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I: INTRODUCTION

The Jammu and Kashmir state assembly elections were held seven phases on the 17th, 23rd, 30th November, 7th, 13th, 17th, 24th December 2008. The elections were conducted for 22 seats. The findings of CSDS survey reported here are based on a post-poll survey conducted in 22 out of 87 assembly constituencies in Jammu and Kashmir. The aim of the present post poll was to understand a disposition of the electorates which laid them to cast vote to particular party. Apart from that, it also helps to find and analyze the gap in electorates' opinion after pre poll survey which usually provides a vague picture of the electorates' frame of mind. Besides this, due to large sample size and wide coverage, it was decided to collect information on aspects linked with governance like development, socio-cultural, religious, and economic aspects, health, performance of the government and expectation from the next government.

Table -1: Background of the Assembly election in Rajasthan, 2008

Total Number of Assembly Constituencies(AC)	87
Number of seats for General Category	80
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Caste	7
Number of seats reserved for Scheduled Tribe	0
Total Number of Voters	3967355
Voter turn out (%)	61

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: www.eci.gov.in.

Table-2: Election Results

Party	Seats Contested	Seats won	Votes Share (percent)
Indian National Conference (INC)	78	17	18
Bhartiya Janta Party (BJP)	64	11	12
National Conference	85	28	23
PDP	78	21	15
CPM	8	1	1
PDF	27	1	2
JKDPN	25	1	1
Independent	85	4	17
Others*	85	0	22

Source: Indian election statistics are available at the Election Commission of India's website: www.eci.gov.in.

* Others includes JD(U),CPI,BSP,NCP,RLD

Table-3: Survey Frame

Number of assembly constituencies surveyed	22
Number of polling station survey	88
Number of Respondents	1842
Type of Survey	Post poll Survey

Table-4: Sample Profile: Census of India vs. Survey

Variables	Jammu and Kashmir* (percent)	Survey (percent)
Rural	75	75

Urban	25	25
Women	47	47
Scheduled Caste	11	8
Scheduled Tribe	6	11
Hindu	44	30
Muslim	53	67
Other**	3	3

*Census 2001, Jammu and Kashmir

**Christian, Sikhs and Jains

II: SURVEY DESIGN

Selection of Assembly Constituency (AC):

For the post poll survey, it was decided to cover 22 assembly constituencies. Assembly constituencies were selected randomly using the probability proportionate to size (PPS) method. PPS method assures the same probability of larger as well as smaller sites.

Probability Proportionate To Size (PPS)

A list of all assembly constituencies were arranged in ascending order along with total number of electorates per assembly constituency then cumulative population of electorates was calculated. It was decided to conduct a survey in 22 assembly constituencies in the state out of the 87 ACs. Thus, to arrive at sampling interval (SI) (or sampling constant), total population of electorates divided by 22 (suppose total electorates of the state was 22, 00000, divided by 22 sampling interval becomes 100000). After that, a number less than calculated sampling interval is selected randomly i.e. between one and SI, in the column of cumulative population of electorates (suppose, randomly selected number was 10,000). This number is Random Start (RS). Random start is the first Assembly constituency. Calculate the following series: RS; RS+SI, RS+2SI; RS+3SI..., and these numbers of calculated series were matched in the column cumulative population of electorates and thus, lead to random selection of the ACs.

Selection of Polling Stations (PS):

It was predefined to interview respondent from randomly selected four polling stations of each assembly constituency. In order to select the polling station from each AC, a comprehensive list of PS in each AC was prepared and the total number of polling stations were divided by four (a pre determined number from each AC) to arrive at the sampling constant or sampling interval.

First Polling station was selected randomly which ought to be less than sampling constant thereafter, sampling constant was added to the randomly selected PS to arrive at the second PS . This process was repeated for the selection of next polling stations in an assembly constituency. It is how; different polling stations were selected in each assembly constituency.

Selection of respondent:

Thirty respondents were randomly selected from the voter list of each polling station. The reason for sample size was to circumvent clustering and it also has logistic and methodological concerns. For this, a list of voters at each polling station was obtained and the total number of voters (at each PS) was divided by thirty to arrive at sampling

constant¹. Sampling constant was added to the first respondent number to get next respondent and so on till selection of 30 respondent has completed.

For the present household survey a structured interview schedule was used and fieldworkers were cautiously selected. Only those who have acquaintance with the region were selected and given training thereafter as it facilitate in improving interviewer performance and subsequently, of the whole survey.

Table-5: Questionnaire Design

1.	Language Designed	English
2.	Language Translated	--
3.	Language Administered	Hindi
4.	Number of Variables	157
5.	Themes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respondent's Background • Comparison on performance of previous and present government • Performance of the MLAs • Public opinion about the politics in the state. • Question on Religion

Table-6 Details of Training Workshop of Investigator:

1.	Date	15, November, 2008
2.	Venue	Jammu and Kashmir, New University Campus
3.	Number of Investigator	44
4.	Resource person(s)	Ellora Puri, Assistant professor, University of Jammu Gul Mohammed Wani, Lecturer, Department of Political Science, University of Kashmir, Srinagar

Table-7: Data Collection and Processing Details

1.	Date of Field work	18 November-29 December, 2008
2.	Date of Data checking	22 November, 2008
3.	Venue of Checking	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)
4.	Date of Data Entry	23 December, 2008
5.	Venue of Data Entry	Centre for Study of Developing Societies (CSDS)

Table-8: Details of Data Dissemination

Print Media			
Name	Title of Article	Name of Author	Date
Economic Political Weekly	Understanding the Paradoxical Outcome in Jammu and Kashmir	Ellora Puri	7 th February 2009

¹ If there are 3000 respondents of a polling station, divide 3000 by 30 that will be equal to 100. Thus 100 is the sampling constant for sampling respondents for the survey. The first respondent should be less than 100 drawn from random number table. Thus, if 89th voter is the first respondent selected then keep on adding 100, that is 89+100=189(second respondent), 189+100=289(third respondent) and so on till select 30 respondent

III: DETAILS OF SURVEY TEAM

III. Details of Survey Team

Sanjay Kumar of Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (CSDS), Delhi directed the survey. The fieldwork for the survey was coordinated by Ellora Puri, Assistant professor, University of Jammu and Dr. Gul Mohammed Wani, Lecturer, Department of Political Science, University of Kashmir, Srinagar

The central team which designed, coordinated and analyzed the survey comprised, Yogendra Yadav, Praveen Rai, Dhananjai Joshi, K.A.Q.A Hilal, Himanshu Bhattacharya, Kamchan Malhotra.

I: ANNEXURE-1**DETAILS OF SURVEY PROFILE**

Assembly Constituency	Ac. No	PS No	No. of respondent
HANDWARA	4	21	18
		44	16
		67	18
		91	16
		Total	68
BANDIPORA	10	18	16
		45	15
		72	16
		99	17
		Total	64
GULMARG	14	12	16
		39	12
		66	14
		93	19
		Total	61
HAZRATBAL	18	18	18
		43	18
		68	18
		93	16
		Total	70
HABBAKADAL	22	8	13
		23	18
		38	16
		53	18
		Total	65
CHADOORA	26	16	18
		35	18
		54	18
		73	18
		Total	72
CHRARI SHARIEF	30	1	18
		20	16
		49	18
		58	16
		Total	68
WACHI	35	14	18
		35	18
		56	18
		77	18
		Total	72
ANANTNAG	40	19	13
		39	14
		59	9
		79	15
		Total	51
BIJBEHARA	45	11	16
		29	16

		47	16
		65	15
		Total	63
KISHTWAR	51	2	30
		14	30
		26	29
		38	32
		Total	121
BHADERWAH	54	19	35
		21	35
		36	35
		53	31
		Total	136
REASI	58	20	18
		60	9
		94	22
		136	22
		Total	71
RAMNAGAR	62	14	29
		48	25
		82	27
		116	27
		Total	108
BILLAWAR	66	15	19
		48	14
		81	24
		114	25
		Total	82
SAMBA (SC)	68	9	26
		31	26
		53	28
		75	28
		Total	108
GANDHINAGAR	71	3	25
		44	25
		85	25
		126	16
		Total	91
BISHNAH	74	10	28
		31	27
		52	22
		73	19
		Total	96
MARH	77	9	25
		26	25
		43	25
		60	24
		Total	99
NOWSHARA	81	7	20
		29	19
		51	21
		73	16
		Total	76

KALAKOTE	84	4	23
		25	19
		46	19
		67	17
		Total	78
POONCH HAVELI	87	23	31
		57	30
		91	32
		125	29
		Total	122

Source: CSDS Data Unit

ANNEXURE-2

MARGINAL OF ALL QUESTIONS

Q1: Have you heard about elections being held in Jammu and Kashmir?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	63	3.4	3.4	3.4
2: Yes	1779	96.6	96.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q2: People say different things about holding elections in Jammu & KASHmir. I am going to read out few such things. Please tell me which of them do you feel closest to you?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: The situation in Jammu and Kashmir was not fit for holdin	313	17.0	17.0	17.0
2: The elections should have been delayed till the situation	203	11.0	11.0	28.0
3: There was nothing wrong in holding elections at this time	1019	55.3	55.3	83.3
8: No opinion	307	16.7	16.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3: While taking to people about the just concluded assembly elections, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you, Were you able to vote or not?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not able to vote	259	14.1	14.1	14.1
2: Able to vote	1548	84.0	84.0	98.1
8: Can't say	35	1.9	1.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3a: (If voted) whom did you vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	278	15.1	15.1	15.1
02: BJP	212	11.5	11.5	26.6
03: JD(United)	1	.1	.1	26.7
04: CPI	1	.1	.1	26.7
05: CPI(M)	4	.2	.2	26.9
06: BSP	54	2.9	2.9	29.9
11: RJD (Laloo)	1	.1	.1	29.9
60: JKNC	423	23.0	23.0	52.9
61: JKNPP	89	4.8	4.8	57.7
62: JKDPDP	162	8.8	8.8	66.5
63: PDN	16	.9	.9	67.4
96: Independent	106	5.8	5.8	73.1
97: JANC	3	.2	.2	73.3
98: Don't know	198	10.7	10.7	84.0
99: N.A.	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3b: (If voted) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mark not found	134	7.3	7.3	7.3
2: Mark found	1295	70.3	70.3	77.6
8: Could not check the mark	119	6.5	6.5	84.0
9: NA	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3c: (If voted) At the time of voting did the electoral officer ask any proof of your identity?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	936	50.8	50.8	50.8
2: Yes	612	33.2	33.2	84.0
9: NA	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3d: (If yes in Q3c) What did you show for your proof?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Voters I card	381	20.7	20.7	20.7
2: Ration Card	140	7.6	7.6	28.3
3: PAN card	3	.2	.2	28.4
4: Driving license	2	.1	.1	28.6
6: Others	86	4.7	4.7	33.2
9: NA	1230	66.8	66.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3e: (If voted) Among those who had voted, some people say that the decision to vote was not their own but were forced by others to take such decision. Did you have a similar experience?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1301	70.6	70.6	70.6
2: Yes	30	1.6	1.6	72.3
8: Don't know	217	11.8	11.8	84.0
9: N.A.	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3f: (If yes to Q3e) Who forced you to take such a decision?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 2: Security forces	3	.2	10.0	10.0
7: Others	4	.2	13.3	23.3
8: Don't know	23	1.2	76.7	100.0
Total	30	1.6	100.0	
Missing 9: N.A.	1812	98.4		
Total	1842	100.0		

Q3g: (If not voted) Among those who had not voted, some people say that the decision to not vote was not their own but were forced by others to take such decision. Did you have a similar experience?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	196	10.6	10.6	10.6
2: Yes	4	.2	.2	10.9
8: Don't know	59	3.2	3.2	14.1
9: N.A.	1583	85.9	85.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3h: (If yes in Q3g) Who forced you to take such a decision?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 7: Others	2	.1	.1	.1
8: Don't know	2	.1	.1	.2
9: N.A.	1838	99.8	99.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3i: (If not voted) Then what is the reason you could not vote in this election?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Did not know I was a voter	1	.1	.1	.1
02: Out of station	9	.5	.5	.5
03: Not well	36	2.0	2.0	2.5
05: No interest/did not feel like voting	30	1.6	1.6	4.1
06: Don't believe in elections	14	.8	.8	4.9
07: Wanted to boycott the election	46	2.5	2.5	7.4
08: Members of community did not vote	6	.3	.3	7.7
10: Somebody had already voted before I went to vote	6	.3	.3	8.0
97: Others	8	.4	.4	8.5
98: Can't say	103	5.6	5.6	14.1
99: N.A.	1583	85.9	85.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q3j: (If voted) When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: On the day of polling	161	8.7	8.7	8.7
2: A day or two before polling	126	6.8	6.8	15.6
3: During the campaign	232	12.6	12.6	28.2
4: After the campaign started	95	5.2	5.2	33.3
5: Before the campaign started	639	34.7	34.7	68.0
8: Can't say	295	16.0	16.0	84.0
9: NA	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q4: Now I will ask you about the last Assembly Elections held in 2002? Were you able to cast your vote or not?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	451	24.5	24.5	24.5
2: Yes	1138	61.8	61.8	86.3
8: Don't remember	130	7.1	7.1	93.3
9: Not a voter then	123	6.7	6.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q4a: (If yes) Whom did you vote for in the Assembly Elections held in 2002?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	248	13.5	13.5	13.5
02: BJP	152	8.3	8.3	21.7
06: BSP	18	1.0	1.0	22.7
60: JKNC	333	18.1	18.1	40.8
61: JKNPP	64	3.5	3.5	44.2
62: JKPD	93	5.0	5.0	49.3
96: Independent	99	5.4	5.4	54.7
97: JANC	1	.1	.1	54.7
98: Don't know	130	7.1	7.1	61.8
99: N.A.	704	38.2	38.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q5: What is your opinion about the assembly elections held recently-do you think there was no rigging at all, some rigging or large scale rigging in your village/locality?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No rigging at all	884	48.0	48.0	48.0
2: Some rigging	219	11.9	11.9	59.9
3: Large scale rigging	52	2.8	2.8	62.7
8: Can't say	687	37.3	37.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q6: If you compare the recently held assembly elections with the 2004 Assembly elections held six years ago in your village/locality-would you say that compared to the that election there was less rigging, more rigging or there was no difference?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Less than previous elections	204	11.1	11.1	11.1
2: Much more than previous elections	49	2.7	2.7	13.7
3: Same as earlier elections	334	18.1	18.1	31.9
8: Can't say	1255	68.1	68.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q7: In deciding whom to vote, were you guided by any one?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1088	59.1	59.1	59.1
2: Yes	218	11.8	11.8	70.9
8: No opinion	242	13.1	13.1	84.0
9: N.A.	294	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q7a: (If yes) Whose advice did you value most?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Husband/Wife	82	4.5	4.5	4.5
2: Other family members	85	4.6	4.6	9.1
3: Members of caste-community	16	.9	.9	9.9
4: Religious leader	1	.1	.1	10.0
5: Friend/Neighbour	15	.8	.8	10.8
6: Colleague	8	.4	.4	11.2
7: Others	1	.1	.1	11.3
8: No opinion	10	.5	.5	11.8
9: NA	1624	88.2	88.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q8: Is your family attach with any political party?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1331	72.3	72.3	72.3
2: Yes	511	27.7	27.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q8a: (If yes) Which party?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	99	5.4	5.4	5.4
02: BJP	53	2.9	2.9	8.3
05: CPI(M)	1	.1	.1	8.3
06: BSP	11	.6	.6	8.9
60: JKNC	183	9.9	9.9	18.8
61: JKNPP	53	2.9	2.9	21.7
62: JKPDP	45	2.4	2.4	24.2
63: PDN	6	.3	.3	24.5
96: Independent	6	.3	.3	24.8
97: JANC	1	.1	.1	24.9
98: Don't know	53	2.9	2.9	27.7
99: N.A.	1331	72.3	72.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q9: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How much interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Not at all	925	50.2	50.2	50.2
2: Somewhat	565	30.7	30.7	80.9
3: Great deal	119	6.5	6.5	87.4
8: Can't say/D.K	233	12.6	12.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q10: Have you heard about Hurriyat Conference?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	739	40.1	40.1	40.1
2: Yes	1103	59.9	59.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q10a: (If yes) Hurriyat did not participate in this election. Have you heard about it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	256	13.9	13.9	13.9
2: Yes	847	46.0	46.0	59.9
9: N.A.	739	40.1	40.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q10b (If yes) Would you say that the Hurriyat's decision not to participate in this election is justified or unjustified?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: fully justified	311	16.9	16.9	16.9
2: Somewhat justified	115	6.2	6.2	23.1
3: Somewhat unjustified	66	3.6	3.6	26.7
4: Fully unjustified	179	9.7	9.7	36.4
8: No opinion	432	23.5	23.5	59.9
9: N.A.	739	40.1	40.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q11: Some people say that they will support Hurriyat if they participate in the election, whereas others say that if Hurriyat participates in the election they will not support. What is your opinion about it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Will support Hurriyat	370	20.1	20.1	20.1
2: Will oppose Hurriyat	175	9.5	9.5	29.6
3: Makes no difference	212	11.5	11.5	41.1
8: no opinion	1085	58.9	58.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(a): Did you attend election meetings?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1444	78.4	78.4	78.4
2: Yes	398	21.6	21.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(b): Did you participate in processions/rallies?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1522	82.6	82.6	82.6
2: Yes	320	17.4	17.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(c): Did you participate in door-to-door canvassing?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1765	95.8	95.8	95.8
2: Yes	77	4.2	4.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(d): Did you contribute or collect money?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1799	97.7	97.7	97.7
2: Yes	43	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(e): Did you distribute election leaflets

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1742	94.6	94.6	94.6
2: Yes	100	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q12(f): Did you ask people to boycott elections?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1829	99.3	99.3	99.3
2: Yes	13	.7	.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q13: During the election campaign was any candidate, party worker or party campaigner come to your house to ask for vote?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	730	39.6	39.6	39.6
2: Yes	1030	55.9	55.9	95.5
8: Don't remember	82	4.5	4.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q14: Did someone come to you asking you to boycott the elections?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	1730	93.9	93.9	93.9
2: Yes	25	1.4	1.4	95.3
8: Don't remember	87	4.7	4.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q15a: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	530	28.8	28.8	28.8
2: Candidate	1049	56.9	56.9	85.7
8: Can't say	263	14.3	14.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q15b: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or leader?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Party	617	33.5	33.5	33.5
2: Leader	925	50.2	50.2	83.7
8: Can't say	300	16.3	16.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q15c: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-work done by State govt. or Central Govt.?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: State government	1257	68.2	68.2	68.2
2: Central Government	131	7.1	7.1	75.4
8: Can't say	454	24.6	24.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q15d: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-Caste-community or Other issues?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Caste	410	22.3	22.3	22.3
2: Other	561	30.5	30.5	52.7
8: Can't say	871	47.3	47.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q16: Who would you prefer as the Chief Minister of Jammu & Kashmir?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Mufti Mohammad Sayeed	188	10.2	10.2	10.2
02: Mehbooba Mufti	29	1.6	1.6	11.8
03: Farooq Abdullah	236	12.8	12.8	24.6
04: Omar Abdullah	151	8.2	8.2	32.8
05: Gulam Nabi Azad	350	19.0	19.0	51.8
06: Mangat Ram Sharma	3	.2	.2	52.0
07: Chaman Lal Gupta	49	2.7	2.7	54.6
09: Bhim Singh	48	2.6	2.6	57.2
10: Sayeed all Geelani	49	2.7	2.7	59.9
11: Mirwaiz Umar Farooq	8	.4	.4	60.3
13: Yasin Malik	30	1.6	1.6	61.9
14: Ashok Khajuria	3	.2	.2	62.1
15: Nirmal Singh	9	.5	.5	62.6
21: Anyone from Congress	6	.3	.3	62.9
31: Anyone from BJP	11	.6	.6	63.5
41: Anyone from NC	4	.2	.2	63.7
97: Others	49	2.7	2.7	66.4
98: Can't say/Don't know	32	1.7	1.7	68.1
99: Refused to answer/Blank/N.A.	587	31.9	31.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q17: What is your assessment of the work done by the PDP+ Congress Coalition govt. in Jammu & Kashmir during its last 5 and half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	236	12.8	12.8	12.8
2: Somewhat satisfied	772	41.9	41.9	54.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	213	11.6	11.6	66.3
4: Fully dissatisfied	294	16.0	16.0	82.2
8: Can't say/D.K.	327	17.8	17.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q18: What is your assessment of the work done by the Congress led UPA govt. at the Centre during its 4 and a half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	114	6.2	6.2	6.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	734	39.8	39.8	46.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	182	9.9	9.9	55.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	274	14.9	14.9	70.8
8: Can't say/D.K.	538	29.2	29.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q19: Whether you voted or not in this election, is there any political party you would never vote under any circumstances?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: Congress	16	.9	.9	.9
02: BJP	253	13.7	13.7	14.6
03: JD(United)	2	.1	.1	14.7
05: CPI(M)	3	.2	.2	14.9
06: BSP	9	.5	.5	15.4
11: RJD (Laloo)	5	.3	.3	15.6
12: LNJP (Paswan)	2	.1	.1	15.7
60: JKNC	78	4.2	4.2	20.0
61: JKNPP	1	.1	.1	20.0
62: JKPDP	94	5.1	5.1	25.1
96: Independent	3	.2	.2	25.3
98: Don't know	52	2.8	2.8	28.1
99: N.A.	1324	71.9	71.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q20: What is your assessment of the work done by the MLA of your constituency during its last 5 and half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	433	23.5	23.5	23.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	599	32.5	32.5	56.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	265	14.4	14.4	70.4
4: Fully dissatisfied	321	17.4	17.4	87.8
8: Can't say/D.K.	224	12.2	12.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q21a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt. rule the Development of Jammu & Kashmir has improved, deteriorated or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	693	37.6	37.6	37.6
2: Remained same	637	34.6	34.6	72.2
3: Deteriorated	274	14.9	14.9	87.1
8: No opinion	238	12.9	12.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q21b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt. rule the Supply of electricity has improved, deteriorated or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	472	25.6	25.6	25.6
2: Remained same	671	36.4	36.4	62.1
3: Deteriorated	563	30.6	30.6	92.6
8: No opinion	136	7.4	7.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q21c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt. rule the Condition of roads have improved, deteriorated or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	569	30.9	30.9	30.9
2: Remained same	590	32.0	32.0	62.9
3: Deteriorated	550	29.9	29.9	92.8
8: No opinion	133	7.2	7.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q21d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt. rule the Peace among common people in Kashmir have improved, deteriorated or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Improved	421	22.9	22.9	22.9
2: Remained same	607	33.0	33.0	55.8
3: Deteriorated	452	24.5	24.5	80.3
8: No opinion	362	19.7	19.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22a: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the price rise has increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	1692	91.9	91.9	91.9
2: Remained same	64	3.5	3.5	95.3
3: Decreased	5	.3	.3	95.6
8: No opinion	81	4.4	4.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22b: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the curbing corruption has increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	631	34.3	34.3	34.3
2: Remained same	470	25.5	25.5	59.8
3: Decreased	364	19.8	19.8	79.5
8: No opinion	377	20.5	20.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22c: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the employment opportunities have increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	326	17.7	17.7	17.7
2: Remained same	574	31.2	31.2	48.9
3: Decreased	619	33.6	33.6	82.5
8: No opinion	323	17.5	17.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22d: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the Hindu-Muslim brotherhood has increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	291	15.8	15.8	15.8
2: Remained same	642	34.9	34.9	50.7
3: Decreased	557	30.2	30.2	80.9
8: No opinion	352	19.1	19.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22e: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the security of common people has increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	389	21.1	21.1	21.1
2: Remained same	590	32.0	32.0	53.1
3: Decreased	454	24.6	24.6	77.8
8: No opinion	409	22.2	22.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22f: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the terrorist activities have increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	402	21.8	21.8	21.8
2: Remained same	393	21.3	21.3	43.2
3: Decreased	594	32.2	32.2	75.4
8: No opinion	453	24.6	24.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q22g: Now I am going to read out few statements. Please tell me after 5 and half years of PDP+ Congress coalition govt rule the conflict situation in Kashmir has increased, decreased or remained same?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Increased	550	29.9	29.9	29.9
2: Remained same	465	25.2	25.2	55.1
3: Decreased	214	11.6	11.6	66.7
8: No opinion	613	33.3	33.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q23a: Now I will like you to compare the major political parties in Jammu and Kashmir-Congress, BJP, PDP, National Conference and Hurriyat Conference. I you opinion which among the five is best for developing of Jammu and Kashmir?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	433	23.5	23.5	23.5
2: BJP	190	10.3	10.3	33.8
3: PDP	237	12.9	12.9	46.7
4: National Conference	378	20.5	20.5	67.2
5: Hurriyat conference	118	6.4	6.4	73.6
8: No opinion	486	26.4	26.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q23b: Now I will like you to compare the major political parties in Jammu and Kashmir-Congress, BJP, PDP, National Conference and Hurriyat Conference. I you opinion which among the five is best for peaceful relations between Jammu and Kashmir?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	352	19.1	19.1	19.1
2: BJP	194	10.5	10.5	29.6
3: PDP	236	12.8	12.8	42.5
4: National Conference	395	21.4	21.4	63.9
5: Hurriyat conference	130	7.1	7.1	71.0
8: No opinion	535	29.0	29.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q23c: Now I will like you to compare the major political parties in Jammu and Kashmir-Congress, BJP, PDP, National Conference and Hurriyat Conference. I you opinion which among the five is best for ensure human rights are not violated?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	275	14.9	14.9	14.9
2: BJP	170	9.2	9.2	24.2
3: PDP	142	7.7	7.7	31.9
4: National Conference	319	17.3	17.3	49.2
5: Hurriyat conference	315	17.1	17.1	66.3
8: No opinion	621	33.7	33.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q23d: Now I will like you to compare the major political parties in Jammu and Kashmir-Congress, BJP, PDP, National Conference and Hurriyat Conference. I you opinion which among the five is best for solving the Kashmir issue?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Congress	257	14.0	14.0	14.0
2: BJP	177	9.6	9.6	23.6
3: PDP	81	4.4	4.4	28.0
4: National Conference	251	13.6	13.6	41.6
5: Hurriyat conference	413	22.4	22.4	64.0
8: No opinion	663	36.0	36.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q24: What is your assessment of the work done by the ex chief minister Gulam Nabi Azad in Jammu and Kashmir during his two and half years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	352	19.1	19.1	19.1
2: Somewhat satisfied	825	44.8	44.8	63.9
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	212	11.5	11.5	75.4
4: Fully dissatisfied	212	11.5	11.5	86.9
8: Can't say/D.K.	241	13.1	13.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q25: What is your assessment of the work done by the ex chief minister Mufti Mohammad Sayeed in Jammu and Kashmir during his three years rule-would you say you were satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully satisfied	172	9.3	9.3	9.3
2: Somewhat satisfied	596	32.4	32.4	41.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	222	12.1	12.1	53.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	504	27.4	27.4	81.1
8: Can't say/D.K.	348	18.9	18.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q26: Have you heard or read about Article 370 of Indian Constitution?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	845	45.9	45.9	45.9
2: Yes	997	54.1	54.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q26a: (If yes) Do you think that this article should remain in force or should it be replaced?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Should be retained	723	39.3	39.3	39.3
2: Should be abolished	103	5.6	5.6	44.8
8: No opinion	171	9.3	9.3	54.1
9: N.A.	845	45.9	45.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q27: If we compare the National Conference govt led by Farooq Abdullah, the DP+Congress govt. led by Mufti Mohammad Sayeed and the Congress+PDP govt led by Gulam Nabi Azad, in your opinion which among the three was the best?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Farooq Abdullah govt.	370	20.1	20.1	20.1
2: Mufti Mohammad Sayeed govt.	674	36.6	36.6	56.7
3: Gulam Nabi Azad Govt.	122	6.6	6.6	63.3
4: All equally good	105	5.7	5.7	69.0
5: All equally bad	189	10.3	10.3	79.3
8: No opinion	382	20.7	20.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q28: In the present situation, which of the following is the most suitable option of Kashmir?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Kashmir should remain with India as it is	950	51.6	51.6	51.6
2: Kashmir should remain with India with maximum autonomy	173	9.4	9.4	61.0
3: Kashmir should become a part of Pakistan	23	1.2	1.2	62.2
4: Kashmir on both the sides of the Border should be merged	499	27.1	27.1	89.3
8: No opinion	197	10.7	10.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q29: If Kashmir does not have the option of becoming a separate country, then would you prefer going with India or Pakistan?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: India	1107	60.1	60.1	60.1
2: Pakistan	229	12.4	12.4	72.5
8: Can't say	506	27.5	27.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

30: Have you heard about the controversy related with Amarnath Shrine Board?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes	1580	85.8	85.8	85.8
2: No	262	14.2	14.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q31: Have you heard about Amarnath Yatra Sangharsh Samiti?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes	1414	76.8	76.8	76.8
2: No	428	23.2	23.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q32a: (1) The govt's decision to give land to the Amarnath Shrine Board was correct; (2) The govt should not have given land to the Amarnath Shrine Board. Please tell me which one of the two statements do you agree most?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with one (1)	749	40.7	40.7	40.7
2: Agree with two (2)	628	34.1	34.1	74.8
8: No opinion	465	25.2	25.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q32b: (1) Once the govt had given land to the Amarnath Shrine Board, taking it back was wrong; (2) Since land belonged to the govt, there is nothing wrong in taking it back. Please tell me which one of the two statements do you agree most?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Agree with one (1)	709	38.5	38.5	38.5
2: Agree with two (2)	606	32.9	32.9	71.4
8: No opinion	527	28.6	28.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q33: Some people say that the govt. should give all the land back to Amarnath Shrine Board, while some say that the govt should not give any land. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Give all land back	542	29.4	29.4	29.4
2: Don't give any land	370	20.1	20.1	49.5
3: Give some land to be used only during yatra	349	18.9	18.9	68.5
8: No opinion	581	31.5	31.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q34: Do you support or oppose the Amarnath Yatra Sangharsh Samiti?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully support	555	30.1	30.1	30.1
2: Somewhat support	159	8.6	8.6	38.8
3: Somewhat oppose	92	5.0	5.0	43.8
4: Fully oppose	396	21.5	21.5	65.3
8: No opinion	640	34.7	34.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q35: Some people say that while agitating against govt., the Amarnath Yatra Sangharsh Samiti blocked the national highway, while some that there was no such blockade. What do you say-was there a blockade or not?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	194	10.5	10.5	10.5
2: Yes	1097	59.6	59.6	70.1
8: Don't know	551	29.9	29.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q35a: (If yes) Did the blockade have any effect on your day-to-day life?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	136	7.4	7.4	7.4
2: Yes	927	50.3	50.3	57.7
8: Can't say	34	1.8	1.8	59.6
9: N.A.	745	40.4	40.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q36: Some people say that Hurriyat leaders had organised a march towards Muzzafarabad against the blockade. Have you heard about such a march?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	201	10.9	10.9	10.9
2: Yes	1028	55.8	55.8	66.7
8: Don't know	613	33.3	33.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q36a: (If yes) Do you support or oppose the march towards Muzzararabad?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully support	374	20.3	20.3	20.3
2: Somewhat support	189	10.3	10.3	30.6
3: Somewhat oppose	37	2.0	2.0	32.6
4: Fully oppose	270	14.7	14.7	47.2
8: No opinion	158	8.6	8.6	55.8
9: N.A.	814	44.2	44.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q37: People have different opinion about democracy. Some people say democracy is better whereas others say that some conditions authoritarian govt. is better. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Democracy is better	1375	74.6	74.6	74.6
2: At times an authoritarian government is better	12	.7	.7	75.3
3: It makes no difference to people like me	110	6.0	6.0	81.3
8: No opinion	345	18.7	18.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q38: People have different opinions on who should lead the PDP. Some say that Mufti Mohammed Sayeed should continue party's leader, while others say that Mehbooba Mufti should take over as the leader of the PDP. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Mufti Mohammed Sayeed	347	18.8	18.8	18.8
2: Mehbooba mufti	117	6.4	6.4	25.2
3: It makes no difference	982	53.3	53.3	78.5
8: D.K.	396	21.5	21.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q39: People have different opinions on who should lead the National Conference. Some say that Farooq Abdullah should continue party's leader, while others say that Omar Abdullah should take over as the leader of the NC. What is your opinion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Farooq Abdullah	454	24.6	24.6	24.6
2: Omar Abdullah	418	22.7	22.7	47.3
3: It makes no difference	675	36.6	36.6	84.0
8: D.K.	295	16.0	16.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40a: The state of Jammu and Kashmir should given greater autonomy within the Indian union. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	586	31.8	31.8	31.8
2: Somewhat agree	213	11.6	11.6	43.4
3: Fully disagree	172	9.3	9.3	52.7
4: Somewhat disagree	94	5.1	5.1	57.8
8: No opinion	777	42.2	42.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40b: Army/security forces should be removed from Kashmir valley. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	645	35.0	35.0	35.0
2: Somewhat agree	88	4.8	4.8	39.8
3: Fully disagree	542	29.4	29.4	69.2
4: Somewhat disagree	81	4.4	4.4	73.6
8: No opinion	486	26.4	26.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40c: People from other parts of India should be allowed to settle in Kashmir. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	115	6.2	6.2	6.2
2: Somewhat agree	140	7.6	7.6	13.8
3: Fully disagree	749	40.7	40.7	54.5
4: Somewhat disagree	146	7.9	7.9	62.4
8: No opinion	692	37.6	37.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40d: Jammu and Kashmir should be divided into three different states. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	116	6.3	6.3	6.3
2: Somewhat agree	79	4.3	4.3	10.6
3: Fully disagree	898	48.8	48.8	59.3
4: Somewhat disagree	89	4.8	4.8	64.2
8: No opinion	660	35.8	35.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40e: Kashmiris should be allowed to decide their future on their own without any interference from Indian government. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	575	31.2	31.2	31.2
2: Somewhat agree	104	5.6	5.6	36.9
3: Fully disagree	284	15.4	15.4	52.3
4: Somewhat disagree	65	3.5	3.5	55.8
8: No opinion	814	44.2	44.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40f: Kashmiri leaders have discriminated against Jammu. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	451	24.5	24.5	24.5
2: Somewhat agree	146	7.9	7.9	32.4
3: Fully disagree	413	22.4	22.4	54.8
4: Somewhat disagree	75	4.1	4.1	58.9
8: No opinion	757	41.1	41.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40g: Kashmir was never a part of India. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	431	23.4	23.4	23.4
2: Somewhat agree	103	5.6	5.6	29.0
3: Fully disagree	536	29.1	29.1	58.1
4: Somewhat disagree	68	3.7	3.7	61.8
8: No opinion	704	38.2	38.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40h: Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh should be part of the same state, but be governed by seperate regional council. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	232	12.6	12.6	12.6
2: Somewhat agree	309	16.8	16.8	29.4
3: Fully disagree	250	13.6	13.6	42.9
4: Somewhat disagree	48	2.6	2.6	45.5
8: No opinion	1003	54.5	54.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40i: Governments should bring back Kashmiri Pandits to the Valley. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	873	47.4	47.4	47.4
2: Somewhat agree	226	12.3	12.3	59.7
3: Fully disagree	91	4.9	4.9	64.6
4: Somewhat disagree	44	2.4	2.4	67.0
8: No opinion	608	33.0	33.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q40j: The Srinagar-Muzzafarabad trade route should not be opened due to security concerns. Do you agree or disagree with this suggestion?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Fully agree	294	16.0	16.0	16.0
2: Somewhat agree	158	8.6	8.6	24.5
3: Fully disagree	443	24.0	24.0	48.6
4: Somewhat disagree	74	4.0	4.0	52.6
8: No opinion	873	47.4	47.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41a: How much trust do you have on Farooq Abdullah?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	228	12.4	12.4	12.4
02: Two	200	10.9	10.9	23.2
03: Three	144	7.8	7.8	31.1
04: Four	94	5.1	5.1	36.2
05: Five	70	3.8	3.8	40.0
06: Six	53	2.9	2.9	42.8
07: Seven	48	2.6	2.6	45.4
08: Eight	45	2.4	2.4	47.9
09: Nine	59	3.2	3.2	51.1
10: Ten	38	2.1	2.1	53.1
97: Not heard	6	.3	.3	53.5
98: No opinion	857	46.5	46.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41b: How much trust do you have on Mehbooba Mufti?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	39	2.1	2.1	2.1
02: Two	102	5.5	5.5	7.7
03: Three	73	4.0	4.0	11.6
04: Four	80	4.3	4.3	16.0
05: Five	124	6.7	6.7	22.7
06: Six	107	5.8	5.8	28.5
07: Seven	84	4.6	4.6	33.1
08: Eight	52	2.8	2.8	35.9
09: Nine	28	1.5	1.5	37.4
10: Ten	50	2.7	2.7	40.1
97: Not heard	30	1.6	1.6	41.7
98: No opinion	1073	58.3	58.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41c: How much trust do you have on Gulam Nabi Azad?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	346	18.8	18.8	18.8
02: Two	155	8.4	8.4	27.2
03: Three	179	9.7	9.7	36.9
04: Four	73	4.0	4.0	40.9
05: Five	104	5.6	5.6	46.5
06: Six	80	4.3	4.3	50.9
07: Seven	67	3.6	3.6	54.5
08: Eight	54	2.9	2.9	57.4
09: Nine	30	1.6	1.6	59.1
10: Ten	24	1.3	1.3	60.4
97: Not heard	13	.7	.7	61.1
98: No opinion	717	38.9	38.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41d: How much trust do you have on Mangat Ram Sharma?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	18	1.0	1.0	1.0
02: Two	48	2.6	2.6	3.6
03: Three	58	3.1	3.1	6.7
04: Four	58	3.1	3.1	9.9
05: Five	61	3.3	3.3	13.2
06: Six	69	3.7	3.7	16.9
07: Seven	43	2.3	2.3	19.3
08: Eight	18	1.0	1.0	20.2
09: Nine	46	2.5	2.5	22.7
10: Ten	89	4.8	4.8	27.6
97: Not heard	102	5.5	5.5	33.1
98: No opinion	1232	66.9	66.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41e: How much trust do you have on Omar Abdullah?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	146	7.9	7.9	7.9
02: Two	147	8.0	8.0	15.9
03: Three	98	5.3	5.3	21.2
04: Four	104	5.6	5.6	26.9
05: Five	94	5.1	5.1	32.0
06: Six	71	3.9	3.9	35.8
07: Seven	79	4.3	4.3	40.1
08: Eight	52	2.8	2.8	42.9
09: Nine	48	2.6	2.6	45.5
10: Ten	18	1.0	1.0	46.5
97: Not heard	38	2.1	2.1	48.6
98: No opinion	947	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41f: How much trust do you have on Chaman Lal Gupta?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	103	5.6	5.6	5.6
02: Two	52	2.8	2.8	8.4
03: Three	41	2.2	2.2	10.6
04: Four	39	2.1	2.1	12.8
05: Five	56	3.0	3.0	15.8
06: Six	55	3.0	3.0	18.8
07: Seven	68	3.7	3.7	22.5
08: Eight	35	1.9	1.9	24.4
09: Nine	31	1.7	1.7	26.1
10: Ten	62	3.4	3.4	29.4
97: Not heard	124	6.7	6.7	36.2
98: No opinion	1176	63.8	63.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41g: How much trust do you have on Mufti Mohammad Sayeed?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	145	7.9	7.9	7.9
02: Two	88	4.8	4.8	12.6
03: Three	67	3.6	3.6	16.3
04: Four	101	5.5	5.5	21.8
05: Five	99	5.4	5.4	27.1
06: Six	77	4.2	4.2	31.3
07: Seven	67	3.6	3.6	35.0
08: Eight	51	2.8	2.8	37.7
09: Nine	47	2.6	2.6	40.3
10: Ten	13	.7	.7	41.0
97: Not heard	46	2.5	2.5	43.5
98: No opinion	1041	56.5	56.5	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41h: How much trust do you have on Sayeed Alo Geelani?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	222	12.1	12.1	12.1
02: Two	120	6.5	6.5	18.6
03: Three	97	5.3	5.3	23.8
04: Four	55	3.0	3.0	26.8
05: Five	34	1.8	1.8	28.7
06: Six	25	1.4	1.4	30.0
07: Seven	31	1.7	1.7	31.7
08: Eight	63	3.4	3.4	35.1
09: Nine	24	1.3	1.3	36.4
10: Ten	24	1.3	1.3	37.7
97: Not heard	230	12.5	12.5	50.2
98: No opinion	917	49.8	49.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41i: How much trust do you have on Mirwaiz Umar Farooq?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	30	1.6	1.6	1.6
02: Two	97	5.3	5.3	6.9
03: Three	139	7.5	7.5	14.4
04: Four	95	5.2	5.2	19.6
05: Five	55	3.0	3.0	22.6
06: Six	46	2.5	2.5	25.1
07: Seven	48	2.6	2.6	27.7
08: Eight	39	2.1	2.1	29.8
09: Nine	54	2.9	2.9	32.7
10: Ten	18	1.0	1.0	33.7
97: Not heard	278	15.1	15.1	48.8
98: No opinion	943	51.2	51.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41j: How much trust do you have on Sajjad Lone?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	3	.2	.2	.2
02: Two	6	.3	.3	.5
03: Three	28	1.5	1.5	2.0
04: Four	114	6.2	6.2	8.2
05: Five	60	3.3	3.3	11.5
06: Six	50	2.7	2.7	14.2
07: Seven	56	3.0	3.0	17.2
08: Eight	61	3.3	3.3	20.5
09: Nine	51	2.8	2.8	23.3
10: Ten	69	3.7	3.7	27.0
97: Not heard	295	16.0	16.0	43.1
98: No opinion	1049	56.9	56.9	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q41k: How much trust do you have on Yasin Malik?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 01: One	77	4.2	4.2	4.2
02: Two	112	6.1	6.1	10.3
03: Three	112	6.1	6.1	16.3
04: Four	91	4.9	4.9	21.3
05: Five	54	2.9	2.9	24.2
06: Six	49	2.7	2.7	26.9
07: Seven	12	.7	.7	27.5
08: Eight	15	.8	.8	28.3
09: Nine	21	1.1	1.1	29.5
10: Ten	8	.4	.4	29.9
97: Not heard	246	13.4	13.4	43.3
98: No opinion	1045	56.7	56.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q43a: How often do you pray (puja,namaz)?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	162	8.8	8.8	8.8
2: Only festivals	139	7.5	7.5	16.3
3: Once in a week	252	13.7	13.7	30.0
4: Daily	1289	70.0	70.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q43b: How often do you visiting temple,mosque etc.?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	402	21.8	21.8	21.8
2: Only festivals	258	14.0	14.0	35.8
3: Once in a week	564	30.6	30.6	66.4
4: Daily	618	33.6	33.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q44a: How often do you particapte in kathas, sangats etc...

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	491	26.7	26.7	26.7
2: Once in a while	208	11.3	11.3	37.9
3: Occassionally	713	38.7	38.7	76.7
4: Regularly	430	23.3	23.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q44b: How often do you give donations for religious activities

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	229	12.4	12.4	12.4
2: Once in a while	272	14.8	14.8	27.2
3: Occassionally	792	43.0	43.0	70.2
4: Regularly	549	29.8	29.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q44c: How often do you keep fasts, rozas etc..

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Never	275	14.9	14.9	14.9
2: Once in a while	157	8.5	8.5	23.5
3: Occassionally	576	31.3	31.3	54.7
4: Regularly	834	45.3	45.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q46: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you read newspaper-daily, 5-6 times in a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	363	19.7	19.7	19.7
2: 5-6 times in a week	183	9.9	9.9	29.6
3: 2-4 times in a week	145	7.9	7.9	37.5
4: 1-2 days	226	12.3	12.3	49.8
5: Never	873	47.4	47.4	97.2
8: Can't say	52	2.8	2.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q47: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	617	33.5	33.5	33.5
2: 5-6 times in a week	218	11.8	11.8	45.3
3: 2-4 times in a week	159	8.6	8.6	54.0
4: 1-2 days	344	18.7	18.7	72.6
5: Never	470	25.5	25.5	98.2
8: Can't say	34	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Q48: In an ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-more than once a day, once a day, 5-6 times a week, 2-4 times a week, once or twice or never?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Daily	854	46.4	46.4	46.4
2: 5-6 times in a week	206	11.2	11.2	57.5
3: 2-4 times in a week	111	6.0	6.0	63.6
4: 1-2 days	220	11.9	11.9	75.5
5: Never	404	21.9	21.9	97.4
8: Can't say	47	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

Background

B1: Do you have voter identity card?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Yes I have	1217	66.1	66.1	66.1
2: Photographed but did not get it	202	11.0	11.0	77.0
3: Have, but it has mistake	11	.6	.6	77.6
4: Do not have	382	20.7	20.7	98.4
Had but lost it	17	.9	.9	99.3
Others	13	.7	.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B2: Do you have Ration card?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: No	72	3.9	3.9	3.9
2: Yes	1770	96.1	96.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B2a: (If yes) Which Ration card do you have?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: A.P.L. (Black card)	837	45.4	45.4	45.4
2: B.P.L.(Red/Pink card)	632	34.3	34.3	79.8
3: Antodaya	13	.7	.7	80.5
4: White card	223	12.1	12.1	92.6
9: NA	137	7.4	7.4	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B3: Age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Upto 25 yrs	429	23.3	23.3	23.3
	26 to 35 yrs	502	27.3	27.3	50.5
	36 to 45 yrs	382	20.7	20.7	71.3
	46 to 55 yrs	264	14.3	14.3	85.6
	Above 55 yrs	265	14.4	14.4	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B4: Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Male	976	53.0	53.0	53.0
	2: Female	866	47.0	47.0	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B6: Label of Education (Respondent)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: Non literate	563	30.6	30.6	30.6
	1: Below Primary	52	2.8	2.8	33.4
	2: Primary pass/Middle fail	136	7.4	7.4	40.8
	3: Middle pass/Matric fail	272	14.8	14.8	55.5
	4: Matric	323	17.5	17.5	73.1
	5: College no-degree	297	16.1	16.1	89.2
	6: Graduate	126	6.8	6.8	96.0
	7: Post Graduate	58	3.1	3.1	99.2
	8: Professional degrees	14	.8	.8	99.9
	9: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B6a: Label of Education (Father)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1271	69.0	69.0	69.0
1: Below Primary	49	2.7	2.7	71.7
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	99	5.4	5.4	77.0
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	118	6.4	6.4	83.4
4: Matric	178	9.7	9.7	93.1
5: College no-degree	62	3.4	3.4	96.5
6: Graduate	41	2.2	2.2	98.7
7: Post Graduate	22	1.2	1.2	99.9
8: Professional degrees	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B6a: Label of Education (Mother)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Non literate	1608	87.3	87.3	87.3
1: Below Primary	36	2.0	2.0	89.3
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	48	2.6	2.6	91.9
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	64	3.5	3.5	95.3
4: Matric	51	2.8	2.8	98.1
5: College no-degree	22	1.2	1.2	99.3
6: Graduate	10	.5	.5	99.8
7: Post Graduate	3	.2	.2	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B7: Occupation(Respondent)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 02: Engineers	4	.2	.2	.2
03: Doctors	3	.2	.2	.4
04: Lawyers	1	.1	.1	.4
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	2	.1	.1	.5
06: College/University teachers	1	.1	.1	.6

09: Other higher professional	1	.1	.1	.7
10: Science and engineering technician	3	.2	.2	.8
13: Medical Technician	3	.2	.2	1.0
14: School teachers	74	4.0	4.0	5.0
15: Nursery teachers	7	.4	.4	5.4
18: Priests	3	.2	.2	5.5
19: Other lower professionals	5	.3	.3	5.8
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1	.1	5.9
23: Officials Class-I	3	.2	.2	6.1
24: Officials Class-II	1	.1	.1	6.1
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	34	1.8	1.8	8.0
26: Superintendents	1	.1	.1	8.0
27: Traditional clerks	4	.2	.2	8.3
28: Class IV employee	61	3.3	3.3	11.6
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	9	.5	.5	12.1
30: Big businessmen	4	.2	.2	12.3

31: Medium businessmen	27	1.5	1.5	13.7
32: Small businessmen	100	5.4	5.4	19.2
33: Petty shopkeeper	51	2.8	2.8	21.9
34: Hawkers, Vendors	4	.2	.2	22.1
35: Sales Executives	8	.4	.4	22.6
36: Salespersons	6	.3	.3	22.9
37: Shop Assistants	4	.2	.2	23.1
39: Other businessmen	2	.1	.1	23.2
41: Dhobis	1	.1	.1	23.3
42: Barbers, beauticians	2	.1	.1	23.4
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.1	.1	23.5
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.1	.1	23.6
49: Other service workers	11	.6	.6	24.2
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	20	1.1	1.1	25.2
51: Electricians	10	.5	.5	25.8
52: Jewellers	2	.1	.1	25.9
53: Tailors	15	.8	.8	26.7
54: Weavers	1	.1	.1	26.8
56: Blacksmiths	1	.1	.1	26.8

57: Carpenters	7	.4	.4	27.2
59: Other skilled workers	10	.5	.5	27.7
60: Miners	1	.1	.1	27.8
61: Measons, bricklayers	5	.3	.3	28.1
62: Potters	1	.1	.1	28.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.1	.1	28.2
66: Unskilled labourers	48	2.6	2.6	30.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	4	.2	.2	31.1
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	8	.4	.4	31.5
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	26	1.4	1.4	32.9
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	42	2.3	2.3	35.2
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	28	1.5	1.5	36.7
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	51	2.8	2.8	39.5
75: Tenant Cultivators . 5+ acres	1	.1	.1	39.5
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	24	1.3	1.3	40.8
77: Plantation workers	4	.2	.2	41.0
78: Agricultura l labourers	75	4.1	4.1	45.1
79: Other Agricultura l Workers	9	.5	.5	45.6
90: Housewife/husba	670	36.4	36.4	82.0

nd 91: Students not seeking employe nt	185	10.0	10.0	92.0
92: Employee seekers	36	2.0	2.0	94.0
93: Unemploy ed workers, non- workers	58	3.1	3.1	97.1
95: Other occupation	16	.9	.9	98.0
96: Political activists	3	.2	.2	98.2
98: Unidentifia ble	8	.4	.4	98.6
99: N.A. Total	26 1842	1.4 100.0	1.4 100.0	100.0

B7a: Occupation(Main earner)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulativ e Percent
Valid 01: Scientist	1	.1	.1	.1
02: Engineers	11	.6	.6	.7
03: Doctors	6	.3	.3	1.0
04: Lawyers	1	.1	.1	1.0
05: Accountan ts(with degree and working in good firm)	5	.3	.3	1.3
06: College/Un iversity teachers	1	.1	.1	1.4
07: Writers	2	.1	.1	1.5
09: Other higher profession al	2	.1	.1	1.6
10: Science	1	.1	.1	1.6

and engineerin g technician 13:	4	.2	.2	1.8
Medical Technician 14: School teachers	82	4.5	4.5	6.3
15: Nursery teachers	5	.3	.3	6.6
18: Priests	4	.2	.2	6.8
19: Other lower profession als	4	.2	.2	7.0
21: Elected officials (District)	2	.1	.1	7.1
22: Managers	1	.1	.1	7.2
23: Officials Class-I	14	.8	.8	7.9
24: Officials Class-II	1	.1	.1	8.0
25: Class- III Employee (Clerical)	92	5.0	5.0	13.0
26: Superinten dents	3	.2	.2	13.1
27: Traditional clerks	7	.4	.4	13.5
28: Class IV employee	138	7.5	7.5	21.0
29: Other administrat ive, managerial and clerical workers	20	1.1	1.1	22.1
30: Big businessm en	9	.5	.5	22.6
31: Medium businessm en	61	3.3	3.3	25.9

32: Small businessmen	180	9.8	9.8	35.7
33: Petty shopkeeper	68	3.7	3.7	39.4
34: Hawkers, Vendors	6	.3	.3	39.7
35: Sales Executives	5	.3	.3	40.0
36: Salespersons	9	.5	.5	40.4
37: Shop Assistants	6	.3	.3	40.8
39: Other businessmen	4	.2	.2	41.0
40: Waiters	1	.1	.1	41.0
41: Dhobi	1	.1	.1	41.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	8	.4	.4	41.5
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.1	.1	41.6
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	6	.3	.3	41.9
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.1	.1	42.0
49: Other service workers	23	1.2	1.2	43.3
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	34	1.8	1.8	45.1
51: Electricians	9	.5	.5	45.6
52: Jewellers	2	.1	.1	45.7
53: Tailors	15	.8	.8	46.5
56: Blacksmiths	2	.1	.1	46.6

57: Carpenters	19	1.0	1.0	47.7
59: Other skilled workers	9	.5	.5	48.2
60: Miners	2	.1	.1	48.3
61: Measons, bricklayers	17	.9	.9	49.2
62: Potters	2	.1	.1	49.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	6	.3	.3	49.6
65: Rickshaw-pullars	3	.2	.2	49.8
66: Unskilled labourers	60	3.3	3.3	53.0
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	8	.4	.4	53.5
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	14	.8	.8	54.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	92	5.0	5.0	59.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	114	6.2	6.2	65.4
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	156	8.5	8.5	73.9
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	128	6.9	6.9	80.8
75: Tenant Cultivators . 5+ acres	3	.2	.2	81.0
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	106	5.8	5.8	86.8
77: Plantation workers	2	.1	.1	86.9
78: Agricultura l labourers	95	5.2	5.2	92.0
79: Other Agricultura	16	.9	.9	92.9

I Workers					
82	1	.1	.1	92.9	
85	1	.1	.1	93.0	
90: Housewife/husband	3	.2	.2	93.2	
92: Employee seekers	20	1.1	1.1	94.2	
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	52	2.8	2.8	97.1	
95: Other occupation	20	1.1	1.1	98.2	
96: Political activists	1	.1	.1	98.2	
98: Unidentifiable	2	.1	.1	98.3	
99: N.A.	31	1.7	1.7	100.0	
Total	1842	100.0	100.0		

		B8: Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1: Bhamin	244	13.2	13.2	13.2
	2: Bhumihaar	8	.4	.4	13.7
	3: Rajput	169	9.2	9.2	22.9
	4: Kayasthas	6	.3	.3	23.2
	5: Vaishya	26	1.4	1.4	24.6
	7: Punjabi Khatri	7	.4	.4	25.0
	9: Other Upper Caste	40	2.2	2.2	27.1
	10: Jat	32	1.7	1.7	28.9
	19: Other PP	29	1.6	1.6	30.5
	20: Gujjar/Thevar	1	.1	.1	30.5
	22: Kurmi	20	1.1	1.1	31.6
	23: Lodh/Maheshyas	1	.1	.1	31.7
	29: Other Peasant OBC	2	.1	.1	31.8
	35: Kumhar(P	4	.2	.2	32.0

otters)				
36: Lohar(Black smith)	1	.1	.1	32.0
37: Sunar (Gold smith)	3	.2	.2	32.2
39: Other Craftsmen	1	.1	.1	32.2
40: Kewat(Fishermen & Boatmen)	1	.1	.1	32.3
44: Jogi(Medics & Seek Alms)	5	.3	.3	32.6
50: Chamar/Jattav(Leatherwork)	150	8.1	8.1	40.7
51: Balmiki/Bhanghi(Scavengers)	4	.2	.2	40.9
53: Rajbanshis	2	.1	.1	41.0
55: Dhobi, Julaha, Kewat (Non OBC)	1	.1	.1	41.1
56: Dom	6	.3	.3	41.4
57: Nomadic/Service SC	1	.1	.1	41.5
58: Lowest SC	1	.1	.1	41.5
59: Other SC	41	2.2	2.2	43.8
60: Mina	1	.1	.1	43.8
69: Other Sts	102	5.5	5.5	49.3
70: Ashraf (Sayyad Shaikh)	107	5.8	5.8	55.2
71: Mughal (Khan)	137	7.4	7.4	62.6
72: Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	156	8.5	8.5	71.1
73: Other Upper caste(Muslim)	231	12.5	12.5	83.6

74: Peasants+ Traders	12	.7	.7	84.3
76: Service muslims	52	2.8	2.8	87.1
77: Ex-unrouchable/Muslim Dalit	4	.2	.2	87.3
78: Other Muslim OBC	97	5.3	5.3	92.6
79: Muslim no caste/Other Muslims	81	4.4	4.4	97.0
80: Jat sikh	8	.4	.4	97.4
81: Khatri Sikh/Aroa Sikh	3	.2	.2	97.6
82: OBC Sikh	5	.3	.3	97.8
83: Sikh no caste/Other Sikhs	38	2.1	2.1	99.9
95: Hindu no caste	1	.1	.1	99.9
99: NA	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B8a: Caste group

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Scheduled Caste(SC)	209	11.3	11.3	11.3
2: Scheduled Tribe(ST)	110	6.0	6.0	17.3
3: Other Backward Caste (OBC)	248	13.5	13.5	30.8
4: Others	1273	69.1	69.1	99.9
9: N.A.	2	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B9: Religion

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Hindu	808	43.9	43.9	43.9
2: Muslim	973	52.8	52.8	96.7
3: Christian	1	.1	.1	96.7
4: Sikh	59	3.2	3.2	99.9
8: Others	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B10: Area/Locality

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1: Village	1383	75.1	75.1	75.1
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	350	19.0	19.0	94.1
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	108	5.9	5.9	99.9
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B11a: (If Town/City) Type of house

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: NA	1393	75.6	75.6	75.6
1: House/Flat with 4 or more bedrooms	157	8.5	8.5	84.1
2: House/Flat with 3 or 4 Bedrooms	122	6.6	6.6	90.8
3: House/Flat with 3 bedrooms	68	3.7	3.7	94.5
4: House/flats with 2 pucca rooms (with kitchen)	35	1.9	1.9	96.4
5: House/Flat with 2 pucca rooms(Without kitchen)	30	1.6	1.6	98.0
6: House with 1 pucca rooms(With kitchen)	16	.9	.9	98.9
7: House with 1 pucca rooms(without kitchen)	2	.1	.1	99.0
8: Mainly Kutcha house	18	1.0	1.0	99.9
9: Slum/JJ/Fully Kutcha	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B12: Number of rooms in use in the household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	3	.2	.2	.2
1: One	49	2.7	2.7	2.8
2: Two	246	13.4	13.4	16.2
3: Three	308	16.7	16.7	32.9
4: Four	522	28.3	28.3	61.2
5: Five	235	12.8	12.8	74.0
6: Six	220	11.9	11.9	85.9
7: Seven	73	4.0	4.0	89.9
8: Eight	102	5.5	5.5	95.4
9: Nine and above	84	4.6	4.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B13: Total number of family member(Children)

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	250	13.6	13.6	13.6
1: One	162	8.8	8.8	22.4
2: Two	555	30.1	30.1	52.5
3: Three	423	23.0	23.0	75.5
4: Four	233	12.6	12.6	88.1
5: Five	85	4.6	4.6	92.7
6: Six	61	3.3	3.3	96.0
7: Seven	27	1.5	1.5	97.5
8: Eight	17	.9	.9	98.4
9: Nine and above	29	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14a: Car/Jeep/Van/Tractor

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1626	88.3	88.3	88.3
1: Yes	216	11.7	11.7	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14b: Colour or B/W Television

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	398	21.6	21.6	21.6
1: B/W	542	29.4	29.4	51.0
2: Colour	902	49.0	49.0	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14c: Scooter/Motorcycle/Mopet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1309	71.1	71.1	71.1
	1: Yes	533	28.9	28.9	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14d: Telephone/Mobile Phone

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	478	26.0	26.0	26.0
	1: Yes	1364	74.0	74.0	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14e: Electric fan/cooler

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	551	29.9	29.9	29.9
	1: Yes	1291	70.1	70.1	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14f: Bicycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1325	71.9	71.9	71.9
	1: Yes	517	28.1	28.1	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14g: Radio/Transistor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	324	17.6	17.6	17.6
	1: Yes	1518	82.4	82.4	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14h: Pumping set

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0: No	1482	80.5	80.5	80.5
	1: Yes	360	19.5	19.5	100.0
	Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14i: Fridge

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: No	1119	60.7	60.7	60.7
1: Yes	723	39.3	39.3	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B14j: Cow/Buffalow

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0: Blank/NA	730	39.6	39.6	39.6
1: One	472	25.6	25.6	65.3
2: Two	330	17.9	17.9	83.2
3: Three	155	8.4	8.4	91.6
4: Four	88	4.8	4.8	96.4
5: Five	36	2.0	2.0	98.3
6: Six	12	.7	.7	99.0
7: Seven	3	.2	.2	99.1
8: Eight	5	.3	.3	99.4
9: Nine and above	11	.6	.6	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

B15: Total monthly household income?

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	43	2.3	2.3	2.3
200	2	.1	.1	2.4
300	2	.1	.1	2.6
500	13	.7	.7	3.3
600	1	.1	.1	3.3
700	4	.2	.2	3.5
800	5	.3	.3	3.8
810	1	.1	.1	3.9
1000	58	3.1	3.1	7.0
1200	17	.9	.9	7.9
1300	4	.2	.2	8.1
1400	5	.3	.3	8.4
1500	103	5.6	5.6	14.0
1580	1	.1	.1	14.1
1600	4	.2	.2	14.3
1700	3	.2	.2	14.4
1800	22	1.2	1.2	15.6
1900	1	.1	.1	15.7
2000	172	9.3	9.3	25.0
2100	3	.2	.2	25.2
2200	8	.4	.4	25.6
2500	70	3.8	3.8	29.4
2600	1	.1	.1	29.5
2800	5	.3	.3	29.8
3000	182	9.9	9.9	39.6

3200	1	.1	.1	39.7
3500	32	1.7	1.7	41.4
3570	1	.1	.1	41.5
3800	1	.1	.1	41.5
4000	88	4.8	4.8	46.3
4500	13	.7	.7	47.0
5000	178	9.7	9.7	56.7
5500	3	.2	.2	56.8
6000	113	6.1	6.1	63.0
6500	5	.3	.3	63.2
7000	80	4.3	4.3	67.6
7200	1	.1	.1	67.6
7500	2	.1	.1	67.8
7511	1	.1	.1	67.8
7800	1	.1	.1	67.9
8000	104	5.6	5.6	73.5
8500	2	.1	.1	73.6
9000	19	1.0	1.0	74.6
10000	169	9.2	9.2	83.8
10500	1	.1	.1	83.9
11000	9	.5	.5	84.4
11997	1	.1	.1	84.4
12000	49	2.7	2.7	87.1
13000	4	.2	.2	87.3
14000	7	.4	.4	87.7
15000	82	4.5	4.5	92.1
16000	6	.3	.3	92.5
17000	6	.3	.3	92.8
18000	10	.5	.5	93.3
19000	2	.1	.1	93.4
19500	1	.1	.1	93.5
20000	53	2.9	2.9	96.4
20002	1	.1	.1	96.4
21000	1	.1	.1	96.5
22000	2	.1	.1	96.6
23000	1	.1	.1	96.6
25000	17	.9	.9	97.6
28000	2	.1	.1	97.7
30000	19	1.0	1.0	98.7
35000	3	.2	.2	98.9
36000	1	.1	.1	98.9
40000	9	.5	.5	99.4
50000	5	.3	.3	99.7
55000	1	.1	.1	99.7
60000	1	.1	.1	99.8
80000	3	.2	.2	99.9
90000	1	.1	.1	100.0
Total	1842	100.0	100.0	

III: ANNEXURE-3:

Vote Casted to different parties with respect to gender, age, education, locality, religion and caste in Jammu and Kashmir assembly election, Post poll Survey, 2008

	INC	BJP	Others*	JKNPP	JKPDP	Independent
All	21	16	6	31	7	12
Gender						
Male	20	16	7	31	8	11
Female	21	16	5	32	6	13
Age Groups						
Upto 25 yrs	19	12	4	36	6	13
26-35yrs	20	14	8	29	7	12
36-45yrs	18	17	8	31	6	13
46-55yrs	16	16	4	32	6	13
Above 55 yrs	26	21	4	29	8	8
Education (Respondent)						
Non Literate	17	13	5	37	7	15
Upto Primary	17	7	10	27	20	11
Upto Matric	21	18	8	30	4	11
College and above	26	20	3	29	4	10
Locality						
Rural	20	13	6	32	8	13
Urban	25	26	5	28	2	9
Religion						
Hindu	27	30	8	13	13	--
Muslim	12	1	4	51	1	25
Others**	39	14	4	29	2	10
Caste/Community						
Brahmin	30	41	2	11	6	--
Other Upper Castes	31	37	10	17	3	--
Rajput	25	29	2	12	27	--
Dominant Peasant Proprietors	31	31	18	12	4	--
Other Backward Caste	20	30	7	27	3	--
Scheduled Caste	24	14	18	13	18	--
Scheduled Tribe	24	5		61	--	6
Ashraf (Sayyad Shaikh)	9	--	1	53	--	32
Mughal (Khan)	17	1	5	44	1	26
Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	2	--	4	53	1	34
Other Upper Castes	18	1	3	47	--	28
Other Muslims	8	--	7	49	1	20
Others	36	14	5	29	2	12

Source: CSDS Data Unit, Jammu and Kashmir, Election Study, Post-poll – 2008

Note: All figures in percent, Sample Size: 1842

Those who did not cast vote and hold no opinion are excluded

Others** JD(United), CPI, CPI(M), BSP, RJD(Laloo), JKNC,PDN,JANC

** Others includes Sikh, Christian, and Others

Rural¹ includes village, having minimum 5000 population

Urban² includes town (below one lakh), city (above one lakh) and Metropolitan (above 10 lakh)