have improved, deteriorated or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	447	28.7	28.7	28.7
2: Remained same	597	38.4	38.4	67.1
3: Deteriorated	335	21.5	21.5	88.7
8: No opinion	176	11.3	11.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q15a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the price rise has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	1238	79.6	79.6	79.6
2: Remained same	152	9.8	9.8	89.4
3: Decreased	136	8.7	8.7	98.1
8: No opinion	29	1.9	1.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q15b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the hunger death has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	633	40.7	40.7	40.7
2: Remained same	548	35.2	35.2	75.9
3: Decreased	212	13.6	13.6	89.6
8: No opinion	162	10.4	10.4	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q15c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the curbing corruption has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	635	40.8	40.8	40.8
2: Remained same	498	32.0	32.0	72.9
3: Decreased	224	14.4	14.4	87.3
8: No opinion	198	12.7	12.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q15d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the employment opportunities have increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	553	35.6	35.6	35.6
2: Remained same	582	37.4	37.4	73.0
3: Decreased	286	18.4	18.4	91.4
8: No opinion	134	8.6	8.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q15e: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 years of BJP government rule the goondagardi has increased, decreased or remained same?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	488	31.4	31.4	31.4
2: Remained same	463	29.8	29.8	61.2
3: Decreased	338	21.7	21.7	82.9
8: No opinion	266	17.1	17.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q16: What is your assessment of the work done by the chief minister Shivraj Singh Chauhan in Madhya Pradesh during its last 3 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	833	53.6	53.6	53.6
2: Somewhat satisfied	432	27.8	27.8	81.4
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	95	6.1	6.1	87.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	99	6.4	6.4	93.8
8: Can't say/D.K.	96	6.2	6.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q17: Whom did you vote for Lok Sabha Election 2004?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	429	27.6	27.6	27.6
02: BJP	475	30.5	30.5	58.1
03: JD(United)	4	.3	.3	58.4
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	58.5
06: BSP	25	1.6	1.6	60.1
11: RJD(Laloo)	8	.5	.5	60.6
12: LNJP(Paswan)	1	.1	.1	60.6
18: JMM	1	.1	.1	60.7
20: BJS	4	.3	.3	61.0
22: Shiv Sena	8	.5	.5	61.5
30: Samajwadi Party	4	.3	.3	61.7
69: GGP	4	.3	.3	62.0
96: Independent	1	.1	.1	62.1
97: Others	18	1.2	1.2	63.2
98: Don't know	15	1.0	1.0	64.2
99: Blank/Refused	557	35.8	35.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18a: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for development of Madhya Pradesh?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	544	35.0	35.0	35.0
2: BJP	784	50.4	50.4	85.4
3: BSP	55	3.5	3.5	88.9
8: No opinion	172	11.1	11.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18b: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for fostering fostering unity in parties?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	525	33.8	33.8	33.8
2: BJP	661	42.5	42.5	76.3
3: BSP	81	5.2	5.2	81.5
8: No opinion	288	18.5	18.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18c: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for welfare of poor?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Congress	503	32.3	32.3	32.3
	2: BJP	742	47.7	47.7	80.1
	3: BSP	93	6.0	6.0	86.0
	8: No opinion	217	14.0	14.0	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18d: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is welfare of women?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Congress	452	29.1	29.1	29.1
	2: BJP	725	46.6	46.6	75.7
	3: BSP	117	7.5	7.5	83.2
	8: No opinion	261	16.8	16.8	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18e: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for the curbing corruption?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Congress	480	30.9	30.9	30.9
	2: BJP	554	35.6	35.6	66.5
	3: BSP	129	8.3	8.3	74.8
	8: No opinion	392	25.2	25.2	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18f: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for the Hindu Muslim brotherhood?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Congress	519	33.4	33.4	33.4
	2: BJP	531	34.1	34.1	67.5
	3: BSP	120	7.7	7.7	75.2
	8: No opinion	385	24.8	24.8	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q18g: Now I will like you to compare the two major political parties in Madhya Pradesh-Congress and BJP. In your opinion among the two is best for the Tribals?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	463	29.8	29.8	29.8
2: BJP	624	40.1	40.1	69.9
3: BSP	124	8.0	8.0	77.9
8: No opinion	344	22.1	22.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q19: If you compare Uma Bharti, Babulal Gaur and Shivraj Singh Chauhan then who was the best chief minister-Uma Bharti, Babulal Gaur or Shivraj Singh Chauhan?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Uma Bharti	140	9.0	9.0	9.0
2: Babulal Gaur	34	2.2	2.2	11.2
3: Shivraj Singh Chauhan	1063	68.4	68.4	79.5
4: All equally good	47	3.0	3.0	82.6
5: All equally bad	45	2.9	2.9	85.5
8: No opinion	226	14.5	14.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q20: What is your assessment of the work done by the MLA of your constituency during its last 5 years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	504	32.4	32.4	32.4
2: Somewhat satisfied	463	29.8	29.8	62.2
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	125	8.0	8.0	70.2
4: Fully dissatisfied	331	21.3	21.3	91.5
8: Can't say/D.K.	132	8.5	8.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q21: Have you heard about the policy of waving off loans to farmers?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	454	29.2	29.2	29.2
2: Yes	1101	70.8	70.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q21a: (If yes) To whom you give the credit for this project- Congress led  
UPA govt. at centre or BJP led state govt. ?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 1: Central govt.	517	33.2	33.2	33.2
2: State govt.	388	25.0	25.0	58.2
8: Can't say	196	12.6	12.6	70.8
9: N.A.	454	29.2	29.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q22: Thinking of how you or your family have voted in previous elections, which is  
to say in elections held before the recently held election, how would you describe  
yourself?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 1: Congress supporter	401	25.8	25.8	25.8
2: BJP Supporter	529	34.0	34.0	59.8
3: BSP supporter	43	2.8	2.8	62.6
4: Not a supporter of any party	187	12.0	12.0	74.6
7: Others	20	1.3	1.3	75.9
8: Can't say	375	24.1	24.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q23: Under National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) the  
government has started distributing 'Employment Cards'. Have you  
heard about it?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 1: No	330	21.2	21.2	21.2
2: Yes	1225	78.8	78.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q23a: (If yes) Have you ever received any 'Employment Card'?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 1: No	639	41.1	41.1	41.1
2: Yes	743	47.8	47.8	88.9
9: N.A.	173	11.1	11.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q23b: (If yes Q23) for this policy whom would you give the credit- Congress led UPA govt. in centre or BJP led state govt.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Central govt.	553	35.6	35.6	35.6
2: State govt.	443	28.5	28.5	64.1
8: Can't say	224	14.4	14.4	78.5
9: N.A.	335	21.5	21.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25a: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Digvijay Singh?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	372	23.9	23.9	23.9
02: Two	150	9.6	9.6	33.6
03: Three	116	7.5	7.5	41.0
04: Four	70	4.5	4.5	45.5
05: Five	88	5.7	5.7	51.2
06: Six	111	7.1	7.1	58.3
07: Seven	36	2.3	2.3	60.6
08: Eight	42	2.7	2.7	63.3
09: Nine	60	3.9	3.9	67.2
10: Ten	183	11.8	11.8	79.0
97: Not heard	97	6.2	6.2	85.2
98: No opinion	230	14.8	14.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25b: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Uma Bharti?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	108	6.9	6.9	6.9
02: Two	264	17.0	17.0	23.9
03: Three	160	10.3	10.3	34.2
04: Four	127	8.2	8.2	42.4
05: Five	110	7.1	7.1	49.5
06: Six	91	5.9	5.9	55.3
07: Seven	59	3.8	3.8	59.1
08: Eight	82	5.3	5.3	64.4
09: Nine	48	3.1	3.1	67.5
10: Ten	57	3.7	3.7	71.1
97: Not heard	107	6.9	6.9	78.0
98: No opinion	342	22.0	22.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25c: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Suresh Pachauri?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	90	5.8	5.8	5.8
02: Two	127	8.2	8.2	14.0
03: Three	151	9.7	9.7	23.7
04: Four	74	4.8	4.8	28.4
05: Five	78	5.0	5.0	33.4
06: Six	83	5.3	5.3	38.8
07: Seven	57	3.7	3.7	42.4
08: Eight	100	6.4	6.4	48.9
09: Nine	83	5.3	5.3	54.2
10: Ten	71	4.6	4.6	58.8
97: Not heard	225	14.5	14.5	73.2
98: No opinion	416	26.8	26.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25d: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Satyanarayan Jatia?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	17	1.1	1.1	1.1
02: Two	107	6.9	6.9	8.0
03: Three	59	3.8	3.8	11.8
04: Four	62	4.0	4.0	15.8
05: Five	90	5.8	5.8	21.5
06: Six	112	7.2	7.2	28.7
07: Seven	88	5.7	5.7	34.4
08: Eight	131	8.4	8.4	42.8
09: Nine	61	3.9	3.9	46.8
10: Ten	63	4.1	4.1	50.8
97: Not heard	258	16.6	16.6	67.4
98: No opinion	507	32.6	32.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25e: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Kamal Nath?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	105	6.8	6.8	6.8
02: Two	124	8.0	8.0	14.7
03: Three	157	10.1	10.1	24.8
04: Four	109	7.0	7.0	31.8
05: Five	104	6.7	6.7	38.5
06: Six	99	6.4	6.4	44.9
07: Seven	64	4.1	4.1	49.0
08: Eight	116	7.5	7.5	56.5
09: Nine	57	3.7	3.7	60.1
10: Ten	63	4.1	4.1	64.2
97: Not heard	181	11.6	11.6	75.8
98: No opinion	376	24.2	24.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25f: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Shivraj Singh Chauhan?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	622	40.0	40.0	40.0
02: Two	190	12.2	12.2	52.2
03: Three	130	8.4	8.4	60.6
04: Four	65	4.2	4.2	64.8
05: Five	68	4.4	4.4	69.1
06: Six	62	4.0	4.0	73.1
07: Seven	16	1.0	1.0	74.1
08: Eight	59	3.8	3.8	77.9
09: Nine	59	3.8	3.8	81.7
10: Ten	17	1.1	1.1	82.8
97: Not heard	56	3.6	3.6	86.4
98: No opinion	211	13.6	13.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25g: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Kailash Joshi?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	24	1.5	1.5	1.5
02: Two	77	5.0	5.0	6.5
03: Three	67	4.3	4.3	10.8
04: Four	45	2.9	2.9	13.7
05: Five	51	3.3	3.3	17.0
06: Six	80	5.1	5.1	22.1
07: Seven	131	8.4	8.4	30.5
08: Eight	103	6.6	6.6	37.2
09: Nine	47	3.0	3.0	40.2
10: Ten	65	4.2	4.2	44.4
97: Not heard	336	21.6	21.6	66.0
98: No opinion	529	34.0	34.0	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q25h: Now I will read out the names of a few leaders. You tell me how much trust do you have on Mayawati?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	85	5.5	5.5	5.5
02: Two	105	6.8	6.8	12.2
03: Three	105	6.8	6.8	19.0
04: Four	71	4.6	4.6	23.5
05: Five	67	4.3	4.3	27.8
06: Six	139	8.9	8.9	36.8
07: Seven	70	4.5	4.5	41.3
08: Eight	130	8.4	8.4	49.6
09: Nine	42	2.7	2.7	52.3
10: Ten	79	5.1	5.1	57.4
97: Not heard	230	14.8	14.8	72.2
98: No opinion	432	27.8	27.8	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q26: If Congress party wins this election, which of the following Congress leaders you would like to see as a Chief Minister-Digvijay singh, Suresh Pachauri, Kamalnath, Subhash Yadav or Jamuna Devi?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Digvijay Singh	463	29.8	29.8	29.8
2: Suresh Pachauri	286	18.4	18.4	48.2
3: Kamalnath	199	12.8	12.8	61.0
4: Subhash Yadav	9	.6	.6	61.5
5: Jamuna Devi	50	3.2	3.2	64.8
8: No opinion	548	35.2	35.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q26a: (If Digvijay Singh) If Congress party wins this election and Digvijay singh refuses to be a Chief Minister, then whom would you like to see as the Chief minister- Suresh Pachauri, Kamalnath, Subhash Yadav or Jamuna Devi?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Digvijay Singh	88	5.7	5.7	5.7
2: Suresh Pachauri	237	15.2	15.2	20.9
3: Kamalnath	13	.8	.8	21.7
4: Subhash Yadav	8	.5	.5	22.3
7	8	.5	.5	22.8
8: No opinion	109	7.0	7.0	29.8
9: N.A.	1092	70.2	70.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q27: If BJP wins this election, which of the following BJP leaders would you like to see as the Chief Minister - Satyabarayan Jatia, Shivraj Singh Chauhan, Kailash Joshi or Narendra Singh Tomar?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Satyanarayan Jatia	33	2.1	2.1	2.1
2: Shivraj Singh Chauhan	1229	79.0	79.0	81.2
3: Kailash Joshi	22	1.4	1.4	82.6
4: Narendra Singh Tomar	8	.5	.5	83.1
7: Others	36	2.3	2.3	85.4
8: No opinion	227	14.6	14.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q28: Have you heard about the controversy realted with Sadhvi Pragya Thakur?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1158	74.5	74.5	74.5
2: Yes	352	22.6	22.6	97.1
8: Can't say	45	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q28a: (If yes) People say that Hindu religious leaders like S.P. Thakur is without reason implicated as terrorist, whereas others say that like other religions Hindu religion can also have terrorists and they should be dealt firmly. What is your opinion?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu religious leaders are being framed	121	7.8	34.4	34.4
2: Terrorists need to be dealt with strictly	130	8.4	36.9	71.3
8: No opinion	101	6.5	28.7	100.0
Total	352	22.6	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	1203	77.4		
Total	1555	100.0		

**Q29: If the Lok Sabha Elections are held tomorrow, who will you vote for?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress(INC)	471	30.3	30.3	30.3
02: BJP	629	40.5	40.5	70.7
03: JD(United)	6	.4	.4	71.1
04: CPI	3	.2	.2	71.3
06: BSP	54	3.5	3.5	74.8
07: NCP	1	.1	.1	74.9
12: LNJP(Paswan)	1	.1	.1	74.9
20: BJS	26	1.7	1.7	76.6
22: Shiv Sena	1	.1	.1	76.7
30: Samajwadi Party	8	.5	.5	77.2
69: GGP	14	.9	.9	78.1
96: Independent	1	.1	.1	78.1
97: Others	4	.3	.3	78.4
98: Don't know	22	1.4	1.4	79.8
99: Blank/Refused	314	20.2	20.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q30a: How often do you pray (puja,namaz)?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	91	5.9	5.9	5.9
2: Only festivals	218	14.0	14.0	19.9
3: Once in a week	372	23.9	23.9	43.8
4: Daily	874	56.2	56.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q30b: How often do you visiting temple,mosque etc.?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	165	10.6	10.6	10.6
2: Only festivals	438	28.2	28.2	38.8
3: Once in a week	558	35.9	35.9	74.7
4: Daily	394	25.3	25.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q31a: How often do you particapte in kathas, sangats etc...**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	254	16.3	16.3	16.3
2: Once in a while	352	22.6	22.6	39.0
3: Occassionally	637	41.0	41.0	79.9
4: Regularly	312	20.1	20.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q31b: How often do you give donations for religious activities**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	300	19.3	19.3	19.3
2: Once in a while	377	24.2	24.2	43.5
3: Occassionally	526	33.8	33.8	77.4
4: Regularly	352	22.6	22.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q31c: How often do you keep fasts, rozas etc..**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	287	18.5	18.5	18.5
2: Once in a while	399	25.7	25.7	44.1
3: Occassionally	588	37.8	37.8	81.9
4: Regularly	281	18.1	18.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q32: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read newspaper-daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	369	23.7	23.7	23.7
2: 5-6 times in a week	84	5.4	5.4	29.1
3: 2-4 times in a week	119	7.7	7.7	36.8
4: 1-2 days	118	7.6	7.6	44.4
5: Never	764	49.1	49.1	93.5
8: Can't say	101	6.5	6.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q33: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	261	16.8	16.8	16.8
2: 5-6 times in a week	124	8.0	8.0	24.8
3: 2-4 times in a week	110	7.1	7.1	31.8
4: 1-2 days	139	8.9	8.9	40.8
5: Never	829	53.3	53.3	94.1
8: Can't say	92	5.9	5.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q34: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	418	26.9	26.9	26.9
2: 5-6 times in a week	100	6.4	6.4	33.3
3: 2-4 times in a week	108	6.9	6.9	40.3
4: 1-2 days	127	8.2	8.2	48.4
5: Never	690	44.4	44.4	92.8
8: Can't say	112	7.2	7.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**Q35: Do you think that the present BJP government in Madhya Pradesh should be given another chance?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No	359	23.1	23.1	23.1
Yes	886	57.0	57.0	80.1
No opinion	310	19.9	19.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B1: Do you have voter identity card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes I have	1450	93.2	93.2	93.2
2: Photographed but did not get it	17	1.1	1.1	94.3
3: Have, but it has mistake	9	.6	.6	94.9
4: Do not have	59	3.8	3.8	98.7
Had but lost it	10	.6	.6	99.4
Others	9	.6	.6	99.9
9: No information	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B2: Do you have Ration card?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	288	18.5	18.5	18.5
2: Yes	1267	81.5	81.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	165	10.6	10.6	10.6
2: B.P.L.(Red/Pink card)	504	32.4	32.4	43.0
3: Antodaya	86	5.5	5.5	48.6
4: White card	484	31.1	31.1	79.7
9: NA	316	20.3	20.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B3:Age**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Upto 25 yrs	273	17.6	17.6	17.6
26 to 35 yrs	448	28.8	28.8	46.4
36 to 45 yrs	368	23.7	23.7	70.0
46 to 55 yrs	213	13.7	13.7	83.7
Above 55 yrs	253	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B4: Gender**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Male	914	58.8	58.8	58.8
2: Female	641	41.2	41.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B5: What is your marital status?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Married	1398	89.9	89.9	89.9
2: Unmarried	131	8.4	8.4	98.3
5: Widowed	22	1.4	1.4	99.7
9: NA	4	.3	.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B6: Label of Education (Respondent)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	602	38.7	38.7	38.7
1: Below Primary	152	9.8	9.8	48.5
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	252	16.2	16.2	64.7
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	163	10.5	10.5	75.2
4: Matric	131	8.4	8.4	83.6
5: College no-degree	90	5.8	5.8	89.4
6: Graduate	112	7.2	7.2	96.6
7: Post Graduate	40	2.6	2.6	99.2
8: Professional degrees	8	.5	.5	99.7
9: NA	5	.3	.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Father)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1108	71.3	71.3	71.3
1: Below Primary	104	6.7	6.7	77.9
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	102	6.6	6.6	84.5
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	64	4.1	4.1	88.6
4: Matric	43	2.8	2.8	91.4
5: College no-degree	49	3.2	3.2	94.5
6: Graduate	37	2.4	2.4	96.9
7: Post Graduate	39	2.5	2.5	99.4
8: Professional degrees	5	.3	.3	99.7
9: NA	4	.3	.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B6a: Label of Education (Mother)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1306	84.0	84.0	84.0
1: Below Primary	65	4.2	4.2	88.2
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	55	3.5	3.5	91.7
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	36	2.3	2.3	94.0
4: Matric	25	1.6	1.6	95.6
5: College no-degree	24	1.5	1.5	97.2
6: Graduate	36	2.3	2.3	99.5
7: Post Graduate	5	.3	.3	99.8
9: NA	3	.2	.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B7: Occupation(Respondent)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	02: Engineers	2	.1	.1	.1
	03: Doctors	4	.3	.3	.4
	04: Lawyers	3	.2	.2	.6
	05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	2	.1	.1	.7
	06: College/University teachers	4	.3	.3	1.0
	07: Writers	1	.1	.1	1.0
	08: Modern Artist	1	.1	.1	1.1
	11: Computer operator	3	.2	.2	1.3
	12: Alternative doctors	1	.1	.1	1.4
	14: School teachers	20	1.3	1.3	2.6
	15: Nursery teachers	11	.7	.7	3.3
	18: Priests	1	.1	.1	3.4
	22: Managers	2	.1	.1	3.5
	25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	2	.1	.1	3.7
	28: Class IV employee	10	.6	.6	4.3
	29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	5	.3	.3	4.6
	30: Big businessmen	8	.5	.5	5.1
	31: Medium businessmen	11	.7	.7	5.9
	32: Small businessmen	75	4.8	4.8	10.7
	33: Petty shopkeeper	10	.6	.6	11.3
	34: Hawkers, Vendors	7	.5	.5	11.8
	35: Sales Executives	4	.3	.3	12.0
	36: Salespersons	6	.4	.4	12.4
	37: Shop Assistants	7	.5	.5	12.9
	39: Other businessmen	4	.3	.3	13.1
	40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	13.2
	41: Dhobi	2	.1	.1	13.3
	42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.1	.1	13.4
	43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	3	.2	.2	13.6
	44: Chowkidars, caretakers	4	.3	.3	13.8
	45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	.5	.5	14.3
	49: Other service workers	14	.9	.9	15.2
	50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	26	1.7	1.7	16.9
	51: Electricians	4	.3	.3	17.2
	52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	17.2
	53: Tailors	8	.5	.5	17.7
	55: Shoemakers	1	.1	.1	17.8
	56: Blacksmiths	1	.1	.1	17.9
	57: Carpenters	3	.2	.2	18.1
	59: Other skilled workers	18	1.2	1.2	19.2
	60: Miners	1	.1	.1	19.3
	64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.1	.1	19.4
	65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.3	.3	19.7
	66: Unskilled labourers	126	8.1	8.1	27.8
	69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	19	1.2	1.2	29.0

70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	14	.9	.9	29.9
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	47	3.0	3.0	32.9
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	86	5.5	5.5	38.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	149	9.6	9.6	48.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	19	1.2	1.2	49.3
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	10	.6	.6	49.9
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	97	6.2	6.2	56.1
77: Plantation workers	1	.1	.1	56.2
78: Agricultural labourers	289	18.6	18.6	74.8
79: Other Agricultural Workers	79	5.1	5.1	79.9
90: House-wife/husband	196	12.6	12.6	92.5
91: Students not seeking employment	31	2.0	2.0	94.5
92: Employee seekers	2	.1	.1	94.6
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	12	.8	.8	95.4
95: Other occupation	5	.3	.3	95.7
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1	95.8
98: Unidentifiable	2	.1	.1	95.9
99: N.A.	64	4.1	4.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B7a: Occupation(Main earner)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	02: Engineers	5	.3	.3	.3
	03: Doctors	7	.5	.5	.8
	04: Lawyers	7	.5	.5	1.2
	05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	2	.1	.1	1.4
	06: College/University teachers	3	.2	.2	1.5
	07: Writers	2	.1	.1	1.7
	08: Modern Artist	2	.1	.1	1.8
	09: Other higher professional	1	.1	.1	1.9
	11: Computer operator	3	.2	.2	2.1
	12: Alternative doctors	1	.1	.1	2.1
	14: School teachers	30	1.9	1.9	4.1
	15: Nursery teachers	9	.6	.6	4.6
	18: Priests	1	.1	.1	4.7
	22: Managers	2	.1	.1	4.8
	23: Officials Class-I	1	.1	.1	4.9
	24: Officials Class-II	1	.1	.1	5.0
	25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	3	.2	.2	5.1
	28: Class IV employee	14	.9	.9	6.0
	29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	6	.4	.4	6.4
	30: Big businessmen	11	.7	.7	7.1
	31: Medium businessmen	20	1.3	1.3	8.4
	32: Small businessmen	86	5.5	5.5	14.0
	33: Petty shopkeeper	16	1.0	1.0	15.0
	34: Hawkers, Vendors	4	.3	.3	15.2
	35: Sales Executives	4	.3	.3	15.5
	36: Salespersons	5	.3	.3	15.8

37: Shop Assistants	11	.7	.7	16.5
39: Other businessmen	7	.5	.5	17.0
40: Waiters	3	.2	.2	17.2
41: Dhobi	6	.4	.4	17.6
42: Barbers, beauticians	2	.1	.1	17.7
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	2	.1	.1	17.8
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	4	.3	.3	18.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	7	.5	.5	18.5
49: Other service workers	13	.8	.8	19.4
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	25	1.6	1.6	21.0
51: Electricians	5	.3	.3	21.3
52: Jewellers	1	.1	.1	21.4
53: Tailors	11	.7	.7	22.1
54: Weavers	1	.1	.1	22.1
55: Shoemakers	2	.1	.1	22.3
56: Blacksmiths	2	.1	.1	22.4
57: Carpenters	5	.3	.3	22.7
59: Other skilled workers	21	1.4	1.4	24.1
60: Miners	4	.3	.3	24.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	1	.1	.1	24.4
65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.3	.3	24.6
66: Unskilled labourers	137	8.8	8.8	33.4
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	21	1.4	1.4	34.8
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	26	1.7	1.7	36.5
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	56	3.6	3.6	40.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	104	6.7	6.7	46.8
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	206	13.2	13.2	60.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	31	2.0	2.0	62.0
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	14	.9	.9	62.9
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	126	8.1	8.1	71.0
77: Plantation workers	2	.1	.1	71.1
78: Agricultural labourers	245	15.8	15.8	86.9
79: Other Agricultural Workers	79	5.1	5.1	92.0
90: House-wife/husband	16	1.0	1.0	93.0
91: Students not seeking employment	4	.3	.3	93.2
92: Employee seekers	1	.1	.1	93.3
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	4	.3	.3	93.6
95: Other occupation	9	.6	.6	94.1
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1	94.2
98: Unidentifiable	1	.1	.1	94.3
99: N.A.	89	5.7	5.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

B8: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Bhamin	88	5.7	5.7	5.7
02: Bhumihar	5	.3	.3	6.0
03: Rajput	126	8.1	8.1	14.1
04: Kayasthas	5	.3	.3	14.4
05: Vaishya	26	1.7	1.7	16.1
06: Jain	11	.7	.7	16.8
08: Sindhi	3	.2	.2	17.0

09: Other Upper Caste	15	1.0	1.0	17.9
10: Jat	2	.1	.1	18.1
14: Marathas	17	1.1	1.1	19.2
15: Patel/Patidar	23	1.5	1.5	20.6
19: Other PP	3	.2	.2	20.8
20: Gujjar/Thevar	42	2.7	2.7	23.5
21: Yadav	88	5.7	5.7	29.2
22: Kurmi	97	6.2	6.2	35.4
23: Lodh/Maheshyas	52	3.3	3.3	38.8
24: Koeri	14	.9	.9	39.7
25: Koli	2	.1	.1	39.8
27: Gaderia	2	.1	.1	39.9
28: Kunbi	4	.3	.3	40.2
29: Other Peasant OBC	15	1.0	1.0	41.2
30: Bunkar(Weavers)	6	.4	.4	41.5
31: Darzee(Tailors)	3	.2	.2	41.7
32: Thatihar(Make vessel)	1	.1	.1	41.8
33: Lakhera/(Make Lac Bangles)	1	.1	.1	41.9
34: Badhai(Carpenters)	3	.2	.2	42.1
35: Kumhar(Potters)	18	1.2	1.2	43.2
36: Lohar(Black smith)	30	1.9	1.9	45.1
37: Sunar (Gold smith)	1	.1	.1	45.2
39: Other Craftsmen	22	1.4	1.4	46.6
40: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	33	2.1	2.1	48.7
41: Dhobi(Washerment)	12	.8	.8	49.5
42: Nai(Barber)	20	1.3	1.3	50.8
43: Teli(Oil Pressers)	22	1.4	1.4	52.2
44: Jogi(Medicants & Seek Alms)	11	.7	.7	52.9
45: Traders OBC	2	.1	.1	53.1
47: Landless Labourers	14	.9	.9	54.0
48: Entertaining caste	3	.2	.2	54.1

49: Other Service OBC	12	.8	.8	54.9
50: Chamar/Jatav(Leatherwork)	107	6.9	6.9	61.8
51: Balmiki/Bhangi(Scavengers)	25	1.6	1.6	63.4
52: Pasi/Pano	2	.1	.1	63.5
53: Rajbanshis	6	.4	.4	63.9
54: Namasudras/Mahar	1	.1	.1	64.0
55: Dhobi, Julaha, Kewat (Non OBC)	15	1.0	1.0	65.0
56: Dom	2	.1	.1	65.1
57: Nomadic/Service SC	24	1.5	1.5	66.6
58: Lowest SC	6	.4	.4	67.0
59: Other SC	52	3.3	3.3	70.4
60: Mina	5	.3	.3	70.7
61: Bhil	57	3.7	3.7	74.3
62: Gond/Rajgond	96	6.2	6.2	80.5
63: Abhuj Maria	1	.1	.1	80.6
64: Bisonhorn Maria	2	.1	.1	80.7
65: Bhatra	1	.1	.1	80.8
66: Dhurvaa	3	.2	.2	81.0
67: Muria	2	.1	.1	81.1
69: Other Sts	119	7.7	7.7	88.7
70: Ashraf (Sayyad Shaikh)	60	3.9	3.9	92.6
71: Mughal (Khan)	36	2.3	2.3	94.9
72: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	11	.7	.7	95.6
73: Other Upper caste(Muslim)	6	.4	.4	96.0
74: Peasants+Traders	2	.1	.1	96.1
75: Craftsmen+Weavers	24	1.5	1.5	97.7
76: Service muslims	15	1.0	1.0	98.6
77: Ex-unouchable/Muslim Dalit	1	.1	.1	98.7
78: Other Muslim OBC	4	.3	.3	99.0
79: Muslim no caste/Other	4	.3	.3	99.2

Muslims				
80: Jat sikh	3	.2	.2	99.4
84: Upper Christians	2	.1	.1	99.5
87: Christian no caste/Other christians	1	.1	.1	99.6
95: Hindu no caste	5	.3	.3	99.9
99: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

#### B8a: Caste group

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	258	16.6	16.6	16.6
2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	312	20.1	20.1	36.7
3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)	585	37.6	37.6	74.3
4: Others	397	25.5	25.5	99.8
9: N.A.	3	.2	.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

#### B9: Religion

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	1372	88.2	88.2	88.2
2: Muslim	163	10.5	10.5	98.7
3: Christian	4	.3	.3	99.0
4: Sikh	3	.2	.2	99.2
5: Buddhist	1	.1	.1	99.2
6: Jain	10	.6	.6	99.9
8: Others	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

#### B10: Area/Locality

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	1126	72.4	72.4	72.4
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	103	6.6	6.6	79.0
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	319	20.5	20.5	99.5
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	7	.5	.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B11a: (If Town/City) Type of house**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	1146	73.7	73.7	73.7
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	122	7.8	7.8	81.5
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	32	2.1	2.1	83.6
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	54	3.5	3.5	87.1
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	56	3.6	3.6	90.7
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	38	2.4	2.4	93.1
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	41	2.6	2.6	95.8
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	11	.7	.7	96.5
8: Mainly Kutcha house	15	1.0	1.0	97.4
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	40	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B11b: (If Village), Type of House**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	457	29.4	29.4	29.4
1: Pucca	156	10.0	10.0	39.4
2: Pucca-Kutcha	215	13.8	13.8	53.2
3: Kutcha	586	37.7	37.7	90.9
4: Hut	141	9.1	9.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B12: Number of rooms in use in the household**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	36	2.3	2.3	2.3
1: One	313	20.1	20.1	22.4
2: Two	461	29.6	29.6	52.1
3: Three	258	16.6	16.6	68.7
4: Four	213	13.7	13.7	82.4
5: Five	69	4.4	4.4	86.8
6: Six	69	4.4	4.4	91.3
7: Seven	13	.8	.8	92.1
8: Eight	38	2.4	2.4	94.5
9: Nine and above	85	5.5	5.5	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Adult)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	63	4.1	4.1	4.1
1: One	39	2.5	2.5	6.6
2: Two	590	37.9	37.9	44.5
3: Three	240	15.4	15.4	59.9
4: Four	284	18.3	18.3	78.2
5: Five	134	8.6	8.6	86.8
6: Six	108	6.9	6.9	93.8
7: Seven	32	2.1	2.1	95.8
8: Eight	39	2.5	2.5	98.3
9: Nine and above	26	1.7	1.7	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B13: Total number of family member(Children)**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	150	9.6	9.6	9.6
1: One	216	13.9	13.9	23.5
2: Two	511	32.9	32.9	56.4
3: Three	325	20.9	20.9	77.3
4: Four	198	12.7	12.7	90.0
5: Five	56	3.6	3.6	93.6
6: Six	53	3.4	3.4	97.0
7: Seven	13	.8	.8	97.9
8: Eight	14	.9	.9	98.8
9: Nine and above	19	1.2	1.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1447	93.1	93.1	93.1
	1: Yes	108	6.9	6.9	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14b: Colour or B/W Television**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	928	59.7	59.7	59.7
	1: B/W	255	16.4	16.4	76.1
	2: Colour	372	23.9	23.9	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1151	74.0	74.0	74.0
	1: Yes	404	26.0	26.0	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14d: Telephone/Mobile Phone**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	932	59.9	59.9	59.9
	1: Yes	623	40.1	40.1	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14e: Electric fan/cooler**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	884	56.8	56.8	56.8
	1: Yes	671	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14f: Bicycle**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	668	43.0	43.0	43.0
	1: Yes	887	57.0	57.0	100.0
	Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14g: Radio/Transistor**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	915	58.8	58.8	58.8
1: Yes	640	41.2	41.2	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14h: Pumping set**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1301	83.7	83.7	83.7
1: Yes	254	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14i: Fridge**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1307	84.1	84.1	84.1
1: Yes	248	15.9	15.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B14j: Cow/Buffalow**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	938	60.3	60.3	60.3
1: One	178	11.4	11.4	71.8
2: Two	146	9.4	9.4	81.2
3: Three	59	3.8	3.8	85.0
4: Four	62	4.0	4.0	88.9
5: Five	45	2.9	2.9	91.8
6: Six	22	1.4	1.4	93.2
7: Seven	13	.8	.8	94.1
8: Eight	16	1.0	1.0	95.1
9: Nine and above	76	4.9	4.9	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

**B15: Total monthly household income?**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	70	4.5	4.5	4.5
15	1	.1	.1	4.6
100	1	.1	.1	4.6
150	1	.1	.1	4.7
200	9	.6	.6	5.3
213	1	.1	.1	5.3
300	12	.8	.8	6.1
400	16	1.0	1.0	7.1

500	71	4.6	4.6	11.7
600	35	2.3	2.3	14.0
650	2	.1	.1	14.1
700	32	2.1	2.1	16.1
750	8	.5	.5	16.7
800	65	4.2	4.2	20.8
850	1	.1	.1	20.9
900	16	1.0	1.0	21.9
1000	166	10.7	10.7	32.6
1100	1	.1	.1	32.7
1200	56	3.6	3.6	36.3
1216	1	.1	.1	36.3
1300	8	.5	.5	36.8
1350	1	.1	.1	36.9
1400	9	.6	.6	37.5
1500	183	11.8	11.8	49.3
1580	1	.1	.1	49.3
1600	11	.7	.7	50.0
1700	10	.6	.6	50.7
1800	23	1.5	1.5	52.2
1900	3	.2	.2	52.3
2000	172	11.1	11.1	63.4
2100	3	.2	.2	63.6
2200	8	.5	.5	64.1
2300	2	.1	.1	64.2
2400	2	.1	.1	64.4
2500	65	4.2	4.2	68.6
2700	1	.1	.1	68.6
3000	98	6.3	6.3	74.9
3500	17	1.1	1.1	76.0
4000	56	3.6	3.6	79.6
4100	1	.1	.1	79.7
4500	4	.3	.3	79.9
5000	89	5.7	5.7	85.7
5500	3	.2	.2	85.9
6000	35	2.3	2.3	88.1
6500	1	.1	.1	88.2
7000	12	.8	.8	88.9
7500	1	.1	.1	89.0
8000	26	1.7	1.7	90.7
9000	9	.6	.6	91.3
9800	1	.1	.1	91.3
10000	36	2.3	2.3	93.6
10200	3	.2	.2	93.8
11000	1	.1	.1	93.9
11700	1	.1	.1	94.0
12000	14	.9	.9	94.9
13000	1	.1	.1	94.9
14000	1	.1	.1	95.0
15000	29	1.9	1.9	96.8
16000	1	.1	.1	96.9
17000	2	.1	.1	97.0
18000	8	.5	.5	97.6
19000	2	.1	.1	97.7
20000	21	1.4	1.4	99.0
22000	1	.1	.1	99.1

24000	1	.1	.1	99.2
25000	4	.3	.3	99.4
28000	1	.1	.1	99.5
30000	1	.1	.1	99.5
35000	1	.1	.1	99.6
37000	1	.1	.1	99.7
50000	2	.1	.1	99.8
70000	1	.1	.1	99.9
80000	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1555	100.0	100.0	

### III: ANNEXURE-3:

**Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Madhya Pradesh assembly election, Post poll Survey, 2008**

	<b>INC</b>	<b>BJP</b>	<b>BSP</b>	<b>Others*</b>
<b>All</b>	29	36	4	14
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	30	39	4	13
Female	28	32	3	16
<b>Age Groups</b>				
Upto 25 yrs	33	33	2	16
26-35yrs	27	36	5	18
36-45yrs	28	37	55	13
46-55yrs	27	38	2	11
Above 55 yrs	31	37	3	12
<b>Education (Respondent)</b>				
Non Literate	30	39	2	12
Upto Primary	25	34	4	17
Upto Matric	29	32	4	18
College and above	31	38	8	11
<b>Locality</b>				
Rural	26	37	4	18
Urban	36	34	5	4
<b>Religion</b>				
Hindu	24	38	4	16
Muslim	70	15	--	1
Others**	35	45	5	5
<b>Caste/Community</b>				
Brahmin	16	42	8	17
Upper Caste	19	49	3	9
Rajput	21	48	2	10
Dominant Peasant Proprietors	27	38	--	18
Yadav	24	35	3	18
Kurmi	10	42	1	19
Other Backward castes	19	44	3	19
Chamar/Jatav	32	31	12	12
Scheduled Caste	31	29	5	13
Scheduled Tribe	32	37	5	10
Gond/ Rajgond	34	24	4	19
Muslims	69	15	--	1
Others	36	9	--	46

**Source:** CSDS Data Unit, Madhya Pradesh, Election Study, Post-poll – 2008

**Note:** All figures in percent, Sample Size: 1555

*Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded*

Others\*\* Janta Dal (United), Communist Party of India (CPI), Communist Party of India (CPI (M)), GGP, YUP`

\*\* Others includes Sikh, Christian, and Others

Rural<sup>1</sup> includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban<sup>2</sup> includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)

